**kl/R5]b Ps**

**zf]w kl/ro**

**!=! zf]w zLif{s**

k|:t't zf]w sfo{sf] zLif{s æ **sIff cf7 cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog** Æ /x]sf] 5.

**!=@ zf]wsf] k|of]hg**

 k|:t't zf]wkq lqe'jg ljZj ljBfno l;/xf a'x'd'vL SofDk; lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu cGtu{t g]kfnL ljifosf] :gftsf]Q/ ­-Pd= P8=\_ tx bf];|f] aif{sf] kf7\of+z g]kf= lz= %(\* sf] cg';Gwfgkqsf] k|of]hgsf] nflu tof/ kfl/Psf] 5 .

**!=# ;d:ofsyg**

 efiff ljrf/ ljgdo / 1fg cfh{gsf] dfWod xf] . ljrf/ ljlgdosf] s|ddf efiff;Fu ;Da4 rf/j6f ;Lkx? ;'gfO{, jf]nfO{, k9fO{ / n]vg ;nUg x'G5g\ . efiff / k|bfgfTds lsl;dsf eflifs ;Lk x'g] u5{g . oL dWo] ;'gfO{ / k9fO{ cfbfgfTds lsl;dsf efl;s ;Lk x'g] u5{g. æefiffsf] dfWojf6 JolQmsf] ;fdflhs/0fsf] k|lsof ;'\? x'G5 . ;fdfh ;Dk"0f{ dfGotf / ljZjf;x? efiffs} dfWodaf6 x:tfGtl/t x'G5g\ . lnlvt ?kdf 1fg / ;"rgfx?, b]z / sfnsf ;|"rgfnfO{ eTsfP/ Jofks aGb5g\Æ-aGw', @)^@M!$\_ . efiffsf] ;Lk ljsf;sf s|ddf n]vfO ;Lk ljsf;sf nflu n]vg;DaGwL w]/} sfof{nox? ljBdfg /x]sf 5g\ . ljsf;sf] dxTjk"0f{ sfof{snfksf] ?kdf cg'R5]bg n]vg snfnfO{ k|i6\ofOPsf] 5 . n]vg ;DaGwL ;Dk"0f{ 9ª\u 9fFrf / n]vfOsf] dfgssf] ?kdf cg'R5]b n]vgnfO{ ljZjf; ul/G5. cg'R5]bdf cg'R5]b a4tfn] lgs} dxTjk"0f{ eldsf v]n]sf] x'G5 . of] Pp6f cleJolQmsf] k"0f{ PsfO{ ePsfn] o; ;Da4 jfSox?sf] kf/:kl/s s|da4 / ;x;DaGw klg x'g] u5{ . ;fdfGo tyf cg'\R5]b n]vg ljBfyL{x?nfO{ u/fpg' eGbf klxn] vf; j:t' , cg'ej tyf 36gfsf ljifox?df lnlvt cleJolQm lbg ;Sg] x'g' k5{ .

 cg'R5]b n]vg ;a} txsf ljBfyL{x?nfO{ n]vg cleJolQmdf ;'wf/ Nofpg af/Daf/ cEof; u/fpg ;lsG5 . cg'R5]b ;+lIfKt e}lsg klg sl;nf] / k|efjsf/L eflifs k|:t'lt dfGg ;lsG5 . o;sf] lg/Gt/ cEof;jf6 z'4tf, :ki6tf, df}lnstf / lgvf/tf h:tf efifsf c;n afGsL k|:t't ub{5. n]vfO ;Lk ljsf;sf] cfwf/ cg'R5]b n]vg ePsfn] o;nfO{ ljBfno k|fylds tx b]lv pRr tx;Dd clgjfo{ kf7\o cEof; tyf k/LIf0fLo dfWod agfpg' kb{5 .

 cg'R5]b n]vg Ps dxTjk"0f{ ;Lk xf], h;sf] plrt cEof;n] JolQmsf] n]vg snfsf] ljsf;df dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsf lgjf{x ub{5 . o;} ;Gbe{df dfWolds txdf k'u]sf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vgdf s] s:tf] bIftf k|fKt u/]sf 5g\ eGg] ljifo o; cWoogsf] d'Vo ;d:ofsf] ?kdf /x]sf] 5 eg] oxL d'Vo ;d:of;Fu} ufFl;P/ lgDgfg';f/sf ;d:ofx? o; zf]w cWoogdf cfcg] 5g\ .

-s\_ l;/xf lhNnf sIf–\* df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'r5]b n]vg Ifdtf s] s:tf] 5 <

-v\_ ;/sf/L / lghL ljBfnodf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ytL s] s:tf] 5<

-u\_ sIff \* df cWoog/t klxnf] / bf;|f] efifL ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtf s] s:tf] 5 <

-3\_ n}ª\lus cfwf/df 5fq / 5fqf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt s] s:tf] 5<

-ª\_ cg'R5]b n]vg ;DaGwL sdhf]/L kQf nufO{ ug{ s] s:tf ;'emfjx? k|:t't ug{ ;lsG5 <

**!=$ zf]wsf pb]Zox?**

k|:t't zLif{ssf] cWoog cfˆg} 5'6} vfnsf] /x]sf] 5 . l;/xf lhNnfsf sIff \* df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog ug{' /x]sf] 5 . cg'R5]b n]Vbf s] s:tf sdL sdhf]/Lx? b]lvG5g eGg] s'/fsf] cWoog o; zf]w sfo{df ul/G5 . k|:t't cWoog cg';Gwfgsf pb]Zox? lgDg lnlvt /x]sf 5g\.

-s\_ l;/xf lhNnfsf sIff \*df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtf klxrfg ug{ ',

-v\_ ;/sf/L / lghL ljBfnodf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtf klxrfg ug{',

-u\_ sIff \* df cWoog/t klxnf] / bf];|f] efifL ljBfyL{x?sf] cfwf/df cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] l:ylt klxNofpg',

-3\_ n}ª\lus cfwf/df 5fq / 5fqf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'\ngfTds ljZn]if0f ug{' ,

-ª\_ ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vgsf] sdhf]/L kQf nufO{ ;'wf/sf] pko'Qm pkfox? k|:t't ug{',

**!=% k"j{sfo{sf] ;dLIff**

 s'g} klg cg';Gwfg sfo{ ug{' eGbf klxnf ljutdf To; ;DaGwL ePsf cWoog cg';Gwfgsf] ;dLIff ug{' g} k"j{sfo{sf] ;dLIff xf] . o; zf]w sfo{ k"j{ g} ljBfyL{x?sf] n]vg Ifdtfsf] ;Gbe{df s]xL cWoog cg';Gwfg ePsf 5g\ . cfkm"n] ug{ nfu]sf] cWoog;Fu ;DalGwt cWoog cg';Gwfg eP gePsf] k"j{ sfo{sf] ;dLIffjf6 hfgsf/L k|fKt u/L cfˆgf] cg';GwfgnfO{ pb]Zod"ns agfpg ;xof]u k|fKt x'G5 . ljleGg JolQmåf/f ljleGg ljifo / ;Gbe{df k|sflzt tyf ck|sflzt zf]wkq ljifo lj1x?jf6 eflifs ;fdfu|Lx?n] ;xof]u ug]{ ePsfn] o; ;DaGwL xfn;Dd ePsf cWoognfO{ sfns|lds cfwf/df ;ldIff ul/Psf] 5 .

 lj=;+= @)#( ;fndf ;lGb/f jh|frfo{ åf/f …**cg'|R5]b n]vg Ps cWoog sIff ( sf] lgaGw ljWff** Ú zLif{sdf cg';Gwfg u/]sf] kfOG5 . of] zf]wsf nflu k|fylds ;|f]tsf] ;fdfu|L cGtu{t nlntk'/ lhNnf leq kg]{ % j6f ljBfnosf hDdf !@% hgf 5fq 5fqfnfO{ …dflg;Ú zLif{sdf aF'bf l6kf]6 u/L n]Vg nufPsf] kfOG5 . o;sf] pb]Zo sIff (sf] 5fq 5fqfx?sf] ;DalGwt zLif{sdf a'Fbf l6kf]6 u/L df}lns / uxg ljrf/ k|s6 u/L cg'R5]b n]vg tof/ kfg]{ Ifdtfsf] ljsf; u/]sf 5g\ egL o;}sf cfwf/df tYofª\s ;s+ng ul/Psf] 5 . o; zLif{s cg';f/ k|fKt glthf cg'R5]b / cg'R5]b n]vg k|fKtfª\s @%Ü / \*)Ü b]lvPsf] 5 .

 lj=;= @)^@ ;fndf bLksafa' lg/f}nf åf/f …**sIff ( k'/f u/]sf ljBfyL{x?sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**Ú zLif{sdf cWoog u/]sf] kfOG5 . pQm cWoogsf] d'Vo pb]Zo sIff ( k'/f u/]sf] ljBfyL{x?sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug{ /x]sf] 5 . o; cWoogdf ljBfyL{x?sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf klxNofpg cWoog ljlwsf ?kdf sf7df08f}+ pkTosf leqsf ;/sf/L / lghL ljBfnodf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?jf6 ^)÷^) hgfsf b/n] !@) hgf ljBfyL{x?df g]kfnL dft[efifL / g]kfnL ljdft[efifL ljBfyL{x? 5fq / 5fqfx?sf] t'ngfTds cWoog u/L tYofª\sLo u0fgf u/L cWoog ljZn]if0fsf pQm n]vg Ifdtf #(=#(Ü ljBfyL{x?n] %%Ü eGbf dfly n]vg Ifdtfsf] k|bz{g ug{ ;kmntf k|fKt u/]sfn] pQm ljBfyL{x?sf] lgjGw n]vg Ifdtf sdhf]/ /x]sf] lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5.

 xl//fd a/fnn] -@)^$\_ ;fndf …**sIff \* df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vgsf cfwf/df j0f{lljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog**Ú lzif{sdf cg';Gwfg u/]sf] kfOG5 . lgs} uxg tl/sfn] cWoog ljZn]i0f ub}{ lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] pQm cWoogsf] ;Lkut cfwf/df df}lnstf klxrfg eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df g]kfnL dft[efifL / g]kfnL jdft[efifL 5fq 5fqf aLr j0f{ljGof;sf cfwf/df cg'R5]b n]vgsf] l:ytL sdhf]/ / ;'wf/sf nflu ;'emfj k]; ug{' /x]sf] 5 .

k'?iff]td a/fnn] -@)^%\_ ;fndf …**sIff \* df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**Ú lzif{sdf cg'';Gwfg u/]sf] kfO|G5 . h; cGtu{t sf7df08f}+ pkTosfsf ^ a6f ljBfnox?df cWoog/t ^) hgf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] klxrfg u/]sf] kfOG5 . h;cGtu{t 5fqfx?sf] t'ngfdf 5fqx? cg'R5]b n]vg a9L ;kmn x'g ;s]sf]] k|:t't cWoogsf] tYofª\sn] hgfpF5 . sf/0fx? sdhf]/ b]lvPklg ;du| cWoogsf] s|ddf sIff \*df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg\'R5]b n]vg Ifdtf ;Gtf]ifhgs g} kfpg ;lsG5 .

 ld/f vqLn] -@)^^\_ …**pRr dfWolds tx sIff !! df cWoog/t ljBfyLx?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**Ú zLif{sdf cg';Gwfg u/]sf] kfOG5 . o; cGtu{t uf]/vf lhNnfsf ^ j6f pRr df=lj= df cWoog/t ^) hgf ljBfyL{x?df cg'R5]b n]vgdf sdhf]/ b]lvPsf] k|:t't cWoogsf] tYofª\sn] atfpF5 . sf/0fx? sdhf]/ b]lvP klg ;du| cWoogsf sIff !!df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg ;DaGwL Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug{ ;lsg] 5 .

 lj=;= @)^\* ;fndf zs'Gtnf e08f/Ln] …**pRr dfWolds tx sIff !@ df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?n] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**Ú zLif{sdf cg';Gwfg u/]sf] kfOG5 . h; cGtu{t sf7df08f}+ lhNNff % j6f pRr df=lj=df cWoog/t ^) hgf ljBfyL{x?df cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ul/Psf] kfOG5 . h;df 5fqx?sf] t'ngfdf 5fqfx? cg'R5]b n]vgdf a9L /fd|f] / jf}l4s dflgPsf] kfOof] . o;/L 5fqfx?sf] t'ngfdf 5fqx? sdhf]/ b]lvg] sf/0f pQm cWoogsf] tYofª\sn] b]vfpF5 . ljleGg sf/0fx?df cfwf/df sdhf]/ b]lvP klg ;du| cWoogsf s|ddf sIff !@ df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtf ;Gtf]if hgs g} kfpg ;lsG5 .

**!=^ zf]wsf] cf}lrTo**

 efiff ljrf/ ljlgdosf] dfWod xf] . efiffnfO{ dfgjLo a:t' elgG5 . efiffsf] sfd eg]sf] ljrf/sf] cfbfg k|bfg ug{' xf] . dflg; cfˆgf] efjnfO{ JoQm ug{sf nflu h'g ;fy{s / df}lvs ;fdfu|L ckgfpF5, ToxL efiff xf] . o:tf] ljrf/sf] cfbfg k|bfg lnlvt df}lvs u/L b'O{ tl/sfaf6 ul/G5 . df}lvs cleJolQmnfO{ efiffsf] k|d'v ?k dflgG5 . o;/L df}lvs cleJolQmnfO{ d"n ?kdf dfg]tf klg z}lIfs k|zf;lgs h:tf ljljw If]qdf lnlvt cleJolQmnfO{ g} k|of]udf NofOG5 . n]vfO ;Lksf] ljsf; ug{sf nflu ljBfyL{x?nfO{ k|f/lDes tx b]lv cg'R5]b n]vg sfo{snfk ug{' cfjZos 7xb{5 . ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg k|lsof;Fu} clwsf+z n]vfO ;DaGwL 1fgfTds ;+1fgfTds kIfx? ;dfj]z x'g] x'Fbf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoogsf] cfjZostf b]lvG5 . vf; u/L cg';Gwfgsf If]qdf x]bf{ pknAw ;|f]t ;fdu|L cfwf/df xfn;Dd l;/xf lhNnfsf sIff \* df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog ePsf] kfOb+}g . o;y{ o; If]qdf ul/g] efjL cg';Gwfgx? tyf cWoogx?nfO{ o; cWoogn] cfwf/lznf k|bfg ljZjf; ug{ ;lsG5 .

 cg'R5]b n]vgn] n]vfO ;Lk ljsf; tyf efiff lzIf0fsf If]qdf cfˆgf] 5\'§} klxrfg /fv]sf] 5 . ljBfno tx b]lv pRrdfWolds txsf kf7\os|dx?df cg'R5]b lzIf0f tyf cg'R5]b n]vgsf lzIf0fnfO{ ljz]if dxTjsf ;fy x]l/Psf] 5 . o;} u/L l;h{gfTds cEof; zLif{sdf ;d;dflos k':tsx? ;dfj]z ul/ cEof; u/fpg] nIon] g]kfnL ljifosf kf7\ok':tsdf cg'R5]b n]vg k|lsofnfO{ hf]8 lbPsf] 5 . o;/L …**o;/L lhNNff sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**Ú zLif{sdf b]lvg] ;d:ofx?sf] ;fdfwfg k|:t't cWoog s]lGb«t /xg] x'Fbf o;sf] cf}lrTo 5 .

