**cWofo Ps**

**zf]w kl/ro**

**!=!= k[i7e"ld**

 j0f{ ljGof; j0f{x?sf] lglZrt /vfO j|md xf] . o;nfO{ zAbdf lnlk ljGof; klg eGg ;lsG5 . j0f{ ljGof;s} kof{ojfrL zAbsf ¿kdf …lxHh]Ú / …jt{gLÚ zAb klg k|rlnt 5 . j0f{ ljGof; n]Vo efiff;Fu ;DalGwt k|lqmof xf] . n]Vo efiffdf k|of]u x'g] z'b\w, :ki6 / :t/o'St lnlk :j¿k xf] . j0f{ ljGof;nfO{ uNtL gx'g] u/L zAbdf / lrx\gsf] k|of]u u/]/ jfSox?nfO{ n]Vg] sfo{nfO{ g} j0f{ ljGof; elgG5 -zdf{ / kf}8]n @)&)\_. Jofs/0f / zAbsf]zsf] lgod cg';f/ n]lvg] o; sfo{nfO{ …lxHh]Ú / …jt{gLÚ klg elgG5 . s'g} efiffdf zAbsf j0f{x?sf] df}lvs ¿kdf pRrf/0f ul/G5g\, To:tf j0f{x?nfO{ lnlk lrx\gsf] ;xfotfn] n]v]/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 . j0f{ ljGof; n]Vo / pRrfo{ b'a};Fu ;DalGwt 5 . hxfF efiffdf j0f{x?sf] pRrf/0f ul/G5 ToxfF ltgsf lar s]xL leGgtf klg /x]sf]kfOG5 . jf:tjdf efiffsf j0f{x?, h'g¿kdf pRrf/0f ul/G5, ToxL ¿kdf To;sf] n]vg ul/G5 . s'g} klg efiffsf zAbdf j0f{x?sf] cfˆgf] k/Dk/f jf n]vfOsf] rng x'G5 . ToxL cg'¿k efiffsf zAbx?j0f{df n]lvG5g\ . To;}n] s'g} j0f{x?sf] z'b\w n]vg;Fu ;DalGwt eO{ rln cfPsf] lgodnfO{ g} j0f{ ljGof;sf lgodx? elgG5 .

 o;/L efiffdf h;/L af]lnG5 To;/L gn]lvg] / h;/L n]lvG5 To;/L gaf]lng] l:ylt klg l;h{gf ePsf] 5, o; sf/0f j0f{ ljGof; Pp6f ;d:of ag]sf] 5 . o; ;d:ofaf6 ;xh 9ª\un] d'lSt ug{ u/fpg j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0f cfjZos b]lvG5 . j0f{ ljGof;leq ;':ki6 /vfO j|mdsf ;Fu;Fu} dfqf, ;+o'Sttf,ld>0f k|of]u, kbof]u, kbljof]u cflb ljleGg s'/fsf] cfk;L cfab\wtfx?;+nUg /xG5g\ . logsf cltl/St lz/ljGb', rGb|ljGb', chGt xnGt, k~rd j0f{ h:tf s'/fx?sf] pko'Sttf klg j0f{ ljGof;df cfab\w /xG5g\ . pSt afx]s pRrf/0fdf gePsf] t/ n]Vo ¿kdf k|of]u x'g] j0f{ -z ,if ,;, If, 1, 0f, O{, C, c\_ / ltgsf dfqfsf] ljGof; k|lqmof klg j0f{ ljGof;leq kb{5g\ . d"ntM x|:j bL3{, p, pm, z ,if, ;, a–j–cf], If– 5]–5\o, 1–Uo,O–O{ C–l/, ª–`–0f–g–dlz/ljGb'–rGb|ljGb', chGt xnGt,kbof]u,kbljof]u cflb ljleGg n]Volrx\gsf] k|of]u;Fu ;DalGwt lgodnfO{ j0f{ ljGof;sf] lgodleq ;dfj]z ul/G5 .

**!=@= ;d:of syg**

k|:t't zf]w cWoog ;f]n'v'Da' lhNnfsf sIff $ df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] eflifsIfdtf cGtu{t /x]/ sIff rf/df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug{df s]lGb|t 5 . ljb\ofyL{x?n] j0f{ ljGof;df k|z:t q'l6x? ub{5g\ . o;} sf/0fn] j0f{ ljGof; cfh n]Vo efiffsf] ;d:ofsf ¿kdf /x]sf] kfOG5 .

o;df klg tNnf] sIffdf ljb\ofyL{x?n] w]/} q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L j0f{ ljGof;sf ljleGg zLif{sdf ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 ug{ ;Sg] If]qx? ;d:ofsf ¿kdf /x]sf 5g . log} ;d:ofsf ljifox?df s]lGb|t /x]/ rrf{ ul/Psf] 5 . ljb\ofyL{x?n] j0f{ ljGof; cGt{ut x|:j bL3{ dfqfsf zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGt ltg} If]qdf q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5Ù h:t} M xfdL zAbnfO{ xfld, xfd]?,dflg; zAbnfO{ dfgL;, d'G5], gLlt zAbnfO{ lglt, k"hf zAbnfO{ k'hf cflb . To:t} a / j ;DaGwL klg q'l6 k|z:t dfqfdf u/]sf] b]lvG5, h:t} M jftfj/0f zAbnfO{ aftfj/0f, jg zAbnfO{ ag, jfl/ zAbnfO{ af/L, h'jf zAbnfO{ h'af cflb . o;} u/L z, if / ; j0f{df klg k|z:t dfqf q'l6 b]lvgsf sf/0fdf pRrf/0f Pp6} ePsfn] q'l6 ePsf] kfOG5Ù h:t} M ;x/ zAbnfO{ ifx/, bz}F zAbnfO{ bif}, e]ife"iff zAbnfO{ e]ze"iff cflb . o;/L rGbljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{df klgk|z:t} q'l6 b]lvG5g\Ù h:t} ufpF zAbnfO{ ufd, 8f8fF zAbnfO{ 8f/f, 8fF9f, ;+jfb zAbnfO{ ;djfb, ;+o'St zAbnfO{ ;do'St, ;~rfng zAbnfO{ ;Grfng, k~rfot zAbnfO{ kGrfot, 306f zAbnfO{ 3G6f cflb . kbof]u / kb ljof]udf klg w]/} ;d:of /x]sf] kfOG5, h:t} pku|x zAbnfO{ pk u|x, kf]v/faf6 zAbnfO{ kf]v/f af6, syfsf/ zAbnfO{ syf sf/ cflb . To:t} u/L xnGt chGtdf ;d]t ljleGg 7fpFdf q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5Ù h:t} vfG5g\ zAbnfO{ vfG5g, lx8\of] zAbnfO{ lx8of], rl/qjfg\ zAbnfO{ rl/qjfg cflb .

ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof;ut Ifdtf s] s:tf5g\< n}ª\lustf / eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds cj:yf s:tf] 5 < ljb\ofyL{x?n] ug{] j0f{ ljGof;ut ql'6sf If]qx? s'g s'g x'g\< q'l6 lgjf/0f ug{ s] s:tf pkfox?ckgfpg ;lsG5< log} ljifox? Zff]wcWoog ;d:ofsf ¿kdf /x]sf 5g\ . zf]wsfo{sf ;d:ofnfO{ lgDg lnlvt a'Fbfdf k|:t't ug{ ;lsG5 M

**s\_** ;f]n'v'Da' lhNnfsf sIff rf/df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf j0f{ ljGof;ut q'l6 If]qx? s'g s'g x'g\<

**v\_** ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtf s:tf] 5 <

**u\_** ljb\ofno k|s[ltsf cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtf s:tf] 5 <

**3\_** n}ª\lus/ eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsft'ngfTds cj:yf s:tf] 5 <

**!=#= cWoogsf] pb\b]Zo**

 k|:t't zf]w lgDg lnlvt pb\b]Zox?df s]lGb|t /x]]sf] 5 M

**s\_** ljb\ofyL{x?n] ug]{ j0f{ ljGof;ut q'l6sf If]qx?sf] klxrfg ug'{

**v\_** ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug'{

**u\_** ljb\ofno k|s[lt, n}ª\lustf / eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf ug'{

**!=$= k"j{sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sg**

 n]vg snf l;k cGtu{t kg]{ j0f{ ljGof;sf If]qdf ljleGg zf]w cWoogx? ePsf 5g\ . j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL ljleGg ljb\jfg\sf kf7\o k':tssf ;fy} zf]wfyL{x?sf zf]w u|Gy klg k|sflzt ePsf 5g\ . oxfF ;DalGwt zLif{s;Fu ldNbf h'Nbf ljljw kf7\o k':tssf;fy} zf]w cWoogsf] klg k'g/fjnf]sg ul/Psf] 5 .

**!=$=!= k':tsx?sf] k'g/fjnf]sg**

j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL ljifoj:t'nfO{ ;d]6]/ ljleGg ljb\jfg\x?b\jf/f ljleGg k':ts / s[ltx? tof/ kfl/Psf] b]lvG5 . tL dWo] s]xL k|d'v k':ts / s[ltx? lgDgfg';f/ ;dLIff ul/Psf] 5 M

 vgfn / kf}8]n -@)^%\_, b\jf/f lnlvt*…gjLg g]kfnL Jofs/0f /rgf, cleJolSt / cEo;Ú* df j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL rrf{ ul/Psf] kfOG5 . j0f{{sf] kl/ro, k|sf/ juL{s/0f tyf j0f{ / lnlk ;DaGwL rrf{ ul/Psf] 5 . To;} u/L j0f{ ljGof;, n]Vo lrx\g 5kfO{ z'b\lw cGtu{t j0f{ ljGof;sf] kl/ro, x|:j bL3{, z, if / ;, C / l/÷/L, If / 5\o÷5], kbof]u / kb ljof]u, rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{, xnGt chGt ;DaGwL pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 . ;fy} n]Vo lrx\g / 5kfO z'b\lw ;DaGwL rrf{ ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

clwsf/L -@)^\*\_,b\jf/f lnlvt …*k|of]ufTds g]kfnL Jofs/0fÚ* df j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL rrf{ ul/Psf] kfOG5 . x|:j bL3{, kbof]u / kb ljof]u, chGt / xnGt,k~rd j0f{, rGb|ljGb' / lz/ljGb', ;+o'St cIf/ Ifltk"lt{df gkg{] tb\ej zAb, x|:j, slyt >'lt;d leGgfy{s zAb x|:j, ;ª\Vof jfrs tb\ej zAb x|:j, k|Too nfUbf j0f{ ljGof;df kl/jt{g cflb af/] pNn]v ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

 9sfn-@)&)\_, b\jf/f*…g]kfnL efiff lzIf0fÚ* k':tsdf j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL rrf{ ul/Psf] 5 . pSt k':tsdf j0f{x?sf] plrt k|of]unfO{ j0f{ ljGof; elgPsf] / o;sf] If]q km/flsnf] /x]sf] s'/f pNn]v ul/Psf] kfOG5 . o; leq j0f{x?sf] ;+/rgTds 9fFrf, j0f{x?sf]] Psn / ;+o'St k|of]u, :j/ j0f{sf] afx|v/L, n]Vo lrx\gx?, kbof]u, kb ljof]u cflbsf] ;d'lrt k|of]u klg ;d]l6Psf]5 . o;df j0f{ ljGof;sf k|d'v q'l6 If]qx? / j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0fsf tl/sfx? pNn]v ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

kf}8]n -@)&)\_, b\jf/f lnlvt *…eflifs ljwf lzIf0fÚ* k':tsdf j0f{ ljGof; ;DjGwL cWoogsf] rrf{ ul/Psf] 5 . pSt k':tsdf j0f{ ljGof;sf] kl/ro, j0f{ ljGof;sf k|d'v q'l6 If]qx?, j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0fsf] k|of]hg / k|lqmof tyf j0f{ ljGof;sf] ljlzi6 lzIf0f k|of]hg ;d]t pNn]v ul/Psf] b]lvG5 . j0f{ ljGof; eg]sf] n]Vo efiffdf k|of]u x'g] zJbx?df j0f{x?sf] /vfO j|md jf Joj:yf xf] . j0f{ ljGof;n] efiffsf] lgdf{0fdf cfwf/e"t e"ldsf v]N5 .j0f{x?sf] ;ª\Vof ;'lglZrt x'G5g\. ltg}sf] n]VofTds k|ltlglwTj j0f{ ljGof;n] u5{ / o;}nfO{ csf{] zJbdf {lxHh]Ú klg elgG5 . pSt k':tsdf j0f{ ljGof;sf] ljleGg kIfsf af/]df Jofks rrf{ kl/rrf{ ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

 zdf{ / kf}8]n -@)&)\_, b\jf/f *…g]kfnL efiff / ;flxTo lzIf0fÚ* k':tsdf j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL rrf{ ul/Psf] kfOG5 . pSt k':tsdf j0f{ ljGof;sf] kl/ro, j0f{ ljGof;sf] k|of]hg, j0f{ ljGof;sf k|d'v q'l6If]qx?, j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0fsf sfo{snfk jf tl/sfx?sf] ;}b\wflGts rrf{ ul/Psf] b]lvG5 . To;df j0f{ ljGof; eg]sf] efiffsf n]Vo j0f{x?sf] /vfO j|md xf] / o;nfO{ csf{] zAbdf lnlk ljGof; klg eGg ;lsG5 elg pNn]v u/]sf] kfOG5 . k|d'v q'l6x?h:t}M x|:j, bL3{, a–j, j–cf], /sf/ Csf/sf] k|of]udf l8sf] lbg] glbg] cflb af/] lj:t[t ¿kdf pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 . j0f{ ljGof;sf] lzIf0f sfo{snfk u/fpFbf cy{ hfg]sf jf kl9 ;s]sf zAbsf] dfq ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ j0f{ ljGof; l;sfpg' kg{], kl9 ;s]sf kf7sf ljleGg z'b\w cz'b\w zAbx? ld;fP/ 5'6\ofpg nufpg] cflb ljlwaf6 lzIf0f ug'{ kg{] ljifodf pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 .

o;/L ljleGg ljb\jfg\x?b\jf/f n]lvPsf k':tsx?sf] ;dLIffaf6 k|:t't zf]w cWoog sfo{nfO kof{Kt ;}b\wflGts cjwf/0ff k|fKt ePsf] 5 . pSt ljljw s[ltx?n] k|:t't cWoognfO{ ;/n, ;xh agfP/ pko'St dfu{ bz{g ug{'sf ;fy} dxTTjk"0f{ b\ljtLos ;fdu|Lsf ¿kdf ;xof]u k'¥ofPsf 5g\ . jf:tjdf cWoogsf cfwf/ ;|f]t g} pSt s[ltx? /x]sf 5g\ .

**!=$=@=zf]wsfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sg**

ljb\ofyL{sf]j0f{ ljGof; IfdtfnfO{ cWoogsf] ljifo agfP/ tof/ ul/Psf] zf]w sfo{x? k|z:t dfqfdf e]l6G5g\ . tL dWo] s]xL k|d'v zf]w sfo{x?sf] k'g/fjnf]sg lgDgfg';f/ ug{ ;lsG5 M

 yfkf -@)%(\_, b\jf/f *…g'jfsf]6 lhNnfsf sIff !@ df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtf ;DaGwL cWoogÚ* zLif{sdf zf]wkq tof/ u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cWoogsf] d'Vo pb\b]Zo sIff !) df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtf klxNofpg' /x]sf] 5 . k|:t't cWoogdf g'jfsf]6lhNnfdf cjl:yt 5 j6f ljb\ofnosf !)) hgf ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ hg;+Vofsf ¿kdf lnP/ n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtfsf] d"Nofª\sg ul/Psf] 5 . o; cWoogsf] lgisif{df g]kfnLefifL x'g] ljb\ofyL{x?eGbf cGo dft[efiff x'g] ljb\ofyL{x?sf] n]Vo lrx\g k|of]udf a9L q'l6 ePsf] lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 .

a:g]t -@)^$\_, b\jf/f *…;'v]{t lhNnfsf sIff % df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?n] g]kfnL efiffsf] n]vgdf ug{] j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6x?sf] cWoogÚ* zLif{sdf zf]wkq tof/ ul/Psf] kfOG5 . o; zf]wsf] pb\b]Zo sIff % sf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] eflifs :t/ klxNofpg' q'l6sf] If]q / k|s[lt klxrfg ug'{ /x]sf] 5 . pSt zf]wdf ;'v{]t lhNnfsf @÷@ j6f ;/sf/L / ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf !)÷!) hgfsf b/n] \*) hgf ljb\ofyL{x? 5gf]6 ul/Psf] 5 . ljb\ofyL{x?sf] gd'gf 5gf]6 u/L k|ZgfjnL tof/ kf/L k|fKt tYofª\snfO{ k|ltzt, hDdf cf};t lgsfnL lgisif{df k'luPsf] 5 . o;sf] lgisif{sf] ¿kdf ljb\ofyL{x?n] j0f{ ljGof; If]qdf c;fjwfgL tyf j0f{ ljGof; ;DjGwL 1fgsf] sdLaf6 ePsf] egL lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] b]lvG5 .

>]i7 -@)^%\_, b\jf/f *…nlntk'/ lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoogÚ* zLif{sdf zf]wkq tof/ u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cWoogsf] pb\b]Zo j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL Ifdtf klxrfg ug'{ /x]sf] kfOG5 . gd'gf 5gf]6, ;fdu|L ;ª\sng / cEof; ljlwsf] k|of]u u/]/ zf]w sfo{ u/]sf] kfOG5 . x|:j–bL3{ ;DjGwL q'l6nfO{ x]bf{ zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf q'l6sf] ljZn]if0f ubf{ ;a} eGbf a9L zAbfGtdf x|:j n]Vg'kg{] zAbdf g]kfnL efiffsf] zAbx?sf] cg'kftdf tT;d / cfuGt's, kbljof]u, kbof]u, rGb|ljGb', xnGt cflbdf q'l6 u/]sf] lgisif{ /x]sf] kfOG5 .

hf]zL -@)^^\_, b\jf/f *…bfr'{nf lhNnfsf sIff bzdf cWoog/t bfr'{n]nL efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] ug]{ j0f{ ljGof;ut q'l6 cWoogÚ* zLif{sdf c';Gwfg u/]sf] b]lvG5 . o; cg';Gwfgsf] pb\b]Zo j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6sf] cWoog /x]sf] kfOG5 . pSt cg';Gwfgdf bfr{'nf lhNnfsf 5 cf]6f dfWolds ljb\ofnosf () hgf ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ gd'gfsf] ¿kdf 5gf]6 ul/Psf] kfOG5 . o;df :ynut cWoog ljlw, ;fdu|L lgdf{0f / gd'gf 5gf]6 ljlwsf] pkof]u u/L ;fdu|L ;ª\sng ul/Psf] kfOG5 . pSt cWoogaf6 j0f{ ljGof;sf q'l6 If]qdWo] q'l6 /lxt If]q s'g} gePsf] ;fy} kbflb x|:j n]Vg] / kbfGt bL3{ n]Vg] k|j[lTt ljb\ofyL{x?df a9L kfOG5 . n]Vo lrx\g cGt{ut k|Zgjfrs lrx\g sd q'l6 / pb\w/0f / of]hs lrx\gdf a9L q'l6 ePsf] lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 .

sfk|L -@)^&\_, b\jf/f …*sf7df8f}F lhNnfsf sIff ;ftdf cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?df n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtfsf] cWoogÚ* gfds zLif{sdf zf]wkq tof/ kfl/Psf] b]lvG5 . o; cWoogsf]pb\b]Zo u|fdL0f / gu/jf;L sIff ;ftsf ljb\ofyL{x?lar n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtf kTtf nufpg' /x]sf] 5 . o; cWoogdf sf7df8f}+ pkTosf leqsf ;+:yfut tyf ;/sf/L cf7 j6f ljb\ofnosf !)) hgf ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ gd'gfsf] ¿kdf lnPsf] 5 . pSt cWoogdf k':tsfno, k|of]ufTds / t'ngfTds ljlw ckgfOPsf] 5 . o; cWoogdf ;du| ljb\ofyL{x?df k"0f{ lj/fd, cNk lj/fd/ k|Zg jfrs lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtf ;'b[9 /x]sf] / cGo lrx\gdf klxnf]efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] eGbf bf];|f]efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] Ifdtf sdhf]/ /x]sf] lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] kfOG5 .

vgfn -@)^(\_, b\jf/f *…bfª lhNnfsf sIff gf}df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?n] ug{] j0f{ ljGof; ;DjGwL q'l6x?sf] cWoogÚ* zLif{ssf] zf]wkq tof/ kfl/Psf] kfOG5 . o; cWoogsf] pb\b]Zo sIff gf}df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] g]kfnL efiffsf] n]vfO l;k Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug'{ / ljb\ofyL{x?n] ug{] j0f{ ljGof; ;DjGwL q'l6 klxNofpg' /x]sf] 5 . o; cWoogdf b'O{ j6f cWoog ljlwnfO{ cjnDjg ul/Psf] 5, h; cGtu{{t If]qLo ;fdu|L ;ª\sng ljlw / k':tsfnoLo ljlw k5{g . If]qLo ;fdu|L ;ª\sng ljlwn] k|fKt u/]sf k|ylds tYofª\snfO{ k':tsfnoLo ljlw dfkm{t JofVof ljZn]if0f u/L lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 . o;sf nflu gd'gf 5gf]6 k|lqmofdf bfª lhNnfsf 5 j6f ljb\ofnosf k|To]s ljb\ofnoaf6 !%–!% hgf u/L () hgf ljb\ofyL{x?sf dfemdf k|ZgfjnL lgdf{0f dfkm{t dof{lbt jftfj/0fdf lglZrt ;dodf k/LIff lnO{ pTt/ k'l:tsf k/LIf0f u/L q'l6sf] l6kf]6, klxrfg, juL{s/0f / tflnsLs/0fb\jf/f JofVof ljZn]if0f ub{} x|:j–bL3{b]lv n]Volrx\gsf tx ;Ddsf] JofVof ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] kfOG5 . ;Dk"0f{ q'l6sf k|s[ltnfO{ x]bf{ j0f{ ljGof; ;DjGwL 1fgsf] sdL / c;fjwfgLut n]vfO{sf sf/0fn] q'l6 x'g k'u]sf] egL lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 .

a'9fyf]sL -@)&)\_, b\jf/f *…;Nofg lhNnfsf sIff 5df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoogÚ* zLif{sdf zf]wkq tof/ u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cWoogsf] d'Vo pb\b]Zo ;Nofg lhNnfsf sIff 5df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] g]kfnL efiffdf j0f{ ljGof;ut Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug'{ /x]sf] kfOG5 . k|:t't cWoog ;Nofg lhNnfdf cjl:yt % j6f ;+:yfut / % j6f ;/sf/L ljb\ofno u/L hDdf !)) hgf ljb\ofyL{nfO{ hg;ª\Vofsf ¿kdf lnO{ j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] d"Nofª\sg ul/Psf] 5 . o;df cWoogsf @ j6f ljlwx? cjnDjg ul/Psf] 5, h;df If]qLo ;fdu|L ;+sng ljlw / k':tsfnoLo ljlwsf] k|of]u ul/Psf] kfOG5 . o;sf]] lgisif{df ljb\ofyL{x?n] zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf, x|:j bL3{ dfqf z, if / ; cflbsf] k|of]u kbof]u, kb ljof]u, chGt, xnGt, lz/ljGb' / rGb|ljGb' 5, 1 cflbdf k|z:t q'l6 u/]sf] lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 .

