EDUCATIONAL ACCESS OF CONFLICT VICTIM CHILDREN IN SUNSARI DISTRICT

A Thesis Report is Submitted to the Department of Curriculum and Evaluation for the Requirement of Master's Degree in Education

Submitted by

Ramesh Khadka

Exam Roll No: 2180101/ 2071

Tribhuvan University

Janata Multiple Campus

Itahari, Sunsari

2075

EDUCATIONAL ACCESS OF CCNFLICT VICTIM CHILDREN IN SUNSARI DISTRICT

A Thesis Report is Submitted to the Department

of Curriculum and Evaluation for the

Requirement of Master's Degree

in Education

Submitted by

Ramesh Khadka

Tribhuvan University

Janata Multiple Campus

Itahari, Sunsari

Register No: - 9-2-218-309-2006Date of Proposal Submission 12th March20192180101Date of viva voce 10th April 2019

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Department of Curriculum and evaluation

Janata Multiple Campus

Itahari

LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This thesis is work is performed by Mr. RAMESH KHADKA, student of Janata Multiple Campus, Itahari, specializing in Curriculum and Evaluation in the faculty of Education was prepared under my guidance, Mr. Santiram Dahal, Lecturer of Janata Multiple Campus, Itahari, as a partial fulfillment of Master's Degree in Education on the topic 'The Educational Access of Conflict victim Children' campaign in Sunsari district.

Santiram Dahal

Supervison

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Department of Curriculum and evaluation

Janata Multiple Campus

Itahari

APPROVAL LETTER

This thesis work is performed by Mr. RAMESH KHADKA, student of Janata Multiple Campus, Itahari, specializing in Curriculum and Evaluation in the faculty of Education has been approved for the fulfillment of Master's Degree in Education on the topic 'The Educational Access of Conflict victim Children' campaign in Sunsari district.

Evaluation Committee Signature

1. Lecturer Shantiram Dahal

Head of the Depaartment and Supervisor Curriculum and Evaluation Department Janta Multiple Campus Itahari

2. -----

(External Evaluator)

Tribhuvan University Kritipur

DECLARATION

I, **Ramesh Khadka** do hereby declare that this dissertation is my own original work and that it has not been presented and will not be presented to any other University for a similar or any other degree award.

.....

Signature

.....

Date

ACCKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I am especially thankful to Janata Multiple Campus, Itahari, for letting me to conduct this research study for the sake of providing practical knowledge to those students who intent to complete Master's Degree specialization in Curriculum and Evaluation under the faculty of Education.

I would like to express my sincere and heartfelt gratitude to my honorable Guru and thesis supervisor Mr. Santiram Dahal, Head of Education Department, Janata Multiple Campus, Itahari for providing me valuable suggestions, guidance and constructive advice without which the research would have never been completed.

I am especially thankful to respected Mr. Bimal Nepal, Lecturer of Janata Multiple Campus, Itahari,provided much valuable and resourceful guidance and suggestions for the preparation of this research report study. I am also grateful to the lecturer of Curriculum and Evaluation and Vice Campus Chief Mr. Tolnath Kafle and lecturer Mr. Rajendra Sharma for their kind co-operation and valuable guidance, suggestions and encouragement and kind support of ideas.

I am proud to acknowledge efforts from my parents and lovely wife Rubina Thapa who provided moral and material support to facilitate success of this self-sponsored for their spiritual and moral support in the course of my study. My sincere gratitude extends to my son Aaradhya Khadka who had to forego some of the privileges for the whole period of my study. My deepest gratitude extends to all respondents from Sunsari District for their utmost cooperation during the work. And especially thanks to Mr.Laghu, Subedi and all of friends who helped me their valuable time and information during my research.

ABSTRECT

The present study was conducted to find out "Educational Access of Conflict Victim Children in Sunsari District. The objectives of the study were to find out the economic condition and their educational access of Sunsari district. This study was conducted in the different places of Sunsari district. The children of this district were not involved in education due to low economic level and poverty.

To attain these objectives, mixed methods research design was employed whereby qualitative research approaches was the major mean of data collection and analyses. The data for this study was collected through documentary review, questionnaires and interviews. Unit two consists literature review, the different sources of the literature related EACVC are reviewed to prepare it. Further, unit three contains method of the study. The different sources of the tools are use for gathering information. Sampling procedure for data collection, tools validation procedure, data analysis etc. also are included here. Similarly, unit four consists of detail data interpretation and analyses through different process.

This thesis work consists of five chapters. Chapter one cossets the review for the study. Chapter three provides the details of the methodology of the study. Chapter four consists of data interpretation of the data. The data were analyzed. Chapter five can be concluded that, the findings establish the effective management model to children access to education. It is recommended that the government should enact laws against those parents who fail to send their children to school for any reason. Also, there should be in place supportive policies for those who fail to send their children to school because of low economic level and lacking of school fees.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Cover page	
Declaration	i
Letter of Recommendation	ii
Approval Letter	iii
Acknowledgement	iv
Abstract	v
Table of contents	vi

CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background	1
1.1.1 Modern trend of education	3
1.1.2 Trend of education	4
1.2 Statement of problem	5
1.3 Significance of study	7
1.4 Objective of the study	9
1.5 Research Question	10
1.6 Limitation of the study	10

Page

CHAPTER – TWO

REVIEW OF LITERATURE

2.1 Thematic Literature	11
2.2. Theoretical Review	13
2.3 Conceptual Framework	16
CHAPTER – THREE	
MTHODOLOGY	
3.1 Research Methodology	17
3.2.1 Population of the Study	17
3.2. Method of sampling	17
3.2.1 Selection of district	17
3.2.2 Selection of sub metropolitans and municipalities	18
3.2.3 Selection of institution	18
3.2.4 Selection of participants	18
3.3 Sources of data	19
3.3.1 Primary sources	19
3.3.2 Secondary Sources	19
3.4 Tools construction	19
3.4.1 Interview schedule	19
3.4.2 Questionnaire	20
3.4.3 Focus group discussion	20
3.5 Tools validation process	20
3.6 Data collection Procedure	2

CHAPTER – FOUR

D ATA ANA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION

4 Background of the study	22
4.1 Access of CVC Children in Education/Accessibility in education	24
4.1.2 Gross Enrolment/ Enrolment Situation	30
4.1.3 Regularity of Conflict Victim Children	31
4.1.4 Dropout Rate	31
4.1.5 Educational attainment	32
4.1.6 Role of Government and Local Community to Solve the Problems	33
4.1.7 Management	33
4.2. Economic Status of Conflict Victim Families	34
4.2.1 Socio-Economic Factors and Access to Education	38
4.2.2 Economic needs	39
4.3. Explore the factors affecting an access in education of CVC children	41
4.3.1 War and Conflict	45
4.3.2 The possible measures to solve the CVC children problems.	45
CHAPTER – FIVE	
FINDINGS, CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	
5.1 Findings	53
5.1.1 Access of CVC in Education	53
5.1.2 Economic Status and Livelihood of Their Family	55
5.1.3 The Cause Related to EACVC problems	55
5.1.4 Possible Measures to Solve the Problem of CVC Children	56

5.2	Conclusion	56
5.3 1	Recommendation	59
]	REFERENCE	
	APPENDIX –I	

APPENDIX-II