## NEPALESE CAPITAL MARKET: ISSUES AND CHALLENGES

Ву

Madhusudhan Gautam

Central Department of Management

Roll No.: 179/068

T.U. Regd. No.: 7-1-54-730-2004

Symbol No.: 280278

A Thesis Submitted to:
Office of the Dean
Faculty of Management
Tribhuvan University

In the Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Master of Business Studies (M.B.S.)

Kirtipur, Kathmandu March, 2019

### **RECOMMENDATION**

This is to certify that the Thesis

Submitted by:

Madhusudhan Gautam

### Entitled:

## NEPALESE CAPITAL MARKET: ISSUES AND CHALLENGES

has been prepared as approved by this Department in the prescribed format of the Faculty of Management. This thesis is forwarded for examination.

### **VIVA-VOCE SHEET**

We have conducted the viva-voce of the thesis presented

### **Madhusudhan Gautam**

#### Entitled:

# NEPALESE CAPITAL MARKET: ISSUES AND CHALLENGES

And found the thesis to be the original work of the student and written according to the prescribed format. We recommend the thesis to be accepted as partial fulfillment of the requirement for the

Degree of Master's in Business studies (M.B.S.)

### **Viva-Voce Committee**

Head, Research Committee	
Member (Thesis Supervisor)	
Member (External Expert)	
Member (Central Department of Management	
Date:	

**DECLARATION** 

I, hereby, declare that the work reported in this thesis entitled "Nepalese Capital

Market: Issues and Challenges" submitted to office of the Dean, Faculty of

Management, Tribhuvan University, is my original work done for the partial

fulfillment of the requirement for the Masters of Business Studies (MBS) under the

supervision of Asso. Prof. Ajay Prasad Dhakal, of Central Department of

Management.

......

Madhusudhan Gautam

Researcher

Central Department of Management

Date:- March, 2019

4

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS** 

During the course of my study, I found myself fortunate enough to receive a good

deal to help and inspiration from various persons and institution. So I would like to

express my sincere thanks to all of them.

First of all, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my respected supervisor

Asso. Prof. Ajay Prasad Dhakal, Central Department of Management, T.U., for his

valuable guidance and supervision to my study.

I am equally thankful to Asso. Prof. Dr. Ramji Prasad Gautam, Head of Central

Department of Management and Prof. Dr. Sanjay Kumar Shrestha, Chairperson,

Research, for their support and help during thesis writing.

I am thankful to my friends and colleagues for their support and help during thesis

writing.

Similarly, I would like to express my thanks to all the staffs and teachers of Central

Department of Management, for their help and support.

Last but not the least, I am very much indebted to my family members and my

relatives for their regular support and help during my study.

Madhusudhan Gautam

March, 2019

5

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page No.
Recommendation	i
Viva-Voce Sheet	ii
Declaration	iii
Acknowledgements	iv
Table of Contents	V
List of Tables	viii
List of Figures	ix
Abbreviations	x
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Statements of the Problems	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Objectives of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Significance of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.5 Limitations of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.6 Organization of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER-II: LITERATURE REVIEW	10
2.1 Conceptual Review	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.1 Financial Market	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2 Capital Market	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2.1 Non-Securities Market	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.2.2 Securities Market	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.3 Money Market	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1.4 Theories on Security Market Development	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2 Review of Empirical Studies	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.1 Journals and Articles	19
2.2.2 Review of Previous Thesis	27
2.3 Research Gap	Error! Bookmark not defined.

