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Impact of Village Development Program on Women Empowerment

(A Case Study of Lakhanpur VDC of Jhapa District, Nepal)

A Dissertation Submitted to Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences for the Partial Fulfillment of Requirements of Master of Arts

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LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This thesis work entitled "Impact of Village Development Program on

Women Empowerment" (A Case Study of Lakhanpur VDC, Jhapa) is prepared by

Mr Rishi Bhattarai under my supervision and guidance in the partial

fulfillment of the requirement for Master Degree in Sociology. Therefore, I

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ABBREVIATIONS/ACRONYMS

CBS - Central Bureau of Statistic

CBO - Community Based Organization

CO - Community Organization

BOVO - Build our Village Ourselves

BNP - Basic Needs Program

BPFA - Beijing Plus Five Action Plan

DLGSP - Decentralized Local Governance Program

DDC - District Development Committee

DIMC - Decentralization Implementation Monitoring Committee

FGD - Focus Group Discussion

GEM - Gender Empowerment Measure

GO - Government Organization

GAD - Gender And Development

GN - Government of Nepal

HDR - Human Development Report

HH - Household

HDI - Human Development Index

HEM - Human Empowerment Measure

IRDP - Integrated Rural Development Program

ILO - International Labour Organization

INGO - International Non-governmental Organization

LDF - Local Development Fund

LGP - Local Governance Program

LDO - Local Development Officer

LTF - Local Trust Fund

LSGA - Local Self Government Act

MGEP - Mainstreaming Gender Equity Program

MCPW - Micro-Credit Project for Women

MLD - Ministry of Local Development

MDG - Marginalized Disadvantages Group

NPC - National Planning Commission

NGO - Non-government Organization

PCRW - Production Credit for Rural Women

PDDP - Participatory District Development Program

SGF - Seed Grant Fund

SAP - Structural Adjustment Program

UN - United Nations

VDSHP - Village Development and Self-Help Program

UNDP - United Nation Development Program

USAID - United States Agency for International Development

VDC - Village Development Committee

VDP - Village Development Program

WID - Women in Development

WAD - Women and Development