

Faculty of Humanities & Social Sciences

History
M.A. History
Curriculum
1999



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Tribhuvan University
Kirtipur, Kathmandu
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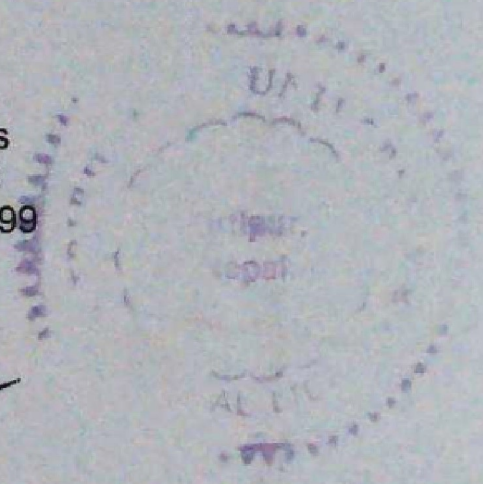
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M.A. History

TEXT BOOK

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Office of the Dean

Faculty of Humanities & Social Sciences

Tribhuvan University

Kathmandu, Nepal

Introduction

The present M.A. History syllabus is framed with the following main objectives.

- to acquaint the students with the recent development in History
- to make the students able to serve the current needs of the society
- to give the students specialized knowledge in definite areas like Nepalese History, Indian History and the History of the Far East

The main features of the present syllabus are:

- 1) Courses in European Diplomacy and Diplomatic History of Nepal are introduced (as compulsory papers) for the purpose of qualifying the students to join the Foreign Service.
- 2) Besides giving the knowledge of the history of Europe and the Far East, the History of South Asia is introduced in order to give the students the knowledge of the history of the SAARC region.
- 3) Giving an indepth knowledge of the social and economic history of Nepal. The two are introduced as two separate papers. The administrative history of Nepal is included.
- 4) Detailed knowledge of the history of Nepal from the earliest times to the later Medieval period.
- 5) In the Methodology course (first paper) 10 marks have been allotted for field research report on any historical place of the district where the campus is situated. The objective is to train the students in research methodology.

Eligibility Criteria

The students having passed the Bachelor-level Examination under the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences or the Shastri degree course with English as a subject are eligible for M.A. History.

Admission procedure/entrance test

Students having the above mentioned qualification of graduate level shall have to appear in the entrance examination conducted by History Departments. Students will be granted admission on the basis of merit. The number of students to be enrolled will be decided by the Central Department of History.

Duration of the Course and Examinations

The duration of the course is of two years and there is an university examination at the end of each year. 70 percent attendance in the class is compulsory. A students who has passed his/her two years of study will be graded on the basis of the two years' average marks as follows:

75	percent and above Distinction
60	percent and above First Division
50	percent and above Second Division
40	percent and above Third Division

Course structure

1st Year

Paper	Code No.	Subject	Full Marks
I	His. 501	Historiography and Methodology	100
II	His. 502	Recent History of Nepal (1950 – 90)	100
III	His. 503	History of Modern Europe (1914 – 1975)	100
IV	His. 504	Socio-Economic History of Nepal (1768 - 1990)	100
Any One			
V	His. 505-1	Ancient and Early Medieval Nepal Upto 1395	100
	His. 505-2	History of Modern India (1857 – 1905)	
	His. 505-3	History of Modern China (1917 – 76)	
	His. 505-4	South Asia in Recent Times (Pakistan, Bangladesh & Sri Lanka) (1947 – 1990)	

2nd year

Any One			
VI	His. 506-1	Thesis	100
	His. 506-2	History of Trans-Himalayan Countries (Tibet, Bhutan and Sikkim)	
	His. 506-3	Archival Science & Museology	
VII	His. 507	Administrative History of Nepal (1769 - 1990)	100
VIII	His. 508	Diplomatic History of Nepal (1768 – 1990)	100
IX	His. 509	European Diplomacy (1815 - 1975)	100
Any One			
X	His. 510-1	Later Medieval Nepal (1395 - 1769)	100
	His. 510-2	History of Modern India (1905 – 1971)	
	His. 510-3	History of Modern Japan (1914 – 1973)	
	His. 510-4	History of United States of America	

Optional Paper

The students should take the optional courses in the following manner:

	<u>First Year</u>	<u>Second Year</u>
a)	505-1	510-1
b)	505-2	510-2
c)	505-3	510-3
d)	505-4	510-4

Historiography and Methodology

His. 501

Paper: I

Full Marks: 100

Teach. Hrs. 75+75

Course Objective:

It is an established fact that the study of history is inconceivable without the knowledge of its theoretical and practical aspects. Keeping this in view, the Central Department of History has designed this course with two objectives: (a) to familiarise the students with the origin and development scientific historiography from the ancient time to the present day and (b) to train the students in the fields of historical and recent social sciences research methodology, which includes the uses of both qualitative and quantitative data.

(a) Historiography

Full Marks: 50

Teach. Hrs. 75

Course Contents

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I	<i>European Historiography</i> History : meaning, nature (definition), scope and uses, history as an art and science	8
II	<i>Greco-Roman Historiography</i> 1) Creation of scientific historiography in the 5th Century B.C. with special reference to Herodotus and Thucidydes 2) Hellenistic Period or the beginning of the concept of universal history 3) Roman Historiography: Polybius, Levy and Tacitus 4) Character of Greco-Roman historiography i) Humanism ii) Substantialism	8
III	<i>Christian Historiography</i> Its character and influence on medieval and modern European historical thought.	7
IV	<i>The Renaissance Period</i> 1) Spirit of the Age 2) Machiavelli, Guicciardini and Francis Bacon 3) Descartes, Cartesian Historiography and its criticism	8
V	<i>Enlightenment and Romanticism</i> Voltaire, Montesquieu, Edward Gibbon, David Hume and Jean Jacques Rousseau	8
VI	<i>Nineteenth Century European Historiography</i> 1) Germany: B.H. Niebuhr, Leopold Von Ranke and Theodor Mommsen 2) England: Maitland, W. Stubb and Lord Acton 3) France: The Annales School	8

VII	<i>Modern Philosophy of History</i>	10
	1) Hegel and Karl Marx (including the influence of Marxian thought on the 20th Century economic and social history)	
	2) Auguste Comte: Positivism	
	3) Cyclical School of Historical Thought: Vico, Oswald Spengler and Arnol J. Toynbee	
	4) Representative Idealistic Philosophers: Benedetto Croce and R.G. Collingwood	
	5) Recent Thought: The study of History in the cultural context	
VIII	<i>South Asian Historiography</i>	8
	1) Origin, development, shortcomings and recent trends in Indian historiography	
	2) Nepali historiography: origin, development, sources and shortcomings	
IX	<i>Principal ideas associated with Historiography</i>	10
	1) Causation (including the role of chance or contingency)	
	2) Motivation	
	3) Progress and history	
	4) Subjective and Objective knowledge	
	5) Hypothesis	
	6) Probability or the place of inference in history	

Recommended Readings

- 1) Adhikari, K.K., *A Brief Survey of Nepali Historiography*, Kathmandu: Sahayogi Press, 1980.
- 2) Ali, B. Sheik, *History: Its Theory and Method*, Macmillan, 1978.
- 3) Carr, E.H., *What is History*, England: Penguin, 1987.
- 4) Collingwood, R.G., *The Idea of History*, Oxford University Press, latest edition
- 5) Elton, G.R., *The Practice of History*, Fontana, 1969.
- 6) Majumdar, R.C., *Historiography in Modern India*, New Delhi :Asia Publishing House, 1970.
- 7) *State of Nepali Historiography*, Central Department of History, Tribhuvan University,
- 8) Tosh, John, *The Pursuit of History*, London: Longman, 1991.
- 9) Walsh, W.H., *Introduction to Philosophy of History*, Hutchinson, 1967.

References

- 1) Bloch, Marc, *The Historian's Craft*, Manchester University Press, 1954.
- 2) *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, Relevant Volumes (recent edition).
- 3) Geyl, Pieter, *Use and Abuse of History*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 1955.
- 4) Haddock, B.A., *An Introduction of Historical Thought*, Arnotd, 1980.
- 5) Hagel, G.W.F., *Philosophy of History*, (tr. by J. Sebree), New York: Colonial Press, 1902.

- 6) Hughes, H. Stuart, *History as Art and as Science*, Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1964.
- 7) Iggers, Geoge C., *New Directions in European Historiography*, Wesleyan University Press, 1975.
- 8) Kaye, Harvey J., *British Marxist Historians: An Introductory analysis*, Polity Press, 1984.
- 9) Philips, C.H. (Ed.), *Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon*, Oxford, 1961.
- 10) Rigby, S.H., *Marxism and History: A Critical Introduction*, London: Manchester University Press, 1987.

(b) Methodology

Full Marks: 50
(Theoretical -40
Field Study - 10)
Teach. Hrs. 75

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I 1) Types of Historical Evidence: Mute and verbal (consciously transmitted or unconsciously transmitted sources) 2) Primary and Original sources 3) Original Source (including misconception between primary and original sources)	5
II Identification of Written and Oral Sources of History 1) Contemporary Records 2) Confidential Reports 3) Public Reports 4) Written Questionnaires 5) Government Documents and Compilation 6) Expression of Public Opinion 7) Fiction, Song, Poetry, Folklore and Proverb	7
III Uses of Evidence or the Principles or Historical Criticism 1) Reasons for the Distortion of Historical Documents 2) External or Lower Criticism (the problem of Authenticity) 3) Internal Criticism or Higher Criticism (the problem of Credibility)	8
IV Selection of a Research Topic and Finding Information Upon it 1) Choice of a subject and the presentation of a research proposal 2) Collection of materials plus bibliographical aids 3) Materials for notes 4) Organisation of materials and their evaluation 5) The art of writing 6) The rules of citing footnotes, functions and placement	20

of footnotes and the classification and arrangement of bibliography

- 7) Revision of research work
- 8) Final draft and typing

V Some of the Principal Aspects of the Principles and Techniques of Social Science Research: 20

- 1) Questionnaires
- 2) Interviews
- 3) Sampling
- 4) Quantification (with special reference to history by numbers)
- 5) Art of book review

Recommended Readings

- 1) Gottschalk, L., *Understanding History*, New York: Knopf, 1950, (2nd edn., 1968).
- 2) Gottschalk, L. et.al., *The Use of Personal Documents in History and Sociology*, Bulletin 53 (1945), Social Sciences Research Council, 32 Park Avenue, New York.
- 3) Hockett, H.C., *The Critical Methods in Historical Research and Writing*, New York: Macmillan, 1964.
- 4) Kirlinger, Fred N., *Foundations of Behavioral Research*, 3rd edn., Bangalore: Prism Books, 1995.
- 5) Phillips, Bernard S., *Social Research*, New York: Macmillan, 1991.
- 6) Shafer, R.J., *A Guide to Historical Method*, Illinois: Dorsey Press, 1969.
- 7) Tosh, John., *The Pursuit of History*, London: Longman, 1991.
- 8) Turabian, Kale L., *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertation*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1967.
- 9) Young, P.V., *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*, New Delhi: Princeton Hall (India), 1984.

