# IMPACT OF TOURISM IN BANDIPUR VDC OF TANAHUN DISTRICT, NEPAL

A Thesis Submitted to the Central Department of Sociology, Tribhuvan University, Nepal For Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in Sociology

> Submitted By: Suresh Raj Paudel Regd. No.: 6-2-55-502-2006 Roll No.: 454

Tribhuvan University Central Department of Sociology Kirtipur 2078

#### **RECOMMENDATION LETTER**

This thesis entitled **Impact of Tourism in Bandipur VDC of Tanahun District, Nepal** has been prepared by **Mr. Suresh Raj Paudel** under my supervision and guidance. I hereby forward this thesis to the evaluation committee for final evaluation and approval.

.....

Dr. Shyamu Thapa Magar Lecturer Tribhuvan University Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Date:

# Tribhuvan University Central Department of Sociology Kirtipur

#### **APPROVAL LETTER**

This is to certify that this thesis entitled **Impact of Tourism in Bandipur VDC of Tanahun District, Nepal** submitted by **Mr. Suresh Raj Paudel** has been examined. It has been declared successful for fulfillment of the academic requirements toward the completion of Masters of Arts in Sociology.

#### **DISSERTATION COMMITTEE**

Signature

**Dr. Youba Raj Luitel** (Head of the Department) Department of Sociology

**Jiban Mani Poudel** (External) Department of Sociology

**Dr. Shyamu Thapa Magar** (Supervisor) Lecturer Department of Sociology

Date:

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Many peop0le encouraged and helped me to complete the study on **Impact of Tourism in Bandipur VDC of Tanahun District, Nepal** to whom I am grateful and wish to offer thank to all.

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my supervisor Mrs. Shyamu Thapa Magar Lecturer at the Central Department of Sociology, T.U. Kirtipur, for his invaluable supervision, continuous, constructive comments and suggestions to complete this thesis. It would have been impossible to present this thesis in this form without her help and cooperation. I am also highly indebted to professor Dr. Youba Raj Luitel (Head of the Department of Sociology) and entire team of the Department for the valuable suggestion and help to prepare this thesis.

In course of writing this report, I received help and suggestion from various persons, institution and friends. I am grateful to all of them individually. First I would like to thank Nepal Tourism Board (NTB) for their incredible by providing material in course of completing the dissertation. Similarly, remain without thankful all the local residents of Bandipur VDC.

Grateful thanks to all of the people who were participated and helped on my stud, village scholars and all of the institutions/organizations who provided me grateful help.

I pay my specially thanks to all of my other friends for their kind cooperation. I would also like to express my heartfelt thanks to Nupur Aryal for formatting, setting and Computer Typing, valuable comments, suggestions and friendly cooperation to complete this thesis.

Finally, I am grateful and want to express my sincere and respectful regards to my mother and Father and all my family members, to drive in the path of academic excellence.

Suresh Raj Paudel

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Page No.

|                                 |   | 8     |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|---|-------|--|--|--|
| RE                              | COMMENDATION LETTER                         |       |  |  |  |
| API                             | PROVAL LETTER                               |       |  |  |  |
| AC                              | KNOWLEDGEMENTS                              |       |  |  |  |
| TAI                             | BLE OF CONTENTS                             |       |  |  |  |
| LIS                             | T OF TABLES                                 |       |  |  |  |
| LIS                             | T OF FIGURES                                |       |  |  |  |
| CH                              | APTER - ONE INTRODUCTION                    | 1-4   |  |  |  |
| 1.1                             | General Background                          | 1     |  |  |  |
| 1.2                             | Statement of the Problem                    | 2     |  |  |  |
| 1.3                             | Objective of the Study                      | 3     |  |  |  |
| 1.4                             | Significance of the Study                   | 3     |  |  |  |
| 1.5                             | Limitations of the Study                    | 4     |  |  |  |
| CHAPTER – TWO LITERATURE REVIEW |   |       |  |  |  |
| 2.1                             | Conceptual Review                           | 5     |  |  |  |
| 2.2                             | Planned Policies of Tourism in Nepal        | 6     |  |  |  |
| 2.3                             | Major Future Tourism Activities in Nepal12  |       |  |  |  |
| 2.4                             | Review of Previous Studies                  | 13    |  |  |  |
| CH                              | APTER - THREE RESEARCH METHODOLOGY          | 19-21 |  |  |  |
| 3.1                             | Research Design                             | 19    |  |  |  |
| 3.2                             | Rational of the Selection of the Study Area | 19    |  |  |  |
| 3.3                             | Nature and Sources of Data                  | 19    |  |  |  |
|                                 | 3.3.1 Primary Source of Data                | 19    |  |  |  |
|                                 | 3.3.2 Secondary Source of Data              | 19    |  |  |  |
| 3.4                             | Universe and Sampling 19                    |       |  |  |  |
| 3.5                             | 5 Techniques and Tools Data Collection      |       |  |  |  |

