

Tribhuvan University

**FEMALE TEMPO DRIVERS IN KATHMANDU:
CHANGING LIVELIHOOD STRATEGIES IN URBAN AREAS**

A Dissertation

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Humanities and Social Sciences, in the partial fulfillment of the
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By

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ABBREVIATION

CBS	Central Bureau of Statistics
CLEAN	Clean Locomotive Entrepreneur's Association of Nepal
CDG	Central Department of Geography
DOTM	Department of Transport Management
DFID	Department of International Development
Dept	Department
EVAN	Electric Vehicles Association of Nepal
EVMAN	Electric Vehicle Manufactures Association of Nepal
EV	Electric Vehicle
ESPS	Environment Sector Programe Support
e.g.	Exempli gratia: For example
etc.	Cetrea
Fig.	Figure
FTD	Female Tempo Driver
GIS	Geographical Information System
HMG	His Majesty's of Government
i.e.	That is
INGO	International Non-Governmental Organization
KMC	Katmandu Metropolitan City
KVTP	Kathmandu Valley Traffic police
KTM.	Katmandu
LSMC	Lalitpure Sub Metropolitan City
IEM	Institute for Environment Management
LS	Livelihood strategy
M.A.	Master's of Arts
MOPE	Ministry of Population and Environment
NCCR	National Center for Competence in Research
NEVCA	Nepal Electric vehicle charging association
NGO	Non –Governmental Organization
NR-base	Natural Resource base
Op.Cit	Opere Citatro (in the work Cited)
NAC	Nepal Airlines Corporation
SL	Sustainable Livelihoods
TU	Tribhuvan University VDCVillage Development Committee

GLOSSARY

<i>Dashain</i>	The great festival of the Hindus
<i>Sanstha</i>	Institution
<i>Tihar</i>	Great festival of the Hindus