

**EFFECTIVENESS OF SDI SERVICE FOR MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL
RELATING TO CENTRAL MEDICAL LIBRARY, NGMCTH,
KOHALPUR**

A thesis

**Submitted to the Central Department of Library and Information Science,
Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal,
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements
for the Degree of
MASTER OF ARTS
in
LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE**

BY

SANGRAM CHAUDHARY

**Central Department of Library and Information Science
Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur**

August, 2009

LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This thesis entitled "EFFECTIVENESS OF SDI SERVICE FOR MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL RELATING TO CENTRAL MEDICAL LIBRARY, NGMCTH, KOHALPUR " has been prepared by Mr. Sangram Chaudhary under my supervision. I hereby recommend this thesis for examination by the Thesis Committee as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of MASTER OF ARTS in LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE.

.....

Mr. Rudra prashad Dulal

Lecture

Thesis Supervisor

Date: August , 2009

LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE

We certify that this entitled “EFFECTIVENESS OF SDI SERVICE FOR MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL RELATING TO CENTRAL MEDICAL LIBRARY, NGMCTH, KOHALPUR ” submitted by Mr. Sangram Chaudhary to the Central Department of Library and Information science, Tribhuvan University in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of MASTER OF ARTS in LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE has been found satisfactory in scope and quality. Therefore, we accept this thesis as a part of the said degree.

Thesis Committee

.....

Dr. Madhusudan Karki

Head of Department

.....

Mr. Krishnamani Bhandari

External Examiner

.....

Mr. Rudra Prasad Dulal

Thesis Supervisor

Date: August , 2009

DEDICATION

This is dedicated to my dearest parents **Mr. Dev Narayan Chaudhary and Mrs. Chandra Kumari Chaudhary** and all my respected gurus **Dr. Madhusudan Karki(HOD), Dr. Mohan Raj Pradhan, Mr. Rudra Prashad Dulal, Late Mrs. Leela Dahal, Mrs. Nirmla Shrestha, Mr. Bhim Dhoj Shrestha and Mr. Bishnu Pd. Aryal** for their precious love, blessing, cooperation , support and education to me.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First, I would like to acknowledge my respected Guru and supervisor **Mr. Rudra Prasad Dulal**, lecture, Central department of library and information science, Tribhuvan University, who kept me focus the most important value in this thesis – truth, knowledge and learning and his incredible hard work and insightful vision made it seem too easy.

I would also like to acknowledge my respected Guru and external examiner **Mr. Krishnamari Bhandari**, chief librarian of Tribhuvan University Central library who provide me positive valuable cooperation, support, suggestions, advices and kind guidance in this thesis.

Similarly, I would like to express to my sincere gratitude to my respected Guru **Dr. Madhusudan Karki (HOD)**, Central department of library and information science, Tribhuvan University for his positive valuable cooperation and support in the thesis.

Further, thanks go to my classmates **Mr. Ram Prasad Sharma, Mr. Shubodh Newpane, Mr. Jagadish aryal and Mrs. Mina Kumari Dallaloti**.

I would also like to especially thank all faculty members and house offers who participate from NGMCTH even at their busy days that make this research possible.

Most importantly, I would like to thank all library staffs of NGMCTH for their valuable support.

