

AN OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL ANALYSIS
Of
NEPAL TELECOM

SUBMITTED BY

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SUBMITTED TO

Office of the Dean

Faculty of Management

Tribhuvan University

In the Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement of Degree of
Master Degree in Business Studies (M.B.S)

Maitighar, Kathmandu

2011

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work reported in this thesis entitled "An Overview of Financial Analysis of Nepal Telecom" submitted to St. Xavier's College, Faculty of Management, Tribhuvan University, is my original work done in the form of partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Master's Degree in Business Studies under the Supervision of Mr. Shankar Thapa Head of Department of St. Xavier's College. This study is conducted within the academic framework and conclusions are derived out of the limited data and financial statistical operations.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This study report entitled "**An Overview of Financial Analysis of Nepal Telecom**" has been prepared for the partial fulfillment of the requirement of the degree of Masters of Business Studies program of Tribhuvan University. This thesis has received a much needed assistance and cooperation from various quarters to come up in this form. Therefore, all people are duly acknowledged for the help and assistance.

I, first of all, owe a deep sense of gratitude to my thesis supervisor Mr. Shankar Thapa Head of Department, St. Xavier's College for his proper guidance throughout the research period. I would like to express my profound gratitude and sincere appreciation to the staff of Nepal Telecom, Badrakali and Chaunii Branch for providing the annual reports and balance sheet without which this research study would not have been possible.

Also, I am obliged to my family members who inspired me to complete this thesis.

Kritica Dahal
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Abbreviations

A.D	Anno Domini
B.S	Bikram Sambat
NTA	Nepal Telecommunication Authority
NTC	Nepal Telecommunication Corporation
NT	Nepal Telecom
Fig	Figure
FY	Fiscal Year
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
Ltd	Limited
Pvt	Private
N. Rs	Nepalese Rupees
T.U	Tribhuvan University
CB	Computer Billing
HF	High Frequency
STD	Subscriber Trunk Dialing
ISD	International Subscriber Trunk Dialing
VSAT	Very Small Aperture Terminal
GSM	Global System for Mobile
VDCs	Village Development Committees
DOT	Department of Telecommunications
CDMA Code	Code Division Multiple Access
SDH	Synchronous Digital Hierarchy
PDH	Pliesynchronous Digital Hierarchy
PCC	Prepaid Calling Card
HCD	Home Country Direct
AFS	Advanced Free Phone Service
PSTN	Public Service Telephone Network
PCL	PSTN Credit Limit
UAN	Universal Access Number

NGN	Next Generation Network
IPN	Internet Protocol Network
ADSL	Asynchronous Digital Subscriber Line
IVR	Interactive Voice Recognition
VMS	Voice Mail Service
UTL	United Telecom Limited
SNPL	Spice Nepal Private Limited
VHF	Very High Frequency
UHF	Ultra High Frequency
MHz	Mega Hertz
MARTS	Multiple Access Rural Telephone System
ECS	Easy Call Service
DXC	Digital Cross Connect
HDSL	High Speed Digital Subscriber Loop
VMS	Voice Mail System
SMS	Short Messages Service
PCOs	Public Call Offices
POPs	Point of Presence
PDA's	Personal Digital Assistants
THT	The Himalayan Times
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
TSC	Total Service Cost
VAT	Value Added Tax
IVR	Interactive Voice Response
ATM	Automatic Teller Machine
IPLC	International Private Lease Circuit
SLA	Selective Line Access
TWC	Three Way Call
CC	Conference Calling
CLIP	Calling Line Identification Presentation
GPRS	Global Packet Radio Service
D- SAT	District Satellite
ISP	Internet Service Provider
USSD	Unstructured Supplementary Services Data

ACC	Automatic Customer Service
ICS	Internet Customer Service
PE	Probable Error
ITR	Inventory Turnover Ratio
ACP	Average Collection Period
DSO	Days Sales Outstanding
DTR	Debtors Turnover Ratio
ICR	Interest Coverage Ratio
EBIT	Earning Before Interest and Taxes
NPAT	Net Profit after Tax
CR	Current Ratio
QR	Quick Ratio
ROA	Return on Assets
ROE	Return on Equity
ROCE	Return on Capital Employed
DTR	Debtors Turnover Ratio
AAI	Average Age of Inventory
TATR	Total Assets Turnover Ratio
FATR	Fixed Assets Turnover Ratio
CETR	Capital Employed Turnover Ratio
NPM	Net Profit Margin
e.t.c	Etcetera
i.e	That is