**!=& zf]wsf] ;Ldfª\sg**

s'g} klg cWoognfO{ lglZrt pb]Zo s]lGb«t u/fpg To;nfO{ ;Ldfj4 ug{' cfjZos 5 . cGoyf cWoogsf] l;nl;nfdf cg';Gwfgstf{ cGof}ndf kg]{ ;Defjgf /xG5 . To;sf nflu cg';Gwfgsf] ;r]t x'g'k5{ . o;y{ o; c|WoognfO{ lgDg a'Fbfdf ;Ldfa4 ul/Psf] 5 .

-s\_ l;/xf lhNNffsf a5{jf, lji0f'k'/ / /fhk'/ uf=lj=;= sf # j6f ;/sf/L / # j6f lghL ljBfno u/L hDdf ^ j6f ljBfnodf dfq l;ldt ul/Psf] 5 .

-v\_ a{5jf, lji0f'k'/ / /fhk'/ cGtu{t sIff \*sf ^) hgf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg cWoogdf l;ldt /x]sf] 5 .

-u\_ zf]wsf nflu ;ª\slnt tYofª\snfO{ n}ª\lus eflifs k[i7e"ld ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf cfwf/df dfq ljZn]if0f

**!=\* zf]w ljlw**

 k|:t't zf]w sfo{sf nflu b]xfo adf]lhd ljlw tyf k|lsofx? cjnDjg ul/Psf] 5 .

**-s\_ gd"gf 5gf]6÷hg;ª\Vofsf] klxrfg**

o; zf]w sfo{df gd"gfsf] ?kdf l;/xf lhNnfdf cjl:yt tLg tLg j6f ;F:yfut / ;/sf/L ljBfnosf sIff \* df cWoog/t 5fq 5fqf u/L hDdf ^) hgf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . gd"gf 5gf}6sf s|ddf k|ltlglw hg;ª\\Vof 5gf}6sf nflu ofb[lR5s gd|gf 5gf}6 k|ls|of ckgfOPsf] 5 . o;} u/L l;/xf lhNnf leqsf ljleGg If]qsf ljBfnosf ^) hgf g]kfnL ljifo lzIfsx? g} o; cWoogsf hg;ªVofsf ?kdf ;d]l6Psf] 5 .

**-v\_ ;fdu|L lgdf{0f**

cWoog cg';Gwfgsf nflu ;fdu|L lgdf{0f ubf{ ;d;dflos ljifonfO{ zLif{ssf ?kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . pQm k|:tfljt zLif{s ljifo ljz]if1, ljåfgx?sf] ;Nnfx, ;'emfjx? ;d]tsf cfwf/df cg'R5]bsf] zLif{s rog ul/Psf] xf] . cWoognfO{ z'4tf ljZj;gLo, j}b\otf k|bfg ug{sf] nfuL k|:t't cWoogsf s|ddf cWotfn] k|fylds ;|f]t / låtLo ;|f]tsf] ;fdfu|L lgdf{0f u/L cg';GwfgnfO{ cuf8L a9fPsf] 5 .

* **k|fylds ;|f]tsf ;fdu|L**

o; cWoogsf k|fylds ;|f]tsf ;fdu|L lgdf{0f ug]{ s|ddf cWo]tfn] If]qLo cWoog ljlwnfO{ k|of]u u/]sf] 5 . h; cg';f/ l;/xf lhNnfsf ljleGg ^ j6f df= lj= x?df k|ToIf ;Dks{ u/L …g]kfndf s[lifsf] dxTjÚ / …cg'zf;gsf] dxTjÚ zLif{sf cg'R5]b n]vg sfo{ u/fPsf] 5 . ^) hgf ljBfyL{x?sf] pQ/k'l:tsf ;ª\sng ul/of] . ;fy} g]kfnL efiff ljifo lzIfsx?nfO{ cg'r5]b n]vg;Fu ;DjlGwt k"|Zg u/L lnlvt pQ/ ;d]t ;ª\sng ul/of] .

* **låtLo ;|f]tsf ;fdu|L**

k|:t't cWoogsf s|ddf cWoognfO{ ;xof]u k'of{pgsf] nfuL o; eGbf cl3Nnf jif{x?df cWoog ul/Psf k|sflzt÷ck|sflzt zf]wkq, ljleGg kf7\o;fdfu|L, ;Gbe{ k':tsx?sf] cWoogsf ;fy} JofVof ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 .

**-u\_ JofVof, ljZn]if0f / k|:t'tLs/0f**

dfly k|:t't ;|f]t tyf ;fdu|L ;ª\sng u/]kl5 k|:t't zLif{s d'Vo u/]/ n]vg snf ljsf;;Fu ;DalGwt /x]sf] x'Fbf ;ª\sng ul/Psf cg'R5]lbt k':tsx?nfO{ cª\sdf ljZn]if0f ug]{ sfd ul/Psf] 5 .

k|fKt tYofª\ssf] k|:t'tLs/0f, JofVof, ljZn]if0f ug{sf nflu k|ltlglw gd"gf 5gf}6 ul/Psf] ljBfyL{x?sf] ;Lk, sf}zntf, Ifdtf, bIftf, klxrfgsf nflu k|fKtfª\sx?nfO{ k|ltztfª\s -Mean\_ h:tf tYofª\sLo ljlwx?sf] k|of]u u/L kl/0ffd b]vfOPsf] 5 . ;Dk"0f{ ljBfyL{x?sf] pknlJwnfO{ log] tYofª\sLo ljwLjf6 :yfg lgw{f0f ul/Psf] 5 . cWoog cg';Gwfg sfo{df ;dfj]z ul/Psf ;fª\lVosL ljlwx?sf ;'qx?nfO{ lgDg ?kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

!= k|ltztfª\s -Percentile\_ lgwf{/0f

 oxfF,

 P= k|ltztfª\s

 R= k|fKtfª\s

 T= s'n k"0f{fª\s

@= dWodf -Mean\_ lgwf{/0f

 $x=\frac{\sum\_{}^{}x}{n}$\

 oxfF,

 *x =* dWodfg

$\sum\_{}^{}x$*=*k|fKtfª\sx?sf] s'n cª\s

 *N=* hDdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof

**!=( cWoogsf] ?k/]vf**

 k|:t't zf]wsf] ?k/]vf lgDgfg';f/ /x]sf] 5 .

 kl/R5]b Ps M zf]wsf] kl/ro

 kl/R5]b b'O{ M k"j{sfo{sf] ;dLIff / ;}¢flGts cjwf/0ff

 kl/R5]b tLg M ljlw / k|lsof

 kl/R5]b rf/ M JofVof, ljZn]if0f

 kl/R5]b kfFr M lgisif{ / ;'emfjx?

**kl/R5]b b'O{**

**cg'R5]bsf] ;}4flGts kl/ro**

**@=! cg'R5]bsf] ;}4flGts kl/ro**

**@=!=! kl/ro kl/efiff**

s'g} klg ljifodf l;h{gfTds tl/sfn] ul/g] lnlvt cleJolQmnfO{ cg'T5]b elgG5 . s'g} klg ljifo jf c+zdf jf lzif{sdf cfwfl/t cg]s jfSox? n]lvPsf] jfSosf] ; d"xnfO{ cg'R5]b elgG5 . of] Ps cleJolQm xf] hxfF jfSo eGbf 7"nf] OsfO{ /x|G5 . :jtGq / l;h{gfTds 9ª\un] tof/ ul/g] of] Ps cfn]v xf] hxfF jfSox?sf] ;d"x k|:t't ul/G5 . cg'R5]b ljleGg jfSox?sf] ;+of]hgaf6 n]lvg] ePklg of] Ps cg'R5]bd} k"0f{ x'g' kb{5 / x'G5 klg . cg'R5]b n]vg df}lvs / l;h{gfTds n]vg;Fu ;DalGwt x'G5 . o;df s'g} klg ljifosf] j0f{gdf cfwfl/t /x]/ l;nl;nfa4 k|:t't x'G5 .

…Ps jf Ps eGbf a9L jfSox? ldn]/ ag]sf] PsfO{nfO{ cg'R5]b elgG5 Ú eg] s'g} zLif{s jf ljifojf/] cg]s ;';Da4 jfSosf] /rgf ug{' cg'R5]b n]vgsf] xf] -zdf{,@)%\*M!!%\_ .Úcg'R5]b n]vs df}lns -:jtGq\_ n]vg xf] . o;df s'g} klg zLif{s / ljifoaf/] cfˆg} 9ª\udf ;f]lrG5 / Ps cg'R5]bdf ga9fO{ To;sf] k|rf/ :jtGq 9ª\udf ul/G5 .

s'g} c+z jf ljifodf cfwfl/t cg]s jfSox? n]vL tof/ ul/g] ;ª\sygnfO{ cg'R5]b elgG5 . cg'R5]b ljleGg jfSox?sf] ;+of]hg x'G5 t/ of] Ps cg'R5]bd} k"/f x'g'k5{ . cg'R5]b df}lns l;h{gfTds Ifdtf;Fu ;DjlGwt ePsfn] o;df cfˆg} b[li6sf]0f n]lvPsf] x'G5 -1jfnL / e§/fO{ @)^)M!@&\_

cg'R5]b n]vg jfSo eGbf dflyNnf] elifs cleJolQm ePsfn] jfSox?sf] d]nåf/f g} o;sf] lgdf{0f x'G5 To;}n] o;sf] lgdf{0fdf jfSox?sf] k|d'v eldsf /xG5 . Ps} 7fpFdf jfSox?sf] u7g x'gfn] of] k"0f{ x'G5 . cg'R5]b n]vg ubf{ s'g} klg ljifodf cwfl/t /x]/ n]vg sfo{ ul/G5 . o;/L cg'R5]b n]vgdf jfSox?sf] jfSox?sf] s|dj4tf x'g] u5{ . cg'R5]b n]vg ;fgf] vfnsf] @!$ jfSo b]lv 7"nf] vfnsf] kGw| aL; jfSosf] klg cg\'R5]b n]Vg ;lsG5 .

eflifs ;Lk ljsf;sf nflu cg'R5]bn] k|efjsf/L e"ldsf lgjf{x ub{5 . lzIffyL{x?nfO{ Ps}rf]6L lgaGw /rgfsf] cEof; u/fpg' eGbf pgLx? vf; cg'R5]bdf cfˆgf] ljrf/ ;ª\ul7t ug{ jf k/Dk/f l;nl;nfa4 agfO{ JoQm ug{ ;Ifd x'Fb} hfG5g\ . lgaGw n]vgdf PseGbf a9L cg'R5]bx?sf] k/Dk/f cfj4tf /xG5 eg] cg'If]b n]vgdf n]vgstf{ Pp6} cg'R5]bdf cfk"mn] eGg' kg]{ s'/f l;ª\uf] ?kdf JoQm u5{ o;df sYo ljifosf] lj:t[t j0f{g, ljj/0f jf ljZn]if0fsf] ck]Iff ul/b}+g . cleJolQmut ;+lIfKttf tyf ;jgtfg} cg'R5]b n]vgsf] ljz]iftf xf], -+clwsf\\/L, @)^!M!@%\_ .

cg'R5]b n]vg clek|fo s] xf] eg] s'g} a:t' 36gf jf cg'ejsf cfwf/df s'g} ljifo jf zLif{sdf s]lGb|t e} Ps Ps cg'R5]b n]vg u/fpg' xf] . jfSofTds txeGbf dfyLsf] PsfO{sf] ?kdf /x]sf] cg'R5]bdf ljleGg jfSox? ;ª\ul7t ePsf x\'G5g\ . o;sf] s'g} lglZrt cfsf/ geO{ ljBfyL{sf] cg'ej tyf 1fgsf] e08f/;Fu ;DjlGwt /xg] x'gfn] dflyNnf] sIffdf uof], plt g} o;sf] km]nfjf6 x'Fb} hfG5 . cfkm"n] JoQm ug{'kg]{ s'/fnfO{ ;ª\ul7t agfP/ l;nl;nf ldnfpFb} ;xhtfsf ;fy Hofb} 5f]6s/Ldf k|:t''t u/fpg' pko'Qm x'G5 . dflyNnf sIffsf t'ngfdf tNnf sIffx?df rFflx s]xL ;ª\ul7t cleJoQm gx'g klg ;S5 t/ klg o;sf dfWodjf6 n]Vo Ifdtf a'\emg ;lhnf] kg]{ ePsf]n] cg'R5]b n]vg sfo{snfk u/fpg ;a} b[li6sff]0fjf6 kmfObfhgsg} x'G5, -nfld5fg], @)^@M!)&\_ .

cg'R5]b n]vgsf dfWodn] ljBfyL{sf] lnlvt cleJolQmsf] :t/ 7Dofpg lzIfsnfO{ d2t ldN5 . clg o;nfO{ vf; Jofs/0ffTds / j0f{ ljGof;Lo uNtL lg/fsf/0fsf cEof;sf nflu ;d]t pkof]uL jgfpg ;lsG5 . o;/L cg'R5]b n]vgnfO{ :jtGq n]vg dfq geO{ lgb]{lzt n]vg klg agfpg ;lsg] b]lvG5 / pQm s|ddf ljifo ÷ zLif{s lbO{ ljBfyL{x?nfO{ Ps cg'R5]b n]vg nufpg] / ltgdf ePsf Jofs/0fTds tyf j0f{ljGof; ;DaGwL q'l6x?nfO{ lgb]{z u/L ltgsf] lg/fs0fy{ To;t} lsl;dsf cGo cg'R5]b km]/L–km]/L n]Vg nufO/xg ;lsG5, -clwsf/L, @)^!M!@^\_

cg'R5]b n]vgsf ;Gbe{df ljleGg ljåfgx?n] cf–cfˆgf ljrf/ kf]Vg] hdsf]{ e/]sf 5g\ . tL dWo] s]xL JoQmLx?sf cg'R5]b ;DjGwL kl/efiffx?nfO{ tn k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . zdf{ afnrGb|sf cg';f/ …s'g} u|Gydf kl/R5]b leqsf] ;fg]f v08 jf pkl/R5]bnfO{ cg'R5]b elgG5 . o;nfO{ k':ts jf n]vdf Ps jFbf jf ljrf/ 5§fP/ n]vsf] v08 jf k|j4{s jf pkbkmf klg elgG5 .Ú

zdf{, s]bf/ k|;fb / kf}8]n, dfwj k|;fbsf cg';f/ …s'g} lzif{sdf lglxt efjsf] :jtGq ?kdf ;+lIfKt lj:tf/ ug{' g} cg'R5]b n]vg xf] . o;nfO{ n]vgsnfsf] dxTjk"0f{ sfosnfk dfGg ;lsG5 . hlt dflyNnf sIffdf uof] plt o;sf] cfsf/ j9\b] hfG5 . cleJolQm ;+lIfKttf / uxgtf g} o;sf] ljz]iftf xf] .