ofbj -@)&)\_, b\jf/f *…wg'iff lhNnfsf sIff \* df cWoog/t d}lynL efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] ug{] j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6x?sf] cWoogÚ* zLif{sdf zf]wkq tof/ kfl/Psf] kfOG5 . o; zf]wsf] pb\b]Zo d}lynL efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] j0f{ ljGof;df ug{] q'l6 klxNofpg' / j0f{ ljGof;ut Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug'{ /x]sf] 5 . cfjZostf cg';f/ gd'gf 5gf]6 ljlwsf] k|of]u u/L k|fylds / b\ljtLo ;|f]t dfkm{t ;fdu|L ;ª\sng / ljZn]if0f u/]sf] kfOG5 . lgisif{sf ¿kdf j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6 ug{ k'Ug'sf] sf/0f :yfgLo d}lynL efiffsf] k|efj / g]kfnL efiffsf] j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL cr]tgfaf6 x'g k'u]sf] eg]/ pNn]v u/LPsf] 5 .

du/ -@)&!\_, b\jf/f*…wflbª lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?n] j0f{ljGof;df ug{] q'l6x?sf] cWoogÚ* zLif{sdf zf]wkq k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . o; cWoogsf] pb\b]Zo sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?n] ug{] j0f{ ljGo; ;DaGwL q'l6x?sf] juL{s/0f / q'l6 lg/fs/0fsf lglDt ;'emfa lbg' /x]sf] 5 . o;df cWoog ljlw j0f{gfTds ljlw / If]qLo ;fdu|L ;ª\sng ljlw k|of]u ul/Psf] kfOG5. o; cWoogdf ;fdu|L ;ª\sng ubf{ wflbª lhNnfsf g]kfnLefifL dft[efifL ePsf wflbªs} rf/j6f ljb\ofnodf cWoog/t sIff cf7sf ljb\ofyL{nfO{ ;dfj]z ul/Psf] 5 . o; cGtu{t !%÷!% hgfsf b/n] ^) hgf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] k/LIffaf6 k|fKt glthfnfO{ ljZn]if0f u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cWoogsf] lgisif{sf] ¿kdf zAbflb / zAbfGt, x|:j, bL3{df ;aeGbf a9L q'l6 u/]sf] / z, if / ; sf] k|of]udf j / a sf] k|of]udf kbof]u, kb ljof]u chGt–xnGt, lz/ljGb' / rGb|ljGb' If, 1 cflbdf klg q'l6 u/]sf] lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] kfOG5 .

ef6 -@)&#\_, b\jf/f *…tgx'F lhNnfsf sIff ;ftdf cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtfsf] cWoogÚ* zLif{sdf zf]wkq k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . o; zf]wsf] pb\b]Zo ;du| cWoogsf b[li6n] ljb\ofyL{x?sf] n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug'{ tyf n}ª\lustf / eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] n]Vo lrx\g Ifdtfsf] t'ngf ug'{ /x]sf] kfOG5 . k|:t't cWoogdf k|ylds ;|f]t / b\ljtLo ;|f]taf6 ;fdu|L ;ª\sng u/]/ tgx'F lhNnfsf ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut %÷% j6f ljb\ofnoaf6 !)÷!) hgf ljb\ofyL{sf b/n] !)) hgf ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ cfwf/ dfgL n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtfsf] cWoog u/]sf] b]lvG5 . o;sf] lgisif{df ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] eGbf ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] n]Vo lrx\g Ifdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] kfOG5 . n}ª\lustfsf] cfwf/df 5fqx?sf] eGbf 5fqfx?sf] n]Vo lrx\g Ifdtf /fd|f] / bf];|f] efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] eGbf klxnf] efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] Ifdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] lgisif{ lgsflnPsf]kfOG5 .

pSt afx]s cGo zf]w sfo{x? klg k|z:t dfqfdf eP ul/Psf b]lvG5g\, h;sf] k'gf/fjnf]sg u/L /xg vf;} cfjZos b]lvFb}g t/ hlt zf]w sfo{sf] k'gf/fjnf]sg ul/Psf] 5 tL zf]w cWoogx?sf] k'gf/fjnf]sgaf6 k|:t't zf]w cWoog ug{ k|z:t ;xof]u k'u]sf] b]lvG5 . ;f]n'v'Ga' lhNnfsf sIff rf/df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtf ;DaGwL zLif{sdf s;}n] klg zf]wkq tof/ gu/]sfn] k|:t't zf]w 5'6\6} / ljlzi6 /x]sf] 5 .

**!=%= k"j{sfo{sf] dxTTj**

k|:t't zf]w tof/ kfg]{ qmddf ljleGg ljb\jfg\x?sf k':ts pkof]u ul/Psf] 5 . tL k':tsx?n] zf]w cWoognfO{ ;}b\wflGts cjwf/0ff lgdf{0fug{, cWoogsf] k[i7e"ld tof/ ug{ / pb\b]Zo lgdf{0f ug{ lgs} dxTTjk"0f{ e"ldsf v]n]sf 5g\ . To:t} j0f{ ljGof;sf] kl/rob]lv o;sf cfEofl;s sfo{snfkx? ;d]t pNn]v ug{ ljleGg ljb\jfg\sf k':tsx? o; cWoogsf nflu dfu{bz{s ag]sf 5g\ .

To:t} zf]wfyL{x?n] tof/ kf/]sf n]vg snf ;Lk;Fu ;DalGwt zf]w cWoogn] klg o; cWoognfO{ cl3 a9fpg ;xof]u k'¥ofPsf 5g\ . k|:t't zf]w tof/ kfg]{ j|md df pkof]u ul/Psf ljleGg zf]wfyL{sf zf]w cWoogn] cWoog ljlw, JofVof ljZn]if0f, ;f/f+z, lgisif{ / pkof]lutf h:tf kIfx?lgdf{0f ug{ ;xof]u k'¥ofPsf 5g\ .

ljleGg ljb\jfg\sf efiff lzIf0f ;DaGwL kf7\o k':ts nufot zf]wfyL{sf zf]w cWoogn] cg';GwfgnfO{ ;}b\wflGts / Jofjxfl/s agfpg ljljw pb\b]Zo lgdf{0f u/L ;/ntfk"j{s ;dfkg ug{ dxTTjk"0f{ of]ubfg lbPsf 5g\ .

**!=^=cWoogsf] cf}lrTo**

 j0f{ ljGof; n]Vo efiff;Fu ;DalGwt k|lqmof xf] / n]Vo efiffdf k|of]u x'g] z'b\w, :ki6 / :t/o'Stlnlk:j¿k xf] . j0f{ ljGof;nfO{ uNtL gx'g] u/L zAb jfSodf ljt/0f ug]{ k|lqmof g} j0f{ ljGof; xf] . o;df efiffsf] lnlk :j¿ksf] oyf]lrt pkof]usf] ck]Iff ul/G5 .

s'g} klg cWoog cg';Gwfgsf]cfˆg} dxTTj /x]sf] x'G5 . cf}lrToljgf s'g} sfo{sf] yfngL gul/P h:t} o; zf]wsf] klg cfˆg} dxTTj /x]sf] 5 . efiff dfgjLo j:t' xf] . efiff dfgj dfqsf] k]jfsf] ¿kdf /x]sf] x'G5, To;}n] efiffsf] pTklt, ljsf; / o;sf] k|of]u tyf cf}lrTo af/]df hfgsf/L k|fKt ug'{ / cWoog cg';Gwfgaf6 yk gofF tYox? lgsfNg' g} s'g} klg sfo{sf] pkfb]otf tyf ;fGble{stf x'g hfG5 . efiffnfO{ :t/Lo, ;d[b\w / ;DkGgzfnL agfpgsf nflu j0f{ ljGof;nfO{ dfgsLs/0f ug{ ;d]t cfjZos b]lvG5 . j0f{ ljGof;n] efiffsf j0f{x?nfO{ lnlk lrx\gx?sf] cfwf/df Jojl:yt tl/sfn] /fVg] sfo{ ub{5 .

s'g} klg efiffsf] cfwf/ tTTj g} j0f{ ePsfn] j0f{sf] z'b\wtf geP;Dd efiffn] ;DkGgtf kfpg ;Sb}g t/ jt{dfg cj:yfdf vf]h cg';Gwfg / ;d:of ;dfwfg h:tf] ljlwsf] k|of]uaf6 eflifs q'l6nfO{ lg/fs/0f ug'{sf] ;6\6fdf g]knL ljifonfO{ ;lhnf] ljifosf] ¿kdf lnP/ o;sf] dof{bfdf cfFr cfpg] sfd x/]s z}lIfs ;+:yfx?df eO/x]sf] kfOG5 . To;}n] g]kfnL efiff l;Sg] j|mddf n}ª\lus, eflifs cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof;ut txdf s] s:tf q'l6x? ub{5g\ egL lgisif{ lgsfNg' cfjZos b]lvG5 . t;y{ ljb\ofyL{x?n] sxfF s:tf] / s'g k|s[ltsf q'l6x? ub{5g\ eg]/ To;sf] tYo lzIfsn] klxrfg ug{, ljZn]if0f, / ;d:of ;dfwfgsf] vf]hL ug{, j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6x?sf] cWoog ug'{ cfjZos / cf}lrTok"0f{ /x]sf] b]Vg ;lsG5 .

o; cWoogsf] pb\b]Zo g} ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof;ut Ifdtf kTtf nufpg' / ljb\ofnosf k|s[lt, n}ª\lus / eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df ltgsf] t'ngf ug'{tyf lzIfsx?n] ljb\ofyL{x?sf q'l6x? klxrfg u/L lgjf/0f ug{ / g]kfnL efiffnfO{ z'b\w, :t/Lo agfpg] u/L lzIf0f ug{ ;xof]u k'Ug] b]lvG5 . o;}nfO{ k|:t't cWoogsf] cf}lrTosf ¿kdf u|x0f ug{ ;lsG5 .

**!=&= cWoogsf] ;Ldfª\sg**

k|:t't zf]wnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ ;Ldfª\sg ul/Psf] 5 M

**s\_** cWoognfO{ ;f]n'v'Da' lhNnfsf sIff rf/df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] eflifs Ifdtf cGtu{t j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoogdf dfq s]lGb|t ul/Psf] 5 .

**v\_** k|:t't cWoognfO{;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnodf cWoog ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?df dfq ;Lldt ul/Psf] 5 .

**u\_** To;} u/L o; cWoognfO{ g]kfnL efiffsf] klxnf] eflifs / bf];|f] eflifsk[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df j0f{ljGof;ut Ifdtfsf] t'ngf ug{df ;Lldt ul/Psf] 5 .

**3\_** j0f{ ljGof;ut Ifdtfsf] cWoogdf x|:j–bL3{, z–if–;, C–/L, If–5o÷5], chGt–xnGt, a÷j, rGb|ljGb'–lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{, kbof]u–kb ljof]u / n]Vo lrx\gx?df dfq ;Lldt ul/Psf] 5 .

**ª\_** j0f{ ljGof; z'b\lw / cz'b\lwnfO{ ljb\ofyL{ ;ª\Vof / cf};t k|ltztsf cfwf/df 5'6\6ofO{ lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 .

**cWofo b'O{**

**;}b\wflGts cjwf/0ff**

**@=!=j0f{ ljGof;sf] ;}b\wflGts cjwf/0ff**

j0f{ ljGof; eGgfn] j0f{x?sf] /vfOj|md xf] . efiffdf j0f{x?nfO{ j|mdab\w ¿kdf Jojl:yt tl/sfn] /fVg] / :ki6 ¿kn] ldnfpg] sfo{nfO{ j0f{ ljGof; elgG5 .j0f{sf];DaGw cy{;Fu x'g] ePsfn] j0f{ ljGof;df q'l6 x'Fbf cy{df c;/ k5{ . o;y{ s'g} efjgf, ljrf/ jf cleJolStnfO{ ;xL / :ki6 ¿kn] k|s6 ug{ n]Vo efiffdf j0f{ljGof; ldnfpg' kb{5 . j0f{ ljGof;n] zJb lgdf{0f / jfSou7g h:tf eflifs cleJolStsf ¿kdf dxTTjk"0f{ e"ldsf lgjf{x ub{5 . g]kfnL efiffdf j0f{ljGof; lzIf0f ubf{ s]xL k|d'v lgodx? Klg cfjZos kg]{ b]lvG5 .

j0f{ ljGof;leq j0f{x?sf] ;':ki6tf / /vfOj|md sf ;fy} dfqf, ;+o'Sttf,ld>, kbof]u, kbljof]u cflb ljleGg kIfx?sf] cfk;L cfab\wtf ;+nUg x'G5g\ . logsf cltl/St lz/ljGb', rGb|ljGb' xnGt, chGt, x|:j, bL3{ k~rd j0f{ h:tf s'/fx?sf] pko'Sttf klg j0f{ ljGof;df cfab\w x'G5g\ . pSt afx]s pRrf/0fdf gePsf t/ n]Vo ¿kdf k|of]u x'g] `, z, if, If, 1, O{, pm, C / ltgsf dfqfx?sf] ljGof; k|lqmof klg j0f{ ljGof; leq kb{5g . o;y{x|:j bL3{, z,if, /; ,a / j, P /,o÷o], O÷O{ / lo÷oL, C÷/L, If / 5\o÷5], 1÷UofF, chGt, xnGt, k~rd j0f{, rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb', kbof]u, kb ljof]u / ljleGg n]Vo lrx\gsf] k|of]u;Fu ;DalGwt lgodnfO{ j0f{ ljGof;sf] lgodleq ;dfj]z ul/G5 .

j0f{ ljGof; efiffsf] n]Vo k/Dk/f;Fu ;DalGwt /x]sfn] of] cfkm\gf] k|rlnt eflifs lgod cg';f/ Ps csf{df leGg ;d]t x'g] ub{5 . sYo efiffsf] h:t} n]Vo efiffsf] klg cfˆgf] k/Dk/f cg';f/ efiffnfO{ lnlvt ¿k lbg yfn] kl5 j0f{ ljGof;ut ;':ki6 dfGotf :yflkt x'g yfNb5 . h;sf sf/0f x/]s efiffsf] lnlk ljGof; cyf{t\ j0f{ ljGof;sf lgodx? km/s 9ª\un] ljsl;t x'g] ub{5g\ .

**@=@=j0f{ ljGof;sf] kl/ro**

 efiffsf] n]Vo j0f{x?sf] Jojl:yt /vfO j|md j0f{ ljGof; xf] . of] lnlvt efiff;Fu ;DalGwt k|lqmof / :t/Lo lnlk :j¿k klg xf] . o;/L n]Vo efiffsf nflu geO{ gx'g] z'b\wtf, :ki6tfsf nflu j0f{ ljGof;sf] ;+/If0f clgjf{o dflgG5 . j0f{ ljGof;leq j0f{x?sf] ;':ki6 /vfO jm|dsf ;fy}, dfqf, ;+o'Sttf, ld> k|of]u, kbof]u, kb ljof]u cflb ljleGg kIfx?sf] cfk;L cfab\wtf ;+nUg x'G5g\ . logsf cltl/St lz/ljGb', rGb|ljGb', xnGt, chGt, x|:j bL3{, k~r j0f{ h:tf s'/fx?sf] pko'Sttf klg j0f{ ljGof;df cfab\w x'G5 . pSt afx]s pRrf/0fdf gePsf t/ n]Vo ¿kdf k|of]u x'g] j0f{ - `, 0f, z, if, If, 1, O{, p, C, cM \_ / ltgsf dfqfx?sf] ljGof; k|lqmof klg j0f{ ljGof;leq kb{5g\ . o;y{ x|:j bL3{, z, if / ; a / j P / o], O{ / oL, C, / l/, If / 5o ÷5], UoF, chGt xnGt, k~rd j0f{, rGb|ljGb, lz/ljGb', kbof]u, kb ljof]u / ljleGg n]Vo lrx\gsf] k|of]u;Fu ;DalGwt lgodnfO{ j0f{ ljGof;sf] lgodleq ;dfj]z ul/G5 .

**@=#= j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0fsf] dxTTj**

j0f{ ljGof; n]Vo efiffdf k|of]u x'g] zAbx?df j0f{x?sf] /vfO j|md jf Joj:yf xf] . j0f{ j0f{ ldn]/ cIf/, cIf/ cIf/ ldn]/ ¿k,¿k ¿k ldn]/ zAb, zAb zAb jf kb kb ldn]/ pkjfSo / jfSox?sf] lgdf0f{ x'g] ePsfn] efiffdf j0f{x?sf] dxTTjk"0f{ e"ldsf /x]sf] x'G5 . sYo efiffdf pko'St j0ff]{Rrf/0f cfwf/e"t cfjZostf eP h:t} n]Vo efiffdf ltg}j0f{x?sf] k|ltlglwTj ug]{ lnlk ljGof;sf] cfwf/e"t cfjZostf x'G5 . s'g} klg efiffsf] lgdf0f{df cfwf/e"t e"ldsf v]Ng] j0f{x?sf] ;ª\Vof ;'lglZrtx'G5 /ltg}sf]lnKofTds k|ltlglwTj j0f{ ljGof;n]ub{5 .

j0f{x?sf] /vfO j|md hlt Jojl:yt x'g ;Sof] Tolt g} n]Vo efiff Jojl:yt x'g'sf] ;fy;fy} :t/Lo Pjd\ ;d[b\w klg x'G5 . efiff ;Dk]|if0fsf] lx;fan] x]bf{ sYo h:t} gn]lvg] / n]Vo ¿k h:t} gaf]lng] y'k|} ;Gb{ex? b]vf kb{5g\ . cf}krfl/s lx;fan] o:tf cldNbf ;Gb{ex?nfO{ sd ub}{ nfg] s'/fdf j0f{ ljGof; cWoog w]/} pkof]uL x'g ;S5 . eflifsf / JolSt efiffsf] ljljwtfsf sf/0f b]vfkg]{ cg]stfnfO{ x6fO{ n]vfOdf Ps¿ktf, :t/Lotf / :ki6tf Nofpgsf lglDt klg j0f{ ljGof;sf] dxTTj /x]sf] kfOG5 . j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0fsf] dxTTjnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

* j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0faf6 j0f{x?sf] pko'St /vfOsf] s|dlgwf{/0f ug'{sf ;fy} n]vgsnfnfO{ ljjfb/lxt, ;':ki6, dof{lbt, :t/Lo / z'b\w t'Nofpg ;lsG5 .
* j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0fkl5 af]n] h:tf] n]Vg g;lsg] / n]v] h:t} af]Ng g;lsg] ;Gb{ex?sfklxrfg u/L To;}sf cfwf/df lgod ;ª\ut tl/sfn] efiffsf] k|of]u ug{ ;lsG5 .
* j0f{ ljGof;ut cWoogaf6 :yfgLo Pjd\ JolSt efiffsf] k|efjaf6 d'St eO{ efiffsf]dfgs ¿k dfq k|of]u ug{ ;lsG5 .
* j0f{ ljGof;af6 g]knL pRrf/0fdf gePsf t/ g]kfnL j0f{dfnfdf kfOg] `, 0f, z, if, If,1, C h:tf lnlk lrx\gx?nfO{ tT;d j0f{ ljGof;x?sf] lgod cg'¿k k|of]u u/L1fg k|fKt ug{ ;lsG5 .
* j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0faf6 efiffdf Pp6} k|of]hgsf lglDt PseGbf a9L lnlk lrx\gx? k|of]udf Nofpg ;lsG5 .
* j0f{ ljGof;sf] lzIf0faf6 3, d h:tf Pp6} l8sf]df hf]8\g ;lsg] j0f{x? / e,w h:tf Pp6} l8sf]n] hf]8\g g;lsg] j0f{x?sf] e]b u/L k|of]udf Nofpg ;lsG5 .
* j0f{ ljGof;sf] lzIf0fkl5 lz/ljGb', rGb|ljGb' / k~rd j0f{x?sf] leGgtf a'emLtT;d,tb\ej lgod cg'¿k ltgnfO{ k|of]udf Nofpg ;lsG5 .
* j0f{ ljGof;sf] lzIf0fkl5 a / j, j / cf],o,P / o], If / 5o÷5],1 / UofF, C / /L xnGt / chGtsf] ;xL k|of]u ug{ ;lsG5 .
* j0f{ ljGof;sf] cWoogkl5 /sf/ / Csf/sf] k|of]u ;Gb{e a\'emL lgod;ª\ut 9ª\un] ltgnfO{ pkof]udf Nofpg ;lsG5 .
* o;/L j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0fn] n]vgsf ljljw uNtL If]qsf ;Dk"0f{ cz'b\lw / c:ki6tfaf6 d'St t'NofO{z'b\w, k|f~hn, :t/Lo 9ª\un] n]Vg l;sfpF5 .

**@=$= g]kfnL j0f{ ljGof;sf s]xL k|d'v lgodx?**

**@=$=!= x|:jdfqf ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** tb\ej / cuGt's zAbx?sf] zAbflb / zAbdWodf x|:j n]lvG5 -clwsf/L, @)^\* M@#\_ Ù h:t} Ms';L{,hlxn], s'lx/f] cflb .

**v\_** tb\ej / cfuGt's zAbsf cfwf/ tTTjdf g]kfnL k|Too nfUbf k|Toosf] k|j[lTt cg';f/ Jo'TkGg zAbx?sf lardf cfpg] Osf/ psf/ x|:j n]lvG5g\, h:t} M /l;nf], el/nf], /dfOnf], e?jf, km's'jf cflb .

**u\_** lj|mofkbsf] lardf kg]{ :qLlnª\uL Osf/ klg x|:j n]lvG5, h:t} M;'ltg\, k9\l5g\, vfOg,cfOg;\ cflb .

**3\_** tT;d zAbdf g]kfnL k|Too nfUbf kbcfwf/ tTTjsf] zAbflbsf] Osf/ / psf/ x|:jn]lvG5, h:t} M w"t{ Ö w'Tof{OF, d"v{ Ö d'Vof{O, k"j{ Ö k'j]{nL

**ª\_** cg's/0ffTds zAbsf] larsf] Osf/ / psf/ x|:j n]lvG5, h:t} Ms'6's'6',n';'Ss, e't'Ss cflb .

**r\_** zAbfGtdf bL3{ O{ n]lvg] zAbx?df k|Too nfu]kl5 x|:j n]lvG5, h:t} M v';L±ofnL Ö v'l;ofnL, c;L Ö cl;cf}F, ;f7LÖ ;fl7cf}F cflb t/ k[ys\ / :jtGq ¿kdf k|of]u x'g] bL3{ Osf/Gt zAbx? ;df; ePkl5 klg oyfjt\ g} n]lvG5 –clwsf/L, @)^\* M @%\_ Ùh:t} M e]8L ±uf]7 Ö e]8Luf]7, h8La'6L, gflna]nL

**5\_** k'lnª\uL Osf/Gt, psf/fGt gfd x|:j n]lvG5, h:t}M HjfFO, afj', uf]? cflb .

**h\_** g', cfO, cfn', cfOF, cfp, cfnL, Pn', k|Too nfu]/ ag]sf zAbx?sf] Osf/ psf/ k|Too cg';f/ g} n]lvG5, h:t} M k9fO, n]vfO, dfofn', /f]kfOF, bofn', 3]/fp,n]sfnL, 3/]n' cflb .