|     | 3.5.1                                     | Interview                               | 20    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|---|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|     | 3.5.2                                     | Interview with Key Informants           | 20    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 3.5.3                                     | Observation                             | 21    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.6 | Metho                                     | od of Data Analysis                     | 21    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CH  | CHAPTER - FOUR TOURISM INFRASTRUCTURE AND |   |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     |   | TOURISM PRODUCT                         | 22-33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.1 | Demo                                      | 22                                      |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.2 | Socio                                     | 23                                      |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.2.1                                     | Occupational Status                     | 24    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.2.2                                     | 24                                      |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.2.3                                     | Educational Status                      | 25    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.3 | Impac                                     | 26                                      |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.3.1                                     | Natural Assets                          | 26    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.3.2                                     | Man-made Assets                         | 28    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.4 | Facilit                                   | 30                                      |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.4.1                                     | Transportation Facilities               | 30    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.4.2                                     | Catering Facility                       | 31    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.4.3                                     | Security Service                        | 31    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.4.4                                     | Water Supply                            | 31    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.4.5                                     | Communication                           | 32    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.4.6                                     | Electricity                             | 32    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.4.7                                     | Health Service                          | 32    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.4.8                                     | Drainage System                         | 32    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 4.4.9                                     | Accommodation Facilities                | 32    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CH  | APTEF                                     | R – FIVE ANALYSIS AND PRESENTATION      | 34-46 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.1 | Demo                                      | 34                                      |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 5.1.1                                     | Age and Gender of Respondents           | 34    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|     | 5.1.2                                     | Marital Status of the Local Respondents | 36    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 5.1.3      | Occupation of the Local Respondents   | 36   |  |
|------------|---|--|--|
| 5.1.4      | Purpose of Visit  | 37   |  |
| 5.1.5      | Types of Visitors in the Study Area   | 38   |  |
| 5.1.6      | Flow of Tourist in Study Area   | 38   |  |
| 5.1.7      | Expenditure Pattern of Tourist  | 39   |  |
| 5.1.8      | Expenditure of Domestic Visitors  | 40   |  |
| 5.1.9      | Length of Stay  | 40   |  |
| 5.1.10     | Length of Stay of Foreign Tourist   | 41   |  |
| 5.1.11     | Influencing Factors of Bandipur   | 42   |  |
| 5.1.12     | Influence Factors to Attract Foreign Tourist  | 42   |  |
| 5.1.13     | Impact of Tourism on Local People   | 43   |  |
| Local I    | nitiation in Tourism Development  | 44   |  |
| Probler    | ns and Weakness   | 45   |  |
| 5.3.1      | Transportation Facilities   | 45   |  |
| 5.3.2      | Touristic Facilities  | 46   |  |
| 5.3.3      | Tourism Marketing   | 46   |  |
| 5.3.4      | Tourism Policy  | 46   |  |
| 5.3.5      | Other Problems and Weakness   | 46   |  |
| PTER       | - SIX SUMMARY, CONCLUSION AND   |  |  |
|            | RECOMMENDATIONS   | 47-50  |  |
| Summa      | ary   | 47   |  |
| Conclu     | sion  | 49   |  |
| REFERENCES |   |  |  |
| EXES       |   | 54-69  |  |
|            | 5.1.4<br>5.1.5<br>5.1.6<br>5.1.7<br>5.1.8<br>5.1.9<br>5.1.10<br>5.1.11<br>5.1.12<br>5.1.13<br>Local I<br>Probler<br>5.3.1<br>5.3.2<br>5.3.3<br>5.3.4<br>5.3.3<br>5.3.4<br>5.3.5<br><b>PTER</b><br>Summa<br>Conclu | <ul> <li>5.1.4 Purpose of Visit</li> <li>5.1.5 Types of Visitors in the Study Area</li> <li>5.1.6 Flow of Tourist in Study Area</li> <li>5.1.7 Expenditure Pattern of Tourist</li> <li>5.1.8 Expenditure of Domestic Visitors</li> <li>5.1.9 Length of Stay</li> <li>5.1.10 Length of Stay of Foreign Tourist</li> <li>5.1.11 Influencing Factors of Bandipur</li> <li>5.1.12 Influence Factors to Attract Foreign Tourist</li> <li>5.1.13 Impact of Tourism on Local People</li> <li>Local Initiation in Tourism Development</li> <li>Problems and Weakness</li> <li>5.3.1 Transportation Facilities</li> <li>5.3.2 Touristic Facilities</li> <li>5.3.3 Tourism Marketing</li> <li>5.3.4 Tourism Policy</li> <li>5.3.5 Other Problems and Weakness</li> <li>PTER - SIX SUMMARY, CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS</li> </ul> |  |

