A STUDY ON CREDIT (LENDING) POLICIES OF JOINT VENTURE COMMERCIAL BANKS

(With Reference to Himalayan Bank Ltd and Everest Bank Ltd)

By:

RISHESWAR TIMALSINA

Shanker Dev Campus

Campus Roll No: 671 / 061

T.U. Regd. No: 7-3-39-711-2004

A Thesis Submitted to:
Office of the Dean
Faculty of Management
Tribhuvan University

In partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of Master of Business Studies (MBS)

Kathmandu, Nepal May 2010

RECOMMENDATION

This is to certify that the Thesis

Submitted by:

RISHESWAR TIMALSINA

Entitled:

A STUDY ON CREDIT (LENDING) POLICIES OF JOINT VENTURE COMMERCIAL BANKS

(With Reference to Himalayan Bank Ltd and Everest Bank Ltd)

has been prepared as approved by this Department in the prescribed format of the Faculty of Management. This thesis is forwarded for examination.

Dr. Shilu Manandhar Bajracharya	Prof. Bisheshwor Man Shrestha	Prof. Dr. Kamal Deep Dhakal
(Thesis Supervisor)	(Head of Research Department)	(Campus
Chief)		

VIVA-VOCE SHEET

We have conducted the viva –voce of the thesis presented

By: RISHESWAR TIMALSINA

Entitled:

A STUDY ON CREDIT (LENDING) POLICIES OF JOINT VENTURE COMMERCIAL BANKS

(With Reference to Himalayan Bank Ltd and Everest Bank Ltd)

And found the thesis to be the original work of the student and written according to the prescribed format. We recommend the thesis to be accepted as partial fulfillment of the requirement for

Master Degree of Business Studies (MBS)

Viva-Voce Committee

Head, Research Department	
Member (Thesis Supervisor)	
Member (External Expert)	

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Faculty of Management

Shanker Dev Campus

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work reported in this thesis entitled "A Study on Credit (Lending) Policies of Joint Venture Commercial Banks (With Reference to Himalayan Bank Ltd and Everest Bank Ltd)" submitted to Office of the Dean, Faculty of Management, Tribhuvan University, is my original work done in the form of partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Master Degree in Business Studies (MBS) under the supervision of Dr. Shilu Manandhar Bajracharya of Shanker Dev Campus.

.....

Risheswar Timalsina Researcher

Campus Roll No: 671 / 061

T.U. Regd. No: 7-3-39-711-

2004

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

As a partial fulfillment of the MBS degree, I have prepared this thesis "A Study on Credit (Lending) Policies of Joint Venture Commercial Banks (with reference to Himalayan Bank Ltd and Everest Bank Ltd.) with sincerity, honesty and diligently as far as possible.

I'm greatly indebted to all the persons who have provided their support to complete the work. I would like to express my profound gratitude to my thesis supervisor Dr. Shilu Manandhar Bajracharya of Shanker Dev Campus, for her valuable guidance from the start of this task. She motivated me and I had her exclusive consideration and guidelines all the time.

Lastly, I would like to express my special gratitude to my parents, friends, and members of Shanker Dev Campus, especially, staffs from MBS department, library staffs as well as all known and unknown people who supported and inspired me to complete this thesis.

Risheswar Timalsina

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Recommendation	
Viva Voce Sheet	
Declaration	
Acknowledgement	
Table of Contents	
List of Tables	
List of Figures	
Abbreviations	
	Page No
CHAPTER – I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Development of Financial Institutes in Nepal	1
1.3 Profile of Selected Bank	3
1.4 Statement of the Problems	6
1.5 Objectives of the Study	7
1.6 Need and Significance of the Study	7
1.7 Limitations of the Study	8
1.8 Organization of the Study	9
CHAPTER – II REVIEW OF LITERATURE	
2.1 Concept and Meaning of Investment	10
2.2 Conceptual Review	11
2.2.1 Concept of Bank	11
2.2.2 Concept of Commercial Bank	12
2.2.3 Concept of Joint Venture Banks	13
2.2.4 Joint Venture Bank in Nepal	14
2.2.5 Functions of Commercial Bank	14
2.2.6 Concept of Credit	15
2.2.6.1Types of Credit	16
2.3 Objective of Sound Credit Policy	19
2.4 Lending Criteria	19
2.5 Features of Sound Lending & Investment	20