zdf{, df]xg/fh …Ps jf Ps eGbf j9L jfSox? ldn]/ jg]sf] jfSo eGbf 7"nf] PsfO{nfO{ cg'R5]b elgG5 .Ú eg]sf 5g\ . >]i7, bof/fdsf cg';f/, PseGbf j9L ;';ª\l7t jfSox? Pscsf{;Fu cy{tflTjs ?kn] ufFl;P/ jg]sf] Pp6f ljrf/ jf l:ylt ljz]ifsf] cleJolQmnfO{ cg'R5]b elgG5 . o;df Pp6f jfSosf] cy{ csf]{ jfSo;Fu hf]l8P/ k|f;ª\lus ;Da4tf lgdf{0f x'G5 .Ú

g]kfn a[xt zAbsf]ifdf …sd eGbf sd jfSox?sf] ;d"xjf6 s]xL s'/f JoQm ul/Psf] cfn]v cgR5]b xf] . of] cfn]vsf] ;a} eGbf tNNff] sf]xL jf cleJolQm v08 xf] . o;n] s'g} n]v jf k|jGws j'Fbfx? dWo] s'g} PsnfO{ k|ltlgwTj ub{5Ú eGg] s'\/f pNn]v ePsf] 5 .

clwsf/L, x]dfª\uf/fhsf cg';f/ …jfSo eGbf dflyNnf] PsfO{ cg'R5]b xf] . of] ljleGg jfSosf] ;d"xjf6 ag]sf] ;ª\ul7t j}rfl/s PsfOsf ?kdf cleJoQm kf/:kl/s ;fk]Iftfdf ;ª\ul7t ePsf x'G5g\ . Ps jfSo / csf]{ jfSosf] ;fk]Ifdf vf; ljrf/sf] z[ªvnf lnO{ cfj4 x'b} uPsf] x'G5Ú k|of]ufTds g]kfnL zAbsf]zdf, s\'g} n]v /rgfsf] Ps v08 h'g csf]{ v08af6 7fFp 5f]8fOsf] cfwf/df 5'l§Psf] x'G5 . ub\o cleJolQmsf] Ps c+z jf Pp6f cvl08t l;ª\uf] 5f]6f] ub\ofTds cleJolQmnfO{ cg'R5]b elgG5 Ú eGg] s'\/f pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 .

dflysf ljleGg ljb\jfgx?sf kl/efiffnfO{ ;d]6\bf lgDgfg';f/sf] lgisif{ lbg ;lsG5 . Ps jf Ps eGbf a9L jfSox? ldn]/ jg]sf] jfSo eGbf 7"nf] / ;ª\syg jf kl/R5]b eGbf ;fgf] kl/R5]b eGbf ;fgf] kl/R5]b g} Ps cg'R5]b x'G5 . cg'R5]b lj:tf/sf] ;ª\s]t klxnf] kª\ltsf] ;'?df 5f]l8g] vfnL 7fFp / clGtd kª\ltdf 5fl8g] vfnL 7fpFn] lnG5 . cg'R5]b tf]lsPsf] zLif{ssf] efljs ;+/rgfnfO{ Ps k|jfxdf km}nfpg], cYof{pg], ;+lIfKt lj:tf/ x'g] cfkm}df cy{k"0f{ df}lns hu lgdf{0fsf] dxTjk"0f{ sfo{snfk ePsf]n] ljBfyL{sf] cg'ej ;ª\u7g ug]{ Ifdtf;Fu ;DjlGwt tx cg';f/ cfsf/ lgwf{/0f tyf km}nfj6 x'g] ub{5 . Ps ljrf/sf] efjsf] PsTj x'g] / s]lGb|o ljifo lzif{s jfSo x'g] cg'R5]b n]vgn] w]/} jfSox?sf] ;dloi6ut tyf c8fgnfO{ g} k|ltlglwTj ub{5 . ;du|?kdf cg'R5]bnfO{ eGg'kbf{ b'O{ jf b'O{ eGbf a9L jfSox? ldn]/ ag]sf] 5f]6f] ;+/rgfut efifLs PsfO{nfO{ cg'R5]b elgG5 . o;df s'\g} klg ljifo;Da4 ljljw jfSox?sf] ;+of]hg ul/Psf] x'G5 . o;sf] n]vgsf] s|ddf cflb dWo / cGTosf] tf/tDoaf6 g} zLif{snfO{ k|i6'ofpg] sfo{ ul/Psf] x'G5 / ug{' klg k5{ . o; s|ddf ljleGg o'QmnfO{ ldnfP/ l;nl;nfa4 JofVof ljZn]if0f ug{ cfjZos 5 . s'g} 36gf b[Zo jf cg'ej;Fu ;DjlGwt ljifozLif{s lbO{ To;sf af/]df cleJolQmut ;+lIfKttf tyf ;3gtf g} cg'R5]b n]vgsf] ljz]iftf xf], -clwsf/L, @)^!M!@%\_ .

s'g} klg ljifosf] j0f{gdf cfwfl/t /x]/ l;nl;nfa4 n]vg k|:t'ltsf ;fy} lglZrt zLif{s / z}nLdf cfj4 cfn]v g} cg'R5]b xf] . ljBfno :t/df s]xL 5f]6f cg\R5]b n]vg sfo{ x'G5 eg} dflyNnf sIffx? pRr df=lj= tx / dflyNnf txx?df cg'R5]b w]/} jfSodf cfj4 ePsf x'g ;S5g\ . cg'R5]b n]vgnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ j'Fbfa4 ug{ ;lsG5 .

* ljrf/sf] ;/n ;xh tl/sfn] k|s6 ug]{ dfWod
* l;h{gfTds n]vgdf ;xof]uL
* s'g} ljifodf Ps?ktfk"j{s ul/g] j0f{g,
* n]vgsnfsf] ljsf;df ;xof]uL,
* eflifs ;Lk ljsf;df ;xof]uL,
* ljBfnosf] tNnf] txb]vL dflyNnf] tx;Dd k|of]u ug{ ;lsg] kIf,
* cflb, dWo / cGTosf] tf/tDotf 5f]6f] ?kdf g} k|s6 ug{ ;lsg],
* ljlw If]qaf6 ljifo zLif{s 5g}f6 ug{ ;lsg],
* Jofs/0fLo sdLsdhf]/L lg/fs/0f ug{ ;xof]uL,
* lg/Gt/ cEof;af6 n]vgsnfdf k|f}9tf :t/Lotf,
* jfSo lj:tf/sf] h'g lgdf{0f tyf phf{ k|bfg ug]{,
* ;flxTosf ljljw ljwfx? l;h{gf ug{ ;xof]uL dfWod

lgisif{df eGg'\kbf{ ;To tYo jf sfNklgs ljifoj:t' cg';f/ ljifo zLif[s rog u/L To;} cg';f/ 5f]6f], 5l/tf], vFlbnf] ;ª\ul7t tl/sfn] ul/Psf] jfSox?sf] u7aGwg tyf ub\oaGwg tyf afFlwg] n]vg sfo{ g} cg'R5]b n]vg xf]. o;jf6 df}lnstf, l;h{gfTdstfsf ;fy} n]vgsnfsf] ljsf; x'G5 . o;sf] lg/Gt/ cEof;af6 n]vgdf x'g] j0{ljGof;Lo tyf Jofs/l0fs q'l6x?sf] lg/fs/0f u/L n]vfOdf z'4tf / lgvf/kg Nofpg ;lsG5 . cg'R5]b n]vgsf dfWodaf6 lgaGw, syf, hLjgL, h:tf ljLw ;flxlTos ljwfx?sf] lgdf{0f ug{ d2t k'U5 . To;}n] cg'R5]b n]vg sfo{ tNnf] tx b]lv dflyNNff] tx;Dd g} u/fpg' cfjZos 5 .

**@=!=@ cg'R5]b n]vgsf] k|of]hg**

h'g;'s} s'\/fsf] Pp6f p2]Zo / k|of]hg x'g] ub{5 . cg'R5]b n]vgsf] p2]Zo klg eflifs ;Lk ljsf; u/fpg] p2]Zo /x]sf] 5 . eflifs ;Lk ljsf;sf ;Gbe{df ;'gfO{, jf]nfO{, k9fO{ / n]vfO dWo] n]vfO ;Lk pNn]Vo ;Lksf ?kdf :jLsfl/Psf] 5 . cg'R5]b n]vgn] n]vfO ;Lksf] ljsf;df ug]{ s'/fdf dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsf v]n]sf] x'G5 . n]vfO cleJolQm k|f}9 / kl/kSj?k ePsfn] of] dflg;sf] cGt/cfTdfdf /x]sf] dgsf] s'/f JoQm ub}{ ljleGg 36gf tyf cGo kIfnfO{ lnlkj4 ug]{ dfWod xf] . o;sf nflu klg cg'R5]b n]vgn] klg yk 6]jf k'¥ofpg] sfd ub{5 .

cg'R5]b n]vgsf] cEof;af6 lgDgfcg';f/sf] eflifs Ifdtf ljsf;sf] ck]Iff /flvPsf] kfOG5 .

-s\_ cg'R5]b n]vgjf6 s'g} klg ljifo lzif{snfO{ ;dft]/ cfPsf] df}lnstf tyf vFlbnf] ljrf/ jf efjnfO{ ;+lIfKt ?kdf k|:t'\t ug]{ Ifdtf jf bIftfsf] ljsf; x'G5 .

-v\_ cg'R5]b n]vgjf6 s'g} klg s'/fnfO{ a'‰g] / cleJolQm ug]{ Ifdtfsf] ljsf; x'G5 .

-u\_ cg'R5]b n]vgjf6 s'g} klg ljifo zLif{ssf jf/]f >[ª\vnfa4 ?kdf 5f]6f t/ k"0f{ cleJolQm lbg] Ifdtfsf] ljsf; x'G5 .

-3\_ cg'R5]b n]vgaf6 s\'g} j:t' tYosf] :jtGq ?kdf ts{ lrGtg ljrf/ k|:t't ug{ ;Sg] agfpF5 .

-ª\_ cg'R5]b n]vgaf6 n]vg ;DaGwL ;Dk"0f[ sfo{snfksf] ;d'lrt ljsf; x'G5.

-r\_ cg'R5]b n]vgaf6 zAbe08f/ Ifdtfsf] ljsf; x'G5 .

-5\_ cg'R5]b n]vg cEof;sf dfWodaf6 :t/Lo 9ª\un] ljleGg lsl;dsf cleJolQm, z}nL k|sf/sf n]Vg] ;Lk Ifdtfsf] ljsf;df 6]jf k'¥ofp5 .

-h+\_ cg'R5]b n]vg n]vg snfsf] ;zQm dfWod xf] . o;sf] cEof;n] ljleGg ljifo lzif{sdf cleJoQm ljrf/x?sf] z[ª\vnfnfO{ ;d]6]/ df}lns / :jtGqq lrGtg dggsf ;fy :t/Lo n]vgut ljsf;sf] sfd ub{5 . o;n] ljljw ljifodf :t/Lo cleJolQmsf ;fy ;fy} lzNksf] ;d]t ljsf; ug{df ;xof]u ub{5 . -;|f]t, e§/fO{ /fh]Gb| @)^@+\_

**@=!=# cg'R5]b n]vgsf] ;+/rgf**

cg'R5]b n]vgsf klg s]xL 9fFrf Pjd\ ;+/rgf ug]{ cfwf/x? x'G5g\ . h;df cflb efu, dWo efu / cGTo efu ldn]\ cg'R5]bsf] ;+/rgf ldn]sf] x'G5 . logsf] ;ª\lIfKt rrf{ oxfF pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 .

**-s\_ cflb efu -zLif{s v08\_**

 of] cg'R5]b n]vgsf] k|f/lDes efu xf], h;nfO{ zLif{s jfSo elgG5 . o; efudf Ps cg'R5]bdf cleJoQm ug{ vf]h]sf] s\/fx? dWo zLif{ssf] kl/ro :j?k uxg efjx?nfO{ ;d]6]/ yf]/} jfSox? n]Vg' kb{5 .

**-v\_ dWo efu -lj:tf/ v08\_**

 zLif{s jfSo kl5sf tLg rf/ jfS|ox? cg'R5]bsf] dWoefu x\'G5 . zLif{s jfSo d"n a'FbfnfO{ ;+ot / ;Gt'lnt lj:tf/ lbg] o; efunfO{ d'Vo efu elgG5 -zdf{, @)%\*M!!%\_ . o;df zLif{ssf d'Vo Pjd\ uf}0f s'/fx?sf] ;+lIfKt t/ k"0f{ x''g] u/L lj:tf/ ul/G5 .

**-u\_ cGt\o efu -;dfkg v08\_**

o; efudf ljifoj:t'sf] af/]df clGtd lgisif{ k|:t't ul/G5 . cg'R5]bsf] cGt\o, efunfO{ pk;+xf/ klg elgG5 . pk;+xf/df lbOg] lgisif{;Fu} cg'R5]b 6'ª\UofOG5 .

**@=!=$ cg'R5]b n]vgsf k|sf/**

ljleGg ljifo, k|;ª\u, ;Gbe{ hfthftL j:t' 36gfs|d, :yfg, h:tf s'/fx? cf–cfˆg} k|sf/n] afFl8Psf x\G5g\ . o; ;Gbe{df n]vgut z}nL tyf cleJolQmsf cfwf/df ljleGg ljåfgx?n] cg'R5]bsf k|sf/x? pNn]v u/]sf 5g\ eg] ;Gbe{df efiffljb\ tyf n]vs 8f= s[i0fxl/ a/fn / g]q P6dn] n]vgsf] z}nLnfO{ cfwf/ agfP/ cg'R5]b n]vgsf cf7 k|sf/sf] rrf{ u/]sf 5g\ . h'g lgDgfg'';f/ /x]sf 5g\ .

