ROLE OF MICROFINANCE TOWARDS EMPOWERMENT OF RURAL WOMEN IN NEPAL

A Thesis By

ARUN ARYAL

Central Department of Management

Registration No. 7-2-808-1-2012

Roll No.: 642/16

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Master of Business Studies (MBS)

in the

Faculty of Management Tribhuvan University

Kritipur, Kathmandu December, 2018

RECOMMENDATION LETTER

It is certified that thesis entitled **Role of microfinance towards the empowerment of rural women in Nepal.** ArunAryal is an original piece of research work carried out by the candidate under my supervision. Literary presentation is satisfactory and the thesis is in a form suitable for publication. Work evinces the capacity of the candidate for critical examination and independent judgment. The thesis is forwarded for examination.

Prof. BhawanishankharAcharya

Supervisor,

Central Department of Management

Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, Kathmandu

December, 2018

APPROVAL SHEET

We, the undersigned, have examined the thesis entitled Role of microfinance towards the empowerment of rural women in Nepal. Presented by ArunAryal, a candidate for the degree of Master of Business Studies (MBS) and conducted the viva voce examination of the candidate. We hereby certify that the thesis is worthy of acceptance.

Prof. BhawaniShankhar Acharya	
Thesis Supervisor	
Internal Examiner	
External Examiner	
Prof. Dr. Sanjay Kumar Shrestha	_
Chairperson, Research Committee	,
Central Department of Manageme	nt, Tribhuvan University
Prof. Dr. RamjiGautam	
Head of Department	
Central Department of Manageme	nt, Tribhuvan University
December, 2018	

CERTIFICATION OF AUTHORSHIP

I certify that the work in this thesis has not previously been submitted for a

degree nor it has been submitted as part of requirements for a degree except as

fully acknowledged within the text.

I also certify that the thesis has been written by me. Any help that I have

received in my research work and the preparation of the thesis itself has been

acknowledged. In addition, I certify that all information sources and literature

used are indicated in the reference section of the thesis.

ArunAryal

December, 2018

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

It is a pleasure to experience own creation that adds value to others. Actually this thesis is the partial fulfillment of requirements for Master's Degree of Business Studies (MBS) and I gained a lot of knowledge while doing it. Every project whether big or small is successful largely due to the effort of a number of wonderful people who have always given their valuable advice or lent a helping hand. I sincerely appreciate the inspiration; support and guidance of all those people who have been instrumental in making this study a success.

My foremost appreciation and thanks goes to my honorable supervisor. Prof. BhawaniShankhar Acharya, Central Department of Management, Tribhuvan University for his close supervision and professional advice and encouragement during the research work. I am highly indebted and very thankful for his continuous support and constructive suggestions that have enabled this research project to achieve its present form. Moreover, I am also indebted and thankful to him for his patience, motivation, support, instruction and immense knowledge in completing my overall MBS degree. I could not have imagined having a better advisor and mentor for my thesis.

I would like to express cordial gratitude to Prof. Bhawani Shankar Acharya (Chairperson, research committee) for his timely and continuous guidance throughout the study. Likewise, I am grateful to Prof. Dr. RamjiGautam, the head of Central Department of Management (CDM) and also highly appreciate the efforts of all teacher and other members of central department of management, libraries staffs who inspired and provided the needed materials to complete this thesis.

Last but not least, I would like to thank my family members and friends for their affection and emotional support that has inspired me to achieve every success including this study. I would also like to take full responsibility of any kind of deficiency presented in this thesis.

ArunAryal

ABSTRACT

Poverty always exist into the world in various forms. It is precisely known to the poor countries where people still fight for basic daily needs. This study is made on the basis of women in Nepal where poverty and women empowerment are the main problem. In other to support to alleviation of poverty and encouraging women to gain status in life, Microfinance institutions are playing as one of the main tools. There is a general consensus that microfinance is not equal to all poor women but has positive consequence in the life of Nepalese women.

The study investigates the role of Microfinance towards empowerment of rural women. The study is based on the self-made questionnaires to the women of village. It is also based on various previous research. The primary data is collected from household survey using structured questionnaire and interview method.

The research findings proved that there is an improvement not only in economic terms but also in social terms. The results show a positive impact in income and saving despite of different interest rate charged by the companies. Although MFIs are mushrooming in Nepal, the poor villagers are remained under high interest rate with less accessible of money lending comparing to the women in city.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CERTIF	ICATION OF AUTHORSHIP	4
RECOM	MENDATION LETTER	2
APPROV	AL SHEET	3
ACKNOV	WLEDGEMENT	5
TABLE (OF CONTENTS	Error! Bookmark not defined.
LIST OF	TABLES	9
LIST OF	FIGURES	10
ABBREV	VIATIONS	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ABSTRA	CT	6
CHAPTI	ER I INTRODUCTION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1	Background of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
	Statement of the Problems	
1.3	Purposes of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4	Significance of the study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5	Limitations of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6	Organization of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTI	ER IILETERATURE REVIEW	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1	Conceptual Review	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.1	Microfinance	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2	2 Models of Microfinance	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.3	1	
2.2	Empirical Review	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.1	Review of Journals and Articles	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.2	Review of Related Thesis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3	Research Gap and Conceptual Framework	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTI	ER IIIRESEARCH METHODOLOGY	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1	Study Area	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2	Research Design	Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.3	Nat	ture and Source of Data Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4	Pop	pulation and Sample Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.5	Dat	ta Collection Procedure Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6	Dat	ta Presentation and Analysis Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.6	5.1	Percentage Analysis Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.7	Dat	ta, Methodology and its Application to Justify Objectives of the StudyError!
Book	mar	k not defined.
CHAPT	ΓER	IVRESULT Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1	Soc	cio-Demographic Characteristics of Respondents Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2	Ecc	onomic Impact of Rural WomenError! Bookmark not defined.
4.2	2.1	Occupational Movement Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3	Dec	cision Power Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3	3.1	Expenditure on Food and Cloths Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3	3.2	Children, Education and Entertainment . Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3	3.3	Agriculture and Agro-production Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3	3.4	Saving Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4	Dec	cision Making Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5	Lev	vel of Income Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.6	Edu	ucation level Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.7	Occ	cupational Status of the Borrower Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.8	Par	ticipation of decision making Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.9	Ma	jor Findings Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPT	ΓER	V CONCLUSIONError! Bookmark not defined.
5.1	Sur	mmary Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2	Coı	nclusion Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.3	Imp	plication Error! Bookmark not defined.
REFER	REN	CESError! Bookmark not defined.
APPEN	DIX	Error! Bookmark not defined.

LIST OF TABLES

Table	No. Title	Page No.	
4. 4.1	Socio-Demographic characteristics of Respondents	32	
4.2.1	Occupational Movement	34	
4.3.1	Expenditure on Food and Cloths	35	
4.3.2	Children, Education and Entertainment	36	
4.3.3	Agriculture and Agro-production	36	
4.3.4	Saving	37	
4.5	Level of income	38	
4.6	Education level	46	
4.7	Occupational Status of the Borrower	48	
4.8	Participation of decision making	50	

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure No.		itle	Page No.
2.1	Theoretical Framework		27
4.5	Level of income		39
4.6	Education level		46
4.7	Occupational Status of the Borr	ower	48
4.8	Participation of decision making		51