**em\_** lghL{j psf/fGt gfd x|:j n]lvG5, h:t} lk8fn', cfn', 8f8', t/fh' cflb .

**`\_** ;dfks 5' / x'F ls|ofkbsf] psf/ x|:j n]lvG5, h:t} M d /fd|f] n]V5' . d ;w}F v';L 5' .d c;n dfG5] x'F .

**6\_** psf/Gt gfd, ljz]if0f / cJoo x|:j n]lvG5, h:t} Mgfd, efp, cfn', ;fFv', lnv', cflb . ljz]if0fÖrfn', pNn', b'wfn', l;sf?, n8fs' cflb . cJoo Ö ;fd',cfR5', cfTy', cflb .

**7\_** s]xL cJoo zAb / ljelSt ;d]tsf] cGTosf] O x|:j n]lvG5, h:t} Mcufl8, k5fl8, jfl/,kfl/, dfly, d'lg, nflu, lglDt,b]lv,klg, s'lGg cflb .

**8\_** kl/df0f hgfpg] zAb x|:j n]lvG5, h:t} M slt, olt, plt, Tolt, cln cflb .

**0f\_** n3' jf lk|o cy{df cfpg] psf/ x|:j n]lvG5, h:t} M sfn',;fg', /fd' cflb .

**@=$=@= bL3{dfqf ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** ;a} :qLlnª\uL zAbx?sf] cGTodf Osf/ / psf/ bL3{ n]lvG5 -clwsf/L, @)^\* M @\*\_ Ù h:t} M s]6L, /fgL, ufO{,efph" cflb .

**v\_** lghL{j j:t' hgfpg] Osf/fGt zAbx? bL3{ n]lvG5, h:t} M 7]sL, bxL, sf]bfnf], 6f]kL, d;L, afnL cflb . s]xL ;hLj gfdsf cGTodf cfpg] Osf/ bL3{ n]lvG5, h:t} M hf]uL, ;DwL, xfTtL, v;L cflb .

**u\_** gfdaf6 ag]sf efjjfrs Osf/fGt gfd bL3{ n]lvG5 -clwsf/L, @)^\* M @(\_ Ù h:t} M ul/aL,;fem]bf/L, Odfgbf/L, df:6/L, v]tL cflb .

**3\_** gbL / :yfgjfrs gfd bL3{ n]lvG5, h:t} M jfUdtL, gf/fo0fL, dxfsfnL, ;]tL, sf];L, e]/L, sf:sL, 8f]6L cflb .

**ª\_** :yfgjfrs / cGo ljz]if0fsf] cGTosf] Osf/ bL3{ n]lvG5, h:t} M emfkfnL,kfNkfnL, u'Nd]nL, h'DnL, cN5L, hftL, kfhL, c;nL cflb .

**r\_** hflt ju{, y/, k];f,efiff cflb a'empg] zAbsf] clGtd Osf/ bL3{ n]lvG5, h:t}Mclwsf/L, If]qL, /fO{, 8sdL{, wf]aL, t]nL, k'hf/L, g]kfnL, lxGbL cflb .

**5\_** ;j{gfd zAbsf] cGTosf] Osf/ / psf/ bL3{ n]lvG5, h:t} M ltdL, xfdL, pgL, oL, tL, tkfO{F cflb .

**h\_** ;dfks :qLlnª\uL ls|ofkbsf] cGTosf] Osf/ bL3{ n]lvG5, h:t} M uO{, k9L, lxF8L, a;L, hfG5 cflb .

**em\_** cf1fy{s tyf OR5fy{s ls|ofkbsf] psf/ bL3{ n]lvG5, h:t} M hfpm, vfpm,a;"F, x]?F, b]vfpm cflb .

**`\_** /L÷c/L, t/L, tL, O{, df 6'ª\lug] ls|ofof]uL zAbx?sf] Osf/ bL3{ n]lvG5, h:t} M o;/L, p;/L, s;/L, /fd|/L, a/fa/L, bgbgL, kmgkmgL cflb .

**6\_** k[ys / :jtGq ¿kdf k|of]u x'g] bL3{ Osf/fGt zAbx? ;df; eP klg oyfjt\ n]lvG5, h:t} M e]8Luf]7, h8La'6L, xfTtLjg, gfnLa]nL, cflb .

**7\_** cfb/ hgfpg] hL, Ho" bL3{ n]lvG5, h:t} M efOhL, dfdfhL, ;fnfhL ;DkfbsHo", dGqLHo", 8fS6/Ho" cflb .

**@=$=#= z, if, ;j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** tT;d zAbdf k|foMz sf] k|of]u ul/G5 -clwsf/L, @)^\* M $%\_ Ù h:t} M u0f]z,dx]z, ljdz{, Zjf;, cfs|f]z, zf]ifs, z[ª\vnf cflb .

**v\_** lj;u{ - M \_lrx\g k|of]u ePsf] 7fpFdf {z’ sf] k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} M j|md qmdzM, k|foz M, cIf/zM cflb .

**u\_** cfuGt's zAbdf {z’ sf] k|of]u x'Fb}gÙ h:t} M ;x/, ;lxb, :6];g, :6'l8of], kf]:6 cflb t/ tfnJo {z’ n]Vg] ul/Psf, gfd, y/ / kbjLdf eg] tfnJo {z’ g} k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} M hf]zL, zfx, s'zntf, z]kf{, z]/axfb'/ cflb .

**3\_** tT;d zAbdf 6, 7, 8, 9, 0f, k sf] cufl8 {if’ sf] k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} M ci6, slji6, k|lti7fg, cfiff9, pi0f ifi7L, gi7 cflb .

**ª\_** tT;d zAbdf {s’ cufl8 {if’ sf] k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} Mkl/isf/,dl:tis, alxisf/,lgisif{ cflb .

**r\_** tb\ej / cfuGt's zAbdf {{if’ sf] k|of]u x'Fb}g, h:t} M l;kfxL, ;fgf, ;nfd, l;kmfl/; cflb .

**5\_** j[mif\, k'if\, efif\, lzif\, z'if\ wft'af6 ag]sf zAbdf {{if’ sf] k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} M j[mlif, cfsif{0f, kf]if0f, kf}if, efiff, efif0f, lzi6, lzio cflb .

**h\_** tb\ej zAbdf {;’ sf] k|of]u ul/G5, h:t} M ;o, ?;, ;]tf], csf;, ;f;, ;';]nL cflb .

**em\_** ;, ;', ;t\, ;x, :j, hf]l8Psf] tT;d zAbsf] cufl8 {;’ sf] k|of]u ul/G5, h:t} M ;kmn, ;Tsfo{, ;Ddfg, ;'lgn, ;'of]Uo, ;dLIff, ;xof]u, :jsd{, :j?k cflb .

**`\_** ;a} cfuGt's zAbdf {;’ sf] k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} M :6];g, /f;g, l;sf/, ;x/, abdf; cflb .

**6\_** :yf, :d[, :t', :km6, :j?k cflb wft'af6 ag]sf zAbdf {;’ sf] k|of]u ul/G5, h:t} M :yfg, k|:yfg, :d[lt, :df/s, :km"lt{ :gfg, :gfo' cflb .

**@=$=$= C / /L j0f{ ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** tT;d zAbx?df C sf] k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} M Clif,Cife, Ct', CUj]b, Crf cflb .

**v\_** tb\ej / cfuGt's zAbdf /L sf] k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} M l/g, l/;, l/;fxf, l/Ttf], af/L, bf/L, jfl/, l/kf]6 cflb .

**@=$=%= If / 5\o÷5] j0f{ k|of]u ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** tT;d zAbx?df …IfÚ sf] k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} M If0f, Ift, Ifdf, cIf, cIf/, gIfq, leIf', bIf, kIf, /Iff, /Ifs, cfIf]k, k|ToIf,lzIff cflb .

**v\_** g]kfnL ls|ofdf …5Ú sf] k|of]u ul/G5, h:t} M 5g'{, 5]g'{, 5fKg', 5fGg', l5g'{, l56\ofpg', l5rf]Ng' cflb .

**@=$=^= xnGt / chGt k|of]u ;DaGwL lgod**

**@=$=^=!xnGt ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** p;\, pk\m, cg\, :ofjf;\, emg\, wt\, cflb cJoo zAb xnGt n]lvG5 .

**v\_** cGTodf t\, g\, d\ cfpg] s]xL zAb xnGt n]lvG5Ù h:t} M cxd\, Pjd\, hut\, dxt\eljiot\, a[xt\ cflb .

**u\_** =dfg\, jfg\, jt\ k|Too nfu]sf tT;d zAb xnGt n]lvG5Ù h:t} M k"j{jt\, ofjt\, cfo'idfg\, b08jt\ cflb .

**3\_** cg's/0fTds zAbsf] ;'?df / larsf] pRrf/0f cg';f/ xnGt n]lvG5Ù h:t} M Rof6\6, emjfDd, 6\of/6\of/ cflb .

**ª\_** xnGt pRrf/0f x'g] lj|mofsf] clGtd j0f{ xnGt n]lvG5Ù h:t} M u/\, eg\, vfpmg\,Pjd\ cflb .

**@=$=^=@= chGt ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** gfd, ;j{gfd / ljz]if0f zAbsf] pRrf/0f ubf{ cGTodf xnGt pRrfl/t eP klg chGt n]lvG5Ù h:t} M /fd, eft, sfd, wfg, c;n, v/fa, Odfg cflb .

**v\_** ;+lIfKt zAbdf xnGt pRrf/0f eP klg chGt g} n]lvG5Ù h:t} M Pd=P8= aL=P8= P;=Pn=;L= cflb .

**u\_** pRrf/0f xnGt x'g] cfuGt's zAbnfO{ klg chGt g} n]lvG5Ù h:t} M l/HfN6, l;d]G6, aNa, lkmN8, kmd{ cflb .

**3\_** k|Too nfu]kl5 zAbdWo]df k/]sf] cfwf/ c+z klxn] chGt n]lvg] eP ;f]xL cg';f/ chGt g} n]lvG5Ù h:t} M Odfgbf/, hldgbf/, n]vgbf; cflb .

**ª\_** b\ljTj l:yltsf cg's/0fTds zAbdf xnGt pRrf/0f eP klg chGt n]lvG5, h:t} M km/km/, ;/;/,kmgkmg, ld/ld/, vnvn, rdrd cflb .

**r\_** OR5fy{s psf/fGt afx]ssf ls|ofkbdf pRrf/0f cg';f/ n]lvG5Ù h:t} M eg, dgeg];\, cfP;\, elgg\, kl9g\, al;g\, ul/g\, vfOg\ cflb .

**@=$=&= rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]u ;DaGwL lgod**

**@=$=&=!=rGb|ljGb' k|of]u ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** gfs] af]nLaf6 pRrf/0f x'g] zAbx? vf;u/L c\, cf,O, p cflb :j/ / tL ldn]sf Jof~hgsf 6fpsfdf rGb|ljGb' k|of]u ul/G5 -clwsf/L, @)^\* M $$\_ Ù h:t} M cFh'nL, cFWof/f], cfFug, xfF;, e'F8L cflb .

**v\_** pxfF, hxfF, ToxfF h:tf cJoo zAbdf klg rGb|ljGb'sf] k|of]u ul/G5 .

**u\_** ls|ofsf] k|yd k'?ifsf ¿kdf klg rGb|ljGb' k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} M lnPF, n]v]F, cfpFnf cflb .

**3\_** tb\ej / cfuGt's zAbdf cfpg] cg'gfl;s :j/nfO{ pRrf/0f cg';f/ g} rGb|ljGb' n]lvG5Ù h:t} M cfFk, sfF7, ;Fu, sf7df8f}F, x'Fbf, b;}F, gjf}F cflb .

**@=$=&=@= lz/ljGb' k|of]u ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** o, /, n, j, z, ;, x,If, 1 sf cl3 cg'gfl;s pRrf/0f ePdf lz/ljGb' k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} M ;+jfb, ;+od, ;+/rgf, ;+/rgf, ;+/If0f, ;+nUg, ;+jt, j+z, ;+;f/, x+;, ;+xf/, cfsf+Iff, ;+If]k, ;+1f cflb . -clwsf/L, @)^\*\_

**@=$=&=#= k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL lgod**

kfFrf}F j0f{ k|of]u x'g] l:yltnfO{ k~rd j0f{ elgG5 . k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]u ljz]if tT;d zAbx?df ePsf] kfOG5 . o;sf] k|of]u lgDgfg;f/ ug{ ;lsG5 M

**s\_** …sÚ ju{-s,v, u, 3\_ cufl8sf] gfl;So j0f{ ª\, x'G5Ù h:t} M cª\s,cª\u, zª\v,;ª\3if{ cflb .

**v\_** …rÚ ju{ -r,5,h,em\_cufl8sf] gfl;So j0f{ …`’ n]lvG5Ù h:t} M c~rn, r~rn, k~hf, k'~h, d~h', nf~5gf, jf~5gLo ;~hfn cflb .

**u\_** …6Ú ju{ -6,7,8,9,0f\_ cufl8sf] gfl;So j0f{ …0f\Ú n]lvG5Ù h:t} M 306f, s07, s'07f, d08n, v08g, e08f/ cflb .

**3\_** …tÚ ju{-t\,y\,b\,w\, g\ \_ cufl8sf] gfl;So j0f{ …gÚ x'G5Ù h:t} M ;'Gb/, dlGb/, tGb|f, aGw\g, k|aGw cflb .

**ª\_** …kÚ ju{ -k, km, a, e,d\_ cufl8sf] j0f{ …d\Ú x'G5Ù h:t} M sDk,kDkmf,sDan, nDa, ljDa,:tDe, bDe cflb .

**@=$=\*= kbof]u / kbljof]u ;DaGwL lgod**

**@=$=\*=!= kbof]u ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** ljelSt / jrg af]ws k|Too kbof]u u/L n]lvG5, h:t} M /fd;Fu, 3/;Dd, af6fd'lg, 3/lt/, ?vx?, 3/x?cflb .

**v\_** s'g} b'O{ zAbsf lar ;df; eP/ ag]sf b'O{,b'O{ lnlk lrx\g n]lvg] zAbx?NffO{ kbof]u u/L n]lvG5Ù h:t} M bfneft, 3/af/L, vfgfvr{, cfdfafa', v]ns'b cflb .

**u\_** cfwf/ tTj;Fu ;d:t x'Fbf k|s[ltsf cyjf k|Toojt\ eO{ cfPsf zAbsf] c+z kbof]u u/L n]lvG5, h:t} M gf6ssf/, Oltxf;sf/, >dd"ns,cfTdk/s, ank"j{s, k|Zjfrs,zLif{s cflb .

**@=$=\*=@=kb ljof]u ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** ljelStkl5 cfpg] gfdof]uLnfO{ kb ljof]u u/L n]lvG5Ù h:t} M /fdsf nflu, 3/b]lv dfly, efOsf] ;d]t, To;sf] eGbf cflb .

**v\_** zAbfGtdf ab\w cIf/ ePsf -Jo~hgfGt\_b'O{ jf b'O{eGbf a9L cIf/ -l;n]an\_ df pRrfl/t x'g] ;d:t zAbx?nfO{ kb ljof]u u/L n]lvG5Ù h:t} M g]kfn ;/sf/, gu/ljsf;, ;8s ljsf;, ;dfh ;]jf, dfgj wd{ , cWoog k|ltj]bg, df}/L kfng,lzIff ljefu cflb .

**u\_** ;fy{s b\ljTj zAbnfO{ kb ljof]u u/L n]lvG5, h:t{} M hf] hf], sf] sf], h'g h'g, s'g s'g, hlt hlt, s] s], jg jg cflb .

**3\_** ;+o'St ls|ofdf cfpg] lgDg lnlvt s[bGt c+znfO{ kb ljof]u u/L n]lvG5Ùh:t} M k9g' 5, b]vfpg' 5, ;'gfpg' 5, k9g] 5, hfg] 5, atfpg] lyof], ;'g]sf] 5, cfpFb} lyof] cflb . o:t} gflds ls|of;Fu cfpg] gfd cnu l8sf]df n]lvG5, h:t} M dg kg{', b]vf kg'[{ xfd kmfNg',ph'/ ug'{ cflb .

**ª\_** /Llt hgfpg] Osf/fGt ls|ofnfO{ cluNnf] zAb;Fu kb ljof]u u/L n]lvG5, h:t} M l9nf] u/L, ;lhnf] u/L, ;'lgg] u/L, b]lvg] u/L cflb .

**r\_** ljz]if0f / ljz]io-gfd\_ 9fFrfsf zAbnfO{ kb ljof]u n]lvG5Ù h:t} M lgDg dfWolds, lgDg lnlvt, z'e lbg, z'e sfdgf, leTt] kfqf] cflb .

**5\_** lgkftx? kb ljof]u u/L n]lvG5, h:t} M d t, /fd g}, alxgL kf], xl/ em}F, /fh' rflxF olt kf7 k9 n cflb .

**h\_** hgf cf]6f h:tf sf]l6s/ zAbnfO{ kb ljof]u u/L n]lvG5Ù h:t} M kfFr hgf s]6f, rf/ cf]6f ufO{, ;ft efO 5f]/f cflb .

**em\_** ljefhs gnfO{ kb ljof]u n]lvG5, h:t} M g /fd g /d]z cfof] cflb .

**`\_** h:t}, h:tf], hqf], h;/L em}F, ;l/ cflb t'ngfaf]ws zAbsf cufl8 cfpg] gfd, ;j{gfd cflb;Fu kb ljof]u u/L n]lvG5, h:t} M /fd] h:tf], lxdfno hqf], xfdL h:t},b]vfP h;/L /fwf em}F /fd|L, afF; em}F nfdf], ufO{ ;/L ;fw' cflb .

**6\_** JolSt, hflt, :yfg cflb zLif{ gfdsf] kl/ro hgfpg] zAbnfO{ kb ljof]u u/L n]lvG5, h:t} M sf:sL lhNnf, /f/f tfn, sf]zL gbL, gf/L ;dfh cflb .

**@=$=(= a, j sf] j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL lgod**

**s\_** …aÚ sf] pRrf/0f x'g] ;a} tb\ej / cfuGt's zAbdf …aÚ g} n]lvG5Ù h:t} M

a9g', a:g', a/vL, aRrf, af3, a/fh', alnof],la|l6;,aofg, ah]6, afs;, a'9f], atf; cflb .

**v\_** …wÚ cufl8 / k5fl8 …aÚ n]lvG5, h:t} M aw, afwf, afWo, af]lw;Tj cflb .

**u\_** …nÚ, sf cufl8 …aÚ n]lvG5, h:t} M an, afwf, alw/, aw", aflnsf cflb .

**3\_** …jÚ pRrf/0f x'g] tb\ej / cfuGt's zAbdf …jÚ g} n]lvG5Ù h:t} j/, jfl/, km]jf, d]jf, jsfnt, WjfF;f], xfjf, cflb .

**ª\_** pjf, cfO, ct, cfp, jfnf, jfn, h:tfM k|Tooaf6 Jo'TkGg zAbx? k|Too cg'?k g} …jÚ pRrf/0f ul/g] / n]lvg] x'G5g\Ù h:t} M e?jf, ;?jf, x?jf, a9'jf, njfO, vjfO, ?jfO, cfjt, hfjt, v'jfpg', ?jfpg', 3/jfnf, kfgjfnf, ef8fjfn cflb .

**r\_**TfT;d zAbsf ;a}h;f] ;+o'St j0f{df …jÚ n]lvG5, -clwsf/L, @)^\*\_ . h:t} M O{Zj/, ljZj, Zjf;, :jfb, g]t[Tj, tj:jL, cf]h:jL, :jod\ cflb .

**@=$=!)= n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u ;DaGwL lgod**

 Effiffsf] n]vfOsf ;Gb{edf jfSosf ;fy} jfSofleq kb, kbfjnL, pkjfSo cflbn] JoSt ug]{ wf/0fdf c:ki6 gxf];\ eGgsf nflu cfjZostf cg';f/ k|of]u ul/g] lrx\gnfO{ n]Vo lrx\g elgG5 . logsf] ;xL k|of]un] efiffnfO{ ;/n, ;xh / :ki6 agfpg db\bt ldNb5 . g]kfnL efiffsf] n]vfOdf k|of]u ul/g] s]xL d'Vo lrx\g tyf lj/fd lrx\gsf] k|of]unfO{ tn k|:t't ug{ ;lsG5 M

**s\_ k"0f{ lj/fd - .\_**

 ;fdfGofy{s, ljWoy{s clgZrofy{s jfSosf] cGTodf k"0f{ lj/fd - . +\_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u ul/G5, h:t} M ;/f]h 3/ uof] . ltdL eft vfP/ :s'n hfpm . ef]ln 3fd nfUnf . g]kfnL efiffsf] ;+/If0f ug]{ bfloTj xfdL ;a}sf] xf] .

 k"0f{ lj/fd ;/n, ;+o'St / ld> ltg} k|sf/sf jfSodf k|of]u x'G5 . k|Zgfy{s / ljZdoflbs jfSodf eg] x'b}Fg\ .

**v\_ cNk lj/fd - , \_**

 jfSoleqsf zAb, kbfjnLx?df /xg] 5f]6f] lj>fd hgfpg tyf ltgnfO{ Ps csf{af6 5'6\6\ofpg cNk lj/fdsf] k|of]u x'G5 . o:tf] lrx\g zAb kbfjnL, pkjfSox?sf lardf b]lvG5 .

 h:t} M /fd, xl/, ;Ltf / sdnf k9g uP .

* pgL ljb\jfg\, rt'/ / km'lt{nf 5g\ .
* /d]zsf] efO x]bf{df /fd|f],af]nfOdf 6f7f] / k9gdf klg t]lhnf] /x]5 .
* ;Gtf]if cToGt ljrf/zLn, uDeL/, ;Ifd / s'zn k|zf;s x'g\ .

**u\_ cw{ lj/fd - Ù\_**

 cNk lj/fd / k"0f{ lj/fdsf] larsf] l:yltdf cw{ lj/fdsf] k|of]u x'G5, h:t} M

* xl/ c;n, rnfv / kl/>dL klg 5Ùof] ;a}nfO{ yfxf ePsf] s'/f] xf] .
* To; k':tsdf b'O j6f dxTTjsf] pNn]v kfOG5Ù g]kfn k|fs[lts Pjd\ ;f+:s[lts;Dkbfn] ;DkGg b]z xf] .

