DISCOURSE ANALYSIS ON TWO LONG TERM PROBLEMS; TOO MANY PEOPLE TOO FEW TREES

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education

In Partial Fulfillment for the Master of Education in English

Submitted by

Nanda Kumar Shrestha

Campus Roll No.: 156 (2065/066)

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Faculty of Education

Tribhuvan University

Janta Multiple Campus

Itahari, Sunsari, Nepal

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DECLARATION

I hereby declare to the best of my knowledge that this thesis is original: no part of it was earlier submitted for the candidature of research to any university.

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(August 04, 2019)

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RECOMMENDATION FOR ACCEPTANCE

This is to certify that **Nanda Kumar Shrestha** has completed this thesis entitled **Discourse Analysis on Two Long Term Problems; Too many people Too few trees** under my guidance and supervision.

I recommend the thesis for acceptance and evaluation.

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RECOMMENDATION FOR EVALUATION

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Asst. Lecturer — Member
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Date: August 09, 2019

DEDICATION

Dedicated

To

My parents

Who have devoted their whole life

to make me what

I am today.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, I would like to extend my humble and sincere gratitude to my thesis supervisor **Mr. Kamal Raj Dahal,** Head of the Department of English Education, Janta Multiple Campus. His continuous guidance, enlightening ideas, motivation, invaluable suggestions, co-operation, encouragement and inspiration in this study are ever memorable. Words fail to adequately carry out my deep felt appreciation for this cherished and splendid guidance during the course of this research work.

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Nanda Kumar Shrestha

ABSTRACT

This research study Discourse Analysis on **Two long term problems; Too many people, Too few trees** aimed to analyze the cohesive and coherence devices used in the essay 'Two long term problems; Too many people, Too few trees'. The objectives of the study were to find out the roles of cohesive devices and understanding the coherence roles for making the perfect combination between sentences to sentence. The carry out the research work, the researcher collected the sources from different reliable sources like related books, related research work done in the field of Discourse Analysis, views and notes of different scholars searched from the website. This study was concluded the wands which were identified in the tables with different cohesive words and coherence devices. The study was totally based on library-based research and analytical point of view. The researcher divided the words and put it into the table with it's cohesive features of each and also the coherence devices found the combination features among the sentences into the paragraph. The words were found with different cohesive features like reference, conjunction, grammatical, lexical etc. And coherence devices were found like cause-effect, clarification, in sequence, interchangeable, indirect etc. This research study was found highly evaluated in the field of research for all like, teachers, students, researcher, story writer, critics and so no.

This thesis work consists of five chapter in total chapter one; introduction consists of general background, statement of the problems, objectives of the study, research questions, significance of the study and delimitation of the study. Chapter two deals with the review of pre-work, usefulness of pre-work, theoretical framework, theoretical framework, system study of discourse analysis, elements of discourse

methods of discourse. Chapter three elaborates designs of the study, data collection tools, data collection procedures and data analysis and interpretation procedure. Chapter four provides introduction of analysis and interpretation, identification and analysis of cohesive and in the related essay, conclusion, introduction and analysis of coherence devices used in the related essay and the conclusion of coherence. Chapter five concludes summary, conclusion, finding and usability and recommendation of research study. References and appendices are presented at the end of the chapter.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

A.D.	Anno Domini
DA	Discourse Analysis
etc.	Etcetera
No.	Number
p.	Page
Pro.	Pronoun
Ref.	Reference