ABSTRACT

It is a research study entitled "**Effectiveness of SDI service for medical professionals relating to Central Medical library, NGMCTH, Kohalpur**". SDI service is a personalized current awareness service meant for an individual or a group of users having identical information needs to keep them abreast of the latest development in the field of their interest. The statement of problem is that effectiveness of SDI service of this library has not been studied to improve it. The objective of the study is to investigate the effectiveness of and to evaluate the SDI service system for medical professional relating to Central Medical Library, NGMCTH, Kohalpur where it has been carried out from 2065/3/10 to 2065/5/28. There are 10 reviews of literatures that discuss mechanism procedures, implementation, evaluation, refinement and development which are related to the study. It focuses the SDI service of the central medical library, NGMCTH, Kohalpur. The descriptive and survey methods have been used. 50 library users only faculty members and medical officers who are receiving manual SDI service are randomly selected and data are collected from questionnaire. The collected data have been analyzed qualitatively and illustrated in necessary tables, diagrams and chart forms for analysis. Out of total library users included, 23(46%), 10(20%), 8(16%) and 9(18%) visit the library regularly, Irregularly, frequently and sometimes. 15(30%) and 35(70%) visit the library with purpose of patient care and research, teaching, patient care, continuing education respectively. 38(76%) search information with help of library staffs and 12(24%) direct method .42(84%) responded that SDI service is major value and only 8 (16%) responded that it is moderate volume. Except 15 (30%) for patient care, 35(70%) take advantage of SDI service for research, teaching, patient care and continuous education. 18(36%) have received SDI service in time and 32(64%) have complained not received service in time. The frequency of SDI service provided to 12(24%), 21(42%), 5(10%) and 12(24%) is regularly, irregularly, frequently and sometimes respectively, All the users 50(100%) read the article if SDI citation is pertinent. 20(40%) have found many relevant articles and 30(60%) have found few relevant articles. 17(34%) satisfies with SDI service whereas 33(66%) show dissatisfaction to the service. Among 33 dissatisfaction users, 4(12.12%) are because of too many irrelevant articles and no description of topics which they had request, 12(36.36%) are due to uncover adequately their research , Similarly

6(18.18%) are because of changing their topics and interesting in new topics , 3(9.1%) are due to overflow of many articles and like to topic narrowed and 8(24.24%) are because of no current information. 5 (10%) are much better informed, 14(28%) are somewhat better informed and 31(62%) are not better informed but certain of not missing anything important. All users 50(100%) desire to continue SDI service including the users who had considered the service to be moderate value. It is found that more library users visit the library regularly with purpose of research teaching patient care, and continuing education, it is major valuable service to them, they use it for research, teaching, patient care and continuing education purpose, receiving service more irregularly and sometimes than regularly and frequently, read the article if SDI citation is pertinent, least users are receiving service in time, finding relevant articles, satisfied and better informed and all users desire to continue the participation in this service. It is concluded that SDI system is an effective and a highly acceptable current awareness information service to keep up to date with current information related to library users' need. So far, the performance of providing SDI service to its users by the library is not satisfactory. It recommends warmly welcome library users, friendly behavior, responsibility of providing information service, building up useful collections , properly trained library staffs, knowledge of literature the library collects and needs of library users, ability to act as shrewed matchers between information sources and users, use of computer catalogue, ascertain accurately information needs of users, providing relevant and current information, feedback of users, constants evaluation of users profiles, use of e-journals sources such as HINARI, COCHRANGE, other medical databases, availability of pertinent cited articles, and continuity to provide SDI service to its users effectively and efficiently.

Keywords: - SDI service, Information services, Medical libraries,

Mr. Sangram Chaudhary
Central Department of Library and
Information Science, T.U., Kirtipur

PREFACE

This research study is a partial fulfillment to the requirement of MASTER DEGREE OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE under the 9th paper of second year.

Medical library is an essential part in the professional life of all the health physicians. Indeed, "just as medicine will always be the keystone in the arch of service, medical library will always be the keystone in the arch of medical research and education. Journals and books have multiplied to keep pace with growth of knowledge. Consequently, medical libraries are of increasing importance in helping the members of the medical libraries to keep up to date. It is especially important that medical librarians to be able to provide current information through an adequate form of SDI, whether it be a manual or a computerized system. SDI service offers important option users for keeping current with information. This has always been particularly valued in health science where new or current information from medical literature is very important to health physicians for the purpose of research, teaching patient care, continuing education and others.

The study has been carried with two clear objectives viz. to investigate the effectiveness of and to evaluate the SDI service system provided to its user. It is hoped that the research will assist in the improvement of overall performance of SDI service to some extent in the library.