-s\_ j:t'k/s cg'R5]b

-v\_ cfTdk/s cg'R5]b

-u\_ cfVofgfTds cg'R5]b

-3\_ efjk/s jf efjdo cg'R5]b

-ª\_ tfls[s cg'R5]b

-r\_ ljZn]if0f cg'R5]b

-5\_ cfnª\sfl/s cg'R5]b

-h\_ Joª\UofTds cg'R5]b

**-s\_ j:t'k/s cg'R5]b**

s'g} lglZrt zLif{snfO{ cg'R5]b n]vgsf] ljifo agfO{ To;};Fu ;DjlGwt jf:tljs ;To tYo s'/fx?sf] j0f{g u/L n]lvg] cg'R5]b j:t'k/s cg'R5]b xf] . j:t'k/s c'g'|R5]bdf s'g} klg 1fg jf ;"rgf ;~rf/ ug]{ p2]Zo /fv]/ l;nl;nfa4 9ª\un] ljifo lzif{sx?sf] j0f{g ul/G5 . o;df efj / ljrf/nfO{ Tolt dxTj lbOB}g .

**-v\_ cfTdk/s cg'R5]b**

s'g} lglZrt ljifonfO{ lnP/ cfˆgf dgdf nfu]sf s'/fx?nfO{ d, xfdL, cfkm" cflb ;j{gfdsf dfWodjf6 n]vsLo JolQmTjn] el/Psf] cfTdlgi6 cg'r5]bnfO{ cfTdk/s cg'R5]b elgG5 .

**-u\_ cfVofgfTds cg'R5]b**

s\'g} Ps ljifoj:t\' jf 36gfnfO{ l;nl;nf ldnfP/ syfgs 9ª\un] k|:t't ul/g] cg'R5]b g} cfVofgfTds cg'R5]b xf] .

**-3\_ efjk/s jf efjdo cg'R5]b**

s'g} ljifo jf lzif{ssf] efjnfO{ s]Gb| agfP/ sfNklgs ?kdf n]lvPsf] cg'R5]bnfO{ efjk/s cg'R5]b elgG5 . o;df efj kIf k|jn ePsf] x'Fbf efjnfO{ g} s]Gb|ljGb' agfP/ sfNklgs ?kn] n]lvPsf] efjo'Qm cleJolQm o; cg'\r5]bdf k|:t't x'G5 . s'g} ljifo zLif{sdf cg'ejnfO{ cfˆgf efjgfdf /ª\ufP/ n]v k|:t't ug]{ sfd o;df ul/G5 .

**-ª\_ tfls{s cg'R5]b**

s'g} ljifo jf zLif{ssf af/]df ts{k"0f{ cleJolQm lbPsf] cg'R5]bnfO{ tfls{s cg'R5]b elgG5 . o;df af}l4s, uxlsnf / cf]hk"0{ ljrf/x?nfO{ tfls{s z}nLdf k|:t't ul/|G5.

**-r\_ ljZn]if0ffTds cg'R5]b**

s'g} klg tYok"0{ ljifoj:t'sf af/]df /fd|f g/fd|f kIfx?sf] ljZn]if0f ub}{ tYok"0f{ lgisif{ ;d]t k|:t''t u/L n]lvg] cg'R5]b ljZn]if0fTds cg'R5]b xf] .

**-5\_ cfnª\sfl/s cg'R5]b**

s'g} klg ljifoj:t'\sf af/]df j0f{g ubf{ Hofb} rf]l6nf] tyf 3'dfp/f] cfnª\sfl/s k|of]u u/L n]lvPsf] ;flxTosf] rdTsf/k"0{ j0f{g z}nL tyf sygn] el/k"0f{ cleJolQmnfO{ cfnª\sfl/s cg'R5]b elgG5 . o:tf] cg'R5]bsf] lgdf{0f ubf{ zAbfnª\sf/ / cyf{nª\sf/sf ;fy} ljDa / k|tLssf] ;d]t k|of]u ul/Psf] x'G5 .

**-h\_ Joª\'UofTds cg'\R5]b**

…s'g} ljifoj:t', k|j[tL, zLif{sk|lt JoªUo u/L n]lvPsf] cg'R5]b Joª\UofTds cg'R5]b xf] .Ú a/fn / P6d o:tf] cg'R5]bdf cleJolQm ljrf/nfO{ 3'dfp/f] tl/sfn] Joª\UofTds ?kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] x'G5 .

**@=!=% cg'R5]b n]vgsf ljlw / k|lsof**

cg'R5]b n]vg sfo{df s] s:tf tl/sf of]hgf ljlw / k|lsofx? cjnDag ug{ ;lsG5 eGg] s'/fsf] hfgsf/L ePdf dfq ;xL ?kdf c'R5]b n]Vg ;lsG5 . eflifs ;Lk ljsf;sf ;Gbe{df ;'gfO{, af]nfO{ / n]vfO dWo n]vfO ;fLk n]vgn] ;Lksf ?kdf ;j{:jLsfo{ 5 . To;df klg n]vfO ;Lksf] ljsf;df cg'R5]b n]vgn] dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsf v]n]sf] x\'G5 . o;} s|ddf cg'R5]b n]]vgsf ;Gbe{df ljleGg ljåfgx?n] cf–cfˆgf ljlwx?nfO{ cuf8L ;f/]sf] kfOg5 . t/ cg'R5]b n]vg eg]sf] JolQmn] :jtGq 9ª\un] ljifo zLif{s 5gf]6 u/L n]Vg] ljWff xf] . ljBfnodf lzIfsn] ljBfyL{sf] ?lr, Ifdtf, :t/ / pd]/nfO{ Vofn u/L s'g} Pp6f ljifo zLif{s lbP/ lglZrt ;dodf Ps cg'R5]b n]Vg ;lsG5 . o:tf] nvg lgb]{zg n]vg x'g;S5 . o;/L cg'R5]b n]vgsfo{ lgb]{lzt clgb]{lzt b'j} ?kdf ljlw / tl/sfx? ;d]6]/ oxfF s]xL cg'R5]b n]vg ;DaGwL s'/fx?nfO{ k|:t't ug]{ k|of; ul/Psf] 5 .

**-s\_ cg'R5]b n]vgsf] ljlw / k|ls|of**

 lgwf{l/t zLif{s jf ljifoaf/] tf]lsPs} k|sf/sf lgDgljlw jf k|ls|ofx? cFuflnG5 .\

* zLif{s jf ljifojf/] /fd|f] lrGtg dgg ug]{ . cfˆgf] 1fg / :d/0f zlQmsf] pkof]u u/L dgdg} jF'bf vf]tNg] / n]vgsf nfuL cfjZos kg]{ hlt j'Fbfx?sf] rog ug]{ .
* rog ul/Psf aFbfx? l6kL Ps k6s zLif{s;Fu h'wfP/ x]g]{ / ltgnfO cflb dWo / cGTo efudf ljefhg ug]{ .
* ;+ª\ul7t jFbfx? cfTdk/s, j:t'k/s, tfls{S cflb s'g k|sf/sf cg'R5]b n]Vg] xf] . To; k|sf/df jFbf lkR5] Ps Ps jfSo n]vL v];|f tof/ kfg]{ .
* v];|fsf] ;+zf]wg / kl/dfh{g u/L s|da4tf klg ldnfpg].
* z'4, :ki6 k|efjsf/L efiff / plrt z}nLsf] k|of]u u/L kl/isf/ ug]{ / cg'R5]bnfO{ clGtd ?k lbP/ ;fkmL n]Vg ug]{ .

dfyL pNn]lvt ljlw / k|lsofsf] k|of]u ubf{ :ki6 / k|efjsf/L cg'R5]b n]vg ug{ ;lsG5 -zdf{,@)%&M!))\_

**-v\_ cg'R5]b n]Vbf Wofg lbg'k]{ s'/fx?**

* zLif{ssf] af/]df dgg u/L zLif{s ;DaGwL ljleGg jFbf rog ug{'k5{ .
* lzif{s rog u/L a'Fbf tof/ kf/]kl5 ;DjlG3t aF'bfx?nfO{ s'g efudf -cflb, dWo / cGTo\_ /fVg] xf] , lgwf{/0f ug{'k5{ .
* ljifo k|:t'tLs/0fsf nflu pko'Qm z}nL rog ug{'k5{ .
* rog ul/Psf] ljifoj:t'nfO{ lgwf{l/t ul/Psf] z}nL cg'?k lj:tf/ ug{'k5{ .
* kl/isf/ / kl/dfh{g u/L ;fkmL n]vg u/]/ pko"Qm zLif{s /fVg'k5{ .
* cg'R5]b klxnf] jfSo n]Vbf Ps zAb c6\g] 7fpF -kfFr :k];\_ /fv]/ z'? ug{'k5{ / j0f{g hxfF ;lsG5, ToxL cGTo ul/g'k5{ -1jfnL / e§/fO{, @)^(\*M!@\*\_ .

**-u\_ cg'R5]b n]Vg] tl/sf**

cg'R5]b n]vgsf nflu lgDglnlvt tl/sf ckgfpg' k5{ .

* lbOPsf] zLif{s;Fu ;DjlGwt ljifoj:t'nfO{ /fd|f];Fu pEofpg] / To;sf a'Fbfx? ;demg] jf n]Vg],
* ;ª\slnt a'Fbfx?nfO{ cflb, dWo / cGTo efudf sxfF sxfF /fVg] eGg] lgSof}{n ug]{,
* ;j}eGbf dfly zLif{s /fv]/ s]jn Ps cg'R5]b dfq n]Vg],
* n]vgnfO{ s|djb\w / k"0f{ agfpg] -a/fn / P6d, @)^$M!^#\_

**@=!=^ cg'R5]b n]vgsf nflu of]hgf s;/L ug]{<**

cg'R5]b n]vg sfo{ ug{' cl3 b]xfo adf]lhd cg'R5]b n]vgsf nflu of]hgf ug{' pko"Qm x'G5 .

**-s\_ ljifo zLif{s 5gf}6**

;j{k|yd ljBfyL{sf] ?lr;Fu ;DjlGwt ljifodf cg'R5]bsf] zLif{s 5gf}6 ug{'k5{ . ljifox? tf]lsPsf jf ;Lldt 5g eg] tL dWo] ?lr / 1fg ePsf] ljifo 5fGg' k5{ .

**-v\_ cleJolQm k|sf/ jf z}nL lgwf{/0f**

lbOPsf ljifo zLif{snfO{ s] s:tf] cleJolQmsf] k|sf/ jf z}nL k|:t't ug]{, eGg] s'/fsf] lgwf] ug{'k5{ . ljifoj:t'sf] k|s[lt cfˆgf] ?lr, Ifdtf cflbsf cfwf/df s'g} Ps cleJolQmsf] z}nL 5gf]6 ug{' pko'Qm x'G5 . cleJolQmsf k|sf/ eGgfn] j:t'k/s, efjk/s, tfls{s cleJolQm cflb x'g\ .\

**-u\_ a'Fbf l6kf]6 / a'Fbfx?sf] s|d lgwf{/0f**

s'g} klg zLif{sdf cleJolQm ug{'kg]{ clt cfjZos s'/fx? g5'6'g / gbf]xf]l/pg\ l;nl;nfa4 9ª\un] k|:t't x'g ;s'g eGgsf nflu pko"Qm x'g] dgdf cfPsf ;Dk"0f{ a'Fbfx? ;Demgf s} s|ddf aFbf l6kf]6 ug{'k5{ . l6kf]6 ul/Psf a'Fbfx?, cflb dWo, cGTo s'g s|ddf n]Vg] eGg] s'/fsf] lgwf] ug{'k5{ . a'Fbfx?sf] s|d lgwf{/0f ul/;s]kl5 cg'R5]b n]vgsf] 9fFrfdf 9fn]/ n]vgsf] of]hgf agfpg' kb{5 .

**-3\_ klxnf] n]vg -v];|f\_**

s|d lgwf{/0f u/]sf aF'bfx?df cfwfl/t eO{, cf/De, ljsf; / cGTo ldnfO{ cg'R5]bsf] klxnf] n]vg ug{'k5{ .

**-ª\_ bf];|f] n]vg -;fkmL\_**

cg'R5]bsf] ;fkmL n]vg ug{' cl3 v];|f n]vgnfO{ /fd|/L cWoog / k/LIf0f ug{'k5{ . o; s|ddf efiff z'4 5 5}g< eGg vf]h]sf] s'/f :ki6 / s|dj4 5g\ 5}gg\< jfSo jfSodf aLrdf k'jf{{wf/ ;DaGw 5, 5}g< jfSo 9fFrf, z}nL \/ cleJolQm k|sf/df ljljwtf 5, 5}g cflb s'/fnfO{ dWogh/ u/L To;s} cfwf/df eflifs kl/isf/ / kl/dfh{g ub}{ k'gn]{vg jf ;fkmL n]vg ug{'k5{ . o;/L of]hgfa4 9ª\uaf6 cg'R5]b n]vg u/]df :t/Lo / k|efjsf/L aGg ;S5 . -;'j]bL, @)^!M!\*)\_

cg'R5]b n]vg ;DaGwL sfo{ ljBfyL{sf] :t/ ?lr Ifdtf cflbsf] Vofn /fVb} s|dzM ;}4flGts 1fg lb+b} hfg'k5{ . ljz]if ul/ cg'\R5]b n]vg sfo{ tNnf] sIffsf ljBfyL{sf nflu cg'ko{'Qm x'G5 eg] lg=df=lj=tx b]lv pRr df=lj= tx;Ddsf ljBfyL{x?nfO{ lg/Gt/ cg'R5]b n]vg u/fpg' pko'Qm x'G5 . ;Gbe{ / kl/j]z cg';f/ dfly pNn]lvt cg'R5]b n]vg ljlw / k|ls|ofx? ckgfO{ cg'R5]b n]vgsf] cEof; u/fpgfn] ljBfyL{x?sf] n]vgdf eflifs tyf z}nLut kl/isf/ ug{, n]vfO+df lgwf/tf k|f}9tf / :t/Lotf Nofpg ;lsG5 .

 ;f/f+zdf eGg'kbf{ cleJolQmsf] dflyNnf] PsfO{ cg'R5]b xf] ., s'g} j:t' 36gf b[Zo jf cg'ej;Fu} ;DjlGwt ljifo zLif{s lbO{ To;sf lbO{ To;sf af/]df Ps cgR5]b n]Vg nufpg'nfO{ g} cg'R5]b n]vg elgPsf] xf] . -clwsf/L, @)^)M!@%\_ / ;du|df cg'R5]b n]vg eg]sf] vf; ljrf/x?sf] z[ª\vnfj4 / kf/:kl/s ;fk]Iftfdf ljleGg jfSox?sf] ;';ª\ul7t PsfOut ;ª\lIfKt eflifs cleJolQm g} cg'R5]b n]vg xf] . cg'R5]b n]vgdf s'g} ljifo zLif{s af/] cg]s ;';Da4 jfSosf] /rgf ul/G5 . o;n] n]vg snfsf] ljsf;df ljBfnosf] tNnf] tx b]lv pRr lzIff ;Dd efiffsf] lg/Gt/tf k|f}9tf tyf dfgstf k|bfg ug{ k|efjsf/L ?kdf d2t ub{5 . cleJolQmut ;+lIfKttf / uxgtf g} cg'R5]b n]vgsf] dxTjk"0f{ ljz]iftf xf] .

 cg'R5]b n]vgsf] lg/Gt/ cEof; ugf{n] n]vg, ;Lk, z}nL, Ifdtf a9fpg ;fy k|Zgf]Q/ ug{ JofVof ug{, ;dLIff ug{, syf, lgaGw, l6Kk0fL, jSt[tf, jfbljjfb, lr7L tyf lgj]bg k|ltj]bg cflb n]vgdf ;xof]u k'¥ofpF5 . ubo ;flxTo n]vgsf ljljw ljBf l;h{gf ug{sf nflu k|f/lDes hu lgdf{0f ug{ cg'R5]b n]vg cToGt pkof]uL x'G5 . cgR5]b n]vgn] ;a} txsf ljBfyL{sf nflu n]vg ;lk ljsf;df ;xof]u k'¥ofpF5 .