**3\_ lgb]{z lrx\g - M \_**

 s'g} ljifosf] lglZrt ;"rgf lbFbf lgb]{z lrx\g k|of]u ul/G5, h:t} M

* g]kfnsf ltg k|d'v gbL x'g\ M u08sL, sf];L, s0ff{nL

tnsf s'g} ljifodf lgaGw n]v M

**s\_**lxdfn**v\_** bz}F

**ª\_ k|Zgjfrs lrx\g - < \_**

s;}sf] s'g} egfOdf s], s;/L, lsg, sxfF, slxn] s;n] h:tf zAbsf] k|of]u ul/Psf] 5 eg] To; jfSosf] k'R5f/df k|Zgjfrs lrx\gsf] k|of]u ul/G5Ù h:t} M

/fd slxn] 3/ hfG5 <

xl/sf] lax] eof] / <

**r\_ lj:doflb af]ws - Û \_**

cfZr{o b'Mv, xif{, pb\uf/ cflb hgfpg] zAb, kbfjnL jf jfSosf kl5 o:tf] lrx\gsf] k|of]u x'G5, h:t} M s7}a/f Û Hofx} Û

kNnf 3/sf] efO t df]6/ b'3{6gfdf k/]5 Û

P, pm 3/af6 efUof] Û

l5 Û s:tf] kmf]xf]/L Û

**5 \_ pb\w/0f lrx\g - æ Æ \_**

s;}sf] egfOnfO{ h:tfsf] t:t} pb[wt ubf{ jf s'g} s'/fnfO{ zLif{ agfpFbf jf hf]8 lbbfF klg o:tf] lrx\g k|of]u x'G5 h:t} M

**s\_** b]jsf]6fn] eg]sf 5g\, ædflg; 7"nf] lbnn] x'G5, hftn] x'Fb}gÆ

**v\_** xl/n] eGof], æd]/f] emf]nf p;sf 3/df 5Æ

**cWofo ltg**

**cWoog ljlw / k|lqmof**

**#=!= cWoog ljlw**

 k|:t't zf]w cWoog ;DkGg ug{sf] nflu d"ntM b'O{j6f ljlwx? cjnDjg ul/Psf] 5 . h;df klxnf] If]qLo ;fdu|L ;ª\sng ljlw / bf];|f] k':tsfnoLo ljlw k|of]u ul/Psf] 5If]qLo ;fdu|L ;ª\sng ljlwnaf6 k|fKt ul/Psf tYofª\snfO{ k':tsfnoLo ljlw dfkm{t JofVof ljZn]if0f u/L lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 .

**#=@=hg;ª\Voftyf gd'gf 5gf]6**

 k|:t't zf]w sfo{ sIff rf/df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x/sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtf klxrfg ug{sf nflu ul/Psf] sfo{ xf] . of] cWoog sIff rf/df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?;Fu ;DalGwt ePsfn] pSt ljb\ofyL{nfO{ g} cWoogdf ;dfj]z ul/Psf] 5 . cWoog k|ToIf ¿kdf ljb\ofyL{x?;Fu ;DalGwt /x]sfn] If]qLo / ;j]{If0f ljlwnfO{ pkof]udf NofOPsf] 5 .

 o; zf]w cWoogsf nflu ;f]n'v'Da' lhNnfsf ;fd'bflos& ljb\ofno / ;+:yfut # ljb\ofno u/L hDdf !) cf]6f ljb\ofnodf cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x? dWo] eflifs, n}ª\lus cfwf/df k|To]s ljb\ofnoaf6 !)÷!) hgfsf b/n] gd'gfsf ¿kdf lnPsf] 5 .pSt ljb\ofnox?df ;fd'bflostkm{ ;ft ljb\ofnodWo] >L dx]Gb|f]bocfwf/e"t ljb\ofno, >L lji0f' 5fFof cfwf/e"t ljb\ofno,>L e"d]Zj/L cfwf/e"t ljb\ofno, >L zxLb /fdnId0f cfwf/e"t ljb\ofno, >L afnsGof k|f= lj=, >L afn Hof]ltcfwf/e"t ljb\ofno,>L rGb| Hof]lt cfwf/e"t ljb\ofno / ;+:yfut ljb\ofno tkm{ x\jfO6 lxN; xfOo/ ;]s]G8/L Oª\ln; af]l8ª :s'n, dfpG6 Pe/]i6 Oª\ln; jf]l8ª :s'n, ;Nofg :6f/ Oª\ln; af]l8ª :s'nnfO{ hg;ª\Vof klxrfgsf] nlIft ljb\ofno agfOPsf] 5 .

 k|:t't cWoogsf nflu k|To]s ljb\ofnoaf6 ;Dk"0f{ ljb\ofyL{x?sf] k|ltlglwTj x'g] u/L n}ª\lus / eflifs cfwf/df 5fq kfFr, 5fqf kfFr u/L hDdf bz hgf kg]{ u/L ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnoaf6 &) hgf / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnoaf6 #) hgf u/L hDdf !)) hgf ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ gd'gf 5gf]6 u/L j0f{ ljGof;ut Ifdtfsf] cfwf/df t'ngf ul/Psf] 5 .

**#=#= tYofª\s ;ª\sng k|lqmof**

 k|:t't cWoogsf] k|d'v cWoogLo kIf j0f{ ljGof;cWoog /x]sfn] :ynut ljlw ckgfO{ tYofª\s ;ª\sng ul/Psf] 5 . o; cWoogdf tYo ;ª\sngsf nflu lgwf{l/t If]qdf k'u]/ ;DalGwt ljb\ofno k|zf;g / lzIfs;Fu ;Dks{ ul/Psf] 5 . ;DalGwt JolSt / lzIfs k|zf;ssf] ;xof]uaf6 k|of]hgk/s 9ª\uaf6 gd'gf 5gf]6 ul/Psf] 5 . o; j|mddf tYo ;ª\sngsf nflu k|ZgfjnL tof/ ul/Psf] 5 . h;df j0f{ ljGof;;Fu ;DaGwL x|:j bL3{, z, if / ;, C, l/, a, j / If, 5o÷5], kbof]u kb ljof]u, rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb'/ k~rd j0f{, xnGt chGt tyf n]Vo lrx\g h:tf If]qaf6 k|Zgx?tof/ ul/Psf] 5 . o;df sIff rf/sf] kf7\ok':tsaf6 ljleGg vfnsf k|Zgx? z'b\w zAbdf uf]nf] 3]/f nufpg] k|Zg / vfnL 7fpF eg]{, l7s j]l7s 5'6\6\ofpg], / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ h:tf k|Zgx?sf] k|of]u u/L ljb\ofyL{x?sf] k/LIff lnOPsf] 5 . o;sf ;fy} bz}F, ltxf/, Nxf];f/ oL ltgj6f zLif{s dWo]df s'g} Ps zLif{sdf :jtGq cg'R5]b n]vg u/fOPsf] 5 . o;/L tof/ ul/Psf ;fwgx? gd'gf 5gf]6df k/]sf ljb\ofyL{df pkof]u u/L tYo ;ª\sng ul/Psf] 5 .

**#=#=!=k|fylds ;|f]t**

 cWoogsf] k|fylds ;|f]t cGtu{t g]kfn ;/sf/sf] kf7\j|md qmd ljsf; s]Gb|af6 k|sflzt kf7\oqmd,kf7\ok':tssf] bfo/fdf /xL ;DalGwt ljb\ofnodf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; k|of]u Ifdtfsf] k/LIf0fsf nflu lgdf{0f ul/Psf k|Zgkq / k/LIf0ful/Psf pTt/k'l:tsfnfO{ lnOPsf] 5 .

**#=#=@ = b\ljtLo ;|f]t**

 cWoogsf] b\ljtLo ;|f]t cGtu{t kf7\o ljifo;Fu ;Dab\w tYofª\\s, ;Gb{e k'l:tsf,ljleGg zf]wkq, klqsfdf k|sflzt n]v /rgf / ljifo ljz]if1x?sf] /fo ;'emfj / ;NnfxnfO{ lnO{ ;fdu|L ;ª\sng ul/Psf] 5 .

**#=$= JofVof tyf ljZn]if0f**

 k|ltlglw gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5gf]6 ul/Psf ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ ;f]lwPsf k|Zgsf pTt/ k'l:tsfnfO{ cfwf/ agfO{ k|ZgfjnL / pTt/ s'l~hsfsf] cfwf/df k/LIf0f u/]/ k|fKt ePsf tYo Pjd\ ;"rgfsf cfwf/df JofVof ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . tYofª\s ljZn]if0fsf nflu lnOPsf] k/LIffaf6 k|fKt glthfsf cfwf/df ;xL utn ;ª\Vofsf] k|ltzt lgsflnPsf] 5 . q'l6x?sf] l6kf]6 u/L q'l6sf] klxrfg ul/Psf] 5 . klxrfg ul/Psf q'l6nfO{ Jojl:yt tl/sfn] tflnsLs/0f u/L cf};tfª\s lgsflnPsf] 5 . ;f]xL tflnsfaf6 ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtf kTtf nufOPsf] 5 . k/LIf0fsf nflu lbOPsf k|Zgaf6 ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfutljb\ofno k|s[lt,5fq 5fqf, n}ª\lus l:ylt /ljb\ofyL{x?sf] eflifs k[i7e"ld cg';f/sf]Ifdtf kTtf nufPsf] 5 .o;/L ljb\ofnosf] k|s[lt, n}ª\lus / eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] ;an / b'a{n kIfsf] JofVof ul/Psf] 5 . pSt ljleGg k|lqmofut dfWodaf6 JofVof ljZn]if0f u/L zf]wnfO{ clGtd lgisif{df k'¥ofOPsf] 5 .

o; cWoogdf k|ltzt kTtf nufpgsf nflu lgDg lnlvt ;"qx?sf] k|of]u ul/Psf] 5M

**s\_** k|ltzt lgwf{/0f ug{ k|of]udf NofOPsf] ;"q M

 k|ltzt(P) = $\frac{R}{T}×$!))

oxfF, P = k|ltzt

R = z'b\w / cz'b\w ;ª\Vof

T = s'n ;ª\Vof

**v\_** dWodfg lgwf{/0f ug{ k|of]udf NofOPsf] ;"q M

dWodfg - $\overline{X}$ \_ Ö $\frac{∑N}{N}$

oxfF,N Ö j'mn z'b\w ug]{ / cz'b\w ug]{ ;ª\Vof

 $∑$ Ö of]ukmn

 $\overline{X}$ Ö dWodfg

**#=%= cWoogsf] ¿k/]vf**

**cWofo Ps M** zf]w kl/ro, ;d:o syg, cWoogsf] pb\b]Zo, k"j{sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sg k':ts

k'g/fjnf]sg, zf]w sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sg, cWoogsf] dxTTj, cWoogsf] cf}lrTo, cWoogsf] ;Ldfª\sg k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo b'O{ M** j0f{ ljGof;sf] ;}b\wflGts cjwf/0ff, j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0fsf] dxTTj, j0f{ ljGof;sf k|d'v lgodx? k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo ltg M**o; cWofodf zf]w cWoogsf ljlw / k|lqmof /flvPsf] 5 . o;df oWoog ljlw hg;ª\Vof tyf gd'gf 5gf]6, tYo ;ª\sng k|lqmof, JofVof ljZn]if0f k|lqmof / zf]w cWofogsf] ¿k/]vf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo rf/ M**o;cWofodf ljb\ofyL{sf j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6sf] klxrfg, ;du| ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog ljZn]if0f /x]sf] 5 . o;df x|:j bL3{ dfqfsf] k|of]u, z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]u, C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] k|of]u, If / 5\o÷5] sf] k|of]u, a / j sf] k|of]u, xnGt / chGtsf] k|of]u, rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]u, n]Vo lrx\gsf] k|of]u ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo kfFr M**o; cWofodf ljb\ofno k|s[ltsf cfwf/df j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog /x]sf] 5 . o;df x|:j bL3{ dfqfsf] k|of]u, z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]u, C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] k|of]u, If / 5\o÷5] sf] k|of]u, a / j sf] k|of]u, xnGt / chGtsf] k|of]u, rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]u, n]Vo lrx\gsf] k|of]u ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo 5 M** o; cWofodf j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog cGtu{t n}ª\lus cfwf/df j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog, eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog /x]sf] 5 . o;df x|:j bL3{ dfqfsf] k|of]u, z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]u, C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] k|of]u, If / 5\o÷5] sf] k|of]u, a / j sf] k|of]u, xnGt / chGtsf] k|of]u, rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]u, n]Vo lrx\gsf] k|of]u ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo ;ft M ;f/f+z, lgisif{, ;'emfa tyf pkof]lutf**

 o; zf]w cWoogsf] cWofo ;ftdf ;f/f+z, lgisif{, ;'emfa, pkof]lutfnfO{ ;dfj]z ul/Psf] 5 .

 o; afx]s ;Gbe{ ;"rL, kl/lzi6 / JolStj[Tt /fvL zf]wkqnfO{ clGtd ¿k lbOPsf] 5 .

**cWofo rf/**

**j0f{ ljGof;Ifdtfsf] klxrfg, cWoog tyf ljZn]if0f**

**$=!=ljb\ofyL{sf j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6sf] klxrfg**

 o; cWofodf ljb\ofyL{x?n] ug]{ j0f{ ljGof;;DaGwL q'l6 If]qx? klxrfg u/L ltg} cfwf/df tYo ;ª\sngaf6 k|fKt ;"rgfsf cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6x?nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**$=!=!=x|:j dfqf ;DaGwL**

x|:j dfqf ;DaGwL ljb\ofyL{x?n] zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGt ltg} 7fpFdf q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . o;df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] nfxk/jfxLsf] sf/0f / 1fgsf] sdLaf6 x'g uPsf] b]lvG5 . ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ b]lvG5g\Ù h:t} M ltdL zAbnfO{ ltld, k'u] zAbnfO{ k"u], ljleGg zAbnfO{ jLleGg, lxdfnL zAbnfO{ xLdfln, lzjk'/L zAbnfO{ zLjk'l/, cflb . zAbdWodf dflg; zAbnfO{ dfgL;, b]lv zAbnfO{ b]vL, tl/sf zAbnfO{ t/Lsf, dlxgf zAbnfO{ dxLgf cflb . To;} u/L zAbfGtdf h:t} M Clif zAbnfO{ CifL, klg zAbdf kgL, vfG5' zAbnfO{ vfG5" cflb .

**$=!=@= bL3{ dfqf ;DaGwL**

bL3{ dfqfdf klg ljb\ofyL{x?n] k|z:t q'l6x? u/]sf 5g\. zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf u/]sf q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ b]lvG5g\, h:t} M bL3f{o' zAbnfO{ lb3f{o', e]ife"iff zAbnfO{ e]ife'iff, If]qL zAbnfO{ If]lq, Tolx zAbnfO{ ToxL, alxgL zAbnfO{ alxlg, gbL zAbnfO{ glb ltdL zAbnfO{ ltld cflb .

**$=!=#=z, if, ; j0f{ ;DaGwL**

 z, if, ;j0f{df w]/} q'l6sf] u/]sf] b]lvG5 . q'l6 ug'[{sf] k|d'v sf/0fdf o; ;DaGwL 1fgsf] sdLn] / pRrf/0f Ps} k|s[ltsf] ePsfn] o;df q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5, h:t} M ;ª3if{ zAbnfO{ ;ª\3z{, ;ª\3;{, e]ife"iff zAbnfO{ e]ze";f, e]ife";f, u0f]z zAbnfO{ u0f];, zª\s/ zAbnfO{ ;ª\s/, a;f]af; zAbnfO{ a;f]az, afF;'/L zAbnfO{ afFif'/L, ;f]emf zAbnfO{ iff]emf, zf]emf cflb .

**$=!=$= C / l/÷/L j0f{ ;DaGwL**

ljb\ofyL{x?n**]**C / l/÷/L j0f{df klg w]/} q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . o;df ;'Gbf / af]Nbf Pp6} ul/ af]lng] ePsf]n] o;df q'l6 x'g] u/]sf] kfOG5 . ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ b]lvG5g\, h:t} MClif zAbnfO{ l/lif, b[li6 zAbnfO{ lb/if6L, s[lif zAbnfO{ s[/ifL, b[Zo zAbnfO{ b[/; cflb .

**$=!=%= If÷5o÷5] j0f{ ;DaGwL**

 ljb\ofyL{x?n] If n]Vg' kg]{ 7fFpdf 5o÷5] n]v]/ q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ 5g\, h:t} M If]qL zAbnfO{ 5]qL cWo5] zAbnfO{ cWoIf], OR5f zAbnfO{ OR5of, ORIffo cflb .

**$=!=^= a / j j0f{ ;DaGwL**

ljb\ofyL{x?n] a / j ;DaGwL w]/} q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . o;df af]nrfnsf] efiffdf Pp6} af]lng] ePsfn] / ljb\ofyL{x?df o;sf] 1fg sd /x]sfn] q'l6 ePsf] kfOG5 . o;df ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5, h:t} M jftfj/0f zAbnfO{ aftfj/0f, jftfa/0f, alxgL zAbnfO{ jlxgL, a;f]af; zAbnfO{ j;f]af;, j;f]af;, afF;'/L zAbnfO{ jfF;'/L, lzjk'/L zAbnfO{ lzak'/L, afUdtL zAbnfO{ jfUdtL cflb .

**$=!=&= xnGt / chGt ;DaGwL**

ljb\ofyL{x?n] xnGt / chGtdf klg w]/} q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . h;df ljb\ofyL{x?df 1fgsf] sdL / af]nfO cg';f/ n]vfO geP/ klg q'l6 x'g] u/]sf] b]lvG5 . jb\ofyL{x?n] xnGt / chGt ;DaGwL u/]sf q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ 5g\, h:t} M 5g\ zAbnfO{ 5g, 5f]8\of] zAbnfO{ 5f]8of], dxfg\ zAbnfO{ dxfg, v]N5g\ zAbnfO{ v]N5g, dfGb5g\ zAbnfO{ dfGb5g cflb .

**$=!=\*= rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ ;DaGwL**

 ljb\ofyL{x?n] rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{df k|z:t q'l6 u/]sf 5g\ . o;df q'l6 ug{'df 1fgsf] sdL / j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwLsf] a]jf:tfsf sf/0f x'g uPsf] e]l6G5 . ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ blvG5, h:t} M 7fFp zAbnfO{ 7fd, 7fp, plk|mFb} zAbnfO{ plk|mb}, nufpF5g\ zAbnfO{ nufpF5g\, ;'gfpFb} zAbnfO{ ;'gfpFb}, zª\s/ zAbnfO{ zs/, ;+jfb zAbnfO{ ;djfb, ;~rfng zAbnfO{ ;Grfng, e08f/ zAbnfO{ e08f/, u0f]z zAbnfO{ u8]; cflb .

**$=!=(= kbof]u / kb ljof]u ;DaGwL**

ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 ug]{ ljleGg If]q dWo] kbof]u / kb ljof]u klg Ps ;d:ofsf] ¿kdf /x]sf] kfOG5 . ljb\ofyL{x?n] o; ;DaGwL u/]sf q'l6 lgDgfg';f/ /x]sf] b]lvG5, M xfdLx?nfO{ zAbnfO{ xfdLx? nfO{, 7'nfn] zAbnfO{ 7'nf n], u/]sf 5g\ zAbnfO{ u/]sf5g\, s'gfsfKrfaf6 zAbnfO{ s'gf sfKrf af6, d afUdtL, dafUdtL cflb .

**$=!=!)=n]Vo lrx\gsf] k|of]u ;DaGwL**

ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ lrx\g k|of]usf nflu k"0f{ lj/fd, cNk lj/fd, pbw\/0f, k|Zgjfrs /lj:doflb af]ws lrx\gsf] pko'St :yfgdf k|of]u ug]{ Pp6f cg'R5]b tyf :jtGq n]vgsf nflu bz}F, ltxf/, Nxf];f/ zLif{s ;d]t pknAw u/fOPsf] lyof] . o;df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] q'l6 lgDgfg';f/ pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 M

**s\_k"0f{ lj/fd lrx\g ;DaGwL**

ljb\ofyL{x?n] k"0f{ lj/fddf u/]sf q'l6nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

zª\/n] u0f]znfO{ ;DemfP/ leq k7fP

 dfly pNn]lvt jfSosf] k5fl8 pko'St lrx\gsf] k|of]u ug{ nufPsf]df q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x? k"0f{ lj/fd lrx\gsf] k|of]udf sdhf]/ /x]sf] e]l6of] .

**v\_ cNk lj/fd lrx\g ;DaGwL**

 ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ cNk lj/fd lrx\gsf nflu lbOPsf] k|ZglgDgfg';f/ 5 M

 u0f]z s'a]/nfO{ lsg nv]6]sf]

 dflysf] jfSodf cNk lj/fd lrx\g k|of]u ug{ nufPsf]df k|z:t q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . ljb\ofyL{x?df 1fgsf] sldn] ubf{ / lzIf0f l;sfOdf a]jf:tf u/]sfsf/0fn] q'l6 x'g uPsf] b]lvof] .

**u\_k|Zg jfrs lrx\g ;DaGwL**

 ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ k|Zg jfrs lrx\g k|of]usf nflu lbOPsf] k|Zg M

 u0f]zn] s'a]/nfO{ lsg nv]6]sf]

 dflysf] jfSofdf k|Zg jfrs lrx\gsf] k|of]u ug{ nfufOPsf]df ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5.

**3\_ lj:doflb af]ws lrx\gsf] ;DaGwL**

ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ lj:doflb af]ws lrx\gsf] k|of]usf nflu lbOPsf] k|ZgM wgLsf] t dfg kf] ug'{ k5{ t

 dfly jfSodf pko'St lrx\gsf] k|of]u ug{ nufPsf]df ljb\ofyL{x?n] ;xL lrx\gsf] k|of]u sd u/]sf] kfOG5. o;}n] ljb\ofyL{x?df lrx\g ;DaGwL 1fgsf] sdL /x]sf] b]lvof] .