References

- 1) Abrams Philip., *Historical Sociology*, Open Books, 1982.
- 2) Aydelotte, W.O., *Quantification in History*, Addison Wesley, 1971.
- 3) Barzhun, Jacques and Groff, H.F., *The Modern Researcher*, Harcourt, Brace Jovanvich, 1977.
- 4) Burke, Peter, *Sociology and History*, London: Allen and Unwin, 1980.
- 5) Cordasco, F. and Gatner, Elliott S.M., *Research and Report Writing*, New York: Noble and Barnes, 1958.
- 6) Clark, G. Kilson, *The Critical Historian*, Heinemann, 1967.
- 7) Floud, Roderick, *An Interoduction to Quantitative Methods for Historians*, London: Methuen, 1979.

Recent History of Nepal (1950 - 90)

His. 502

Paper: II
Full Marks: 100
Lect. Hrs. 150

Course Objectives

The objective of the course is to make a critical analysis of the political development of Nepal since the 1950 Movement. The course starts with the 1950 movement followed by the eight-year period of political instability, brief parliamentary rule, and three decades of the Panchayat system, and ends with the people's movement of 1990. Socio-economic and external factors affecting the political history will also be critically examined.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I	<i>The 1950 Movement:</i> Background, Bairgania Conference, King's participation, Compromise formula, Delhi Agreement, Royal Proclamation to 18 Feb., 1951	15
II	<i>The Political Instability (1951 – 58)</i> Political experiments during King Tribhuvan's rule, King Mahendra and Politics of Nepal, Working of advisory assemblies, Constituent Assembly vs Parliament issue, Interim constitution and its implementation, Role of India and China in the Political Development of Nepal	30
III	<i>The Parliamentary Rule (1959 – 60)</i> The 1959 constitution, General Election, Plans and Policies of elected government, Role of opposition parties and groups, King Mahendra and parliamentary system, Intra-party conflict, the Royal take-over of 1960	20
IV	<i>The Panchayat System (1961-90)</i> Emergency Rule (1960-62), The 1962 Constitution, suppression of political parties and groups, Working of the government and legislature (1961-71), King Birendra's accession to the throne and constitutional amendment (1975), Students' movement and announcement of referendum (1979), politics of referendum and third constitutional amendment (1980), General election politics (1981, 1986), Political opposition and suppression	40
V	<i>The 1990 Movement</i> Background, the People's Movement and the role of Nepali Congress and United Left Front, Restoration of Multi-party system, Making of the 1990 Constitution and its nature	15
VI	<i>External Factor and Political Development</i> Era of Special relationship (1951-55), King Mahendra's China policy (1955-71), Reconcilliation with India (1963-71), King	15

Birendra Bir Bikram Shah Dev's policy towards India and China, crisis with India 1989 and the People's Movement

VII Major Political Parties: 15

Nepali Congress, Communist Parties, Praja Parishad, Gorkha Parishad, Nepali Rastriya Congress and other political parties (Nature, working and role in political changes)

Recommended Readings

- 1) Gupta, Anirudha, *Politics in Nepal*, Delhi: Kalinga Publication, 1993 (Reprint)
- 2) Hoftun, Martin, et.al, *People, Politics and Ideology: Democracy and Social Change in Nepal*, Kathmandu: Mandala Book Point, 1999.
- 3) Shah, Rishi Kesh, *Nepali Politics: Retrospect Prospect*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1978 (Second Edition).
- 4) Shah, Rishi Kesh, *Politics in Nepal*, New Delhi: Manohar, 1993.

References

- 1) Chatterjee, Bhola, *A study of Recent Nepalese Politics*, Calcutta: World Press, 1967.
- 2) Chatterjee, Bhola, *Nepal's Experiments with Democracy*, New Delhi: Ankur, 1977.
- 3) Chatterjee, Bhola, *Palace, People and Politics*, New Delhi: Ankur, 1980.
- 4) Joshi, Bhuvan Lal, and Leo E. Rose, *Democratic Innovations in Nepal*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1966.
- 5) Gaige, Frederick, *Regionalism and National Unity in Nepal*, Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1975.
- 6) Rose, Leo E., *Nepal: Strategy for Survival*, Bombay: Oxford University Press, 1971.
- 7) Baral, Lok Raj, *Nepal's Politics of Referendum*, Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1983.
- 8) Baral, Lok Raj, *Oppositional Politics in Nepal*, New Delhi: Abhinav Publications, 1977.
- 9) Parmananda, *The Nepali Congress Since its Inception*, Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation, 1982.
- 10) Uprety, Prem R., *Political Awakening in Nepal*, New Delhi: Commonwealth Publishers, 1992.
- 11) Chauhan, R.S., *The Political Development in Nepal*, New Delhi: Associated Press, 1971.
- 12) Muni, S.D., *Foreign Policy of Nepal*, Delhi: National Publishing House, 1973.
- 13) Brown, T. Louise, *The Challenge to Democracy in Nepal*, London: Routledge, 1996.
- 14) Nath, Tribhuvan, *The Nepalese Dilemma*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1975.
- 15) Raeper, William and Martin Hoftun, *Spring Awakening*, New Delhi: Viking, 1992.
- 16) गेहेन्द्रमान उदास, *नेपालमा प्रजातन्त्र र श्री ५ त्रिभुवन*, काठमाडौं, प्रतापसिंह राई, वि.सं. २०५३ ।

- 17) के.सी., सुरेन्द्र, नेपालमा कम्युनिष्ट आन्दोलनको इतिहास, काठमाडौं: विद्यार्थी पुस्तक भण्डार, वि.सं. २०५५ ।
- 18) गौतम, राजेश, नेपालको प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलन र नेपाली कांग्रेस, काठमाडौं: श्रीराम श्रेष्ठ, वि.सं. २०५५ ।
- 19) देवकोटा, गृष्मबहादुर, नेपालको राजनीतिक दर्पण, भाग १,२,३ र ४, काठमाडौं: विभिन्न मिति ।
- 20) पंगेनी, भवेश्वर, पाल्पामा प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलनका सय दिन वि.सं. २००७, पाल्पा: निमा पंगेनी, वि.सं. २०४९ ।
- 21) पंगेनी, भवेश्वर, पश्चिम नेपालमा प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलन, २००७, कपिलवस्तु: शोभादेवी भोलानाथ टुष्ट, वि.सं. २०५३ ।
- 22) मानन्धर, त्रिरत्न, र निरंजन शर्मा, आधुनिक नेपालको राजनीतिक इतिहास, वि.सं. २००७ - १९, काठमाडौं: नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५३ ।
- 23) रावल, भीम, नेपालमा साम्यवादी आन्दोलन: उद्भव र विकास, काठमाडौं: पैरवी प्रकाशन, वि.सं. २०४७ ।
- 24) अधिकारी, सूर्यमणि, नेपालमा प्रजातान्त्रिक आन्दोलनको इतिहास, नयां दिल्ली: निराला पब्लिकेशन, १९९८ ।

History of Modern Europe (1914 - 1975)

His. 503

Paper: III

Full Marks: 100

Teach. Hrs. 150

Course Objectives

This course is designed for students to study History of Modern Europe and the emergence of the USA and the USSR as World Powers after 1945. Although Europe constitutes the core of this course, the increasing involvement of the USA and the USSR in affairs throughout the world is also emphasized. The course also incorporates post second world war, the USA-USSR conflict and includes the new era of Nuclear and Space Age in its global history. The course, therefore, provides urgent demonstration of the necessity for larger global perspectives to gain insight into the twentieth century.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I	<i>The First World War</i>	10
	1) The Background of the First World War: Causes of the War	
	2) The Problem and Question of War Guilt The Paris Peace Conference: The Treaty of Versailles, its criticism, President Wilson's fourteen points	
II	<i>European Diplomacy between the World Wars</i>	25
	1) The League of Nations: Success and failures	
	2) Problems of Reparation, War Debts and World Depression	
	3) British policy of " <i>Appeasement</i> " and the End of " <i>Appeasement</i> ".	
	4) Briand-Kellogg Pact	
	5) The Collapse of Collective Security: German's Rearmament, Italy's Conquest of Ethiopia, the Rome-Berlin-Tokyo Axis, Germany's Annexation of Austria, The Dismemberment of Czechoslovakia, Mussolini's Seizure of Albania	
III	<i>Rise of New Leadership in Europe</i>	20
	1) Mussolini and the Rise of Fascism	
	2) Rise and Fall of Adolf Hitler and Collapse of Third Reich	
	3) Rise of General Franco	
	4) Joseph Stalin	
IV	<i>The Second World War and World Institution (UNO)</i>	
	1) The Collapse of Collective Security: The Background and causes of the Second World War. The Allied Treatment of Defeated German	18

Recommended Readings

- 1) Bennis, F. Lee, *Europe Since 1914*, New York: Appleton - Century - Crofts., 1954.
- 2) Briendenburg, E., *From Bismarck to World War*, Delhi: S. Chand & Co., n.d.
- 3) Bullock, Alan, *Hitler and Stalin: Parallel Lives*, London: Harper Collins, 1993.
- 4) Bullock, Alan, *Hitler: A Study in Tyranny*, Penguin Books, Great Britain, 1963.
- 5) Carr, E.H., *The Bolshevik Revolution 1917 - 23*, Vols, 1,2,3, London: Pelican Books, 1971 - 1973.
- 6) Carr, E.H., *International Relations Between the Two World Wars 1919 - 1939*. London: Macmillan and Co. Ltd., 1965.
- 7) Carr, E.H., *The 20 Year's Crisis 1919 - 1939*, London: Macmillan & Co. Ltd., 1962.
- 8) Cobban, Alfred, *A History of Modern France*, Vols. I, II, III, London: Penguin Books, 1971 - 1973.
- 9) Deutscher, Isaac, *Stalin: A Political Biography*, England: Oxford University Press, 1966.
- 10) Fay, S.B., *Origins of the World War*, New Delhi: Eurasia Publishing House, 1965.
- 11) Frankland, Marck, *Khrushchev*, London: Penguin Books, 1966.
- 12) Freymond, J., *Western Europe Since the War*, London: Praeger, 1978.
- 13) Goadrich, Leland M., *The United Nations*, London: Stevens Ltd. 1960.
- 14) Hill, Christopher, *Lenin and the Russian Revolution*, London: Penguin Books, 1971.
- 15) Kennedy, Paul, *The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers*, London: Harper Collins, 1989.
- 16) Langsam, W.C., *The World Since 1914*.
- 17) Lee, Dwight, *The Outbreak of the First World War: Who was Responsible ?*, Boston: D.C. Heath and Company, 1966.
- 18) Nicholas, H.G., *The United Nations as a Political Institution*, London: Oxford University Press, 1971.
- 19) Palmer, Narman D. and Howard C. Perkins, *International Relations*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1969.
- 20) Palmer, R.R. and J. Colton, *A History of the Modern World*, New York: Knopf, 1978.
- 21) Schapiro, J.S. *Modern and Contemporary European History 1815 - 1952*, London: Houghton Mifflin, 1953.
- 22) Sherer, William L., *The Rise and Fall of the Third Reich*, London: PAN Books Ltd. 1965.
- 23) Taylor, A.J.P., *English History: 1914 - 1945*, Pelican Books, London, 1970.
- 24) Taylor, A.J.P., *The Origins of the Second World War*, New York: Fawcett World Library, 1969.
- 25) Taylor, A.J.P., *The Struggle for Masterly in Europe 1848 - 1918*, London: Oxford Press, 1965.

- 26) Thomason, David, *Europe Since Napoleon*, London: Pelican Books, 1973.
- 27) Werth, Alexander, *De-Gaulle: A Political Biography*, London: Penguin Books, 1967.
- 28) Zeman, Z.A.B., *A Diplomatic History of the First World War*, London: Weidenfield and Nicolson, 1971.