## LIST OF TABLES

### Page No.

| Table 3.1: Distribution of Respondents by Sample from Different Category  | 20 |
|---|----|
| Table 4.1: Age and Sex wise Population of Bandipur VDC                    | 22 |
| Table 4.2: Population by Caste/Ethnicity Population                       | 23 |
| Table 4.3: Distribution of Population by Occupation                       | 24 |
| Table 4.4: Distribution of Population in Economic Status (No. of RH)      | 25 |
| Table 4.5: Distribution of H.Hs by Types of Roof                          | 25 |
| Table 4.6: Status of Education in Study Area                              | 26 |
| Table 4.7: Distribution of Accommodation Capacity                         | 33 |
| Table 5.1: Distribution of Local Respondents by Age and Gender            | 34 |
| Table 5.2: Distribution of Domestic Visitors by Age Group                 | 35 |
| Table 5.3: Foreign Tourist by Different Age Group                         | 35 |
| Table 5.4: Distribution of Respondents by Occupation                      | 37 |
| Table 5.5: Distribution of Respondents by Occupation                      | 37 |
| Table 5.6: Distribution of Respondents by Purpose of Visitors             | 38 |
| Table 5.7: Distribution of Sample Tourist                                 | 38 |
| Table 5.8: Distribution of Respondents by Flow of Visitors in Study Area  | 39 |
| Table 5.9: Expenditure of Domestic Tourist in the Study Area              | 40 |
| Table 5.10: Distribution of Respondents by Length of Stay in Bandipur     | 41 |
| Table 5.11: Distribution of Respondents by Duration of Stay in Study Area | 41 |
| Table 5.12: Distribution of Visitors by Influence Factor of Tourism       | 42 |
| Table 5.13: Distribution of Respondents by Influence Factor of Tourist in |    |
| Study Area  | 43 |

# LIST OF FIGURES

### Page No.

| Figure 5.1: Distribution of Respondents by Marital Status                 | 36 |
|---|----|
| Figure 5.2: Expenditure Pattern of Tourist                                | 39 |
| Figure 5.3: Distribution of Respondents by the Impact of Tourism Negative | 44 |