**ª\_ pb\w/0f lrx\g ;DaGwL**

ljb\ofyL{x?n] j0f{ ljGof;sf] If]qdf ug]{ q'l6x?df o; If]qnfO{ k|d'v /x]sf] b]lvG5 . pb\w/0f lrx\gsf] k|of]usf] nflu lbOPsf] k|Zg M

 ca t gksfPsf] bfn rfdn / t/sf/L dfq 5 Ps l5g\ kv{g'xf];\

 dflysf] jfSo pko'St :yfgdf pb\w/0f lrx\gsf] k|of]u ug{ nfufPsf]df w]/} ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . o;df ljb\ofyL{x?df s'g :yfgdf k|of]u ug{ eGg] ljifodf cGof]n /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**$=@=ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] ljZn]if0f**

 o;df ljb\ofyL{x?n] ug]{ j0f{ ljGof;sf q'l6 If]qsf] klxrfg kl5 ltg}sf] cfwf/df ;du| ljb\oyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6 If]qx?sf tYo ;ª\sngaf6 k|fKt ;"rgfsf cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6x?nfO{ j0f{ ljGof;sf ljleGg zLif{ssf cfwf/df ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5, h;nfO{lgDgfcg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**$=@=!=x|:jsf] dfqf k|of]u**

 ljb\ofyL{x?sf] x|:j dfqf k|of]u Ifdtfsf] l:ylt tnsf] tflnsfdfb]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= !**

**x|:jdfqf k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf ljb\ofyL{ ;ª\Vof !)) | z'b\w n]Vg;ª\Vof | q'l6 n]Vg;ª\Vof |
| zAbflb | &! | @( |
| zAbdWo | \*% | !% |
| zAbfGt | &$ | @^ |
| cf};t | &^=^& k|ltzt | @#=## k|ltzt |

Dfflysf] tYofª\s cg';f/, ljb\ofyL{x?sf] x|:j k|of]usf] l:yltnfO{ x]bf{ zAbsf] cufl8 x|:j k|of]u u/L z'b\w n]Vg] &! hgf / q'l6 ug]{ @(hgf /x]sf] kfOG5eg] zAbdWodf z'b\w n]Vg] \*% hgf / q'l6 ug]{ !% hgf /x]sf] kfOG5. To;} u/L zAbsf] cGTodf z'b\w ug]{ &$hgf / q'l6 ug]{ @^ hgf /x]sf] kfOG5. ;du|df x|:j k|of]u ;DaGwL z'b\w n]Vg] ljb\ofyL{x?sf] cf};t &^=^& k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?sf] cf};t @#=## k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

 k|:t't cg';Gwfgsf s|ddf k/LIf0fsf nflu k|of]u ul/Psf zAbx?df zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf ljbofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x?lgDgfg';f/ b]lvG5g\,h:t} M lxdfnL zAbnfO{ xLdfln, xLdfnL, ltdL zAbnfO{ ltld, lzjk'/L zAbnfO{ zLjk'l/, zLjk'/L, Clif, zAbnfO{ CifL, l/lif, klgnfO{, kgL n]v]/ q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**$=@=@= bL3{dfqf k|of]usf] l:ylt**

ljb\ofyL{x?sf] bL3{ dfqf k|of]u ;DaGwL Ifdtfsf] l:yltnfO{ lgDgfg';f/sf] tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= @**

**bL3{dfqf k|of]u l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf ljb\ofyL{ ;ª\Vof !)) | z'b\w n]Vg];ª\Vof | cz'b\wn]Vg] ;ª\Vof |
| zAbflb | $$ | %^ |
| zAbdWo | &) | #) |
| zAbfGt | !% | \*% |
| cf};t | $# k|ltzt | %& k|ltzt |

k|:t't tflnsfdf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] bL3{ dfqf k|of]usf] l:yltnfO{ x]bf{ zAbsf] cufl8 bL3{ k|of]u u/L z'b\w ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? $$ hgf / q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? %^ hgf /x]sf] b]lvG5 eg] zAbdWodf bL3{ k|of]u u/L z'b\w ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?&) hgf / q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? #) hgf /x]sf] kfOG5 . To;} u/L zAbfGtdf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? !% hgf / q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? \*% hgf /x]sf] e]l6G5 . ;du|df bL3{ k|of]u u/L z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?sf] cf};t $# k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] q'l6 n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?sf] cf};t %& k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L bL3{ k|of]u Ifdtfdf ljb\ofyL{x? a9L sdhf]/ /x]sf] / To;df klg kbfGtdf bL3{ k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ ;ª\Vof cToflws /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

 k|:t't cWoogsf s|ddf bL3{ k|of]usf nflu k|of]u ul/Psf zAbx?df leGgf leGg} q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGt ;DaGwL k/LIf0fsf nflu pkof]u ul/Psf zAbx?sf] k|of]u l:yltlgDgfg';f/ b]lvG5,h:t} M bL3f{o' zAbnfO{ lb3f{o', e]ife"iff zAbnfO{ e]ife'iff,If]qL zAbnfO{ If]lq, ltdL zAbnfO{ ltld tyf gbL zAbnfO{ glb cflb n]v]/ q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**$=@=#=z, if, ; j0f{ sf] k|of]u**

ljb\ofyL{x?sf] z, if, ; j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL Ifdtfsf] l:yltnfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= #**

**z, if, ; j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf ljb\ofyL{;ª\Vof !)) | z'b\w n]Vg] ;ª\Vof | cz'b\wn]Vg] ;ª\Vof |
| if sf] k|of]u | $@ | %\* |
| z sf] k|of]u | &) | #) |
| ; sf] k|of]u | %$ | $^ |
| cf};t | %%=## k|ltzt | $$=& k|ltzt |

 Dfflysf] tflnsf cg';f/ z,if, ; j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL q'l6 x]bf{ z j0f{sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?&) hgf / q'l6 ug]{ #) hgf /x]sf] b]lvG5 . if j0f{sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ $@ hgf / q'l6 ug]{ %\* hgf /x]sf] b]lvG5 . To;} u/L ; j0f{ z'b\w n]Vg] %$ hgf eg] q'l6 ug]{ $^ hgf /x]sf] b]lvG5. ;du|df z, if / ; j0f{sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? %%=## k|ltzt kfOG5,eg] q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? $$=& k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5.

 cg';Gwfgsf] j|mddf ;, z, if j0f{sf] k|of]udf ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ b]lvPsf] 5 M ;ª\3if{ M ;ª3;{, ;ª\3z{, u0f]z M u0f];, e]ife"iff M e]ze";f, e]ze"iff ,lzjk'/L M l;jk'/L cflb .

**$=@=$ C / l/÷/Lj0f{sf] k|of]u**

C / l/÷/L j0f{k|of]usf] IfdtfnfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= $**

**C / l/÷l/ j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdfljb\ofyL{ ;ª\Vof !)) | z'b\w n]Vg] | z'b\wn]Vg] |
| C sf] k|of]u | ^$ | #^ |
| l/÷/L sf] k|of]u | #@ | ^\* |
| cf};t | $\* k|ltz | %@ k|ltzt |

Dfflysf] tflnsfdf C / l/÷/L j0f{ k|of]usf] l:yltnfO{ x]bf{ C j0f{sf] z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ^$ hgf / q'l6 ug]{ #^ hgf b]lvG5 eg] /L j0f{sf] z'b\w n]Vg] ljb\ofyL{x? #@ hgf / q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ^\*hgf kfOG5 . ;du|df C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? $\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] %@ k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6k"0f{ n]vg u/]sf] kfOG5 .

 k|:t't cWoogsf s|ddf k|of]u ul/Psf C / /L ;DaGwL zAbx?df ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x?lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M Clif zAbnfO{ CifL / l/lif, j[li6nfO{, j[/lif6, s[lif zAbnfO{ s[lif s[/ifL / b[li6nfO{, lb/if6L cflb .

**$=@=%= If 5o\ ÷ 5]j0f{sf] k|of]u**

ljb\ofyL{x?n] If j0f{sf] k|of]u x'g] :yfgdf 5o÷5] j0f{ / 5] j0f{sf] k|of]u x'g] :yfgdf If j0f{sf] k|of]u u/]sf] kfOG5. ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf] If / 5] j0f{sf] k|of]u l:yltnfO{ lgDgfcg';f/ tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**Tflnsf g+= %**

**If, 5o\ / 5] j0f{k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf ljb\ofyL{ ;ª\Vof !)) | z'b\w n]Vg] | cz'b\w n]Vg] |
| If | ^^ | #$ |
| 5o÷5] | $& | %# |
| cf};t | &^=^& | @#=## |
|  |  |  |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf If / 5o÷5] j0f{ k|of]u l:yltnfO{ x]bf{ If j0f{df z'b\w n]Vg] ljb\ofyL{x? ^^ hgf / q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? #$ k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 eg] 5] j0f{sf] k|of]udf z'b\w n]Vg] $& hgf / q'l6 ug]{ %# hgf /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

 k|:t't cWoogsf nflu k|of]u ul/Psf If / 5] ;DaGwL zAbx?df ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x?nfO{lgDgcg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5ÙM cWoIf zAbnfO{ cWo5\o If]qL zAbnfO{ 5]qL, OR5f zAbnfO{ OR5\of cflb .

**$=@=^= xnGt / chGt k|of]u**

 ljb\ofyL{x?sf] chGt xnGt ;DaGwL k|of]u IfdtfnfO{ lgDg cg';f/ tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5M

**tflnsfg+= ^**

**xnGt / chGt k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf ljb\ofyL{ ;ª\Vof !)) | z'b\w n]Vg];ª\Vof | cz'b\w n]Vg] ;ª\Vof |
| xnGtsf] k|of]u | ^@ | #\* |

 dflysf] tflnsf cg';f/ xnGtsf] ;xL :yfgdf k|of]u u/L z'b\w n]vg ug]{ cf};t ^@ hgf ljb\ofyL{x? /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] cf};t q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? #\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L x]bf{ xnGtsf] k|of]u ;DaGwL l:ylt sdhf]/ /xsf] b]lvG5

k|:t't cWoogsf nflu k|of]u ul/Psf xnGt ;DaGwL zAbx?df ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf] q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 h:t} M 5g\–5g, 5f]8\of]–5f]8\of], v]N5g\–v]N5g,dxfg\–dxfg cflb n]v]/ q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**$=@=&=rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]u**

 ljb\ofyL{x?sf] rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL IfdtfnfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

 **tflnsfg+= &**

**rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdfljb\ofyL{ ;ª\Vof !)) | z'b\w n]Vg] ;ª\Vof | q'l6 n]Vg] ;ª\Vof |
| rGb|ljGb' | ^% | #% |
| lz/ljGb' | %( | $! |
| k~rd j0f{ | ^) | $) |
| cf};t | ^!=## k|ltzt | #\*=& k|ltzt |

dflysf] tflnsf cg';f/ rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]udf klg q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . o;df rGb|ljGb'sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ^% hgf / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ #% hgf /x]sf] b]lvG5 eg] lz/ljGb'sf] k|of]u u/L z'b\\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? %( hgf / q'l6k"0f n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? $! hgf/x]sf] kfOG5 . To;} u/L k~rd j0f{sf] ;xL k|of]u u/L z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ^) hgf / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg $) hgf /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ cf};t ^!=## k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ #\*=& k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .

 k|:t't cWoogsf nflu k|of]u ul/Psf] rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ ;DaGwL zAbx?df ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf] q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ kfOG5g\M plkm|b}F–plkm|b}, bz}F–bz}, nufpF5g\–nufp5g, zªs/–zs/, ;~rfng–;Grfng cflb.

**$=@=\* j / a j0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

ljb\ofyL{x?n] j j0f{sf] k|of]u x'g] :yfgdf a j0f{ / a j0f{sf] k|of]u x'g] :yfgdf j j0f{sf] k|of]u u/L q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . ljb\ofyL{x?n] j / a j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL Ifdtfsf] l:yltnfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf]] 5 M

**Tflnsf g+= \***

**j / aj0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf ljb\ofyL{ ;ª\Vof !)) | z'b\w n]Vg] | q'l6 n]Vg] |
| Jf | #) | &) |
| Af | %$ | $^ |
| cf};t | $@ k|ltzt | %\* k|ltzt |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf j / a j0f{ k|of]usf] l:yltnfO{ x]bf{ j j0f{df z'b\w n]Vg] ljb\ofyL{x?#) hgf / q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?&) hgf /x]sf] b]lvG5 eg] a j0f{sf] k|of]udf z'b\wn]Vg]%$ hgf / q'l6 ug]{ $^ hgf /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

 k|:t't cWoogsf nflu k|of]u ul/Psf j / a ;DaGwL zAbx?df ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x?nfO{ lgDgcg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5ÙM jftfj/0f zAbnfO{ aftfj/0f, jftfa/0f, alxgL zAbnfO{ jlxgL, a;f]af; zAbnfO{ a;f]jf; / j;f]jf; cflb .

**$=@=(= kbof]u / kbljof]u k|of]u**

 lgwf{l/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] kbof]u / kbljof]u ;DaGwL IfdtfnfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= (**

**kbof]u / kbljof]u k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf ljb\ofyL{ ;ª\Vof !)) | z'b\w n]Vg] ;ª\Vof | q'l6 n]Vg] ;ª\Vof |
| kbof]u | %$ | $^ |
| kbljof]u | %) | %) |
| cf};t | %@ k|ltzt | $\* k|ltzt |

 dflysf] tflnsfaf6 ljb\ofyL{x?sf] kbof]u / kbljof]u ;DaGwL Ifdtfdf klg leGgtf /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;df kbof]u u/L z'b\w n]Vg] ljb\ofyL{x? %$ k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ $^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . kbljof]u ;DaGwL z'b\w n]Vg] ljb\ofyL{ %) k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ klg %) k|ltzt g} kfOG5 . ;du|df kbof]u / kbljof]udf z'b\w n]Vg] / cz'b\w n]Vg] cf};t ljb\ofyL{x?j|md qmdzM%@ / $\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5.

 ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf kbof]u / kb ljof]u ;DaGwL q'l6x?lgDgfg';f/ b]lvG5 M ltdLx?nfO{–ltdLx? nfO{, 7'nfn]–7'nf n], vfg]s'/fx?–vfg]s'/f x?, sfKrfaf6–sfKrf af6, u/]sf 5g\–u/]sf5gcflb.

**$=#= n]Vo lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 ljb\ofyL{x?sf] lrx\g k|of]usf nflu k"0f{ lj/fd,cNk lj/fd, pbw\/0f, k|Zgjfrs /lj:doflb af]ws lrx\gsf] pko'St :yfgdf k|of]u ug]{ Pp6f cg'R5]b tyf :tGq n]v]gsf nflu bz}F, ltxf/, Nxf];f/ zLif{s ;d]t pknAw u/fOPsf] lyof] . o;df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] IfdtfnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 M

**$=#=!=k"0f{ lj/fd - . \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ k"0f{ lj/fd lrx\gsf] k|of]u ug{ nufPsf]df \*) k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] ;xL lrx\gsf] k|of]u u/L z'b\w n]v]sf] kfOG5 eg] @) k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] cGo lrx\gsf] k|of]u u/L q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .o;/L x]bf{ ljb\ofyL{x?sf] k"0f{ lj/fd lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtf ;an g} /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**$=#=@= cNk lj/fd - , \_**

 ljb\ofyL{x?n] cNklj/fd - , \_ lrx\g k|of]udf$! k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] cGo lrx\gx?sf] k|of]u u/L q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 eg] %( k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] z'b\w n]vg u/]sf] b]lvG5 . o; cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?n] cNk lj/fd lrx\g k|of]udf w]/} q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**$=#=#= k|Zgjfrs - < \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 k|Zgjfrs - < \_lrx\gsf]] k|of]u ug{ nufOPsf]df %^ k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] ;xL lrx\g k|of]u u/L z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 eg] $$ k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] cGo lrx\gsf] k|of]u u/]sf] kfOG5 .To;}n] ljb\ofyL{x?n] k|Zgjfrs lrx\g k|of]udf w]/} dfqfdf q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5 .

**$=#=$= lj:doflb af]ws - Û \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 lj:doflb af]ws lrx\gsf] k|of]u @% k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] ;xL:yfgdf lrx\g k|of]u u/L z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 eg] &% k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5 .o; cfwf/df x]bf{ ljb\ofyL{x?n] w]/} q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**$=#=%= pb\w/0f -… Ú\_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 pb\x/0f lrx\g k|of]udf!) k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] dfq ;xL lrx\gsf] k|of]u u/]sf] kfOG5 eg] () k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] e]l6G5 . o;/L x]bf{ ljb\ofyL{x? o; lrx\gsf] k|of]udf w]/} sdhf]/ /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**cWofo kfFr**

**ljb\ofno k|s[ltsf cfwf/df j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog**

**%=!=ljb\ofno k|s[ltsf cfwf/df j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog**

 k|:t't cWoogdf ;fd'bflos tyf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf] lar j0f{ ljGof;;DaGwL ljleGg zLif{ssf cfwf/df lgDglnlvt 9ª\un] t'ngf u/]/ b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**%=!=@=x|:j dfqf k|of]u Ifdtfsf] l:ylt**

 ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf] x|:j k|of]u ;DaGwL q'l6x?sf] t'ngfTds l:yltnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**tflnsfg+=!)**

**lj= k|=sf] cfwf/df x|:jdfqf k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf ljb\ofyL{ ;+= !)) | ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno &) hgf | ;+:yfut ljb\ofno #) hgf |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| zAbflb | !% | @!=$# | %% | &\*=%& | !$ | $^=^& | !^ | %#=## |
| zAbdWo | @) | @\*=%& | %) | &!=$# | @! | &) | ( | #) |
| zAbfGt | @# | #@=\*^ | $& | ^&=!$ | !& | %^=^& | !# | $#=## |
| cf};t |  | @&=^@ |  | &@=#\* |  | %&=&\* |  | $@=@@ |

dflysf] tflnsf cg';f/ zAb cufl8 x|:j n]v]/ q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ;fd'bflostkm{ @!=$# k|ltzt / ;+:yfuttkm{ $^=^&k|ltzt /x]sf]kfOG5. To:t} zAbdWodf q'l6 n]Vg] ;fd'bflostkm{ @\*=%&k|ltzt / ;+:yfuttkm{ &) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5,eg] zAbsf] cGTodf q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ;fd'bflostkm{ #@=\*^ k|ltzt / ;+:yfuttkm{ q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? $#=## k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5zAbsf] cufl8 z'b\w n]Vg] ;fd'bflostkm{sf ljb\ofyL{x?&\*=%&k|ltzt / ;+:yfuttkm{ %#=## k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . zAbsf] dWodf z'b\w n]Vg] ;fd'bflostkm{ &!=$# k|ltzt / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnotkm{ #) k|ltzt kfOG5 . zAbsf]cGTodf z'b\w ug]{ ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?^&=!$k|ltzt / ;+:yfut ljb\ofbotkm{ $#=## k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5. ;du|df z'b\w ug]{ ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnotkm{sf ljb\ofyL{x?sf]cf};tk|ltzt &@=#\* k|ltzt b]lvof] eg] ;+:yfut ljb\ofnotkm{ cf};t $@=@@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5. ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?tkm{ q'l6 ug]]{ cf};t @&=^@ k|ltzt / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?tkm{ q'l6 ug]{ cf};t %&=&\* k|ltzt kfOG5 . o;/L x]bf{ ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnsf ljb\ofyL{x?n] x|:j k|of]udf !$=^ k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

k|:t't cg';Gwfgsf s|ddf x|:j k|of]u ;DaGwL k/LIf0fsf nflu k|of]u ul/Psf zAbx?df ljbofyL{x?n]u/]sf q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ b]lvG5 M lxdfnL zAbnfO{ xLdfln / xLdfnL, ltdL zAbnfO{ ltld, lzjk'/L zAbnfO{ zLjk'l/ / zLjk'/L, Clif, zAbnfO{ CifL, l/lif, klg zAbnfO{ kgL cflb .

**%=!=#= bL3{ dfqf k|of]u Ifdtfsf] l:ylt**

 ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf] bL3{ dfqf k|of]u ;DaGwL q'l6x?sf] t'ngfTds l:yltnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**tflnsfg+= !!**

**lj= k|=sf] cfwf/df bL3{ dfqf k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno &) hgf | ;+:yfut ljb\ofno #) hgf |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| zAbflb | @) | @\*=%& | %) | &!=$# | !$ | $^=^^ | !^ | %#=#$ |
| zAbdWo | !% | @!=$# | %% | &\*=%& | @! | &) | ( | #) |
| zAbfGt | @# | #@=\*^ | $& | ^&=!$ | !& | %#=## | !# | $^=^& |
| cf};t |  | @&=^@ |  | &@=#\* |  | %^=^^ |  | $#=#$ |

dflysf] tflnsf cg';f/ zAbflb, zAbdWo, / zAbfGtdf q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ;fd'bflostkm{qmdzM @\*=%&, @!=$# / #@=\*^ k|ltzt / z'b\w n]Vg] qmdzM &!=$#, &\*=%& / ^&=!$ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . To;} u/L ;+:yfuttkm{ q'l6 ug]{qmdzM $^=^^, &) / %#=## k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ qmdzM %#=#$, #) / $^=^& k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . To;} u/L ;fd'bflostkm{ cf};t q'l6 ug{] @&=^@ k|ltzt / ;+:yfuttkm{ q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?%^=^^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ;fd'bflostkm{sf ljb\ofyL{x?&@=#\* k|ltzt / ;+:yfuttkm{ $#=#$ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnsf ljb\ofyL{x?eGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf @(=)$k|ltztn] a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

k|:t't cWoogsf s|ddf bL3{ k|of]usf nflu k|of]u u/LPsf zAbx?df leGgf leGg} q'l6 ul/Psf] kfOG5 . zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGt ;DaGwL k/LIf0fsf nflu k|of]u ul/Psf zAbx? lgDgfg';f/ b]lvG5g\ h:t} M bL3f{o' zAbnfO{ lb3f{o', e]ife"iff zAbnfO{ e]ife'iff, lemnLldnL, zAbnfO{ lemlnldln, If]qL zAbnfO{ Iflq, ltdL zAbnfO{ ltld gbL zAbnfO{ glb cflb n]v]/ q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5.

**%=!=$= z, if, ; j0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] l:ylt**

 ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf] z, if / ; k|of]udf u/]sf q'l6x?sf] t'ngfTds l:yltnfO{ lgDg tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= g+= !@**

**lj= k|=sf] cfwf/df z, if / ;j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj=;+= !)) | ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno &) hgf | ;+:yfut ljb\ofno #) hgf |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| z j0f{df | @^ | #&=!$ | $$ | ^@=\*^ | @! | &) | ( | #) |
| if j0f{df | @@ | #!=$# | $\* | ^\*=%& | !\* | ^) | !@ | $) |
| ; j0f{df | @) | @\*=%& | %) | &!=$# | @) | ^^=^& | !) | ##=## |
| cf};t |  | #@=#\* |  | ^&=^@ |  | ^%=%^ |  | #$=$$ |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?larsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno tkm{qmdzM^@=\*^, ^\*=%& / &!=$# k|ltzt tyf q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ qmdzM#&=!$, #!=$# / @\*=%& k|ltzt kfOG5 eg] z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ;+:yfut ljb\ofnotkm{ qmdzM #), $) / ##=##k|ltzt tyf q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ qmdzM &), ^) / ^^=^& k|ltzt kfOG5 . ;du|df z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf ^&=^@ k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg #@=#\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] cf};t;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf #$=$$ k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ ^%=%^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf;fd'bflos ljb\ofnoeGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] q'l6ut l:ylt #)=!\* k|ltztn] a9L /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

 cg';Gwfgsf s|ddf k|of]u ul/Psf z, if / ; ;DaGwL zAbx?sf] k|of]udf ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x? s|dzM ;ª\3if{–;ª3;{, ;ª\3z{, u0f]z–u0f];, e]ife"iff–e]ze";f ,lzjk'/L–l;jk'/L cflb n]v]/ q'l6 ul/Psf] kfOG5.

**%=!=%= C / l/÷/Lj0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL u/]sf] q'l6x?nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= !#**

**lj= k|=sf] cfwf/df C / l/÷/L k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj=;+= !)) | ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno &) hgf | ;+:yfut ljb\ofno #) hgf |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| C j0f{df | #) | $@=\*^ | $) | %&=!$ | !( | ^#=## | !! | #^=^& |
| /L j0f{df | @$ | $#=@( | $^ | ^%=&! | !& | %^=^& | !# | $#=## |
| cf};t |  | #\*=%& |  | ^!=$# |  | ^) |  | $) |

Dfflysf] tflnsfdf C / l/ j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt x]bf{ C j0f{sf] z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{ ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnotkm{ qmdzM %&=!$ / ^%=&! k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM $@=\*^ / $#=@( k|ltzt kfOG5 . ;du|df ;fd'bflostkm{ C÷/L j0f{sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{ ^!=$# k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? #\*=%& /x]sf] kfOG5,eg] ;+:yfut ljb\ofnotkm{ z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?qmdzM #^=^& / $#=## k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM ^#=## / %^=^& k|ltzt b]lvG5 . ;+:yfutljb\ofnosf cf};t z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{ $) k|ltzt/ q'l6 ug]{ cf};t ^) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L x]bf{ ;fd'bfls ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x? ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf t'ngfdf/fd|f b]lvP . ;fd'bfloseGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] @!=$# k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5.

 k|:t't cWoogsf s|ddf k|of]u ul/Psf C / l/÷/L ;DaGwL zAbx?df ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] leGgfleGg} q'l6x? lgDgfg';f/ 5g\ h:t} M Clif zAbnfO{ CifL / l/lif, j[li6 zAbnfO{, j[/lif6, s[lif zAbnfO{ s[lif, s[/ifL b[li6 zAbnfO{, lb/if6L cflb .