References

- 1) Brezinski, Z and S.P. Huntington, *Political Power: USA and USSR*, London: Penguin Press, 1966.
- 2) Gromyko, A.A. and B.N. Ponomarev (ed.), *Soviet Foreign Policy*, Vols. I,II, Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1981.
- 3) Hitler, Adolf, *Mein Kampf*, New Delhi: A.B.C., Publishing House, 1968.
- 4) Kissinger, Henry, *Nuclear Weapons and Foreign Policy*, New York: Anchor Books, 1964.
- 5) Morgenthau, Hans J., *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1967.
- 6) Nolte, E., *Three Faces of Fascism*, United States: Mentor Books, 1965.
- 7) Pospelov (ed.), *Lenin: A Biography*, Moscow: Progress Publishers, 1966.
- 8) Shub, David, *Lenin: A Biography*, London: Penguin Books, 1966.
- 9) Stroessinger, John, *The Might of Nations*, New York: Random House, 1973.

Socio-Economic History of Modern Nepal (1768 - 1964)

His. 504

Paper: IV
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs. 150

Course Objectives

This course of study aims at providing the students an indepth knowledge and analytical understanding on the formation and development of Nepalese society and economy of the concerned period of Modern Nepal.

(a) Social History

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I	<i>Geo-political Situation of Nepal and Formation of Nepalese Society</i>	10
	1. Geo-political situation of ancient, medieval and modern Nepal	
	2. Introduction of Kathmandu Valley, Janakpur and Kapilvastu and urban habitation sites of ancient and medieval Nepal	
	3. Short history of the development of human society and formation of the Nepalese society	
	4. Evolution and reforms of Nepalese society (including the reforms of Jayasthiti Malla and Ram Shah)	
	5. Ethnic and socio-cultural features of the Nepalese society	
II	<i>Main Characteristics of Nepalese Society</i>	10
	1. Uniformity in diversity	
	2. Social harmony and religious toleration	
	3. Syncretic tendency of the Nepalese society	
III	<i>Evils of Nepalese Society: Changes and Reforms after the Unification of Nepal</i>	15
	1) Sati System	
	2) Slavery	
	3) Unequal social position of women	
	4) Untouchability	
	5) Bondage labour and Kamaiya system	
IV	<i>Historical and Socio-Cultural Study of Nepalese Festivals</i>	10
	1. Dashain	
	2. Tihar	
	3. Holi	
	4. Teej	
	5. Losar	
	6. Chhathh	
	7. Rato Machhindra Nath Rath Yatra	

	8. Gaijatra	
	9. Bisket Jatra	
	10. Magi	
	11. Ghatu	
	12. Id-ul-fitr	
V	<i>Nepalese Social Habits</i>	10
	1) Food and Drinks	
	2) Dresses and Ornaments	
	3) Manners and Etiquette	
	4) Superstitions and Beliefs	
	5) Entertainments	
VI	<i>Development of Education in Modern Nepal</i>	10
	1) Traditional education	
	2) Vocational education	
	3) Western education	
VII	<i>Muluki Ain 1963</i>	5
	Critical Review of the Ain	

(b) Economic History

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I	<i>Economic Resources, Trade and Commerce</i>	10
	1) Economic Resources	
	2) Trade of Nepal with India and Tibet	
	3) Commerce and Industry	
II	<i>Land Tenure and Taxation System</i>	20
	1. Introduction to Land Tenure: Raikar, Birta, Guthi, Jagir and Kipat	
	2. The Nature of Landholding Rights: Property right, Ownership right, Occupancy right and Tenancy right.	
III	<i>Land Taxation, Administration and Reform</i>	15
	1) Assessment of Tax	
	2) Nature of Land Tax in the Hill and Tarai districts	
	3) Land Tax on Raikar, Birta, Jagir, Kipat and Guthi	
	4) Land Administration System	
	5) Land reforms	
IV	<i>Fiscal System</i>	10
	1) Sources of Government revenue	
	2) Revenue Collection system and its functionaries	
	3) Expenditure system	
V	<i>Monetary and Banking System</i>	15
	1) Introduction to Nepalese Monetary System	
	2) Monetary Policy and Circulation	

	3) Origin and Function of Banking system	
VI	Planning and Development	5
	1) Introduction of Planning in Nepal	
	2) First Five Year Plan (1956-1961)	
	3) Development targets of different sectors	
VII	Land Reform Act 1964	5
	Critical review of the Act.	

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- 19) भूमीसम्बन्धी ऐन २०२१ (नेपाल ऐन संग्रह, २०२१)

<u>Paper</u>		<u>Optional Any One</u>	
V	His. 505-1	Ancient and Early Medieval Nepal Upto 1395	100
	His. 505-2	History of Modern India (1857 - 1905)	
	His. 505-3	History of Modern China (1917 - 76)	
	His. 505-4	South Asia in Recent Times (Pakistan, Bangladesh & Sri Lanka) (1947 - 1990)	

**Ancient and Early Medieval Nepal upto 1395
(Optional)**

His. 505-1

**Paper: V
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs. 150**

Course Objectives

The course intends to make students well informed about the history of Nepal from the earliest times on political, social, economic, administrative and cultural aspects and foreign policy. The course emphasises all aspects of the Nepalese life which have affected the growth and development of the country. It also aims to make the students well acquainted with the knowledge of the continuity and changes in the Nepalese way of life.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Sources	10
1. Inscriptions	
2. Numismatics	
3. Foreigners' Accounts	
4. Contemporary Literary Sources: a) Colophons and b) Thyasaphus	
5. Vamsavalis	
6. Archaeological findings and historical monuments	
7. Legends and traditions	
8. Analytical assessment of the contemporary historiography	
II <i>Pre- and Proto- History of Nepal</i>	15
1. Antiquity and nomenclature of Nepal	
2. Geographical influence on the history, Socio-cultural life, economy and polity	
3. Remains of Ramapithecus, Paleolithic and Neolithic ages and Cavemen of Mustang.	
4. Nomenclature of Mithila and King Janak	
5. Gopal and Mahishapala dynasties	
III <i>Early History</i>	10
1. Lumbini, Ramagrama, Devadaha, Kapilvastu, Niglihawa and Gotihawa	
2. Lord Buddha: Early life and activities in Kapilvastu	
3. Kirat dynasty and Legacy of the Kiratas	
IV <i>Political History of Nepal Under the Licchavis</i>	20
1. Foundation of the Licchavi rule	
2. Prominent Licchavi Rulers: Supushpa Deva, Jayadeva I, Jayavarma, Manadeva I, Vasantadeva, Shivadeva I, Amsuvarma, Narendradeva, Shivadeva II and Jayadeva II	
3. De facto rulers: Bhauma Gupta, Jisnu Gupta and Visnu	

	Gupta	
	4. Historicity of Bhrikuti	
	5. Licchavi civilization: Polity, Economy, Society, Culture, Art and Architecture	
V	<i>Early Medieval Period</i>	15
	1. Prominent rulers of the Nepal Mandala: Raghavadeva, Narendradeva, Udayadeva, Rudradeva, Shivadeva III, and Political chaos before the advent of Ari Malla	
VI	<i>Khasa Malla Kingdom upto 1392 A.D.</i>	20
	1. Foundation of the Kingdom and Nagaraj	
	2. Prominent Rulers: Krachalla, Ashokachalla, Jitari Malla, Aditya Malla, Ripu Malla, Prithvi Malla and Abhaya Malla	
	3. Khasa Malla Civilization: Polity, Society, Culture, Economy, Art and Architecture	
VII	<i>Karnatas of Simroangarh 1097 - 1326</i>	10
	1. Nomenclature and boundary of Tirhut Kingdom	
	2. Foundation of the dynasty	
	3. Prominent rulers: Nanyadeva, Gangadeva, Narasimhadeva, Ramasimhadeva, Saktisimhadeva and Harasimhadeva	
VIII	<i>Nepal Mandala Under the Mallas 1200 – 1395</i>	25
	Foundation of the Malla dynasty	
	Ruling Families' Conflicts 1200 – 1380	
	Prominent rulers: Ari Malla, Abhaya Malla, Jayadeva, Ananta Malla, Rudra Malla, Jayanandadeva, Deval Devi and Jayarjunadeva	
	Relations with Tibet and China: Arniko and exchanges of missions	
	4. Sultan Samsuddin's invasion of Kathmandu Valley	
	5. Jayasthiti Malla: Rise to power and social and economic reforms	
IX	<i>Nepal Mandala Civilization</i>	25
	Polity, Society, Culture, Economy, Art and Architecture	

Recommended Readings

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- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 1) <i>Ancient Nepal</i> | (Relevant Volumes) |
| 2) <i>Contributions to Nepalese Studies</i> | (Relevant Volumes) |
| 3) <i>Historia (Pokhara)</i> | (Relevant Volumes) |
| 4) <i>Purnima</i> | (Relevant Volumes) |
| 5) <i>Rolamba</i> | (Relevant Volumes) |
| 6) <i>Voice of History</i> | (Relevant Volumes) |

History of Modern India (1857 - 1905)
(Optional)

His. 505-2

Paper: V
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs. 150

Course Objectives

The aim of this course is to assess the impact of the attempts made by the British government of India to westernize India and the response made by the Indian elites and the masses in the social, religious and the political spheres. In the concluding portion the structures built by the British to rule the Subcontinent and its overall policy towards Afganistan, North-West frontiers and Burma have been stressed.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I Introduction	20
1. Attempts made by the Company Government to westernize India: Social, economic, religious, and political reforms	
2. The Elite Response: Ram Mohan Roy and the Brahma Samaj	
3. The Mass-response: <i>The Indian Revolt of 1857:</i> Nature, causes, centers, and causes of the failure	
II The Crown Government	15
1. Institutional Changes: Restoration of the Princes and direct rule of the British over the three Presidencies	
2. Restructuring of the composition of the army and administration	
3. Psychological Changes: Widening of the gap between the ruler and the ruled	
III Indian Response to English Rule (Phase One)	20
1. The Arya Samaj	
2. Ram Krishna Mission	
3. Prarthana Samaj	
4. Theosophical Society	
IV Indian Response to the English Rule (Phase Two)	25
1. Rise of nationalism	
2. Indian National Congress	
3. Era of moderate nationalism	
4. Militant nationalism	
V Communal Nationalism in India	25
1. Muslim Nationalism:	
a. Principal William Beck, b) Sir Sayyad Ahamad Khan	
2. Partition of Bengal	

	3. Hindu Nationalism: a) the role of the Arya Samaj, b) Hindu Sabha Movement	
	4. Sikh Nationalism: Identity Crisis among the Sikhs and the Singh Sabha Movement	
VI	<i>Political Relations, 1858-1905</i>	20
	1. Afghanistan	
	2. North – West Frontiers	
	3. Burma	
	4. Native states	
VII	<i>Internal Administration</i>	25
	1. Acts of 1858, 1861 and 1892	
	2. Public Service Commission	
	3. Local Self-government	
	4. Financial Administration	
	5. Civil Administration	

Recommended Readings

- 1) Tomlinson, B.R., *The New Cambridge History of India, the Economy of Modern India, 1860 - 1970*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- 2) Chandra, Bipin and M., Mukherjee, *India's Struggle For Independence*, New Delhi: Viking, 1988.
- 3) H.H., Dodwell (ed.), *The Cambridge History of India in 2 Vols*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1958.
- 4) Nehru, Jawahar Lal, *the Discovery of India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1992.
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History of Modern China (1917 - 1976)

