

**TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY**

**Community Forest and Rural Livelihood**  
**(A case study of Guhele Chhopnarayan Community Forest of**  
**Gupteshwor VDC, Dawan, Bhojpur)**

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## ABBREVIATION

CF	Community Forest
CFUGs	Community Forest User Groups
CFUGC	Community Forest User's Group Executive Committee
NGO	Non Government Organization
CBS	Central Bureau of Statistics
CPFD	Community and Private Forest Division
DoF	Department of Forest
DFO	District Forest Officer
DDC	District Development Committee
DAG	Disadvantaged Group
DFID	Department for International Development
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
FUG	Forest User group
FUGC	Forest User Group Committee
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
HH	Household
HMGN	His Majesty's Government of Nepal
ha.	Hectare
m.	meter
ICIMOD	International Center for Integrated Mountain Development
IUCN	International Union of Conservation of Nature
MPFS	Master Plan for Forestry Sector
NTFP	Non –Timber Forest Product
VDC	Village Development Committee
No.	Number