**%=!=^=j / aj0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] j / a j0f{sf] k|of]udf u/]sf] q'l6x?nfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf b]vfPsf]] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= !$**

**lj=k| sf] cfwf/df j / j j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno &) hgf | ;+:yfut ljb\ofno #) hgf |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| j j0f{ | #) | $@=\*^ | $) | %&=!$ | @! | &) | ( | #) |
| a j0f{ | @) | @\*=%& | %) | &!=$# | !\* | ^) | !@ | $) |
| cf};t |  | #%=&! |  | ^$=@( |  | ^% |  | #% |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfsf] cfwf/df j / a j0f{ k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ;fd'bflostkm{ qmdzM$@=\*^ / @\*=%& k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM%&=!$ / &!=$# k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 eg] ;+:yfut ljb\ofntkm{ q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM&) / ^) k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?qmdzM#) / $) k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 .o;/L ;du|df ;fd'blostkm{sf q'l6 ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x?#%=&! k|ltzt / z'b\w ug]{ cf};t ^$=@( k|ltzt tyf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnotkm{ q'l6 ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x?^% / z'b\w ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x?#% k|ltzt kfOG5 .o;/L x]bf{ ;fd'bfloseGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] @(=@(k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5.

 k|:t't cWoogsf nflu k|of]u ul/Psf j / a ;DaGwL zAbx?df ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x?nfO{ lgDgcg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5ÙM jftfj/0f zAbnfO{ aftfj/0f, jftfa/0f, alxgL zAbnfO{ jlxgL, a;f]af; zAbnfO{ a;f]jf; / j;f]jf; cflb .

**%=!=&=If 5o ÷ 5] j0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

ljb\ofyL{x?n] If j0f{sf] k|of]u x'g] :yfgdf 5o÷5] j0f{ / 5] j0f{sf] k|of]u x'g] :yfgdf If j0f{sf] k|of]u u/L q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] If / 5o÷5] j0f{sf] k|of]udf u/]sf] q'l6x?nfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf b]vfPsf]] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= !%**

**lj=k| sf] cfwf/df If / 5o ÷ 5] j0f{k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno &) hgf | ;+:yfut ljb\ofno #) hgf |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| If j0f{df | @) | @\*=%& | %) | &!=$# | !@ | $) | !\* | ^) |
| 5] j0f{df | @\* | $) | $@ | ^) | @) | ^^=^& | !) | ##=## |
| cf};t |  | #$=@( |  | ^%=&! |  | %#=## |  | $^=^& |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfsf] cfwf/df If / 5o÷5] j0f{ k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ;fd'bflostkm{ qmdzM @\*=%& / $) k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?qmdzM&!=$# / ^) k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 eg] ;+:yfut ljb\ofntkm{ q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?qmdzM $) / ^^=^& k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?qmdzM ^) / ##=## k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 . o;/L ;du|df ;fd'blostkm{sf q'l6 ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? #$=@( k|ltzt / z'b\w ug]{ cf};t ^%=&! k|ltzt tyf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnotkm{ q'l6 ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? %#=## / z'b\w ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? $^=^& k|ltzt kfOG5 .o;/L x]bf{ ;fd'bfloseGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] !(=)$ k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5.

k|:t't cWoogsf nflu k|of]u ul/Psf If / 5o÷5] j0f{ ;DaGwL zAbx?df ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf q'l6x?lgDgfg';f/ b]lvG5g\ h:t} M cWoIf zAbnfO{ cWo5\o If]qL zAbnfO{ 5]qL, OR5f zAbnfO{ OR5\ofcflb .

**%=!=\*=xnGt chGtk|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 ljb\ofyL{x?n] xnGt n]Vg] 7fpFdf chGt / cGht n]Vg] 7fpFdf xnGt n]v]/ q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvof], h;nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= !^**

**lj=k|=sf] cfwf/df xnGt k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj ;+= !)) | ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno &) hgf | ;+:yfut ljb\ofno #) hgf |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| xnGt | @! | #) | $( | &) | @@ | &#=## | \* | @^=^& |

 Dfflysf] tflnsf cg';f/ xnGtsf] k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf qmdzM #) / &#=## k|ltzt /x]sf] e]l6G5 eg] z'b\w n]vg ug]{ qmdzM&) / @^=^&k|ltzt /x]sf] e]l6G5 . o;/L ;du|df x]bf{ ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf $#=## k|ltzt a9L ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5 . o;af6 xnGt k|of]udf klg ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x? w]/} sdhf]/ b]lvG5 .

k|:t't cWoogsf nflu k|of]u ul/Psf xnGt ;DaGwL zAbx?df ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf] q'l6x?lgDgfg';f/ 5g\ M 5g\>5g, 5f]8\of]>5f]8\of], v]N5g\>v]N5g\, dxfg\>dxfg cflb n]v]/ q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**%=!=(=rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 sIff rf/df cWoo/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] rGb'ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]udf u/]sf] q'l6x?nfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= !&**

**lj= k|= sf] cfwf/df rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]usf] t'ngf**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno &) hgf | ;+:yfut ljb\ofno #) hgf |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| rGb|ljGb' | @@ | #!=$# | $\* | ^\*=%& | !^ | %#=## | !$ | $^=^& |
| lz/ljGb' | @$ | #$=@( | $^ | ^%=&! | !& | %^=^& | !# | $#=## |
| k~rd j0f{ | @( | $!=$# | $! | %\*=%& | !( | ^#=## | !! | #^=^& |
| cf};t |  | #%=&! |  | ^$=@( |  | %&=%\* |  | $@=@@ |

 dflysf] tflnsfdf ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofno larsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ ;fd'bflostkm{ qmdzM #!=$#, #$=@( / $!=$# k|ltzt tyf z'b\w n]Vg] qmdzM ^\*=%&, ^%=&! / %\*=%& k|ltz /x]sf] b]lvG5 eg] ;+:yfuttkm{ q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM %#=##, %^=^& / ^#=## k|ltzt tyf z'b\w n]Vg] qmdzM $^=^&, $#=## / #^=^& k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 . ;du|df ;fd'bflostkm{ q'l6 ug]{ cf};tljb\ofyL{x? #%=&! k|ltzt / z'b\w n]Vfg ug]{ ^$=@( k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] ;+:yfut ljb\ofnotkm{ q'l6 ug]{ cf};t%&=&\* k|ltzt tyf z'b\w n]Vg ug]{ cf};t$@=@@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]udf ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf] t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf !%=%^ k|ltzt a9L ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvof] .

 ljb\ofyL{x?n] rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]udf u/]sf q'l6x? lgDg 5g\M plkm|b}\>plkm|b}, bz}F\>bz}, nufpF5g\\>nufp5g, zªs/\>zs/, ;~rfng\>;Grfng cflb .

**%=!=!)=kbof]u / kb ljof]u k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 ljb\ofyL{x?sf] kbof]u / kbljof]u ;DaGwL IfdtfnfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= !\***

**lj= k|= sf] cfwf/df kbof]u / kb ljof]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj=;+= !)) | ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno &) hgf | ;+:yfut ljb\ofno #) hgf |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| kbof]u | #! | $$=@( | #( | %%=&! | !@ | $) | !\* | ^) |
| kbljof]u | #^ | %!=$# | #$ | $\*=%& | !# | $#=## | !& | %^=^& |
| cf};t |  | $&=\*^ |  | %@=!$ |  | $!=^& |  | %\*=## |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofno larsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ kbof]u / kbljof]u ;DaGwL q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ;fd'bflostkm{ qmdzM $$=@( / %!=$# k|ltzt tyf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ qmdzM %%=&! / $\*=%&k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] ;+:yfut ljbofnotkm{ q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM $) / $#=## k|ltzt tyf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ qmdzM ^) / %^=^& k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnotkm{ q'l6 ug]{ cf};tljb\ofyL{x? $&=\*^ k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ cf};t %@=!$ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L x]bf{ kbof]u / kbljof]udf ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosft'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ^=!( k|ltztljb\ofyL{x?n] a9L q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . o;af6 klg ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf] bfFhf]df ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x? s]xL sdhf]/ g} e]l6G5 .

 ljb\ofyL{x?n] k|of]u u/]sf kbof]u / kb ljof]u ;DaGwL q'l6x?lgDgfg';f/ /x]sf] b]lvG5M ltdLx?nfO{\>ltdLx? nfO{, 7'nfn\>7'nf n] vfg]s'/fx?\>vfg]s'/f x?cflb .

**%=@= n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 k|:t't cWoogdf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] n]Volrx\g k|of]usf nflu k"0f{ lj/fd, cNk lj/fd / pb\x/0f, k|Zgjfrs, lj:doflb af]ws lrx\gsf] pko'St :yfgdf k|of]u ug]{ Pp6f cg'R5]b tyf :jtGq n]v]gsf nflu bz}F, ltxf/, Nxf];f/ zLif{s ;d]t pknAw u/fOPsf] lyof],h;df w]/} ljb\ofyL{x?n] n]Vo lrx\gsf] plrt 7fpFdf k|of]u ug{ g;s]/ q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtfsdhf]/ /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**%=@=!= k"0f{ lj/fd - . \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 k"0f{ lj/fd lrx\g k|of]udf ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnsf ljb\ofyL{x?n] @!=$# k|ltzt q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 eg] &\*=%& k|ltztn] ;xL lrx\gsf] k|of]u u/]sf] b]lvG5 . To:t} ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] ##=## k|ltztn] q'l6 u/sf] kfOG5 eg] ^^=^& k|ltztn] ;xL lrx\g k|of]u u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/fdf x]bf{ ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnoeGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf !!=( k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] a9L q'l6 u/]sf] blvG5 .

**%=@=@= cNk lj/fd - , \_ lrxg\sf] k|of]u**

 cNk lj/fd lrx\g k|of]udf ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnotkm{ #\*=%& k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5, eg] ^!=$# k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . To;} u/L ;+:yfut ljb\ofnotkm{sf $^=^^ k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] / %#=#$ k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{n] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5. o; cfwf/df ;fd'bflosljb\ofnosf eGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] (=! k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**%=@=#= k|Zgjfrs - < \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 k|Zgjfrs lrx\g k|of]udf;fd'bflos ljb\ofnotkm{ #( k|ltztn] q'l6 / ^! k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 .To:t} ;+:yfut ljb\ofnotkm{ %) k|ltztn] q'l6 tyf %) k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/df x]bf{ ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] eGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf !! k|ltzt a9L ljb\ofyL{x?n]q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**%=@=$= lj:doflb af]ws - Û \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 lj:doflb af]ws - Û \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]udf ;fd'bflostkm{ &$=@( k|ltztn] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5, eg] @%=&! k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . To:t} ;+:yfut ljb\ofnotkm{ \*#=#$ k|ltztn] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 eg] !^=^^ k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L x]bf{ ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] eGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf] (=)% k|ltzt a9L] ljb\ofyLx?n]q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**%=@=%=pb\w/0f - æ Æ \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 pb\w/0f lrx\g k|of]udf;fd'bflostkm{ \*\*=%\* k|ltztn] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 eg] !!=$@ k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . To:t} ;+:yfut ljb\ofnotkm (#=#$ k|ltztn] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5, eg] ^=^^ k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L x]bf{ ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyLx?n] eGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf] $=&^ k|ltzt a9Lljb\ofyL{n] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**cWofo 5**

**n}ª\lustyf eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog**

**^=!=n}ª\lus cfwf/df j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog**

;f]n'v'Da' lhNnfsf sIff rf/df cWoog ug]{ ljleGg ljb\ofnosf %) hgf 5fqf / %) hgf 5fq u/L hDdf !)) hgf ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ k|:t't cWoogdf ;xefuL u/fO ;f]xL ;ª\Vofsf cfwf/df o; cWofodf n}ª\lus b[li6n] 5fqf 5fqsf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] t'ngf ljleGg zLif{sdf 5'6\ofP/ lgDgfg';f/ ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 M

**^=!=!=x|:j dfqf k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 n}ª\lus b[li6n] ;f]n'v'Da' lhNnfsf 5fqf / 5fqx?n] x|:j k|of]u ;DaGwL q'l6 zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGt ltg} 7fpFdf u/]sf] kfOG5 . ljb\ofyL{x?n] u/]sf] x|:j k|of]u ;DaGwL q'l6x?sf] t'ngfTds l:yltnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**tflnsfg+= !(**

**n}ª\lus cfwf/df x|:j dfqf k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdflj= ;+= !)) | 5fq %) | 5fqf %) |
| q'l6 If]q | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| zAbflb | !! | @@ | #( | &\* | !! | @@ | #( | &\* |
| zAbdWo | !\* | #^ | #@ | ^$ | @) | $) | #) | ^) |
| zAbfGt | @^ | %@ | @$ | $\* | @# | $^ | @^ | %$ |
| cf};t |  | #^=^& |  | ^#=## |  | #^ |  | ^$ |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfsf] cfwf/df 5fq / 5fqflarsf] t'ngfTds cWoog ubf{ q'l6sf] l:ylt Ps} k|sf/sf] geO{ leGgf leGg} /x]sf] b]lvG5 . x|:j k|of]u ;DaGwL zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ 5fq qmdzM&\*, ^$,/ $\* k|ltzt tyf q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ qmdzM @@, #^ / %@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ 5fq qmdzM&\*, ^) / %$ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ qmdzM@@, $) / $^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df x|:j k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fqx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf ^#=## k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg #^=^& k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5eg] cf};t 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf ^$ k|ltzt tyf q'l6k"0f{ n]vg #^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf 5fqf eGbf 5fqsf] q'l6ut l:ylt ! k|ltzt a9Ln] /x]sf] b]lvG5.

**^=!=@= bL3{ dfqf k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 n}ª\lus b[li6n] ljb\ofyL{x?sf] bL3{ k|of]u ;DaGwL u/]sf q'l6x?sf] t'ngfTds l:yltnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**tflnsfg+= @)**

**n}ª\lus cfwf/df bL3{ dfqf k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj=;+= !)) | 5fq %) | 5fqf %) |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| zAbflb | @) | $) | #) | ^) | !% | #) | !% | &) |
| zAbdWo | #% | &) | !% | #) | #& | &$ | !# | @^ |
| zAbfGt | @% | %) | @% | %) | @) | $) | #) | ^) |
| cf};t |  | %#=## |  | $^=^& |  | $\* |  | %@ |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf 5fq / 5fqflarsf] t'ngfTds cWoog ubf{ q'l6sf] :ylt Ps} k|sf/sf] geO{ leGgf leGg} /x]sf] b]lvG5 . bL3{ k|of]u ;DaGwL zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ 5fq qmdzM ^),#) / %) k|ltzt tyf q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ qmdzM $), &) / %) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 To:t} zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ 5fqf qmdzM&), @^ / ^) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ qmdzM #), &$ / $) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df bL3{ k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fqx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtfsf] ;ª\Vof $^=^& k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{sf] ;ª\Vof %#=## k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] cf};t 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtfsf] ;ª\Vof %@ k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{sf] ;ª\Vof $\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf 5fqfeGbf 5fqsf] q'l6ut l:ylt %=## k|ltzt a9Ln] /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**^=!=#=z, if / ; j0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

n}ª\lus b[li6n] ljb\ofyL{x?n] z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]udf u/]sf q'l6x?nfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= @!**

**n}ª\lus cfwf/df z, if / ; j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | 5fq %) | 5fqf %) |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| z j0f{df | #) | ^) | @) | $) | @% | %) | @% | %) |
| if j0f{df | #& | &$ | !# | @^ | #@ | ^$ | !\* | #^ |
| ; j0f{df | ## | ^^ | !& | $# | @& | %$ | @# | $^ |
| cf};t |  | ^^=^& |  | ##=## |  | %^ |  | $$ |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf 5fq / 5fqf larsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL z'b\w n]vg ug]{ 5fq qmdzM $), @^ / $# k|ltzt tyf q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ qmdzM ^), &$ / ^^=^& k|ltzt kfOG5eg] z'b\w n]Vg] 5fqf qmdzM %), #^ / $^ k|ltzt tyf q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ qmdzM %), ^$ / %$ k|ltzt kfOG5 . ;du|df cf};t 5fqx?sf] z'b\w n]Vg] ##=## k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ ^^=^&k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] cf};t z'b\w ug]{ 5fqfx? $$ k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ %^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf 5fqf eGbf 5fqsf] q'l6ut l:ylt !)=^& k|ltztn] a9L /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**^=!=$= C / l/÷/Lj0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 sIff rf/df cWoog/t 5fqf / 5fqfn] ljb\ofyL{x?n] C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL u/]sf] q'l6x?nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= @@**

**n}ª\lus cfwf/df C / l/÷/Lj0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | 5fq %) | 5fqf %) |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| C j0f{df | #% | &) | !% | #) | #( | &\* | !! | @@ |
| l/ j0f{df | @\* | %^ | @@ | $$ | #! | ^@ | !( | #\* |
| cf};t |  | ^# |  | #& |  | &) |  | #) |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf 5fq / 5fqflarsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] k|of]udf z'b\w ug]{ 5fq qmdzM #) / $$ k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM&) / %^ k|ltzt kfOG5. To;} u/L 5fqftkm{ z'b\w ug]{ qmdzM @@ / #\* k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM &\* / ^@ k|ltzt kfOG5 . ;du|df C / l/÷/Lj0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fqx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf #&k|ltzt/ q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ^# k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] cf};t 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf #) k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg &) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf 5fqeGbf 5fqfsf] q'l6ut l:ylt & k|ltztn] a9L /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**^=!=%= j / a j0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 5fq 5fqfx?sf] j / a j0f{sf] k|of]udf u/]sf] q'l6x?nfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfaf6 k|:6 kfl/Psf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= @#**

**n}ª\lus cfwf/dfj / aj0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | 5fq%) | 5fqf%) |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| j j0f{df | #% | &) | !% | #) | #@ | ^$ | !\* | #^ |
| a j0f{df | #! | ^@ | !( | #\* | @( | %\* | @! | $@ |
| cf};t |  | ^^ |  | #$ |  | ^! |  | #( |

Dfflysf] tflnsfdf 5fq / 5fqflarsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ j / a j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL z'b\w n]vg ug]{ 5fq qmdzM#) / #\* k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM&) / ^@ k|ltzt kfOG5 eg] 5fqftkm{ z'b\w ug]{ qmdzM #^ / $@ k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM^$ /%\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df j / a j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fqx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf #$ k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ^^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5, eg] cf};t 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf #( k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{^! k|ltzt/x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf 5fqfeGbf 5fqsf] q'l6ut l:ylt % k|ltzt a9Ln] /x]sf] b]lvG5.

**^=!=^= If÷ 5o÷5] j0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 5fq 5fqfx?sf] If÷5o j0f{sf] k|of]udf u/]sf] q'l6x?nfO{ lgDg tflnsfaf6 k|:6 kfl/Psf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= @$**

**n}ª\lus cfwf/df If÷5o÷5]j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | 5fq%) | 5fqf%) |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| If j0f{df | #) | ^) | @) | $) | ## | ^^ | !& | #$ |
| 5] j0f{df | ## | ^^ | !& | #$ | @^ | %@ | @$ | $\* |
| cf};t |  | ^# |  | #& |  | %( |  | $! |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf 5fq / 5fqflarsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ If÷5] j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL z'b\w n]vg ug]{ 5fq qmdzM $) / #$ k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM ^) / ^^ k|ltzt kfOG5 eg] 5fqftkm{ z'b\w ug]{ qmdzM #$ / $\* k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM ^^ / %@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df If÷5o j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fqx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf #& k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ^# k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] cf};t 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf $! k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ %( k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf 5fqeGbf 5fqfsf] q'l6ut l:ylt $ k|ltzt a9Ln] /x]sf] b]lvg5 . **^=!=&=xnGt chGt k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**  5fq 5fqfsf] xnGt chGt k|of]u IfdtfnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ tflnsfdf k|:t'tul/Psf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= @%**

**n}ª\lus cfwf/df xnGt chGt k|of]usf] :ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | 5fq%) | 5fqf%) |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| xnGt | #! | ^@ | !( | #\* | #$ | ^\* | !^ | #@ |

Dfflysf] tflnsfdf 5fq / 5fqflarsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ xnGt k|of]u ;DaGwL z'b\w n]vg ug]{ 5fq #\* k|ltzt tyf q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ ^@ k|ltzt kfOG5 eg] 5fqftkm{ z'b\w n]Vg] #@ k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ ^\* k|ltzt kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf 5fqeGbf 5fqfsf] q'l6utl:ylt ^ k|ltzt a9L /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**^=!=\*= n}ª\lus cfwf/df rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 sIff rf/sf 5fq 5fqfx?sf] rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL q'l6x?nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= @^**

**n}ª\lus cfwf/df rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | 5fq%) | 5fqf%) |
| q'l6 If]q | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| rGb|ljGb' | @@ | $$ | @\* | %^ | @& | %$ | @# | $^ |
| lz/ljGb' | @( | %\* | @! | $@ | @% | %) | @% | %) |
| k~rd j0f{ | #$ | &@ | !$ | @\* | #\* | &^ | !@ | @$ |
| cf};t |  | ^#=## |  | $@ |  | ^) |  | $) |

Dfflysf] tflnsfdf 5fq / 5fqflarsf] t'ngfTds cWoog ubf{ q'l6sf] :ylt Ps} k|sf/sf] geO{ leGgfleGg} /x]sf] b]lvG5 . rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]usf] z'b\w n]vg ug]{ 5fq qmdzM %^, $@ / @\* k|ltzt tyf q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ qmdzM $$, %\* / &@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5. To:t} 5fqftkm{ qmdzM $^, %) / @$ k|ltztn] z'b\w n]v]sf] / qmdzM %$, %) / &^ k|ltztn] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fqx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf $@ k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ^#=## k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] cf};t 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf $) k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ^) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf 5fq eGbf 5fqfsf] q'l6ut l:ylt @ k|ltztn] a9L /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**^=!=(= n}ª\lus cfwf/df kbof]u / kbljof]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 lgwf{l/t 5fq 5fqfx?sf] kbof]u / kbljof]u ;DaGwL IfdtfnfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= @&**

**kbof]u / kbljof]u ug]{ Ifdtfsf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | 5fq%) | 5fqf%) |
| q'l6 If]q | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| kbof]u | !@ | @$ | #\* | &^ | !^ | #@ | #$ | ^\* |
| kbljof]u | !\* | #^ | #@ | ^$ | @@ | $$ | @\* | %^ |
| cf};t |  | #) |  | &) |  | #\* |  | ^@ |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf 5fq / 5fqflarsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ kbof]u / kbljof]usf] k|of]u ;DaGwL z'b\w n]Vg] 5fq qmdzM &^ / ^$ k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM @$ / #^ k|ltzt kfOG5eg] z'b\w n]Vg]5fqf qmdzM ^\* / %^ k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM #@ / $$ k|ltzt kfOG5 . ;du|df kbof]u / kbljof]usf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fqx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf &) k|ltzt / q'l6 #) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] cf};t 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf ^@ k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg Ifdtf #\* k|ltzt/x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf 5fqeGbf 5fqfsf] q'l6ut l:ylt \* k|ltztn] a9L /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**^=!=!)= n}ª\lus cfwf/df n]Vo lrx\g k|of]usf] t'ngf**

;du| ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ lbOPs} ;fdu|Lx? / ltgsf] k/LIf0f l:ylt g} n}ª\lus cWoogsf klg cfwf/ x'g\ . To;}n] 5fqf / 5fqn] b]vfPsf glthfnfO{ cfwf/ agfO{ n}ª\lus b[li6n] JofVof ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . 5fq / 5fqfsf] IfdtfnfO{ lgDgg';f/ pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 M

**s\_ k"0f{ lj/fd - . \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

k"0f{ lj/fd lrx\g k|of]udf \*! k|ltzt 5fqx?n] ;xL lrx\gsf] k|of]u u/L z'b\w n]v]sf] kfOG5 eg] !( k|ltzt 5fqx?n]] cGo lrx\gsf] k|of]u u/L q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . To:t} &% k|ltzt 5fqfn] z'b\w n]v]sf] tyf @% k|ltzt 5fqfn] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5. o; cfwf/df 5fqfsf] t'ngfdf 5fqn] ^ k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**v\_ cNk lj/fd - , \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 cNk lj/fd lrx\gsf] k|of]udf ^% k|ltzt 5fqx?n] cNk lj/fd lrx\gsf] ;xL k|of]u u/L z'b\w n]v]sf] kfOG5 eg] #% k|ltzt 5fqx?n] cGo lrx\gsf] k|of]u u/L q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5. To:t} u/L ^\* k|ltzt 5fqfn] z'b\w n]v]sf] tyf #@ k|ltzt 5fqfx?n] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/df 5fqx?sf] t'ngfdf 5fqfx?n] # k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**u\_ k|Zgjfrs - < \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 k|Zgjfrs lrx\gsf]] k|of]udf ^) k|ltzt 5fqx?n] ;xL lrx\g k|of]u u/L z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5, eg] $) k|ltzt 5fqx?n] cGo lrx\gsf] k|of]u ul/Psf] kfOG5 . To:t} u/L %) k|ltzt 5fqfx?n] z'b\w n]v]sf] tyf %) k|ltzt 5fqfx?n] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/df 5fqx?sf] t'ngfdf 5fqfx?n] !) k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5.