His. 505-3

Paper: V
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs. 150

Course Objectives

This course aims to impart an indepth knowledge of different phases of the history of Modern China from 1917 to 1976 which will enable the students to understand Republican China as well as Maoist Era of Communist China.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I	<i>The May Fourth Movement (1917-1923)</i>	30
	1) Background and nature of the Movement	
	2) The May Fourth Incident	
	3) The Literary and Cultural Revolutions	
	4) Impact and Appraisal of the Movement	
II	<i>The Rise and Growth of the Kuomintang</i>	25
	1) The origin of the Chinese Communist Party (CCP)	
	2) The Kuomintang (KMT) Party Reorganization	
	3) The Northern Expedition and the KMT-CCP split	
	4) The Decade of the Nanking Government (1928-1937)	
III	<i>Emergence of Mao Tse-Tung and Growth of the Chinese Communist Movement (1934-1949)</i>	25
	1) Early Years of Mao Tse-Tung	
	2) The Long March and the establishment of Mao's supreme leadership	
	3) The Sian Incident and the United Front	
	4) The Yen'an Era (1937-1947) and the Peasant Revolution	
IV	<i>The Sino-Japanese War (1937-1945)</i>	15
	1) Japan's Undeclared War of 1937	
	2) Wang Ching Wei's Peace Movement	
	3) The United Front and its Decline	
V	<i>The Civil War and the Establishment of the People's Republic of China</i>	20
	1) The Surrender of Japan and the Civil War in China (1945-1949)	
	2) The Role of the USA	
	3) Causes of Kuomintang's failure and Communist success	
VI	<i>The People's Republic (1945-1965)</i>	15
	1) Political organizations	
	2) Economic development and the great leap forward	
	3) Thought Reform	
	4) The Sino-Soviet split	
VII	<i>The Cultural Revolution and Its Aftermath</i>	20

- 1) The Political History of the Cultural Revolution (1966-1969)
- 2) Result of the Cultural Revolution
- 3) China in the Aftermath of the Cultural Revolution (1969-1976)

Recommended Readings

- 1) Hsu, Immanuel C.Y., *The Rise of Modern China*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- 2) Fairbank, John K., Edwin Reischauer and Albert M. Craig, *East Asia: Tradition and Transformation*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1989.
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**South Asia in Recent Times: Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka
(1947 - 1990)**

His. 505-4

Paper: V
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs. 150

Course Objectives

The objective of this course is to make a critical analysis of the political development in Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka, since their independence, with socio-economic background wherever necessary. Special emphasis will be laid on the democratic and authoritarian regimes in Pakistan and Bangladesh and the role of the army in them, on the parliamentary and presidential rules in Sri Lanka and the ethnic conflicts, and on the relations of these countries with India.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I	<i>South Asia as a Region in its Historical Perspective</i>	5
II	<i>Pakistan</i>	50
	1) Creation of Pakistan: Genesis and evolution of the two-nation theory, Indian Independence Act of 1947	
	2) Constitution Making Process: Constituent Assemblies and the 1956 constitution, Working of parliamentary system and imposition of Martial Law in 1958	
	3) The Ayub Khan Regime (1958 - 69): Reforms, the constitution of 1962, the Indo-Pak War (1965), Ayub's Fall	
	4) Yahya Khan's Rule: Martial Law of 1969, Election of 1970, creation of Bangladesh, Yahya's fall	
	5) The Bhutto Period: Constitution of 1973, Simla Pact, national and provincial elections, Bhutto's fall	
	6) Zia-ul-Hak Era: Islamization, referendum, elections, the eighth constitutional amendment, dissolution of national and provincial legislatures in 1988	
	7) Restoration of the parliamentary system and working of governments headed by Benazir Bhutto and Nawaz Shariff, 1990	
III	<i>Bangladesh</i>	45
	1) Emergence of Bangladesh: War of National Liberation and India's role in it	
	2) Democratic and authoritarian rule of Mujibur Rehaman (1972 - 75)	
	3) Political Uncertainty (1975-77): Khondakar Mushtaq Ahmed, and A.S.M. Sayem	
	4) Ziaur Rehaman Era (1977-81): Zia's nineteen-point program, formation of the Bangladesh Nationalist Party	

and its victory in the election, Zia's assassination

- 5) **Ershad Regime (1982-90):** The military coup of 1982 and the rise of Ershad, Referendum (1985), parliamentary elections (1986, 1988), the fall of Ershad (1990)
- 6) Restoration of the parliamentary system and the roles of Bangladesh Nationalist Party and Awami League

IV **Sri Lanka**

50

- 1) **Historical Background:** The Portuguese (1505-1696), Dutch (1696-1802), and British (1802-1948) rules in Sri Lanka (Ceylon) and their impact
- 2) Independence of Sri Lanka (1948), The Soulbury constitution (1947)
- 3) **Government and Politics:** United national party Era (1948-56), Sri Lanka Freedom Party supremacy (1956-77) as a party in power or opposition, the Constitution of 1972, the United National Party dominance (1977-93), the constitution of 1978 and the presidential system.
- 4) **Ethnic Conflict:** Historical Background of the Sinhalese and the Tamils, Conception of Federalism, Civil War and the Separatist Movement
- 5) Indo-Sri Lanka Accord (1987) and its failure

Recommended Readings

- 1) de Silva, C.R., *Sri Lanka: A History*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1987.
- 2) Baxter, Craig, et.al., *Government and Politics in South Asia*, Boulder: West View Press, 1991.
- 3) Yusuf, Hamid, *Pakistan: The Political Development (1947 - 97)*, Lahore: 1998.
- 4) Ahmed, Mouded, *Democracy and Challenge of Development*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1995.

References

- 1) Wilson, A.J., *The Break-up of Sri Lanka*, London: Orient Longman, 1988.
- 2) Jalal, Ayesha, *Democracy and Authoritarianism in south Asia*, Cambridge: University Press, 1995.
- 3) Baxter, Craig, *Bangladesh: A New Nation in an Old Setting*, Boulder: West View Press, 1984.
- 4) Ahmad, Feroz, *Ethnicity and Politics in Pakistan*, Karachi: Oxford University Press 1998.
- 5) de Silva, K.M.(ed.), *Sri Lanka: Problems of Governance*, New Delhi: Konark Publishers, 1993.
- 6) Bahadur, Kalim, *Democracy in Pakistan: Crises and Conflicts*, New Delhi: Har Anand Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1998.
- 7) Hussain, Musatied and Akmal Husain, *Pakistan Problems of Governance*, New Delhi: Konark, Publishers, 1993.

- 8) Kramey, R.N., *The Politics of Ceylon*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1973.
- 9) Jahan, Raunaq, *Bangladesh Politics: Problems and Issues*, Dhaka: University Press, 1980.
- 10) Sobhan, Rehman, *Bangladesh: Problems of Governance*, New Delhi: Konark Publishers, 1993.
- 11) Uprety, Prem R., *Nepal and South Asia*, New Delhi: Commonwealth Publishers, 1994.

2nd year

Paper	Optional: Any One		
VI	His. 506-1	Thesis	100
	His. 506-2	History of Trans Himalayan Countries (Tibet, Bhutan, and Sikkim)	
	His. 506-3	Archival Science & Museology	
VII	His. 507	Administrative History of Nepal (1768 - 1990)	100
VIII	His. 508	Diplomatic History of Nepal (1768 - 1990)	100
IX	His. 509	European Diplomacy (1815 - 1975)	100

Thesis

His. 506-1

Paper: VI
Full Marks: 100

**History of Trans - Himalayan Countries
(Tibet, Bhutan, and Sikkim)**

His. 506-2

**Paper: VI
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hr. 150**

Course Objectives

This paper has the following objectives:

- To impart the knowledge of the political history of Tibet, Bhutan and Sikkim
- To make the students understand the inter-relationship among the trans-Himalayan countries
- To familiarize the students with the diplomatic relations of Nepal with the trans-Himalayan Countries.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I <i>Tibet</i>	50
1) Tibet : geography, religion and culture	
2) Brief history of Ancient and Medieval Tibet	
3) Evolution of Buddhism in Tibet	
4) Dalai Lamas of Tibet : Religious and Political Status	
5) The institution of Monastery, its social and political role	
6) British, Russian and Chinese policies towards Tibet in the 18 th and 19 th centuries	
7) Tibetan trade with India and China	
8) Chinese occupation of Tibet	
II <i>Bhutan</i>	50
1) Bhutan : geography, religion, society and culture	
2) Brief history of ancient and medieval Bhutan	
3) Bhutan-India Relations 1772-1947	
4) Bhutan's Relations with Tibet in the 18 th and 19 th Centuries	
5) Nepal-Bhutan Relations 1768-1950	
6) Recent Bhutanese Refugees Problem and Nepal	
7) Bhutanese kings : powers and functions	
8) Bhutanese Council and its function	
III <i>Sikkim</i>	50
1) Sikkim : geography, religion, society and culture	
2) Brief history of Sikkim	
3) Tibetan impact on Sikkimese culture	
4) Nepalese migration in Sikkim	
5) Assimilation of the Nepalese and Bhutanese Culture in Sikkim\	
6) Nepal-Sikkim Relations in the 18 th and 19 th Century	
7) Sikkim and British India's in 1816-1947	

8) Merger of Sikkim with the Republic of India

Recommended Readings

- 1) Lamb, Alastair, *British India and Tibet: 1766 - 1910*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1986.
- 2) Deo, Arabinda, *Bhutan and India, A Study in Frontier Political Relations 1772 - 1865*, Calcutta: Firma K.L. Mubhapadhy, 1976.
- 3) Michael, Aris, *Bhutan, The Early History of Himalayan Kingdom*, New Delhi: Viskas Publishing House, 1980.
- 4) Eden, Ashley, *Political Mission to Bhutan by Ashley Eden and Others*, New Delhi: Manjushri Publishing House, 1972.
- 5) Das, B.S., *The Sikkim Saga*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1983.
- 6) Bell, Charles, *Tibet: Past and Present*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1924.
- 7) Hasrat, Bikramjit, *History of Bhutan, Land of the Peaceful Dragon*, Bhutan Educational Department, 1980.
- 8) Salisbury, Charlette J., *Mountaintop Kingdom: Sikkim*, Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1972.
- 9) Datta-Ray, Sunada K., Smash and Grab, *Annexation of Sikkim*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1984.
- 10) Fairbank, John K. (ed.), *The Chinese World Order*, Cambridge Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1970.
- 11) Fisher, M. and Leo E. Rose, *England, India, Nepali, Tibet and China 1765 - 1958*, Berkdey, 1959.
- 12) Kutturam, George, *The Himalayan Gateurage History and Culture of Sikkim*, New Delhi: Sterlisg Publication, 1983.
- 13) Grover, B. S., *Sikkim and India, Sterm and Consolidation*, New Delhi: Ivin Brothers, 1974.
- 14) Edgar, J.W., *Report on a Visit to Sikkim and the Tibetan Frontier in Oct, Nov, Dec. 1873*, New Delhi: Manjushri Publication, 1874, Reprint, 1909.
- 15) Bernstein, Jeremy, *In the Himalayans: Journey Through Nepal, Tibet and Bhutan*, New York: A Touch Stone Book, Simons Schuster, 1989.
- 16) White, John Claude, *Sikkim and Bhutan, Twenty One Year on the North East Frontier 1887 - 1908*, by J. Slaude White, Delhi: Vivew Publishing House, 1971.
- 17) Rose, Leo E., *The Politics of Bhutan*, Ithaca Cornell University Press, 1977.
- 18) Li, Tich Tseng, *Tibet: Today and Yesterday*, New York: Barkman Associates, 1960.
- 19) Ronaldshay, Lord, *Lands of the Thunderbolt, Sikkim, Chumbi and Bhutan*, Delhi: Akay Book Corporation, 1986.
- 20) Colman, Macanlay, *Report of a Mission to Sikkim and the Tibetan Frontiers 1884*, Kathmandu: Ratna Pustak Bhandar, 1885, Reprinted 1977.
- 21) Milik, Inder, *Dalai Lamas of Tibet*, New Delhi: Uppal Publishing House, 1984.

