THE COST REDUCTION TOOLS IN NEPALESE MANUFACTURING ORGANIZATION

A THESIS

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RECOMMENDATION

This is to certify that the thesis

Submitted By:

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Entitled:

THE COST REDUCTION TOOLS IN NEPALESE MANUFACTURING ORGANIZATION

(A case study of Balaju Industrial area Kathmandu, Patan Industrial area Lalitpur and Bhaktapur Industrial area)

Has been prepared as approved by this Department in the prescribed format of the
faculty of Management. This thesis is forwarded for examination.

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And found the thesis to be original work of the student and written according to the prescribed format. We recommend the thesis to be accepted as partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of **Master of Business Studies**

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I hereby declare that the work reported in this thesis entitled "The cost Reduction tools in Nepalese manufacturing organization" submitted to Shanker Dev Campus, Faculty of Management, Tribhuvan University, is my original work done in the form of partial fulfillment of requirement for the Master's Degree in Business Studies (M.B.S) under the supervision of Mr.Joginder Goet of Shanker Dev Campus.

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ABBREVIATION

ABC = Activity Based Costing

ABCM = Activity Based cost Management

ABM = Activity Based Management

BS = Balance Scorecard

CDM = Central Department of Management

CF = Correction factor

e. g. = For example

HRD = Human Resources Development

HRM = Human Resources Management

IMA = Institutions of Management Accountants

JIT = Just-in-Time

LCM = Least common Multiplier

Ltd. = Limited

MACS = Management Accounting Costing System

No. = Number

SAARC = South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation

SSE = Sum of squares due to Errors.

SSR = Sum of squares between columns

SSS = Sum of squares between columns

TOC = Theory of constraints

TQC = Total quality control

TQM = Total quality Management

TSS = Total sum of squares

TU = Tribhuvan University

USA = United States of America

VS = Versus

WTO = Word Trade Organization