**kl/R5]b ltg**

**JofVof ljZn]if0f**

**#=! kl/ro**

 cg'R5]b n]vgsf] kof{Kt ljsf; / lj:tf/ ug{ cWogLo txsf ljBfyL{x?sf] pQm sfo{ ;dalGwt jf:tljstf kQf nufpg', ;DalGwt ljifodf cfˆgf ljrf/ s] slt k|s6 ug{ ;S5g\ . eGg] ;Gbe{df ljBfyL{sf bIftf Ifdtf klxrfg u/L cWotfåf/f tf]lsPsf] ;do , l;df tyf lgod / lgb]{zg clg cWoogsf] pb]Zo adf]lhd k|ltlglw gd'gf 5gf]6 u/L cWoognfO{ cuf8L a9fpg] k|of; ul/Psf] 5 . cg'R5]b n]vg sfo[ jfSo /rgf eGbf dflyNnf] txsf] n]vg ;Lk ljsf;sf] cfwf/ ePsf]n] o;n] sdhf]/ ljBfyL{nfO{ ;Lk cuf8L a9fpg ;xof]u k"¥ofpF5 .

 k|ltgLlw gd'gf 5gf]6 eGbf klxnf] tf]lsPsf] jf 5flgPsf] ljifoj:t' jf lzif{s ljBfyL{sf] Ifdtf cg';f/, :t/ cg';f/ s] slt pko'Qm 5÷5}g egL kQf nufpg ;j{k|yd % hgf ljBfyL{x?nfO{ …cg'zf;gsf] dxTjÚ zLif{s lbP/ cg'R5]b n]vg ;DsGwL ;Gtf]ifhgs g} kl/0ffd k|fKt eof] . ul0ftLo tYofª\ssf] cfwf/df k|ltztfª\s / dWodfg kl/If0f ul/of] . k"j{ kl/If0fsf] s|ddf % hgf ljBfyL{x?nfO{ dfq ;dfj]z ul/of] . h;nfO{ tYofª\s zf:qLo ljlw cg';f/ cWoognfO{ cuf8L a9fOPsf] 5 .

 kl/If0fnfO{ :t/Lo, :ki6 / k|efjsf/L agfpgsf nflu ;j{k|yd pQ/s'l~hsf agfO{ ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vgdf ljifoj:t'f] ;+of]hg, k|:t'tLs/0f / eflifs z'4tf eflifs :t/Lotf h:t kIfnfO{ cfwf/ dfgL k/LIf0f ul/of] / o;jf6 k|fKt glthf cfwf/df cWoogsf] lgisif{ lgsflnof] .

**-s\_ k"j{k/LIf0fsf] s|ddf cg'R5]b n]vgsf] k|ltztfª\s ljZn]if0f**

tflnsf g+= !

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s'n ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof | ljBfyL{x?sf] ;du| k"0f{fª\s | ljBfyL{x?sf] k|fKtfª\ssf] hf]8 | k|ltzt Ü |
| % | %) | @$ | $\*=\*) |

pko"{Qm dflysf] tflnsfdf cg'R5]b n]vg ;DaGwL k"j{ k/LIf0f cGtu{t ljBfyL{x?n] ljifoj:t'sf] ;+of]hg, k|:t'tLs/0f / eflifs z\'4tf h:tf s'/fx?nfO{ cfwf/ dfg]/ !) k"0ff{ª\s sfod u/L efiffsf] ;du| ;Lksf] kl/If0f ul/of] . h; cGtu{t % hgf ljBfyL{x?nfO{ ;du| ;Lksf] !) k"0ff{ª\s lbP/ % hgf ljBfyL{sf] %) k"0ff{ª\s /x]sf] tYofª\s k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . o;df sIff ( sf ljBfyL{x?n] s'n k"0ff{ª\ssf] ;du|||?kdf @$ cª\s k|fKt u/] . o;sf] cfwf/df ljBfyL{sf] k|fKtfª\ssf] k|ltztfª\s $\*=)Ü /x]sf] kfOof] . o;jf6 ljBfyL{x? tf]lsPsf] zLif{sdf cg'R5]b n]vg vf;} ;kmn gePsf] s'\/f dfyLsf] tYofª\sLo tflnsfaf6 k'li6 x'G5 .

**-v\_ k"j{ k/LIf0fsf cf3f/df cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] dWodfg l:ylt**

**tflnsf g+= @**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s'n ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof | s'n ljBfyL{sf] k"0ff{ª\s of]u -!)×%\_ | k|lt ljBfyL{ k"0f{fª\s | k|fKtfª\s | dWodfg |
| % | %) | !) | @$ | $=\* |

**#=@ tYofª\sLo cfwf/df JofVof ljZn]if0f**

 cg';Gwfg sfo{nfO{ k|efjsf/L / Jojxfl/s agfpg tyf o;sf] tf}/tl/sf ljlw / k|s[ofnfO{ ljZj;gLo / j}b\otfsf] s;Ldf k"¥ofpg ul0ftLo tYofª\s ljlwjf6 cg'R5]b n]vgsf] kl/0ffd lgsfnL JofVof ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5. o;sf nflu l;/xf lhNnfsf sIff \* df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?n] cg'R5]b n]vgdf k|fKt u/]sf] k|fKtfª\ssf] ;du| k|ltztfª\s / dWodfg lgsfn]/ JofVof ljZn]if0f u/L cWoogsf] lgisif{ lgsfNg] k|of; ul/Psf] 5 .

 tf]lsPsf] txsf ljBfyL{x? cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoogsf s|ddf l;/xf lhNnf leqsf lgDglnlvt dfWolds ljBfno >L hgtf jgjfnL pRr dfWolds ljBfno a5{jf, g/xf, >L hgtf pRr df=lj= /fhk"\/, >L hgtf df=lj=lji0f'k'/ uf}/Lk'/, b 8fogflds cfjfl;o df=lj= lji0f'k'/, b ;g/fO{h Oª\ulnz df=lj= lji0f'k'/, >L jh/+u Ps]8]dL j5{jf h; cGtu{t l;/xf lhNNffsf # j6f lghL / # j6f ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf !)÷!) hgfsf b/.n] ^) hgf ljBfyL{x?sf] ul0ftLo tYofª\s ljlwjf6 cWoog ul/of] . To;}sf] cfwf/df JofVof ljZn]if0f u/L lgisif{df k'Ug] sfd ePsf] 5 .

**#=# ;du| ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] l:ytL**

**#=#=! ;du| ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] k|ltztfª\s l:ytL**

**tflnsf g+= #**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s'nljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof | ;du| ljBfyL{x?sf] ;a} ;Lksf] ljsf;sf] nflu s'n k"0f{ª\s | ljBfyL{x?b] k|fKt u/]sf] cª\sx?sf] hf]8 | k|ltztfª\s |
| ^) | !) | @\*# | $&=!^ |

k|:t't tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf tYofª\s cg';f/ ;du| ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vgsf s|ddf cfPsf ljifoj:t'sf] k|:t'tLs/0f sfod u/L hDdf ^) hgf ljBfyL{x?sf] ^)) k"0ff{ª\s sfod ul/Psf] 5 . h;df ljBfyL{x?n] @\*# cª\s k|fKt u/] . of] tYofª\sLo k|fKtfª\ssf] cfwf/df ;du| ljBfyL{sf] s'n k|ltztfª\s $&=!^ /x]sf] 5 .

**#=#=! ;du| ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cfwf/df dWodfgsf] l:ytL**

**tflnsf g+= $**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s'n ljBfyL{ ;+Vof | hDdf ljBfyL{sf] s'n k"0ff{ª\s | ljBfyL{n] k|fKt u/]sf] s'n k|fKtfª\ssf] hf]8 | dWodfg |
| ^) | ^)) | @\*# | $=&! |

pko{'\Qm tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] tYofª\s cg'';f/ ^) hgf ljBfyL{x? k|ltlglw gd'gf hg;ª\\\\\\\\Vofsf] ?kdf lnOPsf] 5 . o;nfO{ dWodfgsf] ?kdf x]bf{ dWodfg $=&! x'g cfp5 . ^ j6f ljBfnox? dWo] ;a}h;f]df ljBfyL{x? dWofd;Fu a/fa/ g} cg'R5]b n]vgdf ;dIf b]lvG5 . w]/} h;f] ljBfyL{x?sf] n]vg snfdf cEof; Pjd\ nugzLntfsf] cfjZoQmf b]lvG5 .

**#=$j[t lrqsf] cfwf/df cWoog**

 n]vg sfo{sf] cfwf/df ^ j6} ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x?sf] kl/0ffd cj:yf cWoog .

tflnsf g+= %

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s|=;= | sIff cf7 ljBfyL{x?sf] ;d"xut cj:yf | k|ltzt | j[Qsf cfwf/df k|fKt l8u|L |
| ! |  | !%=() | #^)÷!))×!%=()Ö%&=@$ |
| @ | >L h=p=df=lj=/fhk'/ | !^=(^ | #^)÷!))×!^=(^Ö^!=)$ |
| # | >L h=df=lj= uf}/Lk'/ lji0f'k'/ | !$=!# | #^)÷!))×!$=!#Ö%)=!# |
| $ | >L ldlynf ;/:jtL df=lj=lji0f'k'/ | !(=)\* | #^)÷!))×!(=)\*Ö^\*=^\* |
| % | b 8fogflds df=lj= lji0f'k'/ | @)=!$ | #^)÷!))×@)=!$Ö&@=%) |
| ^ | b ;g/fO{h Oª\ulnz df=lj=lji0f'k'/ | !#=&\* | #^)÷!))×!#=&\*Ö$(=^) |
|  | hDdf | !)) |  |

sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg cWoogsf] k|fKt kl/0ffdnfO{ k|ltztfª\s / dWodfg h:tf tYofª\sLo ljlwsf ;fy} j[t/]vfdf klg k|:t't ug{ ;lsG5 . o; s||ddf k|ltztfª\s / dWodfg b'j}nfO{ cfwf/ dfg]/ ljBfyL{x?nfO{ n]vgjf6 k|fKt kl/0ffdnfO{ j[tlrqdf ptfg]{ sfo{ ul/Psf] 5 . k|:t't j[tlrqdf cWoog ul/Psf ;Dk"0f{ ljBfnosf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vgjf6 ljifoj:t' tyf efiffsf] ;+of]hg k|:t'tLs/0f / eflifs z'4tf h:tf ;du| n]vg ;Lksf] kl/0ffdjf/] cWoog ljZn]if0f u/L k|fKt kl/0ffdnfO{ j[Qsf] #^)) 8Lu|L sf]0fsf cfwf/df k|i6 vf]lhPsf] 5 . o; k|sf/ cg';Gwfgaf6 k|fKt kl/0ffdnfO{ ul0ftLo tYofª\s ljlwsf] k|of]hg ;fy} j[Qlrqsf] klg :k:6 ?kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

**#=% n]vfO ;Lk/ cg'R5]b n]vg**

**#=%=! n]vg ;Lk**

n]vg Jojxfl/s sfof{nfk klg xf] . ;fdfGo 3/ 3/fo;L Jojxf/sf nflu klg n]vfOf{ cfjZos 7xl/G5 . pQm Jojxfl/s cfjZosQfsf b[li6n] lr7L lgj]bg, l6kf]6 n]vgsf sfo{snfkx? cfhsf ;fdfhdf h'g;'s} ;fdfGo lzlIft JolQmsf nflu ckl/xfo{ e} ;s}sf] cg'ej x'G5 -clwsf/L, @)^!M!!!\_ .

efiffsf rf/ ;Lk dWo] n]vfO dxTjk"0f{ ;Lk xf] . ;'g]sf, jf]n]sf / k9]sf s'/fnfO{ l;nl;nf ldnfP/ k|:t't ug]{ sfd n]vfOjf6 x'G5 . ;'gfO{, jf]nfO{ / k9fO{sf ck]Iff tNnf txdf n]vfOPsf] sd k|of]u ul/g] eP klg o;sf] ckl/xfo{tf c:jLsf/ ug{ rflx ldNb}g . n]vfOsf] k|of]u s]jn ljBfno / dxfljBfno dfq geP/ 3/fo;L sfdsfhsf x/]s cfjZostf kl/k"tL{sf nflu ul/g] ePsfn] klg n]vfO lzIf0fsf] cfjZostf b}lgs Jojxfl/s sfo{df lr7L, n]gb]g, l6kf]6 cflb sfo{df / hflu/ tyf Jojxfl/s sfo{df ;d]t n]vfOsf] dx\Tj /x]sf] x'G5 -nfld5fg], @)^@M!)%\_

n]vfO ;Lk g} s'/fnfO{ :yfoL ?k lbg / hLljt /fVg ;j}eGbf dxTjk"0f{ dflgG5 . dflg;n] cfˆgf] hLjgdf cfkm"n] b]v]sf] ;'g]sf] k9]sf / cg''ej u/]sf h:tf kIfnfO{ ;xL tl/sfn] ;ª\sng u/]/ /fV ;\'gfO{, af]nfO, k9fO{ eGbf ;Lk g} pko"Qm 7xl/G5 .

o:tf ;Lk ljsf;sf] nflu ljleGg vfnsf cg'R5]bx?sf] dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsf /xG5 .

