

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Prachandapath:

A Science of Balanced Revolution

With Reference to the Historical Documents of People's War

A Thesis Submitted to the Central Department of English

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of

Master of Arts in English

By

Jibankumar Acharya

Central Department of English

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

July, 2010

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Prachandapath:

A Science of Balanced Revolution

With Reference to the Historical Documents of People's War

A Thesis Submitted to the Central Department of English

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of

Master of Arts in English

By

Jibankumar Acharya

Central Department of English

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

July, 2010

Faculty of Humanities and Social Science

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Letter of Approval

This thesis entitled, “Prachandapath: A Science of Balanced Revolution with Reference to Historical Documents of People’s War” submitted to the Central Department of English, Tribhuvan University by Mr. Jibankumar Acharya has been approved by the undersigned Members of the research committee:

Members of the Research Committee:

Internal Examiner

External Examiner

Head

Central Department of English

Date: July, 2010

Tribhuvan University
Central Department of English
Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Letter of Recommendation

Mr. Jibankumar Acharya has completed his thesis entitled “Prachandapath: A Science of Balanced Revolution with Reference to Historical Documents of People’s War” under my supervision. He carried out his research from October, 2009 to June, and 2010. I hereby recommend this thesis be submitted for viva voice.

Dr. Tara Lal Shrestha

Supervisor

Date: July, 2010

Acknowledgement

First of all, I would like to concur that; this first thesis about 'Prachandapath' in Nepalese University is only a commencement of fundamental Marxist research. In this effort to ever incomplete nature of research, academic life is a pro-light of love of learning which expresses through the search and share disposition in academia. With this wisdom, here critical discussion as a research paper entitled as "Prachandapath: A Science of Balanced Revolution" is in my view, highly supervised with scholarly instruction, generous facilitate and genuine enthusiasm. Primarily, I am indebted and convey my sincere honor to internal supervisor Dr. Tara Lal Shrestha, a lecturer of Central Department of English, external supervisor Dr. Birendra Pandey, a Coordinator of M. Phil. programme and reader of Central Department of English. It was nearly unworkable to form this thesis in recommended time without their straight and meandering inspiration, direction and regulation. So, I crave to assure my genuine obeisance forever to their lofty seemliness.

Accepting the same as an honorable father of Revolution, I would like to bestow thousand million thanks to the Chairman of UCPN-Maoist, Comrade Prachanda to his lovely enthusiasm, striking theoretical guidance and worthy interview in related topic even in his busy hour. Similarly, my sincere thankfulness goes to the head of Central Department of English, Dr. Amma Raj Joshi to his academic leadership. I wish to show appreciation from my heart to the Central Department of English and all the Professors, readers and lecturers of this department who have provided me the chance to write a dissertation work in self wish and flavor. Correspondingly, I am thankful to all my venerable teachers Dr. Shiva Rijal, Dr. Krishna Chandra Sharma, Dr. Sanjiv Upreti, Mr. Pom Gurung, Mr. Puspa Acharya, Mr Ghana Shyam Bhandari, Mr. Badri Prasad Acharya, Mr. Sadan Raj Adhikari, Mr, Harihar Jnawali. Similarly, all my respected elders, Comrade Mohan Baidya 'Kiran' (Senior Vice-President of UCPN-Maoist), Comrade Netra Bikram Chanda, 'Biplav' (PBM of UCPN-

Maoist), Comrade Shakti Bahadur Bahadur (PBM of UCPN-Maoist), Comrade Ramdip Acharya (Vice-President of ANNISU-Revolutionary), Himal Sharma, (The General Secretary of ANNISU-Revolutionary and President of Free Student Union, University Campus, T. U. Kirtipur), Comrade Ishwor Chandra Jnawali (Chairman of UANPCF), Comrade Balaram Timalsena (Senior Vice-President of UANPCF), Comrade Bishnu Bhandari (Secretarial-CCM of UANPCF), Comrade Purna Rana and Comrade Rudra Babi (CCM of ANNISU), as well as Comrade Dipendra Rokaya (Director of the Janadisha Daily) are evermore esteemed characters for their straight and oblique assist and direction. My special thanks go to my valued brothers and elders, Shivahari Mainali, a lecturer of Nepal Humanity Campus (RR), Kumar Subedi, a lecturer of MRM Campus Illam, Arjun Dahal, a Nepalese American and Hari Prasad Acharya, a esteemed close relative of my academic move.

I want to dedicate and dispense my intense appreciation accompanied by affirmative recognition to my esteemed mother and venerated father, Durgadevi and Tejpita Acharya respectively who have poured their blood to operate me on this conscious era. And I like to put across the dear intense to all my stunning brothers and lovely sisters, Balkrishna, Sahajan, Bhupendra, Chitrakala, Rita, Kritika and Deelasa Acharya. Likewise, my acquaintances Mr, Kalpit and Jagat Parajuli, Sajjan Sharma, Dilokbabu Hamal, Durga Datta Bhatta, Ratna Buda, Bibas Neupane, Pashupati Dhakal, Laxmi Ghimire, Sisir Simkhada, Jesika Shakya, Manusi Yemi Bhattarai, Chameli Amgain, Rosina Kusum and Richa Sapkota who have given a material aid to profile this premise in required stance and are always in my reminiscence to their continuous warmer-wish and buttress with a thoroughly regard to ascertain me as an right-affluent, socio-favorite and higher academic character. At last, I want to dedicate my tribute to all the great martyrs who spilled their blood for the sake of emancipation.

