People's Livelihood and Community Forestry:

An Anthropological Study of Padali and Mahila Hariyali Community Forest of Lalitpur, District, Nepal

A DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO THE CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY/ANTHROPOLOGY IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT FOR THE MASTER'S DEGREE OF ARTS IN ANTHROPOLOGY

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RECOMMENDATION

It is certified that Mr. Sanjiv Poudyal has completed this dissertation entitled "**People's Livelihood and Community Forestry'**: An Anthropological study of Padali and Mahila Hariyali Community Forests of Lalitpur, District. Nepal Under my guidance and supervision. I recommend this dissertation for final approval and acceptance.

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LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE

This dissertation entitled **People's Livelihood and Community Forestry: An Anthropological Study of Padali and Mahila Hariyali Community Forest of Lalitpur, District, Nepal**. Submitted by Mr. Sanjiv Poudyal has been accepted in partial fulfillment for Master's Degree of Arts in Anthropology.

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ABBREVIATION

MPFS - Master Plan for Forestry Sector.

CFUG - Community Forest User Group.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product.

IGA - Income Generating Activities.

NTFPs - Non-timber Forest Products.

FUG - Forest User Group.

VDC - Village Development Committee.

SL - Sustainable Livelihood.

CF - Community Forest.

NGO - Non- Government Organization.

INGO - International Non-Government Organization.

DFID - Development for International Development (UK).

FECOFUN - Federation of Community Forest Users Nepal.

PCF - Padali Community Forest.

MHCF - Mahila Hariyali Community Forest.

CBS - Central Bureau of Statistics.

GN - Government of Nepal.

HMGN - His Majesty the Government of Nepal.

HHs - Households

DDO - District Development office.

CDSA - Central Department of Sociology and Anthropology