CHAPTER-III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	28		
3.1 Research Design	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
3.2 Population and Sample	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
3.3 Sources of Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
3.4 Data Collection Procedure	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
3.4.1 Primary Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
3.4.2 Secondary Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
3.5 Data Processing Procedure	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
3.6 Data Analysis Tools and Techniques	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
CHAPTER - IV: PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS OF DATA 33			
4.1 Presentation and Analysis of Secondary Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1.1 Secondary Market	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1.2 Listed Companies	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1.3 Market Turnover Volume and Value	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1.4 NEPSE Index	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1.5 Number of Transaction and Listed Securitie	es in NEPSE Error! Bookmark		
not defined.			
4.1.6 Market Capitalization	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1.6.1 Analysis of Percent of Turnover on Market	et Capitalization Error!		
Bookmark not defined.			
4.1.7 Paid up Capital	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1.8 Industrial-wise Issue of Securities	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1.9 Trend Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1.9.1 Trend Analysis of NEPSE Index	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1.10 Correlation Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.1.11 Regression Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.2 Primary Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.2.1 Analysis Development of Securities Market	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.2.2 Analysis Challenge Faced by Securities Ma	rket Error! Bookmark not		
defined.			
4.2.3 Desire for Investment on Securities	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.2.4 Analysis of Efficiency of Securities Market	Error! Bookmark not defined.		
4.2.5 Analysis of Awareness of Investors	Error! Bookmark not defined.		

4.2.6 Analysis of Rules and Regulations of SEBON Error! Bookmark not defined. 4.2.7 Analysis of Satisfaction on Securities Trading System **Error! Bookmark** not defined. 4.2.8 Analysis of Basis for Decision Making in Securities Market Error! Bookmark not defined. 4.2.9 Analysis of Influencer of Security Price Error! Bookmark not defined. 4.2.10 Analysis of Responsible for Appropriate Trading System Error! Bookmark not defined. 4.3 Major Findings of the Study Error! Bookmark not defined. CHAPTER-V: SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS 61 5.1 Summary Error! Bookmark not defined. 5.2 Conclusions Error! Bookmark not defined. 5.3 Recommendations Error! Bookmark not defined.

Error! Bookmark not defined.

REFERENCE

**APPENDICES** 

### LIST OF TABLES

Page No.

Table: 4.1: No. of Listed Company in NEPSE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.2: Annual Turnovers in Value and Volume	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.3: NEPSE Index at the Different Fiscal Year	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.4: No. of Listed and Transaction of Securitie <b>not defined.</b>	s in NEPSE Error! Bookmark
Table: 4.5: Market Capitalization	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.6: Analysis of Percent of Turnover on Marke <b>Bookmark not defined.</b>	et Capitalization Error!
Table: 4.7: Percentage Change in Paid- up Value	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.8: Industrial Wise Issue of Securities	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.9: Trend Forecasted Value of NEPSE Index	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.10: Correlation Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.11: Regression Analysis - Model Summary	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.12: ANOVA	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.13: Coefficients	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.14: Response to the Development of Securiti <b>not defined.</b>	es Market Error! Bookmark
Table: 4.15: Number of Respondent on Challenges	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.16: Factors Motives to Make Investment	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.17: Efficiency of Securities Market	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.18: Awareness of Investors	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.19: SEBON Rules and Regulations	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.20: Satisfaction on Securities Trading System <b>defined.</b>	Error! Bookmark not
Table: 4.21: Basis for Decision Making in Securities defined.	Market Error! Bookmark not
Table: 4.22: Influencer of Security Price	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table: 4.23: Responsible for Appropriate Trading Sys <b>defined.</b>	stem Error! Bookmark not

#### LIST OF FIGURES

Page No.

Figure: 4.2 NEPSE Index Error! Bookmark not defined.

Figure: 4.3 Number of Share and Transaction in NEPSE Error! Bookmark not

defined.

Figure: 4.4: Market Capitalization Error! Bookmark not defined.

Figure: 4.5 Analysis of Market Capitalization and Annual Turnover **Error!** 

Bookmark not defined.

Figure: 4.6 Paid-up Value Error! Bookmark not defined.

Figure: 4.7 No of Listed Companies Error! Bookmark not defined.

Figure: 4.8: NEPSE Index Trend Error! Bookmark not defined.

### **ABBREVIATIONS**

AGM Annual General Meeting

CAPM Capital Asset Pricing Theory

CMD Capital Market Development

EMT Efficient Market Theory

FY Fiscal Year

GDP Gross Domestic Product

ICAPM Inter-temporal Capital Asset Pricing Model

IPO Initial Public Offering

MC Market Capitalization

MPT Markowitz Pricing Theory

NEPSE Nepal Stock Exchange

NRB Nepal Rastra Bank

NRN Non- Residential Nepalese

SEBON Securities Board of Nepal