- 22) Goldstein, Melvyn, *A History of Modern Tibet 1913 - 1951*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1989.
- 23) Aris, Michael, *Views of Medieval Bhutan*, New Delhi: Roli Books International, 1982.
- 24) Michael C. Van Walt Van Praag, *The Status of Tibet*, Boulder: Westview Press, 1987.
- 25) Kihli, Monorama, *India and Bhutan, A Study in Interrelations 1772 - 1910*, New Delhi: Munshiram Manahorlal Publishing, 1981.
- 26) Bidya, Nand, *British India and Tibet*, New Delhi: Oxford and IBM Publishing Company, 1975.
- 27) Ray, N.R., *Himalayan Frontier in Historical Perspective*, Calcutta: Institutes of Histroical Studies, 1986.
- 28) Goel, Narendra, *Poltical History of Himalayan States, Tibet, Nepal, Bhutan, Sikkim and Nagaland Since 1947*, New Delhi: Cambridge Book, 1966 (2nd ed.)
- 29) Singh, Nerendra, *Bhutan: A Kingdom in the Himalayas, A Study of the Land, Its People and Their Government*, New Delhi: Thomson Press, 1972.
- 30) Rustomji, Nari, *Bhutan, the Dragon Kinddom in Erisis*, Delhi: Oxford University Press 1978.
- 31) Das, Nirmala, *The Dragon Country, The History of Bhutan*, Bombay: Orent Shajman, 1974.
- 32) Norbu, Thusten Jigme and Colin M. Turnbull, *Tibet*, London: Chatto and Windus, 1969.
- 33) Rao, P. Raghunadha, *Sikkim, The Study of Its Intergration with India*, India Cosm Publication, 1978.
- 34) Chapra, P.N., *Sikkim*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 1979.
- 35) Karan, P.P., *Bhutan: A Physical and Cultural Geography*, Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1967.
- 36) Karan, P.P., *Bhutan, Environment, Culture and Development Strategy*, New Delhi: Intelectual Publishing House, 1990.
- 37) Karan, P.P., *The Himalayan Kingdoms, Bhutan, Sikkim and Nepal*, By Pradyumna P. Karan and William K. Jenkiry Jr. Princtor (N.J.) Van Vasirand, 1963.
- 38) Parmanand, *The Politics of Bhutan, Re-prospect and Prospect*, Delhi: Pragati Publication, 1992.
- 39) Collister, Peter, *Bhutan and British*, London: Scrintia Publication, 1987.
- 40) Bhattacharya, Pranab Kumar, *Aspect of Cultural History of Sikkim Studies in Coinage*, Calcutta: K.P. Bagchi, 1984.
- 41) Pemberton, R.B., *Report on Bhutan*, Calcutta: R.K. Mantra on behalf of Indian Studies past and Present, 1961.
- 42) Rahul, Ram, *The Government and Politics of Tibet*, Delhi: Vikas Publications, 1969.
- 43) Rahul, Ram, *Rise of Nepal and Bhutan*, New Delhi: Munshiram Manchulal Publication, 1984.
- 44) Rahul, Ram, *The Himalaya as a Frontier*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1978.

- 45) Sharma, Ramesh, *Images of Sikkim, the Land, People and Culture*, Sikkim: Rigsum Productions, 1983.
- 46) Verma, Ravi, *Indian's Role in the Emergence of Contemporary Bhutan*, Delhi: Capital Publishing House, 1988.
- 47) Richardson, H.E., *Tibet and Its History*, London: Oxford University Press, 1962.
- 48) Gupta, Santiswarry, *British Relations with Bhutan*, Jaipur, Panchaseel Orakasan, 1974.
- 49) Shukla, Sateyendra R., *Sikkim the Story of Integration*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 1970.
- 50) Shakabpa, Tsepon W.D., *Tibet: A Political History*, London: Yale University Press 1967.
- 51) Stocks, C. Da Beauvaiv, *Sikkim, Customs and Folklore*, Delhi: Cesmo Publication, 1975.
- 52) Coelhy, V.H., *Sikkim and Bhutan*, Delhi: Indian Cannal For Cultural Relations. 1971.
- 53) Austine, Waddell L., *Lhasa and Its Mystries*, Delhi: Sanmskaran Prakasan, 1975.
- 54) Smith, Warren W., *Tibetan Nation*, New Delhi: Harper Collins Publishers India, 1997.
- 55) Griffith, William, *Bhutan, 1837 - 1838*, Kathmaundu: Ratna Pustak Bhandar, 1975.

Archival Science and Museology

His. 506-3

Paper: VI
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.150

Course Objectives

This course is divided into two major sections. Section (a) consists of Archival Science. It deals with the nature and types of documents, typology of records and the evolution of archives in Nepal. Section (b) is a technical one and is therefore devoted to conservation and restoration. It is devoted to the principles of Museology, museum display and its management. Both the sections are indispensable in the study of ancient, medieval and modern history of Nepal. The main objective of the course is to provide an indepth study of such vital areas, without which research in the history of Nepal becomes impossible.

a) Archival Science

Full Marks: 50
Teach. Hr. 75

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I	<i>Nature of Archives</i>	10
	1) Definition of documents, records and archives	
	2) Distinguishing features of an archival library	
	3) Characteristic features of Archives: written or typed paper, official or produced as a result of day-to-day administration, and preserved for reference purposes	
II	<i>Types of Archives</i>	20
	1) Private Archives	
	2) Business Archives	
	3) Ecclesiastical Archives	
	4) Local Archives	
	5) Archives of Historical Manuscripts	
	6) Migrated Archives	
	7) Cartographic Archives	
	8) Micro-fisc, Micro-flims and Micro-cards	
III	<i>Development of Archives in Nepal</i>	15
	1) Manuscripts in temples and monasteries	
	2) Manuscripts in private collections	
	3) Bir Library	
	4) National Archives	
	5) Archives Presentation Act of 1964 and 1990	
IV	<i>Records</i>	15
	1) Current, semi-current and non-current records	
	2) Life-cycle of file, traditional filing system, modern filing	

system and registry system.

- 3) Departmental records and central repository, periodic appraisal, and elimination of records of ephemeral nature

V	<i>Conservation and Restoration</i>	15
	1) Fumigation	
	2) Proper storage	
	3) Environmental control	
	4) Manual lamination	
	5) Deacidification	
	6) Photography	
	7) Microfilms	

(b) Museology

Full Marks: 50

Teach. Hrs. 75

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hr.</u>
I	<i>Principles of Museology and History</i>	20
	1) Definitions, significance, types and function	
	2) History of museum development in the world	
	3) History of museum Development in Nepal	
II	<i>Museum Display</i>	20
	1) Principles of display	
	2) Methods and types of display	
	3) Temporary and mobile exhibitions	
	4) Labeling and lighting in Museums	
III	<i>Museum Management</i>	20
	1) Museum administration	
	2) Problems of museum management	
	3) Changing roles of museums	
IV	<i>Museum Studies</i>	15
	1) Tour of museums	

a) Recommended Readings

- 1) Helary, Jenpinson, *A Manual of Archives Administration*, London: Ind Humphries, 1965.
- 2) Howerd, John, *The Administration of Archives*, Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1972.
- 3) Hathpalie, Yespal, *Conservation and Restoration of Archival Materials*, Paris: UNESCO, 1973.

b) Suggested Readings

- 1) Brook, Philip C., *Research in Archive: the Use of Unpublished Original Sources*, Chicago: University of Chicago, 1969.
- 2) Evan, Frank B., *The History of Archive Administration*, Paris: UNESCO, 1979.
- 3) Schellinberg, T., *The Management of Archives*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1965.

- 4) Dwivedi, Pashupati Kumar, *Museums in Nepal*, Kathmanud: Sushila Dwivedi, 1976.
- 5) Dwivedi, Pashupati Kumar, *Sangrahalaya Ra Samaj*, Kathmandu: National Museum, 1976.
- 6) Dwivedi, Pashupati Kumar, *The New Encyclopedia, Britanica Vol. 2, 1981.*
- 7) Dwivedi, Pashupati Kumar, *The Arsenal Museum in Nepal*, Vol I, London: Constable and Co., 1928.
- 8) Bedikar, V.H., *New Museology for India*, New Delhi: National Museum, 1995

Administrative History of Nepal (1769 - 1990)

His. 507

Paper: VII
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs. 150

Course Objectives

The course aims at giving the students thorough knowledge of the ecology and scope of the Nepalese administrative system, brief historical sketch of the medieval administration and external and internal factors governing the administration as the background material. It also intends to give detailed information about the administrative norms, policies, ideals, objectives, structure, officials, offices of the central and district levels, and village units and administration of different times e.g. during unification and aftermath, Rana period, Revolution of 1950-51, and Panchayat regime. Besides, the judicial administration and a brief legal history are also prescribed. The students will also study the system and details about personnel administration aspects like-recruitment, appointment, promotion, training, facilities and status.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>		Teach. Hrs.
I	<i>Ecology and Historical Background of Nepalese Administration</i>	25
	1. Ideals, Objectives, Principles and Policy of Nepalese administration	
	2. Social, Economic, Religio-cultural, Political and Geo-physical factors governing the administration or ecology of administration	
	3. Historical Legacy of Medieval Administration	
II	<i>Period of Unification and Aftermath (1769-1846)</i>	30
	1. Challenges and changes in the nature of administration	
	2. Central administration and its functionaries:	
	I. King II. Crown prince III. Mukhtiyar, Minister and Prime Minister	
	3. High Level Institutions:	
	I. Tharghar II. Bharadari	
	4. Different Prominent Functionaries	
	5. Central Administrative Functional Units:	
	a. Law and order administration	
	b. Military administration	
	c. Land and Revenue administration	
	d. Financial administration	
	e. Administration of Construction and Maintenance	
	f. Administration of Foreign Affairs	
	6. District Administration	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Changes, scope and nature b. Problems : cultural, economic and geographical c. Powers, position and functions of District Heads d. Dependent states administration e. Local administration 	
III	<i>Rana Period (1846–1950)</i>	30
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Characteristic, scope and nature of the Rana administration 2. Administrative structure and functionaries : the King, Sri 3 Maharaja and Rana Oligarchy, and nature of bureaucratic representation 3. Offices 4. Attempts to modernise the administration 5. District administration: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Reorganisation of district administration b. District Head or <i>Bada Hakim</i>: powers, functions and position. 6. Village level administration 	
IV	<i>Post Revolution Period (1951–1960)</i>	15
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Challenges of the changed political system 2. Innovations in the administration system, formation of the ministries, and experiments. 3. Administrative reforms: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. N.M. Buch Commission Report and implementation b. Tanka Prasad Acharya's Administrative Reorganisation Planning Commission Report of 1956 and implementation c. Government Employees Organisation 	
V	<i>Panchayat Period (1960-1990)</i>	20
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Reorganisation and mass purge in administration 2. Characteristics and nature of the administration 3. Administrative Reforms: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Vedananda Jha's Report and implementation b. Bhekh Bahadur Thapa's Report and implementation 4. Decentralisation and Area administration: Development Regions Creation, Rational, Functions and Administration. 5. Zonal Administration: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Formation and rational b. Zonal Commissioner: powers, position and functions 6. Rajya Rajauta Unmulan Ain 1960 and implementation 7. District Administration: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Reorganisation of districts b. Chief district officer-powers, position and functions 8. Ecology of administration during the period 9. Principles and Practices of decentralisation 	
VI	<i>Judicial Administration and Legal History (1769-1990)</i>	20
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Central Judicial administration and functionaries 2. Regional and district-level administration and functionaries 3. Methods of judicial procedure 4. <i>Legal History</i>: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Ancient and medieval periods, b. 	