July, 2010

Jibankumar Acharya

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Theoretical Appraisal

This dissertation acclaimed on “Prachandapath: A Science of Balanced Revolution with Reference to Historical Documents of People’s War” essentially expounds upon the revolutionary thought of Nepalese Marxism. During the itinerary of people’s war, it was promulgated by the authoritative head quarter of the then CPN (Maoist). To ascertain this doctrine, the president of UCPN-Maoist, comrade Prachanda’s contribution is exceedingly calculated. This new position of ideas is stoutly based on MLM doctrines and claims that its inspired contribution is determining feature, all-inclusive to the Nepalese people’s warfare and away from. With its newly established basis and premises, Prachandapath led the original mold of Nepalese new democratic revolution. Additional than ten years of people’s war and succeeding people’s movement is directly and indirectly allied to the PP’s new specificity.

Moreover, the PP put forward a new initiative as ‘regard and focus-theory’. Both these terms performs the bridging role in theoretical submission of every tenets of revolution. For this case in point, give major concern to the work of people’s war but don’t leave works of the mass movement too. Here, to balance or prefer equal existential value for every facets of warfare, PP sturdily has become a guiding thought so it is usual to say Prachandapath is a logical proof of balanced revolution. In other words, PP has claimed that simultaneous application of war and peace, legal and illegal struggle, war and peace movement or ballet and bullet facets etc. is budding to the development of rebellion with some new strategic appliance and its supplementary thriving travel further. So, it is exists as an original set of guiding principle within Nepalese people’s war and smoothly forwarding away from the nationwide periphery. Regarding all the historical documents of people’s war, preferably from 2057 B. S. to onwards will be alive the major credentials of this piece of critical discussion on the well-built foundation of Marxist supreme theoretical conformity, to which PP eventually chains the world revolution.

CONTENTS

	Page No.
Letter of Recommendation	I
Letter of Approval	II
Acknowledgement	III
Theoretical Appraisal	IV
Abbreviations	V
Chapter One: General Introduction	1-27
I. Prachanda, Prachandapath and Nepalese People's War	1
II. Biographic Recognition of Prachanda	1
III. Primary Milieu of Prachandapath	4
IV. Subsequent Milieu of Prachandapath	7
V. Recent Milieu of Prachandapath	9
VI. Historical Sources and Motives of Prachandapath	11
VII. Crucial Critics on Prachandapath	15
VIII. An Interview Scheduled on Prachandapath	18
Chapter Two: Theoretical Approach: Marxism	28-46
I. Primary Semblance of Identification	28
II. Marxist Fundamental Conduits and Premises	29
III. Marxist Leninism from Innate Marxism	32
IV. Class Struggle as a Creative Induce	33
V. Structural Ideology in Marxism	36
VI. Literary Marxism and Society	39
VII. New Virgin of Marxism	42

Chapter Three: Critical Examination of Textual Genre	47-80
I. Prachandapath: A Science of Balanced Revolution	47
II. An Invention of New Paradigm in Nepalese Marxism	51
III. Strategic Principle of Fusion Theory of Prachandapath	53
IV. Synthesis of Theoretical Prachandapath	58
V. Armed People’s Insurrection and Protracted People’s War	59
VI. Proletarian Revolutionary Movement	
And National Liberation Movement	63
VII. Politico-Military Ploy	
Or PW, SMM, Negotiations and Diplomatic maneuvering	66
VIII. Synthesis of Red and Expert	68
IX. Synthesis of Necessity and Freedom	69
X. Aesthetic of Fusion in Prachandapath	70
XI. Indispensability of Prachandapath	75
XII. Democratic Centralism on Prachandapath	78
Chapter Four: Closing Remarks	82-86
Working Bibliography	

Abbreviation

MLM	Marxism, Leninism and Maoism
PW	People's War
PP	Prachandapath
CPN (M)	Communist Party Nepal (Maoist)
UCPN (M)	United Communist Party Nepal (Maoist)
URPC	United Revolutionary People's Council
CC	Central Committee
PLA	People's Liberation Army
ICM	International Communist Movement
CPI (M)	Communist Party India (Maoist)
ALD	Advanced Learner Dictionary
VIL	Vladimir Illinois Lenin
RIM	Revolutionary International Movement
COOMPOSA	Coordination Committee of Maoist Parties' and Organization
ANNISU	All Nepal National Independent Students Union
HD	Historical Documents
PPR	Party, People's Army and Revolutionary United Front
UANPCF	United All Nepal People's Cultural Federation
RCP	Russian Communist Party
SID	Some important Documents of people's war
ISA	Ideological State Apparatus
L&P	Lenin and Philosophy
SCW	Selections from Cultural Writings
SPA	Seven Party Alliance

PHQ	Party Head Quarter
SPW	Selection from Political Writing
UNMIN	United Nations Mission in Nepal
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
UNSG	United Nations Secretary General
UF	United Front
SC	Standing Committee
CMC	Central Military Commission
UPDC	United People's District Committee
PBC	Polity bureaus Committee
RMC	Regional Military Commission
UPAC	United People's Area Committee
SMC	Sub-regional Military Commission
UPVC	United People's Village Committee
DMC	District Military Commission
UPWC	United People's Ward Committee
SB	Sub-regional Bureaus
TBC	Temporary Battalion Company
DC	District Committees
AC	Area Committee
CCS	Cell Committee Squad
UVPC	United Village People's Committee
ICM	International Communist Movement
SMM	Strong Mass-Movement