

**SITUATION OF FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT AND  
REMITTANCE IN NEPAL  
A CASE STUDY OF MANGALBARE VDC, ILLAM DISTRICT  
NEPAL**

**A Thesis  
Submitted to Central Department of Economics,  
Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal,  
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
For the Degree of  
MASTER OF ARTS  
in  
ECONOMICS**

**By  
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Central Department of Economics  
Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, Nepal**

**June 2013**

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## **RECOMMENDATION LETTER**

This thesis entitled “**SITUATION OF FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT AND REMITTANCE IN NEPALA CASE STUDY OF MANGALBARE VDC, ILLAM DISTRICT NEPAL**” submitted by Mr. Bed Prasad Ghimire under my supervision for partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Arts in Economics. I forward it with recommendation for approval.

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*Date : June 2013*

## **APPROVAL LETTER**

*This thesis entitled "SITUATION OF FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT AND REMITTANCE IN NEPAL : A CASE STUDY OF MANGALBARE VDC, ILAM" submitted by Mr. Bed Prasad Ghimire has been evaluated and accepted as partial fulfillment of the requirement for the MASTER OF ARTS in ECONOMICS by evaluation committee comprised of :*

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***Associate Prof. Dr. Ram Prasad Gyanwaly***  
*Head of Department*

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Date : June 10, 2013

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## Abbreviation

BOP	–	Balance of Payment
CBS	–	Central Bureau of Statistic
DOFE	–	Department of Foreign Employment
EPS	–	Employment Permit System
EU	–	European Union
FY	–	Fiscal year
GDP	–	Gross Domestic Product
GNI	–	Gross National Income
GON	–	Government of Nepal
FEPB	–	Foreign Employment Promotion Board
IMF	–	International Monetary Fund
JITCO	–	Japan International Trading Corporation Organization
JONBS	–	Journal of Nepalese Business Studies
MOF	–	Ministry of Finance
MOL	–	Ministry of Labor
NLFS	–	Nepal Labor Force Survey
NRB	–	Nepal Rasta Bank
NLSL	–	Nepal Standard Living Survey
PSU	–	Primary Sampling Units
SLC	–	School Leaving Certificate
SSU	–	Secondary Sampling Units
U.K.	–	United Kingdom
U.S.A.	–	United States of America
UAE	–	United Arab Emirates
US\$	–	United State Dollar
VDC	–	Village Development Committee
WB	–	World Bank