### **Tribhuvan University**

## **Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences**

Relativization in Maithili, English and Nepali: A Comparative Study

A Thesis submitted to the Central Department of English in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in English

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$ 

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January, 2010

# **Tribhuvan University**

## **Central Department of English**

## **Letter of Recommendation**

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### **Letter of Approval**

The thesis entitled "Relativization in Maithili, English and Nepali: A Comparative study" by Mr Ram Manij Chaudhary submitted to the Central Department of English, Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur has been approved by the undersigned members of the Research Committee.

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#### Acknowledgements

First of all, I would like to extend my sincere gratitude and heart felt appreciation to my thesis supervisor Mr. Dev Naryan Yadav, Reader in English, Patan Multiple Campus, Patan Dhoka, Lalitpur for his continuous encouragement and guidance, invaluable suggestions and inspiration. His enforcement and feedback proved a boon to me for the preparation of thesis under the kind guidance and supervision.

I am also grateful to Dr. Krishna Chandra Sharma, the Head of the Central Department of English, Kirtipur for providing me a golden opportunity to work on the present thesis.

Besides, I am heartily indebted to Prof. Dr. Yogendra Prasad Yadava, the former Head of the Central Department of Linguistics for his continuous encouragement, support and valuable suggestions in development of this thesis.

I also express my heartfelt gratitude to all my teachers of T. U. for their academic support. Special thanks go to my heart close friend Sunil for his cosy support in collecting data for this thesis.

Similarly, I would like to express my grateful thanks to my heart Mr.Ram Lalit Chaudhary for his support during my study career.

Finally, I would like to express my special thanks to my friend Sunil Kumar Sharma for his excellent performance in computer works and Academic Cyber, Kirtipur for its kind services.

Mr Ram Manij Chaudhary

#### Abstract

The thesis entitled "Relativization in Maithili, English and Nepali: A Comparative study" endeavours to analyze, compare and contrast the formation of relative clauses of Maithili, English and Nepali Languages.

The first chapter is introductory in nature. It includes general background, background and origin of Maithili, English and Nepali languages, importance of grammar, problem of study, hypothesis, methodology, objectives of the study, review of literature, limitations of study and organization of study.

The second, third and fourth chapters are analysis and interpretation of relativization in detail. These three languages have been analyzed on the basis of three typological parameters- i. the position of the relative clause with its head, ii. The mode of expression of the relativized NP, and iii. grammatical relations that can be relativized.

In the same way, chapter five consists of similarities and differences on the basis of syntactic analysis of Maithili, English and Nepali relative clauses

Finally, the sixth chapter provides brief summary and conclusion.

## **DEDICATION**

## Dedicated

to my parents, uncle and the whole family who forever thought about my future.

#### Abbreviations

ACC/DAT = Accusative/ Dative A.D. = Anno Domini = Auxiliary AUX B.S. = Bikram Sambat = Contrastive Analysis C.A. **CAVS** = Causative **COREL** = Correlative DAT = Dative Case **DEMONS** = Demonstrative = Direct Object DO = for example e.g. **ERG** = Ergative Case F = Feminine **FUT** = Future **GENIT** = Genitive Н = Honorific H.D. = Head Noun

IBID	= Ibidem
IMP	= Imperative
INFL	= Inflection
INS	= Instrumental
IO	= Indirect Object
LOC	= Locative
M	= Masculine
NEG	= Negative
NH	= Non-honorific
NOM	= Nominative
NP	= Noun Phrase
NPT	= Non Past
00	= Object-object
OPT	= Optative
OS	= Object subject
PASS	= Passive
PP	= Participialized
PT	= Past
PRES	= Present

= Present Participle PRESPPCPL = Progressive aspect **PROG PERF** = Perfective = Past Participle **PSTPCPL** = Relative Clauses **RCs REL** = Relativizer SO = Subject Object SS = Subject- subject = Subject SUB V = Verb 0 = Gap 1 = First Person 2 = Second Person 3 = Third Person = Grammatical Wrong Sentence

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