Tribhuvan University

Exploration of Cultural Resistance in Christina Lamb's House of Stone

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English for the Approval of the

Research Committee

By

Dhruba Prasad Pandey

Central Department of English

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

September 2012

Tribhuvan University Kirtipur, Kathmandu Central Department of English

Letter of Recommendation

Mr. Dhruba Prasad Pandey has completed his thesis entitled, "Exploration of Cultural Resistance in Christina Lamb's *House of Stone*" under my supervision. He carried out his research work from January to April. I hereby co-commend his thesis be submitted for viva voce.

Dr. Rebati Neupane

Associate Professor

Central Department of English

Date:

Tribhuvan University Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences Central Department of English

Letter of Approval

This thesis titled "Exploration of Cultural Resistance in Christina Lamb's *House of Stone*" submitted to the central Department of English, Tribhuvan University, by Mr. Dhruba Prasad Pandey has been approved by the undersigned members of the Research committee.

Members of the Research Committee

External Examiner

Internal Examiner

Head

Central Department of English

Date:

Acknowledgements

This thesis wouldn't have been completed without constant encouragement and assistance of the teachers as well as friends and well wishes. I am greatly indebted to my respected teacher Dr. Rebati Neupane for his scholarly guidance, regular encouragements and suggestions. His insightful comments have been of great help in bringing this dissertation to conclusion.

I would like to express my deep sense of respect to all my teachers for their help and suggestions during this research work. I am grateful to Dr. Amma Raj Joshi, Head of the Central Department of English, for his approval of this dissertation. Mostly, I would like to express my heartfelt gratitude to my respected teacher Mr. Tara Lal Shrestha for his invaluable suggestions and guidance. My sincere gratitude goes to Dr. Beerendra Pandey, Mr. Saroj Ghimire, Mr. Badri Acharya, Mr. Shankar Subedi, Mr. Hem Lal Pandey and Mr. Ramesh Thapa for their cordial support and ideals. I am thankful to all my teachers at the Central Department of English for their direct or indirect help.

I extend my admiration to my friends Mr. Keshab Raj Bhusal and Binod Marattha for their valuable ideas, kind support and keen interest in my work. I am also thankful to my friends Ramu, Sagar, Ramesh, Kamal, Dinesh, Pritam, Laxman, Gangaram, Mahendra, Chrinjibi, Amrit, Samjhana, Sarmila, Sadiksha, Prem and Khuma Raj for their inspiring suggestion and support.

Finally, I like to dedicate this thesis to my beloved parents Giri Prasad Pandey and Kamala Pandey as well as Malati Pandey who have supported me in every step of life and studies. I also want to express my love to better half Parbata Aryal and sister, Puspa Gaire, my neice Anuska Gaire and brother in law Deepak Gaire, and brothers Uttam and Sandip for their direct or indirect help for this project of a great significance.

Abstract

The central argument of this research is that lingering colonial mentality in literary creation of western writers and their hegemonic perspective in Zimbabwean multicultural societies that has been explored in Christina Lamb's fictionalization of Zimbabwe. While insisting that Western civilisation and culture has precariously contaminated the traditional values of Africa or Zimbabwe, the paper contends that Africa had established, well before the advent of colonialism, a pattern of home-grown political systems, governance process and generally acceptable institutional rule-making arrangement, such that there was progression in the pace of civilization of Africa and self-styled tempo of technological development. The paper further submits that the dynamism and significance of Africa on the global continuum tends to support the argument that Africa would have evolved and sustained level of development and civilisation without the retrogressive contact with imperial forces. Christina Lamb as the westerner has made the Zimbabwean culture as the critical site of interpretation, analysis, demonstration and intervention from the western perspective. The construction of non-western culture by assigning violence, terrorism, barbarism, brutality, abnormality, etc is the justifying the superiority over blacks. She has produced so many myths about blacks to create western hegemonic state or cultural imperialism. So, this thesis analyses the discursive formations and practices of calls for reconciliation to the orients and tries to dig out the politics behind the western strategy to diminish the native cultural resistance.

Contents

Acknowledgements

Abstract

| I. Christina Lamb, Zimbabwe and Native People | 1-8 |
|--|--------------|
| II. Authorial Call for Reconciliation and Native People's Cultural Resistance in | |
| House of Stone | 9-29 |
| Politics behind the Slogan of Multicultural Reconciliation | m |
| Zimbabwe for Zimbabweans; Invisible Minorities and the | ne Quest for |
| Justice | |
| Politics of Recognition and Identity in Zimbabwean cult | ure |
| III.Lamb's House of Stone: Exploration of Culture as the Tool of S | truggle of |
| Identity and Recognition | 30-31 |
| | |

Works Cited