**#=%=@ n]vfO ;Lksf] cfjZostf / dxTj**

efiffsf b'O{ ?k x'G5g\ . df}lvs / lnlvt dgsf cGt/ efjx?nfO{ Wj¥ofTds ;ª\s]tsf dfWodn] cleJolQm ubf{ df}lvs efiff / WjgfTds ;ª\s]tx?nfO{ lnlksf] pkof]u u/]/ cleJolQm ubf{ lnlvt efiff tof/ x'G5 . efiffsf rf/ ;Lk dWo n]vfO Pp6f dxTjk"0f{ ;Lk xf] . n]vfO ;Lksf] k|of]u 3/fo;L Jojxf/ b]lv lnP/ ;/sf/L sfdsfh ug{df ;d]t k|of]u ul/G5 . o;sf] dxTj lbg k|ltlbg a9\b} uPsf] kfOG5 .

n]vg ;Lk l;sfpg] / l;ls;s]sf JolQx?sf] k|of]ufTds Ifdtf a[l4 u/fpg] s8L xf] . n]vfOs} tl/sfaf6 eflifs tyf 1fgfTds sfo{snfkx? ug{ u/fpg ;lsG5 . sIffut tx tyf cGo If]qsf] Ifdtf dfkgdf cfwf/df klg n]vfO ;Lksf] dfWojf6 hfFr u/]/ kl/0ffd lgsflng] ePsf]n] klg o;sf] cfjZostf / dxTj k|jn /x]sf] 5 -vqL,@)^^M$!\_ .

n]vfOsf] dxTj Toltj]nf x'G5, hltj]nf jQmfn] af]n]sf] s'/f ;|f]tfn] ;fd'Gg} a;]/ ;'Gg ;Sb}g . To; ;dodf jQmfsf cleJolQmnfO{ n]vfOsf dfWodjf6 lnlkj4 u/L ;'/lIft /fVg'kg]{ x'G5 . To;t} s'g} jQmfn] af]n]sf] s'/f ;j{;fwf/0fsf nflu ;Djf]Wo JolQm ePdf n]vfOsf] cfjZostf 6ª\sf/f] ?kdf b]vf kb{5 -nfld5fg], @)^@M!)%\_ . cfˆgf dgdf nfu]sf efjgf, ljrf/ cg'e"ltsf] ;Demgf / :d[ltsf nflu n]vfO cfjZos x'G5 . ljleGg ljifosf cleJolQmx?nfO{ k|;ª\u cg's''n eflifs ldnfpg klg n]vfO ;Lk cfjZos x'G5 . n]vfO ;Lkn] km/s km/s :yfgdf ljz]if e"ldsf lgjf{x ul//xg][ ePsfn] n]vfO ;Lksf] cfjZostf / dxTj a9]sf] 5 .

**#=%=# n]vfO ;Lksf] ljsf;df cg'R5]b n]vgsf] e"ldsf**

cg'R5]b n]vg klg k9fO{ ;Lksf] ljsf; u/fpg] Pp6f dxTjk"0f{ sfo{snfk xf] . cg'R5]b n]vgsf] cEof;n] s'g} klg ljifo;Fu ;DalGwt /x]/ To;jf/] cfˆgf ljrf/ Pjd\ ts{x? k|:t't ug{ d2t k'Ub5 . s'g} ljifo;Fu ;DjlGwt s'/fx?nfO{ plrt 9ª\uaf6 cflb, dWo / cGTosf] l;nl;nf ldnfpFb} z'4 :t/Lo / kl/is[t efiff z}nLsf] k|of]u u/]/ k|:t't ug{ cg'R5]b n]vgn] ;xof]u k'¥ofpF5 . pko"Qm n]Vo lrGxsf] k|of]u ug{, ljifo j:t'nfO{ pko"Qm / ;xL 9ª\un] ;+of]hg ug{ ljifo / k|;ª\u cg';f/ ;'xfpFbf] zAb tyf jfSosf] 5gf}6 / k|:t'lt ug{ cg'R5]b n]vgsf] dxTjk"0{f e"ldsf x'G5 . syf lgjGw k|ltj]bg lr7L tyf lgj]bg, l6Kk0fL JofVof ljZn]if0f h:tf ub\ofTds n]v /rgfsf] k|f/lDes hu lgdf{0f ug{ cg'R5]b n]vg ;xof]u k'of{pg] x'Fbf sdhf]/ ljBfyL{x?sf] n]vg ;Lkdf ;'wf/ Nofpg d2t k'¥ofpF5 .

n]vg ;Lk ljsf;sf] k|f/lDes r/0fdf eflifs kl/isf/ ug]{ sfo{ cg'R5]b n]vg lg/Gt/ cEof;jf6 dfq ;Dej x'G5 . o;jf6 klg ;flxlTos tyf ;flxTo]Q/ ljBfx?sf] n]vgdf cg'R5]b n]vgsf] dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsf /xg] s'/f :k:6 x'G5 . xhf/ dfOnsf] ofqf Ps dfOnaf6 ;'? x'G5 . eg]em}+ 7"nf n]v /rgf uB ;flxTosf] /rgfsf nflu kl/kSj cg'R5]b n]vgsf] cfjZostf kb{5 . h;/L pleg g;Sg] dfG5] lxF8g ;Sb}g To;/L s'g} ljifodf cg'R5]b n]vg g;Sg] JolQmn] ;flxlTos ljwfx?sf] /rgf ug{ ;Sb}g .

o;k|sf/ n]vg cEof;sf] r/0f j0f{, cIf/, zAb, jfSo, cg'R5]b x'Fb}, syf, lgjGw, k|jGw, dgf]jfb, hLjgL, jfbljjfb, lr7L tyf lgj]bg, k|ltj]bg, ofqf j0f{g, JofVof, ljZn]if0f cflb dxTjk"0f{ kIfx?sf] n]vg ;Lk ljsf; x'g] x'Fbf cg\'R5]b n]vgn] w]/} g} ;xof]u k|bfg ub{5 . of] n]vg lnlvt ;flxlTos Pjd\ ;flxTo]t/ /rgfsf] k"jf{Eof; ;d]t ePsfn] o;jf6 n]vfO ;Lksf] ljsf;df s\'g} klg txsf ljBfyL{n] n]vfO cleJolQmsf] :t/ a[l4 ug{ ;d]t ;xof]u k'Ub5 .

**#=%=$= sIff \*df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?n] cg'R5]b n]vg ug]{ q'l6x?**

sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?n] cg'R5]b n]vg tyf cGo n]vg sfo{ ubf{ ljleGg vfnsf eflifs q'6Lx? ug]{ u5{g . o; txsf ljBfyL{x? ljleGg ;Gbe{, k|;ª\u / kl/j]z 36gf s|dx?nfO{ s|dj4 / l;nl;nfj4 ?kdf k|:t't ug]{ glthf Pp6} cg\R5]bdf yf]kfg]{ h:tf y'k|} uNtL tyf sdhf]/L b]lvG5g\ . zAb tyf jfSo /hgfdf j0f{ljGof; z'4z'4L / x|:jbL3{ ;DaGwL q\6Lx? a9L dfqfdf x\'g] u/]sf] kfOG5 . leGg efiff efifL lnª\u ju{ tyf ;d'bfosf JolQmx?df g]kfnL ljdft[efifL, ljBfyL{x?n] a9L dfqfdf ;fdfGo uNtLx? u/]sf x'G5g\ . ljz]if u/L cg'R5]b n]vgjf6 ljBfyL{x?nfO{ n]vg ;Lkdf cEo:t agfpg] s|ddf dfWolds tx sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] :t/ Ifdtf cg'?k q'6Lx? u/]sf] kfOG5 .

sIff cf7sf ljBfyL{x?sf] zAbe08f/, kb;ª\ult, efiff ;+of]hgdf c1fgtf / c:ki6tf, cfb/fyL{ zAb k|of]u ;DaGwL 1fgsf] cefj h:tf q'6Lx? b]lvG5g\ . kbof]u kbljof]u n]Vo lrGx k|of]u ;fy} lxHh]-o÷j÷o÷P÷5÷If÷5o÷1÷UoF÷z÷if÷; sf] k|of]u\_ h:tf s'/fx?df a9L dfqfdf uNtL u/]sf] kfOG5 . ljBfyL{x? cg'R5]b n]vgsf s|ddf ;fkm;Fu n]Vg g;Sg] skL kmf]x/ u/fpg] h:tf s'/fx? klg kfOG5g\ . g]kfnL dft[efifL ljBfyL{x?n] ug]{ q'6Lsf] t'ngfdf ljdft[efifL ljBfyL{x? ug]]{ u/]sf] q'6L a9L b]lvG5 . To;}n] o:tf sltko sldsdhf]/Lx? sd ub}{ n}hfgsf] nflu ljBfyL{x?nfO{ cg'R5]b n]vg lg/Gt/ cEof; u/fpFb} n}hfg' kb{5 . cg'R5]b n]vg cfkm}df dxTjk"0f{ sfo{ ePsfn] l;sf?x?n] q'6L ug{ :jfefljs} xf] . t/ klg dfWolds :t/sf ljBfyL{x?n] xf]l;of/L gckgfpg] g} q'6Lx? a9L /x]sf x'G5g\ f

**#=%=% cg'R5]b n]vgdf g]kfnL klxnf] efifL / bf;|f] efifL ljBfyL{ aLr kfOg] cGt/**

g]kfnL efiffnfO{ klxnf] efiffdf ?kdf k|of]u ug]{ dft[efifL ljBfyL{x?nfO{ :jefljs ?kdf g]kfnL efiffsf] k|of]u ;xh / ;/n x'g] x'Fbf cg'R5]b n]vg zAb jfSo efj k|s6 ug{ ;lhnf] x'G5 . To:t} u/L g]kfnL efiffnfO{ bf];|f] efiffsf ?kdf l;s]sf ljdft[efifL ljBfyLx?nfO{ g]kfnL efiff l;Sg / k|of]u ug{ s]xL c;lhnf] x'G5 . bf;|f] efiff ;Sbf klxnf] efiffsf] k|efjn] To;nfO{ s]xL s7Lgtf eP klg ;xh jftfj/0f kfPsf] v08df bf;|f] efiffsf] ?kdf g]kfnL efiff l;Sbf ;xh klg x'g hfG5.

g]kfnL efiffnfO{ klxnf] efiffnfO{ ?kdf k|of]u u/]sf cyf{t klxnf] efifL JolQmx?nfO{ cg'R5]b n]vg z\4, jfSo efjsf] k|s6 ug{ ;lhnf] x'G5 eg] g]kfnL bf];|f] efifL ljBfyL{x?nfO{ g]kfnL efiff s]xL sl7g x'g] ub{5 . h;nfO{ o;/L k|:t't ug]{ k|of; ul/Psf] 5 .

**-s\_ g]kfnL klxnf] efifL**

* eflifs z\4tf
* ;xh cleJolQm
* k|:t'tLdf uxgtf
* efiffut q'6Ldf sdL h:t}M lnª\u, arg, k'?if, cfb/
* jfSou7g uxgtf
* zAb rogdf ld7f;

- h:t} g]kfn Ps s[ifL k|wfg b]z xf] .

- g]kfndf s[ifLsf] dxTj a9L /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

 **-v\_ bf];|f] efifLx?df**

* ;ª\ult gldn]sf] jfSo
* ;Lldt zAbsf] k|of]u
* q'6Lsf] k|r'/tf
* Jofs/0fut q'6Lx?
* eflifs ;d:of
* j0f{ ljGof;ut q'l6x?
* eflifs ;d:of
* j0f{ ljGof;ut q'l6x?
* x|:j bL3{ ;DjGwL ql\'6
* ls||ofdf k|foM cfsf/sf] k|ofu\
* h:t} g]kfn Ps s[lif k|wfg b]z xf] .
* g]kfn s[lifsf] dxTj a9L /x]sf] b]vfOG5 .

**#=%=^ sIff cf7df cg'R5]b n]vgsf] cfjZostf**

efiff dfgjLo ;fdflhs j:t' xf] . efiff eg]sf] cfkm"n] af]n]sf s'/f c?nfO{ a'emfpg] / c? af]n]sf] s'/f cfkm"n] a'em\g' g} efiff eGg ;lsG5 . efiff / dflg; jLr lgs6 ;DjGw /x]sf] kfOG5 . efiffnf{ hlt w]/} k|of]udf Nofof] TotL g} dfqfdf efiff kl/is[t / kl/dflh{t x'Fb} hfG5 . efiffsf] kl/is[t Pjd\ k|f}9 ?k xf] . lnlvt cleJolQmjf6 g} JolQmsf zLkz}nL tyf sf}zntfsf] ljsf; x'G5 .

n]vfO ;Lksf] cfwf g} cg\'R5]b n]vg ;Lk xf] . JolQm leq u'lD;P/ /x]sf tyf ljrf/ l;h{gf / k|ltefx?nfO{ ;xL dfu{jf6 lgisf;g ug{ Pp6f alnof] jf6f]sf] ?kdf cg'R5]b n]vgnfO{ k|of]u ug{ ;lsG5. dfWolds tx sIff cf7sf] cg'R5]b n]vgsf] pko'Qmtfsf] ljifo ljBfyL{sf] l;h{gfzLn, df}lns, cleJolQmzLn snfdf eflifs k|f}9tf, n]vg l;kdf kl/:sf/ Nofpgsf nflu cToGt cfjZos 5 . kf7\os|dsf] dd{ Pjd\ efjgfnO{ oy]i6 ?kdf ;d]6\b} h'g;'s} ljifoj:t'df Jofks / lgoldt cEof; u/fpFb} cg'R5]b n]vg u/fpg' clgjfo{ /x]sf] 5 . o;}n] ubf{ g} s'g} klg ljifo If]q k|lt :jtGq 9ª\un] lrGtg dgg ljrf/ / ts{ ug]{ sf}zn o; ;DjGwL ;dfnf]rgfTds 9ª\un] af]w ug]{ afgLsf] ljsf; x\G5 .

dfWolds tx cGtu{t sIff cf7sf ljBfyL{x?sfnfuL cg'R5]b n]vgsf] cEof; u/fpg' cfjZos b]lvG5 . o;sf] lg/Gt/ cEof;n] ubf{ pgLx?df l;h{gzLn, df}lns, cleJolQmlzn snfdf eflifs k|f}9tf, n]vg ;Lkdf Jofks kl/isf/ cfpg] b]lvG5 . lgDgdfWolds tx k'/f u/]/ dfWolds txdf k'u]sf ljBfyL{x?sf] ;Lksf] n]vfO ;Lkdf ePsf] kl/isf/ kl/dfh{g n]vg z}nL, n]vg 9fFrfsf] af/]df Jofks ?kdf cWoog ug{ ;lsG5 . h'g;'s} ljifoIf]qsf s'/fx?nfO{ ;xL ?kdf k|:t't ug{ gofF s'/fnfO{ ;do kl/l:ytL cg';f/ k:sg, ljifonfO{ ljZn]if0f ug{ c;n afgLsf] lgdf{0f ug{ klg of] pkof]uL /x]sf] 5 .