2.6 Review of Legislative Provisions	
2.7 NRB Rules Regarding Fund Mobilization of Commercial Banks	22
2.8 Review of Related Studies	27
2.9 Reviews of Previous Thesis	29
2.10 Research Gap	33
CHAPTER – III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
3.1 Introduction	34
3.2 Research Design	34
3.3 Source of Data	35
3.4 Population and Sample	35
3.5 Methods of Data Analysis	36
3.5.1 Financial Tools	37
3.5.1.1 Ratio Analysis	37
3.5.2 Statistical Analysis	44
3.5.2.1 Arithmetic Mean	44
3.5.2.2 Standard Deviation	44
3.5.2.3 Coefficient of Correlation Analysis	45
3.5.2.4 Probable Error (PE)	46
3.5.2.5 Trend / Regression Analysis	46
CHAPTER – IV DATA PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS	
4.1 Financial Statement Analysis	48
4.1.1 Ratio Analysis	48
4.1.1.1 Liquidity Ratio	48
4.1.1.2 Assets Management Ratio (Activity Ratio)	55
4.1.1.3 Profitability Ratio	61
4.1.1.4 Lending Efficiency Ratio	69
4.2. Statistical Analysis	73
4.2.1 Coefficient of Correlation	73
4.2.2 Trend Analysis and Projection for Next Five Years	78
4.2.2.1 Trend Analysis of Total Deposit	78
4.2.2.2 Trend Analysis of Loan and Advances	79

4.2.2.3 Trend Analysis of Investment	81
4.2.2.4Trend Analysis of Net Profit	82
4.3 Major Findings	83
4.3.1 Liquidity Ratio	83
4.3.2 Assets Management Ratio (Activity Ratio)	83
4.3.3 Profitability Ratio	84
4.3.4 Lending Efficiency Ratio	85
4.3.5 Coefficient of Correlation	85
4.3.6 Trend Analysis	86
CHAPTER - V SUMMARY, CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDAT	IONS
5.1 Summary	87
5.2 Conclusion	91
5.3 Recommendations	92
Bibliography	
Appendices	

LIST OF TABLES

Table	No. Title	Page No.
4.1	Current Ratio (Times)	49
4.2	Cash and Bank Balance to Total Deposit Ratio	50
4.3	Cash and Bank to Current Assets Ratio	51
4.4	Investment on Government Securities to Current Assets Ratio	53
4.5	Loan and Advances to Current Assets Ratio	54
4.6	Loan and Advances to Total Deposit Ratio	56
4.7	Total Investment to Total Deposit Ratio	57
4.8	Loan and Advances to Total Working Fund Ratio	58
4.9	Investment on Shares and Debentures to Total Working Fund	60
4.10	Return on Working Fund Ratio	61
4.11	Return on Loan and Advances Ratio	63
4.12	Total Interest Earned to Total Working Fund Ratio	64
4.13	Net Profit to Gross Income Ratio	65
4.14	Operating Profit to Loan and Advances Ratio	67
4.15	Earning Per Share	68
4.16	Loan Loss Provision to Total Loan and Advances Ratio	69
4. 17	Nonperforming Loan to Total Loan and Advances	71
4.18	Interest Expenses to Total Deposit Ratio	72
4.19	Correlation between Total Deposit and Net Profit of HBL	74
4.20	Correlation between Total Deposit and Net Profit of EBL	74
4.21	Correlation between Total Deposit and Investment of HBL	75
4.22	Correlation between Total Deposit and Investment of EBL	75
4.22	Correlation between Total Deposit and Loan and Advances of HBL	76
4.23	Correlation between Total Deposit and Loan and Advances of EBL	76
4.24	Correlation between Current Assets and Current Liabilities of HBL	77
4.25	Correlation between Current Assets and Current Liabilities of HBL	77
4.26	Trend and Forecasting Table of Deposit of HBL and EBL	78
4.27	Trend and forecasting table of Loan and Advances of HBL and EBL	80
4.28	Trend and Forecasting Table of Investment of HBL and EBL	81
4.29	Trend and forecasting Table of Net Profit of HBL and EBL	82

LIST OF FIGURES

Figur	re No. Title	Page No.
4.1	Current Ratio	49
4.2	Cash and Bank Balance to total Deposit Ratio	50
4.3	Cash and Bank Balance to Current Ratio	52
4.4	Investment on Government Securities to Current Assets Ratio	53
4.5	Loan and Advances to Current Assets Ratio	54
4.6	Loan and Advances to Total Deposit Ratio	56
4.7	Total Investment to Total Deposit Ratio	57
4.8	Loan and advances to Total Working Fund Ratio	59
4.9	Investment on Shares and Debentures to Total Working Fund	60
4.10	Return on Working Fund Ratio	62
4.11	Return on Loan and Advances Ratio	63
4.12	Total Interest Earned to Total Working Fund Ratio	64
4.13	Net Profit to Gross Income Ratio	66
4.14	Operating Profit to Loan and Advances Ratio	67
4.15	Earning per Share (EPS)	68
4.16	Loan Loss Provision to Total Loan and Advances Ratio	70
4.17	Nonperforming Loan to Loan and Advances	71
4.18	Interest Expenses to Total Deposit Ratio	72
4.19	Trend and Forecasting of Deposit	79
4.20	Trend and Forecasting of Loan and Advances	80
4.21	Trend and Forecasting of Investment	81
4.22	Trend and Forecasting of Profit	82