Salient features of the *Mulu ki Ain* of 1854 A.D., c. Salient features of the *Muluki Ain* of 1963 A.D.

- VII **Personnel Administration (1769-1990)** 10
1. Recruitment and appointment
 2. Pajani
 3. Training and orientation
 4. Promotion, retirement and dismissal
 5. Terms and conditions of service

Recommended Readings

- 1) Shrestha, Tulsi Narayan, *Nepalese Administration: A Historical Perspective*, Kathmandu: Rhino Publication, 1989.
- 2) Shrestha, Tulsi Narayan, *Nepalese Administration An Image*, Kathmaud: Sajha Prakashan, 1981.
- 3) Agrawal, Hemnarayan, *The Administrative System of Nepal*, Delhi, Vikash Publishing House, 1976.
- 4) Poudyal, Madhab P., *Administrative Reforms in Nepal*, Delhi, NBO, 1989.
- 5) Kumar, Satish, *Rana Polity in Nepal*, Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- 6) वैद्य, तुल्सीराम र त्रिरत्न मानन्धर, *आधुनिक नेपालको प्रशासनिक इतिहास (१७६८ देखि १९५१)*, काठमाडौं, नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०५३ ।

References

- 1) Cavanaugh, Captain, *Report on the State of Nepal: its Government, Army and Resources*, (Reprint) Calcutta: W. Farmer Military Arfan Press, 1974.
- 2) Prasad, Iswari, *Life and Times of Maharaj Juddha Shamshere Jung Bahadur Rana of Nepal*, New Delhi: Ashish Publishing House, 1975.
- 3) Hamilton, Francis Buchanan, *An Account of the Kingdom of Nepal*, (reprint), Delhi: Manjushri Publishing House.
- 4) Riggs, Fred W., *Ecology of Administration*, (reprint), New Delhi: Vikash Publishing House, 1975.
- 5) Gimlette, G.H.D., *Nepal and the Nepalese*, (reprint), Delhi: Anmol Publications, 1993.
- 6) Kautilya's, *Arthasastra*, edited, rearranged, translated and introduced by L.N. Rangarajan, New Delhi: Penguin Books India, 1992.
- 7) Adhikari, Krishna Kanta, *Nepal Under Jang Bahadur*, Kathmandu: Buku, 1984.
- 8) Paudel, Madhab P., *Aspects of Public Administration in Nepal*, Delhi: NBO Publishers, 1986.
- 9) Paudel, Madhab P., *Public Administration and Nation-Building in Nepal*, Delhi: NBO Publishers, 1984.
- 10) Shrestha, Mangal Krishna, *Handbook of Public Administration of Nepal*, Kathmandu: Department of Publicity, 1965.

- 11) Shrestha, Mangal Krishna, *Public Administration in Nepal*, Kathmandu, Educational Enterprises, 1975.
- 12) Landon, Perceval, *Nepal*, Vol. I, II, London: Constable and Co., 1928.
- 13) Vaidya, T.R. and T.R. Manandhar, *Crime and Punishment in Nepal*, Kathmandu: Bini Vaidya and Purnadevi, 1985.
- 14) Manandhar, T.R., *Some Aspects of Rana Rule in Nepal*, Kathmandu: Purnadevi Manandhar, 1983.
- 15) Vaidya, T.R., Bhadra Ratna Bajracharya, *Madhyakalika Nepalako Prasashanik Itihas*, Kathmandu: CNAS, B.S. 2055.
- 16) Kirkpatrick, William, *An Account of the Kingdom of Nepal*, (reprint), New Delhi: Manjushri Publishing House, 1971.
- 17) श्री ५ सुरेन्द्रविक्रम शाहदेवको पालामा बनेको मुलुकी ऐन, काठमाडौं: न्याय तथा कानून मन्त्रालय, २०२२ ।
- 18) वज्राचार्य, धनबज्र र ठेकबहादुर श्रेष्ठ, *शाहकालका अभिलेख*, काठमाडौं, नेपाल र एशियाली अनुसन्धान केन्द्र, वि.सं. २०३९ ।
- 19) Shrestha, Tulsi Narayan, *The Implementation of Decentralization Scheme in Nepal*, Kathmandu: 1999.

Diplomatic History of Nepal (1769 - 1990)

His. 508

Paper: VIII
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hr. 150

Course Objectives

This paper is intended to meet the following objectives:

- To enable the students to analyze basic concepts and aspects of Nepal's foreign policy.
- to impart the knowledge of Nepal's relations with her neighbouring countries with special reference to India, Tibet and China.
- To familiarize the students with different trends in Nepalese foreign policy.
- To expose the students to the strategy of Nepal to retain her sovereign status.

Course Contents:

Units

Teach. Hrs.

- | | | |
|------------|--|-----------|
| I | <i>Introduction</i> | 20 |
| | 1. Definition, nature and characteristics of Western and Oriental diplomacy | |
| | 2. Development of diplomatic practices in Nepal | |
| | 3. Geo-physical setting of Nepal and its impact on Nepal's diplomacy | |
| | 4. A Brief survey of Nepal's relation with her neighbouring countries until 1768. | |
| II | <i>Nepal and India</i> | 25 |
| | 1. East India Company's attempts to establish relations with Nepal with special reference to James Logan mission, Nepal and the East India Company Commercial Treaty of 1792, Kirkpatrick's Mission to Nepal, Nepal and the East India Company Treaty of 1801 and its impact | |
| | 2. Nepal and the East India Company War (1814-16) | |
| | 3. Nepal-East India Company Relations (1816-1846) | |
| III | <i>Nepal-India Relations under the Ranas (1846-1951)</i> | 25 |
| | 1. Rana policy towards India | |
| | 2. Nepalese statesmen's visits to Europe | |
| | 3) Nepal's help to British India: | |
| | I) Nepal and the Indian Revolt of 1857 | |
| | II) Nepal's co-operation during the Ist and IInd World Wars, and | |
| | III) Nepal and Hyderabad crisis 1948. | |
| | 4) The Peace and Friendship Treaty of 1923. | |
| | 5) The Gorkha recruitment issue | |

	6) Treaty of 1950:	
	I. Peace and Friendship Treaty	
	II. Trade and Commerce Treaty	
IV	<i>Nepal-India Relation (1951-1990)</i>	20
	1) Era of special relationship: the Kosi and Gandak Agreements	
	2) Trade and Transit Treaty of 1960.	
	3) Trade and Transit Crises of 1971, and 1989/90.	
	4) Nepal-India border crises (Susta, Kalapani, Mechi)	
	5) The Tanakpur issue and the Treaty of Integrated Development of Mahakali river including Sharada Barrage, Tanakpur Barrage and Pancheshwor project	
V	<i>Dispute between Nepal and Tibet</i>	18
	1) A brief survey of trans-Himalayan trade prior to 1768	
	2) Debased coins issue and bilateral consultation to mitigate the crisis	
	3) Nepal-Tibet war of 1788-89 and the treaty of 1789	
	4) Renewal of hostilities and the second Nepal-Tibet War	
	5) Chinese intervention in the War and the treaty of 1792	
	6) Impact of the treaty of 1792	
	7) China/Tibet and the War between Nepal and the East India Company, (1814-1816)	
	8) Nepal, Tibet and China (1793-1846)	
VI	<i>Confrontation and Compromise in Nepal-Tibet Relations</i>	20
	1) Third Nepal-Tibet War and the Treaty of Thapathali	
	2) The 1873 - 75 Crisis	
	3) The 1883 - 84 Crisis	
	4) Nepal and the British mission to Tibet 1903-04	
	5) The Sino-Tibetan conflict and Nepal 1908-13	
	6) Crises in Nepal-Tibet relations and the Gyalpo affairs	
VII	<i>Trade between Nepal and Tibet (1768-1990)</i>	15
	1) Nature and complications of the trade	
	2) Commercial crises with special reference to salt trade and the Phari trade route.	
	3) The decline of the Nepalese role in the trade.	
VIII	<i>Nepal-China Relations: Nepal's Quinquennial Missions to China, China in Nepal-Tibet Relations, Friendship treaty of 1956, Sagarmatha, Mustang and Khampa issues.</i>	7

Recommended Readings

1. Kant, Rama, *Nepal - China and India*, New Delhi: Abhinav Publication, 1976.
2. Aris, Michael and others (eds.) *Tibetan Studies in Honour of Hugh Richardson*, Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd. 1980.
3. Banskota, Narottam Prasad, *Indo - Nepal Trade and Economic Relations*, Delhi: B.R. Publishing Corporation, 1981.

4. Banskota, Purushottam, *The Gorkha Connection*, Jaipur: Nirala Publications, 1994.
5. Bell, Charles, *Tibet: Past and Present*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1924.
6. Cammann, Schuyler, *Trade Through the Himalayas*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1951.
7. Chaudhary, K.C., *Anglo - Nepalese Relations: From the Earliest Times of the British Rule in India till the Gorkha War*, Calcutta: Sri Dinesh Chandra Bose, 1960.
8. Chetry, Dil Bahadur, *Documents on Nepal*, Phkhara: Parbati Chetry, 1998.
9. Dhanalaxmi, Ravuri, *British Attitude to Nepal's Relations with Tibet and China*, New Delhi: 1981.
10. Dharamdasani, M.D., *Indian Diplomacy in Nepal*, Jaipur: Aalekh Publishers, 1976.
11. Himendorff, Christoph Von Fuer, *Himalayan Traders: Life of High Landers*, London: John Murry, 1975.
12. Husain, Asad, *British India's Relations with the Kingdom of Nepal*, London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd. 1970.
13. Sharma, Jagadish, *Nepal: Struggle for Existence*, Kathmandu: Communications Inc., 1986.
14. Manandhar, T.R., *Nepal: The Years of Trouble 1877 -1885*, Kathmandu: Purna Devi Manandhar, 1986.
15. Manandhar, T.R. and Tirtha Prasad Mishra, *Nepal's Quinquennial Missions to China*, Purna Devi Manandhar and Pushpa Mishra, 1986.
16. Manandhar, T.R., *Some Aspect of Rana Rule in Nepal*, Kathmandu: Purna Devi Manandhar, 1983.
17. Mishra, Tirtha Prasad, *The Taming of Tibet: A Historical Account of the Compromise and Confrontation in Nepal - Tibet Relations 1900 - 1930*, Jaipur: Nirala Publications, 1993.
18. Kanchanmoy, Mojumdar, *Political Relations Between India and Nepal*, Delhi: Munsri Ram Manohar Lal, 1973.
19. Ramakant, *Indo - Nepalese Relations 1816 - 1877*, New Delhi: S. Chand and Company, 1968.
20. Richardson, H.E., *Tibet and Its History*, London: Oxford University Press, 1962.
21. Rose, Leo E., *Nepal: Strategy for Survival*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1973.
22. Muni, S.D., *Foreign Policy of Nepal*, Delhi: National Publishing House, 1973.
23. Shakabpa, Tsepon, *Tibet: A Political History*, London: Yale University Press, 1967.
24. Ghoble, T.R., *China - Nepal Relations and India*, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications, 1986.
25. Uprety, Prem Raman, *Nepal - Tibet Relations 1850 - 1930*, Kathmandu: Puga Nara, 1980.
26. _____, *Nepal: A Small Nation in the Vortex of International Conflicts*, Kathmandu: Pu Gomi, 1984