CATALOGUE OF THE THESIS

Shelf list card

D	
025.527661	
C34s	
	Chaudhary, Sangram
	Effectiveness of SDI service for medical professional relating to Central Medical library, NGMCTH, Kohalpur/Sangram Chaudhary.- Kirtipur: Central Department of Library and information Science, 2009.
01	xvii, 56p.:ill.:30cm.
	Dissertation: Master degree of Library and Information Science from CDLISc.
	1.SDI service 2. Information services 3.Medical libraries i. Title
	O

Main card (Author card)

D	
025.527661	
C34e	
	Chaudhary, Sangram
	Effectiveness of SDI service for medical professional relating to Central Medical library, NGMCTH, Kohalpur/ Sangram Chaudhary.-Kirtipur: Central Department of Library and information Science, 2009.
	xvii, 56p.:ill.:30cm.
	Dissertation: Master degree of Library and Information Science from CDLISc.
	1.SDI service 2. Information services 3.Medical libraries i. Title
	O

Subject added entry card

D
025.527661 SDI SERVICE
C34e
Chaudhary, Sangram
Effectiveness of SDI service for medical
professional relating to Central Medical library,
NGMCTH, Kohalpur/ Sangram Chaudhary.-Kirtipur:
Central Department of Library and information
Science, 2009.
xvii, 56p.:ill.;30cm.
Dissertation: Master degree of Library and
Information Science from CDLISc.
O

Subject added entry card

D
025.527661 INFORMATION SERVICES
C34e
Chaudhary, Sangram
Effectiveness of SDI service for medical
professional relating to Central Medical library,
NGMCTH, Kohalpur/ Sangram Chaudhary.-
Kirtipur:Central Department of Library and
information Science, 2009.
xvii, 56p.:ill.;30cm.
Dissertation: Master degree of Library and
Information Science from CDLISc.
O

Subject added entry card

D
025.527661 MEDICAL LIBRARIES
C34e
Chaudhary, Sangram
Effectiveness of SDI service for medical
professional relating to Central Medical library,
NGMCTH, Kohalpur/Sangram Chaudhary.-Kirtipur:
Central Department of Library and information
Science, 2009.
xvii, 56p.:ill.;30cm.
Dissertation: Master degree of Library and
Information Science from CDLISc.

O

Title added entry card

D
025.527661 Effectiveness of SDI service for medical
C34e professional relating to Central Medical Library
Kohalpur
Chaudhary, Sangram
Effectiveness of SDI service for medical
professional relating to Central Medical library,
NGMCTH, Kohalpur/Sangram Chaudhary.-Kirtipur:
Central Department of Library and information
Science, 2009.
xvii, 56p.:ill.;30cm.
Dissertation: Master degree of Library and
Information Science from CDLISc.

O

Reference entry card

Selective dissemination of information service
See
SDI service



TABLE OF CONTENTS

RECOMMENDATION BY GUIDE TEACHER	i
APPROVAL LETTER FROM DEPARTMENT	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
DEDICATION PAGE	vi
PREFACE	vii
CATALOGUES OF THE THESIS	viii
SHELF LIST CARD	viii
MAIN CARD	viii
SUBJECT ADDED ENTRY CARD	ix
TITLE ADDED ENTRY CARD	x
REFERENCE ENTRY CARD	xi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xii
LIST OF TABLES	xvi
LIST OF FIGURES	xvii
LIST OF ACRONYMS	xviii
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of study	1
1.1.1 Library	1
1.1.2 SDI service	1
1.1.3 History of SDI service	3
1.1.4 Objectives of SDI service	4
1.1.5 Need of SDI service	4
1.1.6 Role of SDI service	5
1.1.7 Mechanization or process of SDI service	5
1.1.8 Steps in SDI service	6
1.1.8.1 User profile	6
1.1.8.2 Document profile	7
1.1.8.3 Matching of profiles	8
1.1.8.4 Notification	8
1.1.8.5 Feedback	8
1.1.8.6 Readjustment of profiles	9

1.1.9 The history of medical libraries from 2000B.C. to 1900 A.D.	10
1.2 Statement of problem	14
1.3 Objective of the study	14
1.4 Scope and limitation of the study	15
1.5 Significance of the study	15
1.6 Definitions of terms	15
1.7 Organization of the study	18

CHAPTER 2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE 21

2.1 SDILINE service in a hospital library	21
2.2 Mechanization of library procedures in the medium sized medical library: VI selective dissemination of information	21
2.3 The implementation evaluation and refinement of a manual SDI service	21
2.4 An SDILINE profile oriented to patient care	22
2.5 SDI service by INSDOC	22
2.6 Development of SDI services from a manual current awareness service to SDILINE	23
2.7 Mechanization of library procedures in the medium-sized Medical library.xi two methods of providing selective dissemination of information to medical scientists	23
2.8 Medline SDI service how do the compare?	24
2.9 Mechanization of library of a manual selective dissemination of information and a personal file indexing system by computer	24
2.10 An SDILINE evaluation	24