**#=%=& cg'R5]b n]vg nflu cfjZos ;'emfjx?**

cg'R5]b n]vg sfo{nfO{ Jojl:yt 9ª\un] cuf8L a9fpgsf nflu ljBfno leq / aflx/ ljljw n]vg ls|ofsnfkdf ljBfyL{x?nfO{ ;xefuL u/fpg' kb{5 . sIff leq / sIff aflx/sf ultlalwdf ;d]t b}lgs, ;Ktflxs, dfl;s, q}dfl;s, cw{jflif{s tyf jflif{s ?kdf cg'n]vg, >'ltn]vg, cg'R5]b n]vg, syf, lgaGw, k|jGw, hLjgL, jfbljjfb, l6Kk0fL, jQm[Tj tyf k|ltj]bg n]vg h:tf dxTjk"0f{ sfo{s|dx? k|ltof]ufTds ?kdf ;+rfng u/L ljBfyL{x?nfO{ ;xefuL u/fpg' kb{5 . To;} u/L cltl/Qm ls|ofsnfk cGtu{t gfrufg, z}lIfs e|k0f, agef]h, :jf:Yo lzlj/, aflif{s pT;j, xflh/L hjfkm h:tf sfo{s|daf/] cfkm"n] k|ToIf b]v]sf] / ef]u]sf s'/fx?nfO{ a'Fbfut ?kdf l6kf]6 ug{ cg'R5]b n]vg nufO{ ;jf]{Ts[i6 ljBfyL{x?nfO{ k'/:s[t u/L pT;fx hfu[t u/fpg ;lsG5 .

efiff lzIf0fdf l;h{gfTds k|ltefnfO{ k|f]T;flxt ug]{ kl/kf6Lsf] ljsf; ug{'k5{ . ;fy} kf7\os|dn] klg o;nfO{ laz]if dxTj lbg'k5{ . k/Dk/f lzIf0f k|0ffnLdf Jofks ;'wf/ u/L jBfyL{ s]lGb|t lzIf0ffsf] ljsf; ug{'k5{ . eflifs d'Nofª\sgdff b]lvPsf sdhf]/L x6fO{ ;xhtf Nofpg' kb{5 . b}lgs vf]hd"ns l;h{gfTds ;d:ofx? u[xsfo{sf] ?kdf lbg] / lgoldt ?kdf k/LIf0f u/]/ n]Vo lrGxx?sf] /fd|f] 1fg lbP/ ltgLx?sf] k|of]u cg';f/ cy{df leGgtf cfpg] s'/fsf] af/Djf/ hfgsf/L tyf ;hutf u/fpFb} ljBfyL{ s]lGb|t lzIf0f u/]df n]vfO;Fu ;DjlGwt ;d:ofx? s|dz lg/fs/0f x'Fb} hfG5g\ .

**kl/R5]b rf/**

**ljleGg ;d"xsf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds cWoog**

**$=! t'ngfTds ljZn]if0f**

k|:t't cg';Gwfg sfo{df dfWolds tx sIff \* df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg sfo{ ;DaGwL ;Lk,Ifdtf, bIftf kQf nufpg] tyf l;h{gfTds, df}lnstf, tyf z}nL kIfsf] klxrfg ug]{ k|of; ul/Psf] 5 . o;} l;nl;nfdf cg'R5]b n]vg jf6 k|fKt kl/0ffdsf] JofVof ljZn]if0f u/L t'ngfTds ?kdf cWoog ug{ vf]lhPsf] 5 . t'ngfTds cWoogsf qmddf 5fq, 5fqf, g]kfnL klxnf] efifL / g]kfnL bf]>f] efifL ljBfyL{sf] t'ngfTds cWoog ;d]t ul/Psf] 5 . o;df ;Dk"0f{ ljBfyL{x?sf] n]vg ;Lk Ifdtf cGt{ut zLif{s;Fu ;DalGwt 1fgsf] k|:t'tL, :t/Lotf, df}lnstf, tyf ljifoj:t'sf] ;+of]hg, k|:t'lts/0f cflb, dWo, cGtosf] l;nl;nf ;fy} eflifs z'¢tf -ljleGg n]Vo lrGx, j0f{ ljGof; cflb\_ h:tf dxTjk"0f{ kIfnfO{ cfwf/ dfg]/ t'ngfTds cWoog ul/Psf] 5 .

k|:t't s'/fx?sf ljljw k|lqmofnfO{ cfwf/ dfg]/ t'ngfTds ljZn]if0f oxfF ul/Psf] 5 .

**$=@ 5fqf / 5fq aLr ;du| n]vg ;Lk -ljifoj:t', ;+of]hg, k|:t'tLs/0f / eflifs z'4tfsf] t'ngf\_**

**tflnsf g+=^**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| t'ngfTds ;d'x | ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof | k|ltztfª\s | ;du| k|ltztfª\s | dWodfg | ;du| dWodfg |
| 5fqf | #) | $(=^ | $&=!^ | $=( | $=&! |
| 5fq | #) | $$=^^ |  | $=$^ |

dflyNNff] tflnsf cg';f/ sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x? dWo] 5fqf / 5fqx?aLr ;du| cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] -efiff ;+of]hg, k|:t'tLs/0f / eflifs z'4tf\_ cflb l:yltnfO{ x]/]/ t'NgfTds cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . s'n ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof ^) hgf /x]sf] hDdf ^ j6f ljBfnosf !)÷!) hgfsf b/n] #) hgf 5fqf / #) hgf 5fqx? /x]sf 5g] . k|:t't cWoogdf b'j} ;d"xsf ljBfyL{x?sf] k|fKtfª\snfO{ x]bf{ 5fqx?n] !$( / 5fqfx?n] !#$ s'n k|fKt u/] . o; kl/If0fdf 5fqfx?n] %@=^% / 5fqx?n] $&=#$ k|ltztfª\s k|fKt u/]sf 5g\ . !) k"0f{fª\snfO{ x]bf{ 5fqx?sf] t'ngfdf 5fqfx?sf] k|fKtfª\s a9L b]lvPsfn] cg'R5]b n]vgdf 5fq eGbf 5fqfx? g} cuf8L /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**$=# klxnf] efifL / bf];|f] efifL ljBfyL{x? aLr cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'NgfTds cWoog**

**tflnsf g+=&**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| t'ngfTds ;d'x | ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof | k|ltztfª\s | ;du| k|ltztfª\s | dWodfg | ;du| dWodfg |
| g]kfnL klxnf] efifL | #! | $!=!( | $&=!^ | $=(! | $=&! |
| g]kfnL bf];|f] efifL | #! | $$=\*@ |  | $=% |

dflyNnf] tflnsf cg';f/ g]kfnL klxnf] efifL eGgfn] g]kfnL efiffnfO{ klxnf] efiffsf] ?kdf k|of]u u/]sf sIff cf7sf ljBfyL{x? / g]kfnL bf];|f] efifL eGgfn} klxnf] efiffsf] ?kdf g]kfnL efiffaf6 afx]s cGo efiffnfO{ k|of]u u/L g]kfnL efiffnfO{ bf];|f] efiffsf ?kdf k|of]u ul//x]sf ljBfyL{x? x'g eGg] a'lemG5 . k|:t't cWoogsf s|ddf lnO{Psf ljBfyL{x? dWo] :jefljs ?kdf klxnf] efifL eGbf bf];|f] efiffsf] l;sfO{df klxnf] k|efj kb{5 . ;du| dWodfg / k|ltztfª\sn] pQm s'/fnfO{ b]vfpF5 . #! hgf klxnf] efifL ljBfyL{n] k|fKt u/]sf] k|fKtfª\s !%@=% / @( hgf bf];|f] efifL ljBfyL{n] k|fKt u/]sf] k|fKtfª\s !#)=% /x]sf] 5 . pQm tflnsf cg';f/ k|fKt k|fKtfª\ssf cfwf/df klxnf] efifL ljBfyL{n] $(=(! k|ltzt / bf];|f] efifL ljBfyL{n] $$=\*@ k|ltzt k|fKt u/] eg] dWodfg s|dzM $=(! / $=% /x]sf] 5 . o; ;j]{If0f cg';f/ g]kfnL dft[efifL ljBfyL{ g]kfnL ljdft[efifL ljBfyL{x? eGbf t'ngfTds ?kdf cuf8L b]lvG5 .

**$=$ lghL / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x? aLr cg'\R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds**

 **cWoog**

**tflnsf g+= \***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  s|=;= | ;d'x | ljBfyL{;+ª\Vof | k|ltztfª\s | ;du|k|ltztfª\s | dWodfg | ;du|dWodfg |
| != | lghL ljBfnosf ljBfyL{ | #) | $(=## | $&=!& | $=(# | $=&! |
| @= | ;/sf/L ljBfnosf ljBfyL{ | #) | $$=## |  | $=$# |

dflysf] tflnsf cg';f/ sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x? dWo] ;/sf/L / ;+:yfut ljBfno aLr ;du| ?kdf cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] -efiff, ;+of]hg, k|:t'tLs/0 / eflifs z'4tf\_ cflb l:yltnfO{ x]/]/ t'ngfTds cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . k|:t't cWoogdf b'j} ljBfnosf] ljBfyL{x?sf] k|fKtfª\snfO{ x]bf{ ;/sf/Lsf] t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyLx?sf] k|fKtfª\s k|fKt u/]sf 5g\ . oL b'j} tYofª\snfO{ x]bf{ ;/sf/Lsf] t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf] k|fKtfª\s a9L b]lvPsf]n] cg'R5]b n]vg ;/sf/L eGbf ;+:yfut ljBfno g} cuf8L /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**$=% ljBfyL{x?sf] n}ª\lus l:yltsf cfwf/ j[t lrq**

**Tflnsf g+= (**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s|=;= | ;d'x | k|ltzt | j[tsf] cfwf/df k|fKt l8u|L |
| ! | 5fqf | %@=^% | #^))÷!))×%@=^%Ö!\*(=%$ |
| @ | 5fq | $&=#$ | #^))÷!))×%@=^%Ö!\*(=%$ |
| hDDff | !)) | #^)) |

dflysf] j[Q lrqdf ljBfyL{x?sf] n}lËs l:yltsf cfwf/df 5fqf / 5fq sf] k|fKtfÍnfO{ l8u|Ldf b]vfOPsf] 5 . h;nfO{ j[Q/]vfaf6 ljBfyL{x?sf] k|fKtfÍnfO{ l8u|Lsf] cfwf/df x]bf{ klg 5fqfx? eGbf 5fqfx?g} cg'R5]b n]vgdf a9L ;kmn /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**$=^ ljBfyL{x?sf] eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df j[Q lrq**

**Tflnsf g+= !)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s|=;= | ;d'x | k|ltzt | j[tsf] cfwf/df k|fKt l8u|L |
| ! | g]kfnL klxnf] efifL | %#=\*\* | #^))÷!))×%#=\*\*Ö!(#=(^) |
| @ | g]kfnL bf]>f] efifL ljBfyL{ | $^=!! | #^))÷!))×$^=!!Ö!^%=(() |
| hDDff | !)) | #^)) |

 dflyNnf] j[tlrqdf eflifs k[i7 e"ldsf cfwf/df ljBfyL{sf] k|fKtfª\snfO{ l8u|Ldf b]vfOPsf] 5 . h; dWo] g]kfnL klxnf] efifL ljBfyL{x?sf] !(#=(#) b]lvPsf] 5 eg] g]kfnL ljdft[efifL ljBfyL{x?nfO{ l8u|"Ldf b]vfpFbf !^%=(() /x]sf] b]lvG5 . k|fKt l8u|Lsf cfwf/df klg g]kfnL klxnf] efifL ljBfyL{x? g} cg'R5]b n]vgdf a9L b]lvPsf] kfO|G5 .

j[t /]vfjf6 ljBfyL{x?sf] k|fKtfª\snfo{ k|ltztdf abNg] ;'q Ö $\frac{100(x)}{\sum\_{}^{}x}$

oxfF,

 $X$ Ö k|fKtfª\s

 $\sum\_{}^{}x$ Ök|fKtfª\sx?sf] of]u b]vfOPsf] 5 .

**$=& ;/sf/L / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x?sf cfwf/df j[tlrq**

**Tflnsf g+= !!**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s|=;= | ;d'x | k|ltzt | j[tsf] cfwf/df k|fKt l8u|L |
| ! | ;/sf/L ljBfno | $^=(( | #^))÷!))×$^=((Ö!^(=!^) |
| @ | ;+:yfut ljBfno | %#=)! | #^))÷!))×%^=)!Ö!()=\*#) |
| hDdf | !)) | #^)) |

dflysf] j[tlrqdf ;/sf/L / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{n] k|fKt u/]sf] k|fKtfª\snfO{ l8u|Ldf b]lvPsf] 5 . h;nfO{ j[t/]vfdf ljBfyL{sf] k|fKtfª\s l8u|Lsf] cfwf/df x]bf{ ;/sf/L ljBfno eGbf ;+:yfut ljBfnox? g} cg'R5]b n]vgdf a9L ;kmn /x]sf] b]lvG5 .

**kl/R5]b kfFr**

**lgisif{ / ;'emfjx?**

**%=! lgisif{**

k|:t't l;/xf lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfnosf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoogaf6 lgDglnlvt lgisif{x? lgsfNg ;lsG5 .

* ;du| ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] k|ltztfª\s l:ylt $&=! / dWodfg $=&! k|ltztn] b]lvg'n] l;/xf lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfdf sdhf]/kg b]lvG5 .
* ;/sf/L ljBfno ;d"xsf ;du| ljBfyLx?sf] cg'R5] n]vg Ifdtfsf] k|ltztfª\s $$=## k|ltzt b]lvg\'n] ;/sf/L ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtf sdhf]/ b]lvG5 .
* lghL ljBfno ;d"xsf ;du| ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] k|ltztfª\s $(=## k|ltzt /xg'n] lghL ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtf pRr /fd|f] b]lvG5 .
* eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df g]kfnL dft[efifL ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg IfdtfnfO{ x]bf{ $(=!( k|ltzt /xg'n] g]kfnL dft[efifL ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] :t/ pRr b]lvG5 .
* g]kfnL ljdft[efifL ljBfyLx?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg IfdtfnfO{ lnP/ k|ltztfª\s u0fgf ubf{ $$=\*@ /xg'n] g]kfnL ljdft[efifL ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtf sdhf]/ b]lvG5 .
* n}ª\lustf cfwf/df 5fq ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] k|ltztfª\s l:ylt k|ltzt /xg'n] 5fq ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtf Tolt ;Gtf]ifhgs g/x]sf] kfOG5 .
* 5fqf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg IfdtfnfO{ x]bf{ $(=^ k|ltzt b]lvg'n] 5fq ljBfyL{x?sf] t'ngfdf 5fqf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtf pRr b]lvG5 .
* ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf cfwf/df lghL / ;/sf/L ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] t\'ngf ubf{ ;/sf/L ljBfno ;d"xsf ljBfyL{x? lghL ljBfno ;d"xsf t'ngfdf s]xL sdhf]/ b]lvG5g\ .
* ;du| ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vofsf cfwf/df g]kfnL dft[efifL / g]kfnL ljdft[efifL ljBfyL{x?sf] t'ngf ubf{ g]kfNfL dft[efifL ljBfyL{x?sf t'ngfdf g]kfnL ljdft[efifL ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtf sd /x]sf] kfOG5 .
* n}ª\lutfsf cfwf/df 5fq / 5fqf ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngf ubf{ 5fqx?sf t'ngfdf s]xL a9L k|ltzt cufl8 b]lvG5g\ .