27. Acharya, Babu Ram, *China Ra Tibet Sita Nepalko Sambadha*, Kathmandu: Jore Ganesh Press, 1958.
28. Bhatt, S.C., *The Triangle India - Nepal China*, Gyan Publishing House.
29. Bhattarai, Dinesh (et.al.), *Nepal - India Democracy in the Making of Mutual Trust*, New Delhi : Nirala Publication, 1990.
30. Bhattarai, Niranjana, *China Ra Tyas Sita Nepal Ko Sambandha*, Kathmandu: Royal Nepal Academy, B.S. 2018.
31. Chaturvedi, S.K., *Indo - Nepal Relations in Linkage Perspective*, Patna: Bihar Publishing House.
32. K.C., Surendra, *Nepalko Kutnaitik Itihas*, Kathmandu, Sabita Prakasan, 2041.
33. Manandhar, T.R., *Nepal Bhot Bidad*, Kathmandu: CNAS, B.S. 2041.
34. Mishra, P.K., *India Pakistan and Bangladesh*, Gandeep Prakashan, New Delhi.
35. Mishra, Tirtha Prasad, *Angrej Bhot Bidad ma Nepal Ko Bhumika*, Kathmandu: Sumita Pokhrel, B.S. 2054.
36. Muni, S.D., *India Nepal A Changing Relationship*, Konark Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
37. Rajbahak, Ram Pd., *Nepal - India Open Border A Bond of Shared Aspiration*, Lancer Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
38. Mishra, Tritha Prasad, *Nepal Bhot Sambandha Ma Gyalbu Kanda*, Kathmandu: Bansa Misa Prakashan, B.S. 2053.
39. थापा, भैरवबहादुर, *नेपाल र भारत: हिजो र आज*, काठमाडौं: विद्यार्थी पुस्तक भण्डार, वि.सं. २०५३
40. खनाल, मोहन, *नेपाल भोट युद्धको तयारी*, काठमाडौं ।
41. Manandhar, Vijaya, *Nepal-China Relations*, New Delhi: Adroit Publications, 1999.

European Diplomacy: 1815 - 1975

His. 509

Paper: IX
Full Marks: 100
Teach.Hrs.150

Course Objectives

The course is designed for students to study European Diplomacy and its role in the world setting from 1815 to 1975. It will also enable them to be well acquainted with the diplomacy of Europe and to some extent of the USA as well.

Course Content:

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I	<i>Theory and History</i>	16
	1) Diplomacy: Definition, Nature, Theory and Limitations	
	2) The History of Italian and Vatican Schools of Diplomacy	
	3) The French School of Diplomacy	
	4) The German School of Diplomacy	
II	<i>The Transition from the Old Diplomacy to the New</i>	20
	1) Differences between Old, New and Quiet Diplomacy	
	2) The Ideal Diplomatist	
	3) Ethics, Power and the Statesman	
III	<i>The Congress of Vienna (1815)</i>	20
	1) Metternich System and the World Order	
	2) The Congress System: a. Holy alliance b. The Concert of Europe	
	3) The Collapse of the Congress System	
IV	<i>The Bismarck Era of Diplomacy</i>	18
	1) Bismarck's Wars: The Defeat of Austria, 1864 – 6	
	2) Bismarck's Diplomacy and the End of French Primacy, 1870 – 5	
	3) Bismarck's Alliances, 1879 – 90	
	4) The Collapse of Bismarck's System	
V	<i>Diplomatic Procedure</i>	15
	1) Precedence among States: Great and Small Powers	
	2) Precedence of Ambassadors in Various European Countries	
	3) The appointment of envoy	
VI	<i>The Foreign Service</i>	18
	1) British Diplomatic Service and its Origin	
	2) Differences between British, German, French and American Systems	
	3) Qualifying for the British Foreign Service	
VII	<i>The Tasks of Diplomacy</i>	25

Latter Medieval Nepal 1395 - 1769

His. 510-1

Paper: X
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.150

Course Objectives

The course aims at acquainting the students with various aspects of later medieval Nepal like political history, polity, economy, society, culture, art, architecture and sculpture. Moreover, the course lays emphasis on the regional history of the country the student can have a thorough knowledge of later medieval period which is regarded as the golden period in the field of art, architecture, sculpture and literature.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>		Teach. Hrs.
I	Sources	25
	1) Inscriptions	
	2) Numismatics	
	3) Contemporary literary sources: a. <i>Thyasaphus</i> , b. Colophons c. Kavya, Natak, Jyotisha, etc.	
	4) Foreigners' accounts	
	5) <i>Vamshavalis</i>	
	6) Historical monuments	
	7) Local traditions and legends	
	8) Analytical assessment of the contemporary historiography	
II	Last Days of Nepal Mandala	10
	1) Joint rule of the sons of Jayasthiti Malla	
	2) Yakshya Malla: a. Military Campaign b. Fortification of Bhaktapur	
	3) Division of the Malla family	
III	Divided Malla Kingdoms	20
	1) Main trends of History of Bhaktapur, Kantipur and Lalitpur	
	2) Inter-state relations among the three Malla states	
	3) Relations with the <i>Chaubisis</i> and Sens states of eastern Nepal	
	4) Confrontation with the Gorkhalis	
	5) Fall of the Mallas	
IV	Malla Civilization	30
	1) Fortified capitals and other habitational sites of the Kathmandu Valley	
	2) Administration	
	3) Economic Life	
	4) Society	
	5) Religion and Culture	

	6) Art, Architecture and Literature	
	7) Activities of Muslims and Christian missionaries	
V	<i>Baisi Principalities</i>	20
	1) Nomenclature, origin and development of the Baisis	
	2) Brief history of some principalities: Jumla, Doti, Jajarkot, Salyan and Bajhang, and inter-state relations	
	3) Baisi civilization: Polity, Society, Culture and Economy	
VI	<i>Chaubisi Principalities</i>	20
	1) Nomenclature, origin and development of the Chaubisis	
	2) Brief history of some principalities: Palpa, Parbat, Lamjung, Tanahun, Kaski and Gulmi	
	3) Gorkha: Origin and growth under the Shah kings - Drabya Shah, Ram shah, Prithvipati Shah and Narabhupal Shah	
	4) Inter-state relations among the <i>Chaubisis</i>	
	5) <i>Chaubisi</i> civilization: Polity, Society, Culture and Economy	
VII	<i>Senas of the East</i>	25
	1) Origin and Division of the eastern Senas	
	2) Brief history of Makwanpur: Lohanga Sena, Harihar Sena, Subha Sena, Manik Sena and Hemkarna Sena	
	3) Emergence of Chaudandi and Vijayapur	

Recommended Readings

- 1) Regmi, D.R., *Medieval Nepal*, Vols. I,II,III, Calcutta, Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyaya, 1965.
- 2) Regmi, D.R., *Medieval Nepal*, Vol. IV, Patna: author, 1966.
- 3) Adhikari, Soorya Mani, *Jumla Rajyako Itihas*, Kathmandu, CNAS, T.U., B.S. 2055.
- 4) Pant, Dinesh Raj, *Gorakhako Itihas*, Vols. 1 - IV, Kathmandu: author, B.S. different years.
- 5) Ghimire, Vishnu Prasad, *Palpa Rajyako Itihas*, Part I, Bharatpur: Mrs. Padma Ghimire, B.S. 2045.
- 6) Acharya, Baburam, *Sri 5 Badamaharajadhiraj Prithvinarayan Shahako Samkshipta Jeevani*, Vols. I - IV, Kathmandu: Maharajadhirajaka Pramukha Samvad Sachivalaya, B.S. 2024 - 2026.
- 7) Shrestha, Tek Bahadur, *Parvatarajyako Aitihasic Rooprekha*, Kathmandu, CNAS, T.U., B.S. 2042.
- 8) Vaidya, T.R., *Jaya Prakash Malla: the Brave Malla King of Kantipur*, New Delhi: Anmol Publications, 1996.
- 9) Vaidya, T.R., T.R. Manandhar and Shankar Lal Joshi, *Social History of Nepal*, New Delhi: Anmol Publications, 1994.
- 10) Vaidya, T.R. and Bhadra Ratna Bajracharya, *Madhyakalika Nepalako Prashasanik Itihas*, Kathmandu: CNAS, T.U., B.S. 2055.
- 11) Khanal, Mohan Prasad, *Nepali Kala*, Kathmandu: Sajha Prakashana, B.S. 2052.

- 12) Subedi, Rajaram, *Baisi Rajyako Aitihāsik Rooprekha*, Kathmandu: CNAS, B.S. 2055.
- 13) Subedi, Rajaram, *Gulmi Rajyako Aitihāsik Jhalak*, Gulmi: Kiran Pustakalaya, B.S. 2055.

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- 1) Hasrat, Bikrama Jit, *History of Nepal*, Hoshiarpur: V.V. Research Institute Book Agency, 1970.
- 2) Wright, Daniel (ed.), *History of Nepal*, Calcutta: Sushil Gupta (India) Pvt. Ltd., 1958.
- 3) Bajracharya, Dhanavajra (ed.), *Triratnasaundaryagatha*, Kathmandu: Nepala Samskritik, Parishad, B.S. 2019.
- 4) Bajracharya, Dhanavajra et.al (eds.), *Itihas Samsodhanako Praman Prameya*, Kathmandu: Jagadamba Publication, B.S. 2019.
- 5) Hamilton, F.B., *An Account of the Kingdom of Nepal* (reprint), New Delhi, Manjusri Publications,
- 6) Yogi Naraharinath (ed.), *Itihas Prakash*, Part I, Kathmandu: Itihas Pradash Mandal, B.S. 2012.
- 7) *Itihas Prakashama Sandhi Patra Sangrah*, Part I, Dang: Adhyatmik Sammelan, B.S., 2022.
- 8) Dev, Krishna, *Images of Nepal*, Delhi: Archaeological Survey of India, 1984.
- 9) *Mechi Dekhi Mahakali*, Parts I - IV, Kathmandu: Suchana Vibhag, 2031 - 2032.
- 10) Khanal, Mohan Prasad (ed.), *Changunarayanaka Aitihāsik Samagri*, Kathmandu: CNAS, B.S., 2040.
- 11) Pande, Ram Nivas, *Making of Modern Nepal*, New Delhi: Jayapur, Nirala Publications, 1997.
- 12) Joshi, Satya Mohan, *Nepali Murtikalako Vikash Kram*, Kathmandu: Royal Nepal Academy, 2032.
- 13) Vaidya, T.R., *Prithvinarayan Shah: The Founder of Modern Nepal*, New Delhi: Anmol Publications, 1993.
- 14) Vaidya, T.R. (ed.), *Prithvinarayan Shah: Ranajit Mallakalik Kagatapatra*, Kathmandu: Nepala Adhyayan Samsthan, B.S. 2028.
- 15) Vaidya, T.R. and Dhanavajra Bajracharya (eds.), *Gorakhako Aitihāsik Samagri*, Kathmandu: Institute of Nepal Studies, B.S. 2029.