**3\_ lj:doflb af]ws - Û \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 ljZdoflb af]ws lrx\gsf] k|of]udf!\* k|ltzt 5fqx?n] ;xL:yfgdf lrx\g k|of]u u/L z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5eg] \*@ k|ltzt 5fqx?n] q'l6 u/]sf] e]l6G5.To:t} u/L!^ k|ltzt 5fqfx?n] z'b\w n]v]sf] tyf \*$ k|ltzt 5fqfx?n] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5. o; cfwf/df 5fqx?sf] t'ngfdf 5fqfx?n] @ k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5 .

**ª\_ pb\w/0f - æ Æ \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 pb\w/0f lrx\g k|of]udf ug{ nufOPsf]df 5fqx?n] !% k|ltztn] dfq ;xL lrx\gsf] k|of]u u/]sf] kfOG5eg] \*% k|ltztn] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 . To;} u/L () k|ltzt 5fqfx?n] q'l6 u/]sf] e]l6of] eg] !) k|ltzt 5fqfx?n] dfq ;xL lrx\gsf] k|of]u u/L z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5. o; cfwf/df 5fqfx?sf] t'ngfdf 5fqx?sf] Ifdtf a9L /x]sf] kfOG5.

**^=@= eflifsk[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog**

;f]n'v'Da' lhNnfsf sIff rf/df cWoog ug]{ ljleGg ljb\ofnosf %) hgf g]kfnL efifL / %) hgf g]kfnL Ot/efifL u/L hDdf !)) hgf ljb\ofyL{x? k|:t't cWoogsf ;xefuL ljb\ofyL{x? lyP . ;f]xL ;ª\Vofsf cfwf/df o; cWofodf eflifs k[i7e"ldsf b[li6n] g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifLsf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] t'ngf ljleGg zLif{sdf 5'6\ofP/ lgDgfg';f/ ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 M

**^=@=!= x|:j dfqf k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 g]kfnLeflif / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] x|:j k|of]u Ifdtf ;DaGwL q'l6x?sf] t'ngfTds l:yltnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**tflnsfg+= @\***

**eflifs cfwf/df x|:jdfqf k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj=;+= !)) | g]kfnLefifL %) | g]kfnL Ot/efifL %) |
| q'l6 If]q | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| zAbflb | !$ | @\* | #^ | &@ | #@ | ^$ | !\* | #^ |
| zAbdWo | !! | @@ | #( | &\* | @& | %$ | @# | $^ |
| zAbfGt | !& | #$ | ## | ^^ | #^ | &@ | !$ | @\* |
| cf};t |  | @\* |  | &@ |  | ^#=## |  | #^=^& |

Dfflysf] tflnsfdf g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?larsf] t'ngfdfx|:j k|of]u ;DaGwL zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ g]kfnLefifLqmdzM&@, &\*,/ ^^ k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM @\*, @@ / #$ k|ltzt /xsf] kfOG5eg] zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf z'b\w ug]{ g]kfnL Ot/efifLqmdzM #^, $^ / @\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] q'l6ug]{ qmdzM ^$, %$ / &@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df x|:j k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t g]kfnL efifLx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf &@ k|ltzt / q'l6@\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5. To;} u/L cf};t g]kfnL Ot/efifLx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf #^=^& k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ^#=## k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf g]kfnL efifLeGbf g]kfnLOt/efifLsf] q'l6ut l:ylt #%=## k|ltztn] a9L /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**^=@=@=bL3{dfqf k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL jb\ofyL{x?n] bL3{ k|of]u ;DaGwL q'l6 zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf ljb\ofyL{x?n] bL3{ k|of]u ;DaGwL q'l6x?sf] t'ngfTds l:yltnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**tflnsfg+= @(**

**eflifs cfwf/df bL3{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | g]kfnLefifL %) | g]kfnL Ot/efifL %) |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| zAbflb | !% | #) | #% | &) | @$ | $\* | @^ | %@ |
| zAbdWo | @) | $) | #) | ^) | #@ | ^$ | !\* | #^ |
| zAbfGt | !& | #$ | ## | ^^ | $) | \*) | !) | @) |
| cf};t |  | #$=^& |  | ^%=## |  | ^$ |  | #^ |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?larsf] t'ngfTds cWoog ubf{ q'l6sf] :ylt Ps} k|sf/sf] geO{ leGgfleGg} /x]sf] b]lvG5. bL3{ k|of]u ;DaGwL zAbflb,zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ g]kfnL efifL ljb\ofyL{x?qmdzM&), ^),/ ^^ k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM#), $) / #$ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5. To:t} zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ g]kfnL Ot/efifLljb\ofyL{x?qmdzM%@, #^ / @)k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5eg] q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM$\*, ^$ / \*) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df bL3{ k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t g]kfnLefifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtfsf] ;ª\Vof^%=## k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{sf] ;ª\Vof #$=^& k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] cf};t g]kfnL Ot/efifLx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtfsf] ;ª\Vof #^ k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{sf] ;ª\Vof ^$ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf g]kfnLefifLeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifLsf] q'l6ut l:ylt @(=## k|ltztn] a9L /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**^=@=#=z, if / ; j0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 k|:t't cWoogdf eflifs k[i7e"ldsf b[li6n] z,if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]udf u/]sf q'l6x?nfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= #)**

**eflifs cfwf/df z, if / ; j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | g]kfnLefifL %) | g]kfnLOt/efifL %) |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| z j0f{ | !\* | #^ | #@ | ^$ | #( | &\* | !! | @@ |
| if j0f{ | @% | %) | @% | %) | @$ | $\* | @^ | %@ |
| ; j0f{ | @) | $) | #) | ^) | @# | $^ | @& | %$ |
| cf};t |  | $@ |  | %\* |  | %&=## |  | $@=^& |

Dfflysf] tflnsfdf g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?larsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL z'b\w n]Vg]g]kfnLefifL ljb\ofyL{x?n qmdzM^$, %) / ^) k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM#^, %) / $) k|ltzt kfOG5 eg] z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL z'b\w n]Vg]g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?qmdzM@@, %@ / %$ k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM&\*, $\* / $^ k|ltzt kfOG5 . ;du|df z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t g]kfnLefifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf %\* k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ $@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] cf};t g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf $@=^& k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ %&=##k|ltzt /x]sf]kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf g]kfnL efifLeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] q'l6ut l:ylt !%=## k|ltzta9Ln] /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**^=@=$= C / l/÷/L k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 sIff rf/df cWoog/t g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifLn] C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL u/]sf] q'l6x?nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= #!**

**eflifs cfwf/df C / l/÷/L k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | g]kfnLefifL%) | g]kfnL Ot/efifL %) |
| q'l6 If]q | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| C j0f{df | !% | #) | #% | &) | @\* | %^ | @@ | $$ |
| /L j0f{df | @@ | $$ | @\* | %^ | @$ | $\* | @^ | %@ |
| cf};t |  | #& |  | ^# |  | %@ |  | $\* |

 dfly pNn]lvt tflnsfdf C / l/÷/L j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt x]bf{ z'b\w n]vg ug]{ g]kfnLefifL ljb\ofyL{x?qmdzM&) / %^k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM#) / $$ k|ltzt kfOG5 . To;} u/L g]kfnL Ot/efifLtkm{ C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] z'b\w n]vg ug]{ qmdzM$$ / %@ k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM%^ / $\* k|ltztn] u/]sf] e]l6G5 . ;du|df g]kfnLefifLtkm{ C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{ ^# k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ cf};t #& k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 eg] g]kfnL Ot/efifLtkm{ z'b\w $\* k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ cf};t %@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L x]bf{ g]kfnL efiffeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifLsf]q'l6ut l:ylt !! k|ltzt a9Ln]/x]sf] kfOG5.

**^=@=%=j / aj0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifLx?sf] j / a j0f{sf] k|of]udf u/]sf] q'l6x?nfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf b]vfPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= #@**

**eflifs cfwf/df j / aj0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | g]kfnLefifL %) | g]kfnLOt/efifL %) |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| j j0f{df | !( | #\* | #! | ^@ | @& | %$ | @# | $^ |
| a j0f{df | !& | #$ | ## | ^^ | @@ | $$ | @\* | %^ |
| cf};t |  | #^ |  | ^$ |  | $( |  | %! |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifLlarsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ j / a j0f{ k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ g]kfnLefifL qmdzM#$ / #\* k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ qmdzM ^@ / ^^ k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 . To:t} u/L q'l6 ug]{ g]kfnL Ot/efifLtkm{ qmdzM%$ / $$ k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ g]kfnL Ot/efifL qmdzM $^ / %^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df x]bf{ g]kfnLefifLeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] j / a j0f{sf] k|of]udf !# k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**^=@=^= If ÷5o j0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifLx?sf] If÷5o j0f{sf] k|of]udf u/]sf] q'l6x?nfO{ lgDg lnlvt tflnsfdf b]vfPsf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= ##**

**eflifs cfwf/df If÷5o j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | g]kfnLefifL %) | g]kfnLOt/efifL %) |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| If j0f{df | !# | @^ | #& | &$ | #^ | &@ | !$ | @\* |
| 5o÷5] j0f{df | @! | $@ | @( | %\* | @^ | %@ | @$ | $\* |
| cf};t |  | #$ |  | ^^ |  | ^@ |  | #\* |

 Dfflysf] tflnsfdf g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL larsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ If÷5o j0f{ k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ g]kfnLefifL qmdzM @^ / $@ k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ qmdzM &$ / %\* k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 . To:t} u/L q'l6 ug]{ g]kfnL Ot/efifLtkm{ qmdzM&@ / %@ k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ g]kfnL Ot/efifL qmdzM @\* / $\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df x]bf{ g]kfnLefifLeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] If÷5o j0f{sf] k|of]udf @\* k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**^=@=&=xnGtsf] k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] xnGt k|of]u IfdtfnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] M

**tflnsfg+= #$**

**eflifs cfwf/df xnGt k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj= ;+= !)) | g]kfnLefifL | g]kfnL Ot/efifL |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| xnGt | @@ | $$ | @\* | %^ | $) | \*) | !) | @) |

 dflysf] tflnsf cg';f/ xnGtsf] k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM $$ / \*) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] z'b\w n]Vg] qmdzM %^ / @) k|ltzt /x]sf] e]l6G5 . ;du|df g]kfnLefifLeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] @$ k|ltzt a9Ln] /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**^=@=\*=rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 sIff rf/sfg]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] rGb'ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]udf u/]sf] q'l6x?nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= #%**

**eflifs cfwf/df rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]usf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| hDdf lj=;+= !)) | g]kfnLefifL %) | g]kfnL Ot/efifL %) |
| q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| rGb|ljGb' | @@ | $$ | @\* | %^ | $$ | \*@ | ( | !\* |
| lz/ljGb' | !@ | @$ | #\* | &^ | $! | %@ | @$ | $\* |
| k~rd j0f{ | @^ | %@ | @$ | $\* | $@ | \*$ | \* | !^ |
| cf};t |  | $) |  | ^) |  | &@=^& |  | @&=## |

Dfflysf] tflnsfdf g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifLlarsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ g]kfnLefifL ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM$$, @$ / %@k|ltzt tyf z'b\w n]Vg] qmdzM%^, &^ / $\* k|ltz /x]sf] b]lvG5 . To:t} eg] g]kfnL Ot/efifLtkm{ q'l6 qmdzM\*@, %@ / \*$ k|ltzt tyf z'b\w n]Vg] qmdzM!\*, $\* / !^ k|ltz /x]sf] b]lvG5 . ;du|df g]kfnLefifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf]cf};t q'l6$) k|ltzt / z'b\w n]Vfg ug]{ ^) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{tkm{ q'l6 ug]{ cf};t &@=^& k|ltzt tyf z'b\w n]Vg ug]{ cf};t @&=## k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]udf g]kfnL efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] t'ngfdf g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] #@=^&k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5 .

**^=@=(= kbof]u / kb ljof]u k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

lgwf{l/t g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifLx?sf] kbof]u / kbljof]u ;DaGwL IfdtfnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**tflnsfg+= #^**

 **kbof]u / kb ljof]u Ifdtfsf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| lj= ;+= !)) | g]kfnLefifL %) | g]kfnLOt/efifL %) |
| q'l6 If]q | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 ug{] | k|ltzt | q'l6 gug{] | k|ltzt |
| kbof]u | @) | $) | #) | ^) | $# | \*^ | & | !$ |
| kbljof]u | @! | $@ | @( | %\* | #& | &$ | !# | @^ |
| cf};t |  | $! |  | %( |  | \*) |  | @) |

Dfflysf] tflnsfdf g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] t'ngfTds l:ylt x]bf{ kbof]u / kbljof]u ;DaGwL q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?g]kfnLefifL tkm{ qmdzM$) / $@ k|ltzt tyf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ qmdzM ^) / %\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?tkm{ q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM\*^ / &$ k|ltzt tyf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ qmdzM!$ / @^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;du|df g]kfnLefifLtkm{ q'l6 ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x?$! k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ %( k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . To:t} u/L ;du|df g]kfnL Ot/efifLtkm{ q'l6 ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? \*) k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ @) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L x]bf{ kbof]u / kbljof]udf g]kfnLefifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] t'ngfdf g]kfnLOt/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] #( k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**^=@=!)= n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtfsf] t'ngf**

 ;du| ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ lbOPsf] ;fdu|Lx? / ltgsf] k/LIf0f l:ylt g} eflifs k[i7e"ldsf] cWoogsf cfwf/ x'g\ . To;}n] g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifLn] b]vfPsf glthfnfO{ cfwf/ agfO{ eflifs k[i7e"ldsf b[li6n] JofVof ljZn]if0f n]Vo lrx\gsf ljleGg zLif{sdf lgDgfg';f/ ul/Psf]5 M

**s\_ k"0f{ lj/fd - . \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u** k"0f{lj/fd lrx\g k|of]udfg]kfnLefifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] !^ k|ltzt q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5eg] \*$ k|ltztn] z'b\w k|of]u u/]sf] b]lvG5 . To:t} g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] @) k|ltztn] q'l6 u/sf] kfOG5eg] \*) k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/fdf x]bf{ g]kfnLefifLeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n]$ k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] blvG5 .

**v\_ cNk lj/fd - , \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 cNk lj/fdlrx\g k|of]udfg]kfnLefifLtkm{#$ k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5 eg] ^^ k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 .To:t} u/L g]kfnL Ot/efifLtkm{ &) k|ltztn] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5eg] #) k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/df g]kfnL efifLeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] $ k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**u\_ k|Zgjfrs - < \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

k|Zgjfrslrx\g k|of]udfg]kfnLefifLtkm{ $^ k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5 eg] ^$ k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5. To;} u/L g]kfnL Ot/efifLtkm{&$ k|ltztn] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 eg] @^ k|ltzt z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/df g]kfnL efifLeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifLn] @\* k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**3\_ lj:doflb af]ws - Û \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

 lj:doflb af]wslrx\g k|of]udfg]kfnLefifLtkm{ &% k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5 eg] @% k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5. To:t} u/L g]kfnL Ot/efifLtkm{sf \*& k|ltztn] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 eg] !# k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/df g]kfnL efifLeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] !@ k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .

**ª\_pb\w/0f - æ Æ \_ lrx\gsf] k|of]u**

pb\w/0f lrx\g k|of]udf g]kfnLefifLtkm{ &^ k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5, eg] @$ k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . o;} u/L g]kfnL Ot/efifLtkm{sf ()k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 eg] !) k|ltzt ljb\ofyL{x?n] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/df g]kfnLefifLeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?n] !$ k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5.

**cWofo ;ft**

**;f/f+z,lgisif{, ;'emfjtyfpkof]lutf**

**&=!= ;f/f+z**

 o; zf]w *…;f]n'v'Da' lhNnfsf sIff rf/df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof;ut Ifdtfsf] cWoogÚ* zLif{sdf s]lGb|t /x]sf] 5, h;dWo] klxnf] cWofodfzf]wsf] kl/ro / ;d:of sygsf ?kdf ;f]n'v'Da' lhNnfdf cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtf s] s:tf] 5, ljb\ofyL{x?n] ug]{ q'l6sf If]qx? s'g s'g x'g, j0f{ ljGof; q'l6 lgjf/0f ug{ s] s:tf pkfox? ckgfpg ;lsG5, n}ª\lus / eflifs cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds cj:yf s:tf] 5, eGg] h:tf pb\b]Zo /x]sf 5g\ . k"j{sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sg cGt{ut k':tssf] k'g/fjnf]sg / zf]wsfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sg /x]sf] 5 . To:t} k"j{sfo{sf] dxTTj / zf]wsf] s] s:tf] cf}lrTo /x]sf] 5 eGg] s'/fsf] pNn]v u/L ;Ldfª\sg ;d]t ul/Psf] 5 .

 bf];|f] cWofodf ;}b\wflGts cjwf/0ffsf] cWoog ul/Psf] 5, h;df j0f{ ljGof;sf]kl/ro,dxTTj / j0f{ ljGof;sf k|d'v lgodx? cGt{ut x|:j bL3{ dfqf ;DaGwL lgod, j / a ;DaGwL lgod, z, if / ; ;DaGwL lgod, C / l/÷/L ;DaGwL lgod, If÷Ifo, 5] ;DaGwL lgod, xnGt/ xhGt ;DaGwL lgod, rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ ;DaGwL lgod, kbof]u / kb ljof]u ;DaGwL lgod, n]Vo lrx\g ;DaGwL lgodsf] rrf{ ul/Psf] 5 .

 k|:t't zf]wkqsf] cWofo ltgdf cWoog ljlw / k|lqmof k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . h;df hg;ª\Vofsf] klxrfg tyf gd'gf 5gf]6, tYo ;ª\sng ljlw / ;ª\slnt tYosf] JofVof, ljZn]if0f tyf k|:t'lts/0f af/] :ki6 kfl/Psf] 5 . k|:t't cWoog j0f{ ljGof;ut k|of]u;Fu ;DalGwt /x]sfn] j0f{ ljGof;leqsf x|:j bL3{, z, if, / ; C / l/ If / 5o÷5], chGt xnGt, rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{, kbof]u, kbljof]u, / n]Vo lrx\gh:tf kIfx?af6 k|ZgfjnL lgdf{0f u/L k/LIf0f ul/Psf] 5 . cfkm\gf] cWoog s]Gb| ;f]n'v'Da' lhNnf /x]sfn] ToxfFsf ;ftj6f ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno / ltgj6f ;+:yfut ljb\ofno u/L bzj6f ljb\ofnosf !)) hgf ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ k|ltlglw gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5gf]6 ul/ tYo ;ª\sng ul/Psf] 5 .

 k|:t't zf]wkqsf] cWofo rf/df ;ª\slnt tYosf] JofVof ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . o; cWofodf ;du| ljb\ofyL{x?sf] q'l6 / z'b\wtfsf] ljZn]if0fsf nflu tYonfO{ cª\sg u/L cf};t cª\s lgsflnPsf] 5 / To;}sf] cfwf/df ;du| ljb\ofyL{x?sf] Ifdtf ljZn]if0f u/LPsf] 5 . ;du| ljb\ofyL{x?sf] Ifdtfsf] ljZn]if0f j0f{ ljGof;sf If]q cGt{ut x|:j bL3{ dfqf, z, if / ;,C / l/÷l/, If, 5o ÷5], chGt xnGt, rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{, kbof]u kbljof]u / n]Vo lrx\g ;DaGwL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof;ut Ifdtfsf] klxrfg tyf ljZifn]if0fdf s]lGb|t /x]sf] 5 .

 k|:t't zf]wsf] cWofo kfFrdf ljb\ofnosf] k|s[ltsf] cfwf/df t'ngfTds cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . h;df j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL ljleGg zLif{ssf cfwf/df ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] glthfaf6 k|fKt tYofª\snfO{ q'l6 k|ltzt / z'b\w k|ltzt lgsfln ;du| cf};t k|ltzt lgsflnPsf] 5 . To;} u/L b'O{ j6} ljb\nfosf] q'l6 k|ltzt lgsflnPsf] 5 . ;du| ljZn]if0fsf] j0f{ ljGof;sf If]q x|:j bL3{ dfqf, z, if / ;, C / l/÷/L, If÷5o÷5,, xnGt, rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{, kbof]u, kb ljof]u / n]Vo lrx\g ;DaGwL ljb\ofyL{x?nsf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] ljZn]if0fdf s]lGb|t /x]sf] 5 .

 k|:t't zf]w cWofo 5 df n}ª\lus cfwf/ / eflifs cfwf/df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] g]kfnL j0f{ ljGof;sf ljleGgzLif{sx?sf] k|of]u t'ngf ul/Psf] 5 . n}ª\lus cfwf/df 5fqf / 5fqlar j0f{ ljGof; k|of]u t'ngfdf x|:j bL3{, z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]udf 5fqfeGbf 5fqsf] q'l6 a9L /x]sf] b]lvG5 . To:t} u/L C / l/÷/L, If÷5o÷5], xnGt, kbof]u / kb ljof]u, n]Vo lrx\gsf] k|of]udf 5fqeGbf 5fqfsf] q'l6 a9L /x]sf] kfOG5 . To;} u/L eflifs cfwf/df g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?lar j0f{ ljGof; k|of]u t'ngfdf g]kfnefifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] t'ngfdf g]kfnL Ot/efifLx?n] a9L q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5.

 k|:t't zf]w cWofo ;ftdf zf]w cWoogsf] ;f/f+z, lgisif{, pkof]lutf /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] tYo ;ª\sngsf] nflu k|of]u ul/Psf ;Gb{e ;fdu|L / JolSt j[t ;d]t /flvPsf] 5 .

