

**SOCIAL CHANGES OF BANKARIYAS IN HANDIKHOL,
MAKAWANPUR**

A Thesis

**Submitted To Tribhuvan University Faculty of Humanities and social
sciences in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the
Master Degree of Arts in Sociology**

BY:

Kapil Lamichhane

Exam Roll No. 282934

T.U. Regd. No. 9-2-242-64-2003

Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology

Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur

May, 2012

**SOCIAL CHANGES OF BANKARIYAS IN HANDIKHOL,
MAKAWANPUR**

A Thesis

**Submitted To Tribhuvan University Faculty of Humanities and
social sciences in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the
Master Degree of Arts in Sociology**

BY:

Kapil Lamichhane

Exam Roll No. 282934

T.U. Regd. No. 9-2-242-64-2003

Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology

Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur

May, 2012

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY
University campus
Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology
Kirtipur, Kathmandu

LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This is to certify that Mr. Kapil Lamichhane has prepared this dissertation entitled "**Social changes of Bankariya in Handikhola Makawanpur**" under my guidance and supervision. This is an original work of the researcher. Therefore I recommend this dissertation to the Evaluation Committee for the final approval and acceptance.

Mr. Prem Chalaune
Central Department of
Sociology/Anthropology
Kirtipur, Kathmandu

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY
University Campus
Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology
Kirtipur, Kathmandu

LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE

This dissertation entitled "**Social changes of Bankariya in Handikhola Makawanpur**" Submitted by Mr. Kapil Lamichhane has been evaluated and accepted as the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Master Degree of Arts in Sociology.

APPROVED BY

Department Head:

Prof. Dr. Om Gurung

Supervisor:

Lecturer: Prem Chalaune

External:

Lecturer: Tika Ram Gautam

Date:

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This thesis has been completed with the great deal of support and guidance from many people and organization. It was impossible to complete this without their valuable inputs. Now, I am taking this opportunity to express my sincere acknowledgements for the inputs.

First of all, I would like to express my sincere gratitude and appreciation to the Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology University Campus Kirtipur for providing me permission to write dissertation in this topic. I also express my gratitude and appreciation to my supervisor Mr, Prem Chalaune of the Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology, University Campus, Kirtipur for his invaluable supervision and useful guidance to complete this study.

I am heavily indebted to Dr. Om Gurung Head of the Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology University Campus, Kirtipur, for his suggestions and encouragements toward this study. And all the respected Professor and other faculty members of the department of Sociology/Anthropology Campus for their kind co-operation and help in various stages of this study.

I would like to express my special thanks to Secretary of Handikhola VDC, Sub-health post In charge, Makawanpur and all the key persons of my study area who helped me directly in data generation process.

Likewise, I would like to express my special thanks to my parents Mr. Bishwanath Lamichhane and Mrs. Kamala Lamichhane sister Rama Lamichhane brother Ramesh Lamichhane, Ujjwal Lamichhane sister in law Sarita Lamichhane, Rusika Lamichhane and my wife Pooja Lamichhane and son Aarav Lamichhane for their continuous inspiration and co operation during the study.

May, 2012

Kapil Lamichhane

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION	i
LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF TABLE	vi
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1-8
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	6
1.3 Objectives of the Study	7
1.4 Rationale of the Study	8
CHAPTER TWO: REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE	9-13
2.1 Theoretical Reviews	9
2.2 Reviews of the Previous Studies	10
CHAPTER THREE: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	14-17
3.1 Rationale of the Selection of the Study area	14
3.2 Research Design	14
3.3 Nature and Sources of data	14
3.4 Universe of the study	15
3.5 Data collection Techniques	15
3.6 Data Processing, Presentation and Analysis	16
3.7 Limitation of the Study	16
CHAPTER FOUR: ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF BANKARIYAS	18-23
4.1 Origin of Bankarias	18
4.2 Development of Bankaryas	19
CHAPTER FIVE: CHANGING FACTORS FOR SOCIAL CHANGE	24-43
5.1 General Introduction of the study Area	24
5.2 Social Status of Bankariya	24
5.2.1 Age-wise composition of Bankariyas	25

5.2.2	Educational Status of Bankariyas	26
5.2.3	Women's Status in Bankariya Community	26
5.2.4	Inter -Relationship with Other Ethnic groups	27
5.3	Economic change in Bankariyas	28
5.3.1	Ownership of Bankariya over Land	29
5.3.2	Sources of Income	30
5.3.3	Cattle and Birds	31
5.3.4	Annual Income and Loan	32
5.3.5	Industry and Trade	33
5.3.6	Occupation and Employment	33
5.4.	Cultural Practice in Bankariya Community	33
5.4.1	Custom	34
5.4.2	Structure of house	34
5.4.3	Food	35
5.4.4	Dresses and Ornaments	36
5.4.5	Language	36
5.4.6	Health and Sanitation	37
5.4.7	Music and Admiration	38
5.4.8	Feast and Festivals	38
5.4.9	Rituals	40
5.5	Political Condition in Bankariya Community	42

CHAPTER SIX: SUMMARY, CONCLUSION, AND RECOMMENDATION

		44-47
6.1	Summary	44
6.2	Findings	45
6.3	Conclusion	46

REFERENCES

QUESTIONNAIRE

LIST OF TABLES

Table-1	: Age Wise Distribution of Bankariya Group	25
Table-2	: Educational Status of Respondents	26
Table-3	: Condition of Land of Respondents	30
Table-4	: Sources of Income of Respondents	31
Table-5	: Cattle and Birds of Respondents	31
Table-6	: Annual Income and Loan of Respondents	32