Journals

- 1) *Ancient Nepal* (Relevant Volumes)
- 2) *Contributions to Nepalese Studies* (Relevant Volumes)
- 3) *Poornima* (Relevant Volumes)
- 4) *Rolamba* (Relevant Volumes)
- 5) *Voice of History* (Relevant Volumes)

History of Modern India 1905 - 1971

His. 510-2

Paper: X
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hrs.150

Course Objectives

The aim of this course is to analyze the problems associated with the British rule in India; in particular, the structures and institutions built by the British and the response of the Indian elites to these institutions. The emergence of new classes and elites, cultural confrontations, social and religious movements, emergence of nationalism and the Congress, the British response to these challenges and the paths to independence and partition are particularly stressed. The course also aims at making the students well acquainted with the problems (and solutions) of the post-independence India.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I	<i>Freedom Movement of India (1906 - 1917): A Nation in Form</i>	20
	1) Terrorist Revolutionary Movement	
	2) Home Rule Movement	
	3) Montague Declaration - August 20, 1917	
	4) The Struggle for Swaraj	
II	<i>Freedom Movement (1917 - 1947): Era of Non-violent nationalism</i>	30
	1) Mahatma Gandhi,	
	2) Non-Cooperation Movement,	
	3) The Swarajists,	
	4) Simon Commission,	
	5) The Nehru Report,	
	6) The Civil Disobedience Movement,	
	7) Gandhi-Irwin Pact of 1931,	
	8) Round Table Conferences,	
	9) Quit India Movement,	
	10) Wavel Plan,	
	11) Cabinet Mission Plan,	
	12) Rajgopalachari Formula,	
	13) Mountbatten Plan, and	
	14) Partition and Independence	
III	<i>Surge of Communal Nationalism</i>	30
	Muslim Nationalism:	
	1) Muslim League,	
	2) Lucknow Pact,	
	3) The Khilafat Movement,	
	4) Demand for Pakistan: The Two-nation Theory,	

	5) Tabligh and Tazim Movements	
	Hindu Nationalism:	
	1) The Arya Samaj,	
	2) Suddhi and Sangathan Movements, and	
	3) Hindu Sabha and Hindu Mahasabha Movements	
	Sikh Nationalism:	
	1) The Guru Dwara Movement: Tactics of Non-violence, and	
	2) Babar Akalis: Tactics of Violence	
IV	<i>Constitutional Developments</i>	30
	1) The Act of 1909,	
	2) The Act of 1919,	
	3) The Act of 1935,	
	4) The Act of 1947, and	
	5) The Constitution of the Republic of India – Executive, Legislature and Judiciary.	
V	<i>Post-Independence Era (Nehru Era and Afterwards)</i>	20
	1) Political Integration of States,	
	2) Linguistic Integration, and	
	3) Post partition Refugee Problem.	
VI	<i>Foreign Policy of India</i>	20
	1) Towards Its Neighbours: India's Security Perceptions,	
	2) Towards the World: The Panchasheel, Non-Alignment,	
	3) Role of India in the Emergence of Bangladesh.	

Recommended Readings

1. Azad, Maulana Abdul Kalam, *India Wins Freedom*, Bombay, 1959.
2. Bakshi, S.R., *Mutiny to Independence*, Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications, 1988.
3. Conrill, A.H., *The Indian Perception of the Sino-Indian Borderclash*, Princeton: Institute for International Social Research, 1963.
4. Chopra, P.N., P.N. Puri, *A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India*, Vol III, Madras, 1994.
5. Edwards, Michael, *British India, 1772 - 1947*, Calcutta: Rupa & Co., 1993.
6. Jones, Kenneth W., *India's Partition*, Madras: Oxford University Press, 1996.
7. Jones, Kenneth W., *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 1994.
8. Majumdar, R.C., Raychaudhari, Kalikinkar, Datta, *An Advanced History of India* Delhi: Macmillan India Limited, 1982.
9. Majumdar (ed.) and others, *British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance*, Part II
10. Mehata, Asoka, *A Decade of Indian Politics, 1966 - 77*, New Delhi: S. Chand & Co., 1979.
11. Misra, B.B., *Government and Bureaucracy in India 1947 - 1976*, Delhi: Oxford University, Press, 1986.

12. Nanda, B.R., *Mahatma Gandhi, A Biography*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1992.
13. Rehman, Sheikh Mujibur, *Bangladesh*, 1972.
14. Sarkar, Sumit, *Modern India 1885 - 1947*, New Delhi, 1995.
15. Tomlinson, B.R., *The New Cambridge History of India Vol. 3*, (The Economy of Modern India 1860 - 1970), Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
16. Uprety, Prem, *Religion and Politics of Punjab*, New Delhi: Sterling, 1980.

History of Modern Japan (1914 - 1973)

His. 510-3

Paper: X
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hr. 150

Course Objectives

This course is designed as an indepth study of the history of Modern Japan from 1914 to 1973 so that the students will be well acquainted with the role of Japan in Asian and World Affairs including the emergence of Post-War Japan as a World Economic Power.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>		<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I	<i>Japan's Assertion of World Power Status (1914 - 1922)</i>	30
	1) Japan's growing interest in the Mainland	
	2) The Twenty-one Demands	
	3) The Versailles Peace Settlement	
	4) The Washington Conference	
	5) The London Naval Conference	
II	<i>The Taisho Democracy (1912-1926)</i>	15
	1) The Growth of Parliamentary influence	
	2) Industrial Expansion	
	3) Inflation and Recession	
	4) The Growth of Radicalism.	
III	<i>Rise of Militarism</i>	25
	1) The Growth of Ultrnationalism	
	2) Plots, Assasinations and Control of Foreign Policy by the Military	
	3) The Manchurian Incident	
	4) The Insurrection of February, 1936	
IV	<i>Japan's Imperial Quest and the Road to War (1937-1949)</i>	20
	1) The Occupation of Manchuria	
	2) Conflict with China	
	3) The Anti - Comintern Pact	
	4) The Decision of War	
V	<i>The Pacific War</i>	20
	1) Pearl Harbour and Japan's Offensive War	
	2) The Defensive War	
	3) The Resignation of Tojo	
	4) Hiroshima and Nagasaki - Japan's Decision to Surrender	
VI	<i>The Allied Occupation of Japan (1945-1952)</i>	20
	1) The Mac Arthur Era: Japan's American Revolution	
	2) Political and Constitutional Reforms	
	3) Educational and Cultural Developments	
	4) The San Francisco Peace Treaty and the US - Japan Security Pact.	

VII *The Emergence of Post-War Japan (1945-1973) as a World Economic Power* 20

- 1) Post-War Government and Politics
- 2) Post-War Economic Reforms and Japan's Extraordinary Economic Growth
- 3) Dissolution of Zaibatsu
- 4) Land Reforms
- 5) Post-War Economic Policy

Recommended Readings

- 1) Reischauer, Edwin O., *Japan: The Story of a Nation*, Tokyo: Charles E. Tuttle Company, 1978.
- 2) Fairbank, John K., Edwin Reischauer and Albert M. Craig, *East Asia: Tradition and Transformation*, Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1989.
- 3) Pyle, Kenneth B., *The Making of Modern Japan*, Delhi: Surjeet Publications, 1981
- 4) Hane, Mikiso, *Japan: A Historical Survey*, New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1972.
- 5) Duus, Peter (ed.), *The Cambridge History of Japan*, Vol. 6, The Twentieth Century, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- 6) Beasley, W.G., *The Modern History of Japan*, New York: Frederick A. Praeger, 1967.

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- 1) Brown, Delmer M. *Nationalism in Japan: An Introductory Historical Analysis*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1955.
- 2) Jones, Francis C., *Japan's New Order in East Asia: Its Rise and Fall, 1937 - 1945*, London: Oxford University Press, 1954.
- 3) Feis, Herbert, *The Road to Pearl Harbor: The Coming of the War Between the United States and Japan*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1950.
- 4) Dower, J.W., *Empire & Aftermath: Yoshida Shigeru and the Japanese Experience, 1878 - 1954*, Cambridge: Council on East Asian Studies, Harvard University, 1988.
- 5) Duus, Peter, *Party Rivalry and Political Change in Taisho Japan*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1967.
- 6) Scalapino, Robert A., *Democracy and the Party Movement in Pre-War Japan*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1953.
- 7) Ward, Robert E. (ed.), *Political Development in Modern Japan*, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1973.
- 8) Butow, Robert J.C., *Japan's Decision to Surrender*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1954.
- 9) Sheldon, Walt, *The Honorable Conquerors: The Occupation of Japan (1945 - 1952)*, New York: The MacMillan Company, 1965.

History of United States of America

His. 510-4

Paper: X
Full Marks: 100
Teach. Hr. 150

Course Objectives

This course traces the history of the American people from the birth of new Republic to the post-War period when America emerges as the leading super power with special emphasis laid on American revolution, civil war and the great depression, and the World Wars which not only constituted landmarks in American History but also played a significant role in moulding the history of the modern world.

Course Contents:

<u>Units</u>	<u>Teach. Hrs.</u>
I <i>The Foundation of American Society</i>	25
1) Discovery and colonization	
2) British colonization of America	
3) The problems of Colonial Government	
II <i>The American Revolution</i>	35
1) Causes: Economic, Political and Intellectual causes of the Revolutions	
2) Declaration of Independence and War	
3) The impact of the Revolution in America and Europe	
4) Birth of the Republic: Its constitution	
III <i>Civil War</i>	30
1) Causes of Civil War	
2) The role of England in the Civil War	
3) The Impact of Civil War in Government and Society	
<i>America as a World Power (1897-1929)</i>	30
IV 1) Imperialism in South America, West Indies and the Philippines	
2) Woodrow Wilson's foreign policy and the First World War	
3) America and the League of Nations	
4) Impact of the First World War on American social and economic life: the Great Depression and the New Deal	
V <i>America in the Second World War and After</i>	30
1) U.S. participation in the Second World War	
2) War Government in the USA	
3) Impact of World War II: The Rise of America as Super Power; upto the emergence of detente (1973)	

Recommended Readings

- 1) Commanger, Henry Stelle (ed.), *Documents of American History*, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1973, Vols. I, II.

- 2) Locke, John, *Two Treatise of Government*, New York: New American Library, 1963.
- 3) Morris, Richard B., *The Peace Makers*, New York: Harper and Row, 1965.
- 4) Kissinger, Henry, *Diplomacy*, London: Simon and Schuster, 1995.

References

- 1) Hoch, Adrienne and William Peden (ed.), *the Life and Selected Writings of Thomas Jefferson*, New York: The Modern Library, 1944.
- 2) Commager, Henry Stelle and Richard B. Morris (eds.), *The Spirit of Seventy Six: the Story of American Revolution Told by Its Participants*, Vol I, New York: The Bobbs - Merrill Co., 1958.

TEXT BOOK

CDC - T.U./020/2056 (99) - M.A.