**&=@= lgisif{**

 k|:t't cWoog sIff rf/df cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] g]kfnL j0f{ ljGof; k|of]u ;DaGwL cWoogaf6 k|fKt ePsf tYofª\s ljZn]if0fsf cfwf/df lgDgfg';f/sf lgisif{x? lgsflnPsf] 5 M

* x|:j bL3{ k|of]usf] l:yltnfO{ x]bf{ zAbflb, zAbdWo, zAbfGtdf ;DaGwL z'b\w n]Vg] ljb\ofyL{x? cf};t qmdzM &^=^&/ $# k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ cf};t @#=## / %& k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 .
* z, if / ; j0f{sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?qmdzM &),$@ / %$ k|ltzt q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM#), $@ / $^ k|ltzt b]lvof] . o; ;DaGwLljb\ofyL{x?sf] Ifdtfsdhf]/ /x]sf] kfOG5.
* C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM ^$ / ^\* k|ltz / q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM #^ / #@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .o; cfwf/df C / l/ k|of]u Ifdtfdf ljb\ofyL{x? w]/} sdhf]/ /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* If÷ 5o\÷5] j0f{sf] z'b\w ug]{ qmdzM ^^ / $& k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ #$ / %# k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5. o;/L x]bf{ If 5o ÷5] sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL l:ylt pko'St g} dfGg' k5{ .
* xnGtsf] k|of]udf z'b\w n]vg ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? ^@ k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyLx? #\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L x]bf{ xnGt k|of]usf] cj:yf sdhf]/ b]lvG5 .
* rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM ^%, %( / ^) k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ qmdzM #%, $! / $) k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 . . o; cfwf/df x]bf{ rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]u Ifdtf pko'St /x]sf] dfGg ;lsb}Fg\ .
* kbof]u / kb ljof]u z'b\w ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?^@ k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ #\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;df ljb\ofyL{x?sf] cj:yf sdhf]/ /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* lrx\g k|of]u ;DaGwL k"0f{ lj/fd, cNk lj/fd, k|Zgjfrs, ljZdoflb af]ws / pb\w/0f lrx\gsf] z'b\w ug{] cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM \*), $!, %^, @% / !) k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug{] cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM @), %(, $$, &% / () k|ltzt kfOG5 .n]Vo lrx\g Ifdtf Psbd} sdhf]/ /x]sf] b]lvG5 .
* ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] x|:j bL3{ dfqf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM cf};t @&=^@,%&=&\*, @&=^@ / %^=^^ k|ltzt / z'b\w ug]{ qmdzM &@=#\* / $@=@@ k|ltztn] kfOG5eg] bL3{ k|of]udf q'l6 ug{]ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM @&=^@, %&=&\* k|ltzt tyf z'b\w n]Vg] qmdzM &@=#\* $@=@@, &@=#\* / %^=^^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/df ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf] t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] Ifdtf sdhf]/ /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]udf ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] t'ngf ubf{ qmdzM #@=#\*, ^%=%^ k|ltztn] q'l6 u/] eg] qmdzM ^&=^@, #$=$$ k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf] kfOG5 .
* C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] k|of]udf ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] t'ngfdf qmdzM #\*=%&, ^) k|ltztn] q'l6 u/] eg] qmdzM ^!=$#, $) k|ltztn] z'b\w u/]sf]kfOG5 . o;/L x]bf{ C / l/÷/L j0f{sf] k|of]udf ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] Ifdtf p:t} /x]sf] b]lvG5 .
* If / 5] j0f{ k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? ;fd'bflostkm{ qmdzM @\*=%&, $) /$) / ^^=^&k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM &!=$#, ^) / ^) / ##=## k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 . o;}n] ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf] t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] Ifdtf sdhf]/ /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]udf;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf q'l6 ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? #%=&! / %&=&\* k|ltzt / z'b\w n]Vfg ug]{ ^$=@( / $@=@@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf] t'ngfdf ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] Ifdtf a9L /x]sf] b]lvof] .
* ;du|df ;fd'bflos ljb\ofno / ;+:yftt ljb\ofnosf q'l6 ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{x? $&=\*^ / ^) k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ %@=!$ / $) k|ltzt /x]sf]kfOG5 . o;/L x]bf{ ;fd'bfloseGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?sf] Ifdtf a9L /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* lrx\gsf] k|of]u ;DaGwL k"0f{ lj/fd, cNk lj/fdsf] z'b\w ug]{ ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM&\*=%&, $^=^^ / ^^=^&, %#=#$k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM @!=$#, #\*=%&/ ##=##,$^=^^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* k|Zgjfrs / ljZdoflb af]ws lrx\gsf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ ;fd'bflos /;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM^!, &$=@( / %), !^=^^ k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM #(, @%=&! / %), \*#=#$ k|ltzt /x]sf] blvG5 .
* pb\w/0f lrx\gsf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ ;fd'bflos /;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM!!=$@/ ^=^^ k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM \*\*=%\*/ (#=#$k|ltzt kfOG5. ;fd'bflos ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?eGbf ;+:yfut ljb\ofnosf ljb\ofyL{x?n] a9L q'l6 u/]sf] b]lvG5 .
* x|:j bL3{ dfqfsf] zAbflb, zAbdWo / zAbfGtdf q'l6 ug]{ 5fq / 5fqf cf};t qmdzM #^=^& / #^ k|ltzt / z'b\w ug]{ ^#=## / ^$ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;}n] 5fq / 5fqfsf] Ifdtf p:t} /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* ;du|df z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fq / 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf ##=## / $$ k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ^^=^&/ %^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf 5fqf eGbf 5fqsf] q'l6ut l:ylt a9L /x]sf] b]lvG5 .
* ;du|df C / l/ j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fq / 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf #&/ #) k|ltzt q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ^# / &) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* ;du|df If / 5] j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fq / 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf #&/ $! k|ltzt q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ^# / %( k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* ;du|df xnGtsf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fq / 5fqf z'b\w ug]{ #\* / #@ k|ltzt tyf q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ug]{ ^@ ‘/ ^\* k|ltzt kfOG5 . b'a}sf] t'ngf u/L lgisif{df k'Ubf 5fq eGbf 5fqfsf] q'l6ut l:ylt ^ k|ltzt a9Ln] q'l6 u/]sf] kfOG5 .
* ;du|df rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{ k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fq/ 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf $@ / $) k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg ^#=## / ^) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . 5fqfeGbf 5fqsf] q'l6 a9L /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* ;du|df kbof]u / kbljof]usf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t 5fq 5fqfx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf &) / ^@ k|ltzt q'l6k"0f{ n]vg #) / #\* k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .o; cfwf/df 5fqsf] eGbf 5fqfsf] q'l6 a9L /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* k"0f{ lj/fd/ cNk lj/fd lrx\g k|of]u ug{ nufPsf]df z'b\w ug]{ 5fq / 5fqf \*! / #% k|ltzt q'l6 ug]{ !( / ^% k|ltzt u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cfwf/df 5fqeGbf 5fqfsf] q'l6 a9L /x]sf] b]lvG5 .
* k|Zgjfrs,ljZdoflb af]ws, pb\w/0f lrx\gsf]] k|of]udf z'bw ug]{ 5fq / 5fqfx? qmdzM^), !\* / !@ / %%, !^,!) k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{$), \*@ / \*\* / $%, \*$ / () k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* ;du|df x|:j k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t g]kfnLefifL g]kfnL Ot/efifLx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf &@ / #^=^&k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg @\* / ^#=## k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;}n] g]kfnLefifLeGbf g]kfnL Ot/efifLsf] q'l6 a9L b]lvG5 .
* ;du|df bL3{ k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t g]kfnLefifL /g]knL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf ^%=## / #^ k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg #$=^&/ ^$ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] g]kfnLOt/efifLx?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf #^ k|ltztn] a9L /x]sf]kfOG5 .
* ;du|df z, if / ; j0f{sf] k|of]u ;DaGwL cf};t g]kfnLefifLg]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] z'b\w n]vg Ifdtf %\* / $@=^&k|ltzt / q'l6k"0f{ n]vg $@ /%&=## k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* ;du|df g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] C / l/ j0f{sf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ cf};t ljb\ofyL{ ^# / $\* k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ cf};t#&/ %@ k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 .
* ;du|df If / 5] j0f{ k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ g]kfnLefifL g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM @^ / $@ k|ltzt / z'b\w ug]{ qmdzM &$ / %\* k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvG5 .
* ;du|df xnGtsf] k|of]udf q'l6 ug]{ g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM $$ / \*) k|ltzt /z'b\w n]vg ug]{ qmdzM %^ / @) k|ltzt kfOG5 .
* ;du|df rGb|ljGb', lz/ljGb' / k~rd j0f{sf] k|of]udfg]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?sf] cf};t q'l6 $) / &@=^&k|ltzt / z'b\w n]Vfg ug]{ ^) / @&=## k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* ;du|df kbof]u / kbljof]udf g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifLq'l6 ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x?qmdzM $! / \*) k|ltzt / z'b\w n]vg ug]{ %( / @) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* lrx\g k|of]u ;DaGwL k"0f{ lj/fd, cNk lj/fd lrx\g k|of]udf z'b\w ug]{ g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL z'b\w ug]{ ljb\ofyL{x? qmdzM M \*$, ^^,\*) / #)k|ltzt / q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM !^, #$,@) / &) k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* k|Zgjfrs, lj:doflb / pb\w/0f lrx\gsf] z'b\w k|of]u ug]{ g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL qmdzM ^$, @%, @^, k|ltzt tyf q'l6 ug]{ qmdzM $^, &%, &^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5eg] g]kfnL Ot/efifL z'b\w ug]{ qmdzM %$, @% / @^ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**&=#= ;'emfj**

 j0f{ ljGof; lzIf0fdf b]lvPsf q'l6x?nfO{ ;dfwfg ug{sf] nflu lgDg lnlvt ;'emfax?nfO{ Vofn ug'{ pko'St x'g] b]lvG5 M

* g]kfnL ljifonfO{ ;/n / ;lhnf] dfGg] k|j[lTtsf] cGTo u/L g]kfnL efiffdf j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL bIf / tflnd k|fKt lzIfsaf6 lzIf0f u/fpg] .
* ljb\ofyL{x?sf] eflifs, n}ªlus, ;fdflhs kIfsf] ljz]if Vofn u/L cEof;fTds lzIf0f u/fpg] .
* eflifs ljsf;sf nflu Jofs/0fsf] cWoogdf hf]8 lbb} k|of]ufTds ljlw, 5nkmn ljlw / k|Zgf]Tt/ ljlwaf6 lzIf0f u/fpg]tkm{ hf]8 lbg] .
* Jofs/0f lzIf0f ubf{ ljb\ofyL{x?n] lbSs dfGg] ePsf sf/0f lzIf0f u/fpFbf gofF gofF ljlwsf] vf]h u/L lzIffyL{ s]lGb|t eP/ lzIf0f u/fpg] .
* efiff lzIfsn] j0f{ ljGof;sf] lzIf0f u/fpFbf lg/Gt/ cEof; tyf k'gf/fj[lTtsf] k|of]un] q'l6sf] lgjf/0f ug]{ .
* k|z:t cEof;sf] cj;/ k|bfg u/L g]kfnLefifL / g]kfnL Ot/efifL ljb\ofyL{x?;Fu cGt{lqmof u/fpg] .
* g]kfnL j0f{ ljGof;sf] lzIf0f u/fpFbf ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ a9LeGbf a9L lqmofzLn agfpg] . /fd|f] ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ k'/:sf/ lbg] / sdhf]/ ljb\ofyL{nfO{ yk ;xof]u u/L n]vfOsf nflu k]|l/t ug]{ .
* j0f{ ljGof; l;sfOsf qmddf ljb\ofyL{x?n] s'g If]qdf a9L q'l6 ub{5g\, To;sf] klxrfg u/L lg/Gt/ cEof; u/fpg] / q'l6x?sf] lgjf/0f ug]{ .

**&=$= pkof]lutf**

 k|:t't zf]w cWoogsf] pkof]lunfnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ a'Fbfut ?kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

* k|:t't zf]w cWoog efjL lbgdf j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoogsf nflu pkof]uL x'g]5 .
* lzIf0f tyf lzIff If]q;Fu ;DalGwt ;/f]sf/jfnfnfO{ cWoog ;fdu|L aGb5 .
* j0f{ ljGof; If]qdf b]lvPsf q'l6 lgjf/0fsf nflu pkof]uL x'g]5 .
* ljb\ofyL{x?nfO{ :t/Lo dfgs efiffsf] k|of]u ug{df pkof]uL x'g]5 .
* ljb\ofyL{x?df n]vg snf l;ksf] ljsf;df ;xof]uL x'g]5 .

k|:t't cWoogsf pkof]lutfx?nfO{ vf; u/L lgDg lnlvt b'O{ txaf6 x]]g{ ;lsG5 M

**s\_ gLltut tx**

* g]kfnL efiffnfO{ :t/Lo tyf dfgs agfpg ;DalGwt ;/f]sf/jnfx?nfO{ cWoogn] ;3fpg] 5 .
* j0f{ ljGof;sf] ;}b\wflGts 1fg xfl;n ug{sf nflu of] cWoog pkof]uL x'G5 .
* Effiff ;DaGwL jf j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL cWoog ug{ rfxg] cg';Gwfgstf{nfO{ o; cWoogn] dfu{ lgb]{z ug]{ 5 .

**v\_ k|of]ufTds tx**

* lzIf0f sfo{nfO{ ;/n / Jofjxfl/s agfpg of] cWoog pkof]uL x'g] 5 .
* efiff lzIf0f l;sfOnfO{ cy{k"0f{ agfpg o; cWoogn] ;3fpg] 5 .
* lzIfsnfO{ ljb\ofyL{x?sf] eflifs ¿kdf /xg] sdLsdhf]/Lsf] ;lhn} klxrfg ug{ o; cWoogn] ;xof]u k'¥ofpg] 5 .
* o; cWoogn] g]kfnL efiffsf] j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL Ifdtf klxrfg, q'l6sf] ljZn]if0f / t'ngfTds cWoog u/L lg/fs/0fsf nflu ;'emfj lbg ;d]t cfjZos ;fdu|Lsf] sfd ug]{ 5 .

 **;Gbe{ ;fdu|L]**

clwsf/L, x]dfª\u /fh -@)^\*\_,*k|of]ufTds g]kfnLJofs/0f, nlntk'/* M ;femfk|sfzg .

sfk|L, ;ljtf -@)^&\_,sIff&df*cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x¿df n]Vo lrGxk|of]u Ifdtfsf] cWoog,*lzIff :gftsf]Tt/zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q;ª\sfo, g]kfnLefifflzIffljefu,lq= lj= sLlt{k'/ .

vgfn, u0f]z k|;fb / kf}8]n, g]qk|;fb -@)^%\_,*gjLg g]kfnLJofs/0f /rgf, cleJolSt / cEof;,* sf7df8f}F M lkgfsnklAns]zg .

vgfn, t]h k|;fb -@)^(\_, bfª lhNnfsfsIff ( df*cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x¿n] ug{] j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6x¿sf] cWoog,*lzIff :gftsf]Tt/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnLefifflzIffljefu, lq= lj= sLlt{k'/ .

hf]zL, lji0f'bQ -@)^$\_, sIff !) df*cWoog/t bfr'{n]nLefifLljb\ofyL{x?n] ug]{ j0f{ ljGof; q'l6sf] Ps cWoog, lzIff :gftsf]Tt/ zf]wkq,* lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnLefifflzIffljefu, lq= lj= sLlt{k'/ .

9sfn, zflGt k|;fb-@)&)÷@)&!\_,*g]kfnLefiff lzIf0f,* sf7df8fF} M z'esfdgfk|sfzgk|f=ln= .

Yfkf, ;'lznf -@)%(\_, sIff !@ *dfcWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x¿sf] n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtf ;DaGwLcWoog,lzIff :gftsf]Tt/ zf]wkq,* lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnLefifflzIffljefu, lq= lj= sLlt{k'/.

kf}8]n,dfwj k|;fb -@)&)\_,*eflifsljwf lzIf0f,*sf7df8f}F M ljb\ofyL{ k|sfzgk|f=ln=.

a:g]t, hut axfb'/ -@)^$\_, sIff % df*cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x¿n] g]kfnLefiffsf] n]vgdfug{] j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6x¿sf] cWoog,* lzIff :gftsf]Tt/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnLefifflzIffljefu, lq= lj= sLlt{k'/ .

>]i7, ;l/tf -@)^%\_,sIff \* df*cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x¿sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog,lzIff :gftsf]Tt/ zf]wkq,* lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnLefifflzIffljefu, lq= lj= sLlt{k'/.

a'9fyf]sL, a'b\w -@)&)\_, ;NofglhNnfsfsIff ^ df*cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] j0f{ ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog,lzIff :gftsf]Tt/ zf]wkq,* lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnLefifflzIffljefu, lq= lj= sLlt{k'/.

ef6, OlGb/f -@)&#\_, tgx'FlhNnfsfsIff&df*cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{x?sf] n]Vo lrx\g k|of]u Ifdtsf] cWoog, lzIff :gftsf]Tt/ zf]wkq,* lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnLefifflzIffljefu, lq= lj= sLlt{k'/.

du/, k|]daxfb' -@)&!\_, wflbª lhNnfsfsIff \* df*cWoog/t ljb\ofyL{?n] j0f{ ljGof;dfug{] q'l6x?sf] cWoog,lzIff :gftsf]Tt/ zf]wkq,* lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnLefifflzIffljefu, lq= lj= sLlt{k'/.

ofbj, ls/0fs'df/L -@)&)\_, wg'ifflhNnfsfsIff \* df*cWoog/t d}ynLefifLljb\ofyL{x?n] ug]{ j0f{ ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6x?sf] cWoog,lzIff :gftsf]Tt/ zf]wkq,* lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnLefifflzIffljefu, lq= lj= sLlt{k'/.

zdf{, s]bf/ k|;fb / kf}8]n, dwj k|;fb -@)&)\_, *g]kfnLefiff / ;flxTo lzIf0f,*sf7df8f}+ M ljb\ofyL{ k':ts e08f/ .

lqe'jg ljZj ljb\ofno , lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo cGtu{t g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu :gftsf]Tt/ tx rf}Fyf] ;qsf] g]kf=lz=%$# kf7\of+zsf] zf]wkq

 k|of]hgsf lglDt k|:t't ljb\ofyL{ k|ZgfjnL

ljifo M g]kfnL k"0ff{ª\s M %)

 sIff M rf/ -$\_ ;do M ! 306f ptL0ff{ª\s M !^

**ljb\ofnosf] gfd M======================================================**

**ljb\ofyL{sf] gfd M=======================================================/f]n g+=======**

**;j} k|Zgx? clgjfo{ 5g\ .**

**!=tnlbPsfz'b\w zAbdfuf]nf] -)\_ 3]/f nufpm M %**

**s\_ lxdfnL xLdfln lxdfln**

**v\_ j;f]jf; a;f]af; a;f]jf;**

**u\_ l/lif CifL Clif**

**3\_ ;ª\3z{ ;ª\3if{ ;ª\3;{**

**ª\_ 5]qL 5]lq If]qL**

**@=sf]i7dflbOPsfz'b\w zAb 5fgL vfln7fpF e/ M %**

**s\_ ;f]n'v'Da' lhNnfdf ;u/dfyfsf] dgf]/d ===========================x]g{ ko{6s cfpF5g\ .**

 **-b[Zo, b[io, b[:o\_**

**v\_ ToxfFljleGghfthfltsfcfcfkm\g} =============================== 5g\ .**

 **- e]ife"iff, e]ze"iff , e]ife";f \_**

**u\_ ;u/dfyf r9\g ============================w]/} ug'{k5{ .**

 **-zª\3if{, ;ª\3;{ , ;ª\3if{\_**

**3\_ hxfF ============ToxfFpkfox'G5 .**

 **-ORIff, OR5f, OR5\of\_**

**ª\_ z]]kf{x?n] ufPsf] ef]6] ;]nf] =====================sf] :j/ eGbf ld7f] 5 .**

 **-afF;'/L, af+z'/L, afª\;'/L \_**

**#=tnlbPsfzAbx? l7s eP - ⁄\_ / a]l7seP - ⁄ \_ lrx\g nufp M !)**

**e08f/ - \_ u0f]; - \_**

**jftfj/0f- \_ ;Grfng - \_**

**k|;fb- \_ z+s/ - \_**

**cWo5] - \_ ;f]emf- \_**

**bL3f{o' - \_ afs; - \_**

**$=s[lif, j[li6 h:t} C k|of]u x'g] kfFrcf]6f zAb n]v M %**

**s\_========== v\_============ u\_ ======== =3\_============ ª\_ ============**

**%= tnlbPsf cg'R5]bdfpko'Stlrx\g k|of]u u/L n]v M !)**

**-, \_ - . \_ - < \_ - Û \_ -“ ’’ \_**

**u0f]z s'a]/nfO{ lsgnv]6]sf] wgLsf] t dfgkf] ug'{ k5{ t zª\s/n] u0f]znfO{ ;DemfP/ leq k7fP ca t gksfPsf] bfnrfdn / t/sf/L dfq 5 Psl5g kv{g'xf];\-wgsf] 3d08\_**

**=================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================**

**^=tnsf] cg'R5]bdfk|of]u ePsf x|:j bL3{, chGtxnGt / kbof]u kbljof]u ;DjlGw q'l6 ;RofP/ n]vM %**

**djfUdltgbLx'F . dltldx? nfO{ d]/f] syf ;'gfpFb}5' . lzjk'/L 8fF8f sf] s'gfsfKrf af6 plkF|mb} v]Nb} 7"nL ePF . dk"u]sf] 7fpFdf dfgL;x?n] a8f] cfb/ u/]sf5g\ - afUdltgbL\_**

**=======================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================**

**&=tnsfs'g} Ps zLif{sdfsDtLdfbzjfSosf] Ps cg'R5]b n]v M !)**

**bz}F, Nxf];f/, ltxf/ ================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================================**