**%=@ ;'emfjx?**

k|:t't cWoog cg';Gwfgsf] lgisif{ tyf cg'ejsf cfwf/df cg'R5]b n]vg tyf eflifs ;Lk ;'wf/sf nflu lgDg cg';f/sf ;'emfjx? pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 .

* efiff kf7\o k':tsdf n]vfO ;Lksf] dxTjk'0f[ :yfg /x]sf] x'G5 . To;}n] efiff kf7\ok':tsdf n]vg snf ;Lk ;DaGwL kof{Kt, pko'Qm / pkof]uL vfnsf kf7\oj:t'x? rog ug{'k5{ .
* efiff cfh{g / k|flKtsf cGo kIfsf] hlt dxTj x'G5, Tolt g} cg'R5]bsf] klg x'G5 . ljBfyL{x?sf] :Q/ ;\xf[[pFbf cg'R5]bx? lzIf0fsf] s|ddf g]kfnL efiff lzIfsn] clgjfo{ ?kdf ;~rfng ug{'k5{ .
* efiff kf7\ok':tsdf n]vfO ;LknfO{ k|fyldstf lbgsf nflu efiffsf rf/j6} ;Lkx? dWo] n]vfO ;LknfO{ ljz]if dxTj ;fy ;dfj]z u/L kf7\ok':ts lgdf{0f ul/g' k5{ .
* g]kfnL efiff lzIf0fsf s|ddf lzIfsn] ljBfyL{x?sf] :t/ cg's"n x'g] u/L ljleGg zLif{sx? lbP/ cg'R5]b n]vgdf kof{Kt cEof; u/fpg' kb{5 .
* ;flxTosf] uB ljwfdf cg'R5]b n]vg lzIf0f klg cEof; v08df ;dfj]z ul/g'k5{ .
* s'g} klg ljifodf ljBfyL{x?nfO{ a'Fbf l6kf]6 ug{ nufO{ cflb, dWo / cGTosf] cg'R5]bfTds 9fFrf n]Vg k|]l/t ug{'k5{ .
* ljBfyL{sf nflu clgjfo{ ?kdf u[xsfo{sf] Joj:yf u/L ljleGg ;d;fdflos ljifoj:t' jf lzif{s lbP/ cg'R5]b n]vg / lgaGw n]vg u/fpgfn] n]vfO ;Lksf] ljsf; ug{ ;lsG5 .
* a]nf a]nfdf cg'R5]b n]vg k|ltof]lutf ;~rfng u/L ljBfyL{x?nfO{ cg'R5]b n]Vg k|]l/t ug{'k5{ .
* ljBfyL{x?sf] z}lIfs / l;h{gfTds Ifdtf sdhf]/ ePsf sf/0f pQm l:yltnfO{ ;'b[9 / ;Ifd agfpg] cfwf/sf] ?kdf cg'R5]b n]vgnfO{ k|of]udf ptfb}{ Nofpg'k5{ .
* ljBfyL{x?nfO{ >'ltn]vg, cg'n]vg, ;fef/, k|z:t dfqfdf u/fpg' kb{5 .
* ljBfyL{x?nfO{ dxTjk"0f{ 7fFpsf] cWoog, cjnf]sg z}lIfs e|d0f u/fO{ cfˆgf cg'ejx?nfO{ a'bfFut ?kdf l6kf]6 u/]/ cg'R5]b n]Vg nufpg' kb{5 . o;af6 klg n]vfO Ifdtfsf] ljsf; ug{ ;lsG5 .
* x/]s sIffsf] jflif{s k/LIffdf clgjfo{ ?kn] cg'R5]b n]vg ;DaGwL k|Zg ;dfj]z ul/g'k5{ . h;n] ubf{ ljBfyL{x?sf] l;h{gfTds Ifdtf a9fpg / df}lnstf klxrfg ug{ ;xof]u k'Ub5 .
* ljBfnodf ljifo lzIfs 5gf]6 ubf{ tflnd k|fKt bIf ljifo j:t'sf] pRr 1fg ePsf / dgf]lj1fg oy]i6 cWoog u/]sf of]Uo lzIfs dfq k"0f{ k|lt:kwf{ u/fP/ :yfoL lgo'lQm lbg] / tflnd gkfPsf lzIfsx?nfO{ t'?Gt kof{Kt tflndsf] Joj:yf ul/g'k5{ .
* ;/sf/L ljBfnodf /x]sf nfkjf{xL, l9nf;':tL, b08xLgtf, cg'zf;gxLgtf, clgldttf, u}/ lhDd]jf/Lk"0f{ sfd h:tf Jojxf/, tTsfn cGTo ul/g'k5{ . lghL If]qsf] ;:tf] Jofkf/Ls/0f ug]{ lzIff dflysf] cj}w v]n t'?Gt cGTo ul/g'k5{ .
* efiff lzIf0fsf] s|ddf clgjfo{ ?kdf lzIfs lgb]{lzsfsf] lgb]{zgnfO{ kR5fpg] ul/g'k5{ .
* cWoog cWofkgsf s|ddf lg/Gt/ ?kdf eflifs d"Nofª\sg u/L g]kfnL efifflzIf0fdf b]lvPsf ;d:ofx?nfO{ sd ug{' kb{5 . ;fy} ljBfyL{x?df l;h{gfTds df}lns Ifdtfsf] ljsf; ug{ ljBfyL{ s]lGb|t lzIf0f ljlwsf] k|of]udf hf]8 lbg' kb{5 .

**%=# eflifs n]vgsf] z}Ifl0fs k|of]hg**

 eflifs ;Lkx? ;'gfO, jf]nfO, k9fO / n]vfO dWo] n]vfO ;Lk ;a}eGbf pRr eflifs ;Lk xf] . n]vfO ;Lksf] dfWojf6 g} lzlIft ;d'bfon] cleJolQmsf] pTs[i6tf k|bz{g u/]sf] x'G5 . o;y{ n]vfO, ;Lksf] dxTjk"0f{ sfo{snfk cg'R5]b n]vg xf] . cg'R5]b n]vgn] JolQmsf] l;h{gfTdstf, df}lnstf, bIftf, ;Lk sf}znsf] lgdf{0f ub{5 . cg'R5]bn] ljleGg uBfTds n]v /rgf l;h{gf ug{ o;;Fu ;DjlGwt hfgsf/L lng rfxg] lzIfs ljBfyL{, lzIffljb, efiffljb, cleefjs, af}l4s JolQmTj cflb ;a} kIfnfO{ ;xof]u ug]{5, kmfObf lbg]5, eGg] ljZjf; zf]wfyL{sf] /x]sf] 5 .

 k|:t't cg'R5]b n]vg ;DjGwL cWoog cg';Gwfgsf] z}Ifl0fs k|of]u lgDg cg';f/ /x]sf] 5 .

* k|:t't cWoogn] sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg ;Lk tyf Ifdtfls ljsf; ug{, ljifoj:t'sf] ;+of]hg tyf k|:t'tLs/0f ug{, n]vfOdf ePsf sdhf]/Lx?df ;'wf/ ug{, n]vfOdf eflifs z'4tf Nofpg d2t ug]{5 .
* dfWolds txdf cg'R5]b lzIf0f k|lsofsf] cfjZostf af]w u/fpg] 5 .
* k|:t''t cWoogjf6 sIff cf7sf] kf7\ok':ts cg'R5]b n]vg ;DaGwL cEof; tyf ls|ofsnfkx? ;dfj]z u/L n]vgdf ;'wf/ ug{ ;xof]u k'of{pFg]5 .
* eflifs ;Lk;Fu ;DjlGwt cGo gofF cg';Gwfg ug{ efiff cWo]tfnfO{ ;xof]u ug]{ 5 .
* o; cWoogn] efiff kf7\os|ddf ;dfj]z ul/g] eflifs ;Lksf pb]Zo k'/f x'g] u/L ljwfut 5gf]6 tyf ljBfutIf]q lgwf{/0f ug{ ;xof]u ldNg]5 .
* laleGg eflifs k[i7e"dL tyf n}ª\lustfsf cfwf/df cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] l:yltjf/] hfgsf/L u/fO{ n]vgdf lk5l8Psf] ljBfyLx?sf] :t/ tyf Ifdtf psf:g] vfnsf n]vg sfo{snfk u/fpg ;xof]u ldNg]5 .
* cg'R5]b n]vg lzIf0fsf] dxTjsf af/]df k|i6 kfg]{5 .
* n]vfO Ifdtfsf] d"Nofª\sg ug{ ;xof]u k|bfg ug]{5 .
* cfufdL lbgx?df cg'R5]b n]vg ;DaGwL cWoog cg';Gwfg ug{ rfxg]x?sf nflu of] cWoogn] ;d:ofx? kQf nufpg ;xof]u k'of{pFg]5 .

**;Gbe{ ;fdu|Lx?sf] ;"rL**

clwsf/L, x]dfË/fh / s]bf/k|;fb zdf{ -@)^$\_, **k|f/lDes g]kfnL lzIf0f,** ljBfyL{ k':ts e08f/ -rf}yf] ;+=\_ .

clwsf/L, x]dfË/fh -@)^!\_ **g]kfnL efiff -5}7f}+ ;+\_** sf7df08f}+ M ljBfyL{ k';ts e08f/ .

clwfsf/L, x]dfË/fh -@)^!\_, **;d;fdflos g]kfnL Jos/0f,**  ljBfyL{ k':ts e08f/, sf7df08f}+ .

9sfn, kljqf -@)^\*\_, **km;f{l6sf/ ;|f]t s]Gb| cGtu{tsf sIff ^ k"/f u/]sf ljBfyL{x?sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog M** ck|sflzt zf]wkq, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, a'6an ax'd'vL SofDk; .

lqtfn,a'na'nf -@)^^\_, **sIff ;ftdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog** ck|sflzt Pd=P8= zf]wkq g]kfnL efiff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

lg/f}nf, bLksafa' -@)^@\_, **sIff g} k"/f u/]sf ljBfyL{x?sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**, ck|sflzt Pd=P8 zf]wkq, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj,sLlt{k'/ .

a/fn, xl//fd -@)^@\_, **sIff gf}df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vgsf cfwf/df j0f{ljGof; Ifdtfsf] cWoog**, Pd=P8, zf]wkq lq=lj=sLlt{k'/ .

e§/fO{, /fdk|;fb -@)^%\_, **eflifs cg';Gwfg ljlw, sf7df08f}+** M z'esfdgf k|sfzg .

e08f/L, kf/;dl0f / cGo -@)^\*\_, **eflifs cg';Gwfg ljlw, sf7df08f}+ M z'esfdgf k|sfzg .**

e08f/L, kf/;dl0f -@)^#\_, **:gftsf]Q/ g]kfnL zf]w ljj/0f, sf7df08f}+ M** Go" lx/f a'S; OG6/k|fOh]h .

e§/fO{, /fh]Gb| -@)^(\_, **sIff g} k"/f u/]sf ljBfyL{x?sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,** ck|sflzt Pd=P8 zf]wkq, g]kfnL efiff,lzIff ljefu, lq=lj=sLlt{k'/ .

e08f/L, zs'Gtnf -@)^&\_,**pRr dfWolds tx sIff afx|df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x?sf] cg'R5]b n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,**  ck|sflzt Pd\=P8\= zf]wkq g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj, sLlt{k'/ .

nfld5fg], ofbjk|sfz -@)^@\_ **g]kfnL efiff lzif0f kl/ro -rf}=;=\_,** sf7df08f}+ M ljBfyL{ k':ts e08f/ .

zdf{ s]bf/k|;fb / cGo -@)^^\_ **clgjfo{ g]kfnL Jofs/0f af]w / cleJolQm tyf cEof; -!)+@\_ sf7df08f}+ M** cl:dtf klAns]zg .

zdf{,s]bf/k|;fb / dfwjk|;fb kf}8]n -@)^)\_, **g]kfnL efiff / ;flxTo lzIf0f**, Go' lx/f a'S; OG6/k|fOh]h, sLlt{k'/, sf7df08f}+ .

**;Dk]|if0f jflif{s klqsf -@)^^\_, cÍ ^,** sLlt{k'/ M g]kfnL efiff lzIff s]Gb|Lo ljefu .

**kl/lzi6 -s\_**

**cg'R5]b n]vgdf pkof]u kl/Psf k|ltlglw zLif{sx?**

ljBfnosf] gfd M ;doM

ljBfyL{sf] gfd M

sIff M

!= g]kfndf s[lifsf] dxTj

@= cg'zf;gsf] dxTj

**kl/lzi6 -v\_**

**gd'gf ljBfno tyf ljBfyL{sf] gfdfjnL**

;sf/L ljBfno tkm{

 **s\_ >L h=p=df=lj /fhk'/**

* clgtf s'df/L ofbj – clgtf bf;
* sf]l;z ofbj – ljlgtf bf;
* cgdf]n bf; – clgtf ofbj
* dlgif ;fx – ;'zLnf dxtf]
* e'jg ofbj – sNkgf dxtf]

**v\_ >L h=df=lj=uf}/Lk'/, lji0f'k'/**

* ldyn]z s'df/ ofbj – cg'k dxtf]
* ch'{g rdf/ – dLgf ;fkmL
* cho ;fx – clgtf dxtf]
* nId0f dxtf] – l;h{gf ;fx
* uf]s0f{ ofbj – cg'hf ;fkmL

**u\_ >L ldlynf ;/:jtL df=lj=lji0f'k/**

* k|b'd s'df/ ofbj – k"jf{ ;fkmL
* afa'/fd ofbj – sljtf bf;
* zzLw/ rdf/ – lji0f' ;fx
* dx]z kf}8]n – cf/tL bf;

**3\_ >L h=j=p=df=lj j5{jf g/xf**

* ;ljtf ofbj – sljtf ofbj
* ljho ;fx – cf/tL bf;
* cldt ;fx – cfO;f ofbj

**lghL ljBfno tkm{**

 **s\_ b 8fogflds df=lj=lji0f'k'/**

* pkb]z ;fx – ;/:jtL ;fx
* ;lGbk ofbj –;'zLnf bf;
* zlSQ ;fx – k"hf kf;jfg
* cflzif dxtf] – cl;gf ;fx
* cho ;fx –;+uLtf ;fkmL

v\_ b ;g/fO{h OËlnz df=lj=lji0fk'/

* uug rdf/ – jiff{ /fd
* clez]s ofbj – cl:dtf ;fx
* cd/ bf; – lk|o+sf ofbj
* dl~ht ;fx – >j0f dxtf]
* ;'jf; ofbj – cd[tf ;fx

**kl/lzi6 -u\_**

**cg'R5]b d"NofÍgsf cfwf/x? / cÍ ljefhg**

s\_ eflift z'¢tf–#

v\_ ljifoj:t'– #

u\_ jfSou7g–#

3\_ zAbrog–@