CHAPTER 3. FOCUS OF STUDY 27

3.1 Special library	27
3.2 Medical library	27
3.3 Growth of information and its induced challenges in libraries	28
3.4 Information service	29

3.5 The role of the medical librarian in SDI service system	30
3.6 Manual SDI system at central medical library, NGMCTH, Kohalpur	32
3.7 Central Medical Library, NGMCTH, Kohalpur at a glance	33
3.7.1 Objectives of Central Medical Library, NGMCTH, Kohalpur	33

CHAPTER 4. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 36

4.1 Research design	36
4.2 Population	36
4.3 Sampling procedures	36
4.4 Data collection procedures	37
4.5 Data analysis procedures	37

CHAPTER 5. ANALYSIS AND PRESENTATION 38

5.1 Frequency of visiting library	38
5.2 Purpose of visiting library	39
5.3 Methods of searching information	40
5.4 Usefulness of SDI service in alerting to latest information in the field	
Of users' interest	40
5.5 Reasons for using SDI service	41
5.6 Available of SDI service in time or not	42
5.7 Reading SDI service pertinent citation articles	42
5.8 Frequency of providing current information through SDI service	43
5.9 Relevance or irrelevance articles being provided by SDI service	44
5.10 Satisfaction of users	44
5.11 Factors for dissatisfaction of users from SDI service	45
5.12 Awareness of new information direct concern to users	46
5.13 Continuing SDI service or not	47

CHAPTER 6. SUMMAR, FINDINGS, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	48
6.1 Summary	48
6.2 Findings	48
6.2 Conclusions	49
6.3 Recommendations	49
ANNEX	51
REFERENCES	54
CURRICULUM VITAE	56

LIST OF TABLES

Table no. 1 Details about library	34
Table no. 2 Frequency of visiting library	38
Table no. 3 Purpose of visiting library	39
Table no. 4 Methods o searching information	40
Table no. 5 Usefulness of SDI service in alerting to latest information in the field of users' interest	40
Table no. 6 Reasons for using SDI service	41
Table no. 7 Available of SDI service in time or not	42
Table no. 8 Reading SDI service pertinent citation articles	42
Table no. 9 Frequency of providing current information through SDI service	43
Table no. 10 Relevance or irrelevance articles provided by SDI service	44
Table no. 11 Satisfaction of users	44
Table no. 12 Factors for dissatisfaction of users from SDI service	45
Table no. 13 Awareness of new information direct concern to users	46
Table no. 14 continuing SDI service or not	47

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure no. 1 Workflow in SDI service	9
Figure no. 2 Frequency of visiting library	38
Figure no. 3 Purpose of visiting library	39
Figure no. 4 Methods of searching information	40
Figure no. 5 Usefulness of SDI service in alerting to latest information in the field of users' interest	41
Figure no. 6 Reasons for using SDI service	41
Figure no. 7 Available of SDI service in time or not	42
Figure no. 8 Reading SDI service pertinent citation articles	43
Figure no. 9 Frequency of providing current information through SDI service	43
Figure no. 10 Relevance or irrelevance articles provided by SDI service	44
Figure no. 11 Satisfaction of users	45
Figure no. 12 Factors for dissatisfaction of users from SDI service	46
Figure no. 13 Awareness of new information direct concern to users	47
Figure no. 14 Continuing SDI service or not	47

LIST OF ACRONYMS

CAN/SDI	Canada's National Selective Dissemination of Information
CAS	Current Awareness Service
COMENDEX	Computerized Engineering Index
HINARI	Health Internetwork Access to Research to Initiatives
INDOC	Indian National Scientific Documentation Centre
MEDLINE	Medical Literature Analysis and Retrieval System
NGMCTH	Nepalgunj Medical College Teaching Hospital
NTC	National Informatics Centre
SDI	Selective Dissemination of Information
SDILINE	Selective dissemination of Information on Line