# CURRENT PRACTICES OF USING ENGLISH IN THE ENGLISH CLASSROOM

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education In Partial Fulfilment for the Master of Education in English

> Submitted by Youbaraj Khatri

Youbaraj Khatri

1843

Faculty of Education Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur Kathmandu, Nepal 2015

# CURRENT PRACTICES OF USING ENGLISH IN THE ENGLISH CLASSROOM

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education In Partial Fulfilment for the Master of Education in English

> Submitted by Youbaraj Khatri

Faculty of Education Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur Kathmandu, Nepal 2015

# CURRENT PRACTICES OF USING ENGLISH IN THE ENGLISH CLASSROOM

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education In Partial Fulfilment for the Master of Education in English

> Submitted by Youbaraj Khatri

Faculty of Education Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur Kathmandu, Nepal 2015

T.U. Reg. No.: 9-2-57-725-2002 Second Year Examination Roll No.:280826/068 Date of Approval of the Thesis Proposal 2014/09/16 Date of Submission: 01/07/2015

## **RECOMMENDATION FOR ACCEPTANCE**

This is to certify that **Mr. Youbaraj Khatri** has prepared this thesis entitled **Current practice of using English in the English classroom** under my guidance and supervision.

I recommended the thesis for acceptance.

Date: 01/07/2015

.....

Mr. Resham Acharya Teaching Assistant Department of English Education Faculty of Education T.U., Kirtipur, Kathmandu

## **RECOMMENDATION FOR EVALUATION**

This proposal has been approved by the following **Research Guidance Committee.** 

Signature

#### Dr. AnjanaBhattarai

Reader and Head Department of English Education T.U. Kirtipur

Chairperson

Mrs. SarswatiDawadi Lecturer Department of English Education T.U. Kirtipur.

## Mr. Resham Acharya (Supervisor)

Teaching Assistant Department of English Education T.U. Kirtipur

Date: - 16/09/2014

Member

Member

ii

## **EVALUATION AND APPROVAL**

This thesis has been evaluated and approved by the following **Thesis Evaluation and Approval Committee:** 

Signature

## **Dr. Anjana Bhattarai** Reader and Head Department of English Education

T.U., Kirtipur

Chairperson

Dr. Anju Giri Professor Department of English Education Chairperson, English and Other Foreign languages Education Subject Committee, T.U., Kirtipur

#### Mr. Resham Acharya (Supervisor)

Teaching Assistant Department of English Education T.U., Kirtipur

Date:- 23/07/2015

Member

Member

## **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that to the best of my knowledge that thesis is original; no part of it was earlier submitted for the candidature of research degree to any university.

Date:- 30/06/2015

Youbaraj Khatri

## **DEDICATION**

To my parents who spent their lives to make me what I am today.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, I am delighted to offer my sincere gratitude to my respected Guru **Mr. Resham Acharya**, Teaching Assistant, Department of English Education for his constant help, invaluable and painstaking guidance and enlightening ideas from the beginning.

Similarly, I would like to covey my sincere gratitude to my honorable Guruma **Dr**. **Anjana Bhattarai**, Reader and Head, Department of English Education, University Campus, T.U., Kirtipur, for her supporting valuable suggestions and providing me with an opportunity to conduct the research study.

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to **Mrs. Sarawoti Dawadi**, Lecturer, Department of Education, University Campus, T.U. Kirtipur, Providing me with enlightening ideas and valuable suggestions.

I avail this opportunity to express my gratitude to **Pro. Dr. Anju Giri, Pro. Dr. Govinda Raj Bhattarai, Pro. Dr. Tara Datta Bhatta, Pro. Dr. Laxmi Bahadur Maharjan,** Department of English Education for their encouragement and academic support. I am very honesty and honorable grateful to Gurus and Gurumas, **Mr. Raj Narayan Yadav, Mrs. Madhu Neupane, Mr. Bhesraj Pokhrel, Mrs. Hima Rawal, Mr. Khem Raj Joshi, Mr. Laxmi Ojha, Mr. Guru Prasad Paudel** and other readers, Lectures and teachers of the Department of 'English Education, T.U., Kirtipur, Kathmandu for their kind co- operation and encouragement during study period.

Finally, I would like to extend my sincere gratitude to Mrs. **Madhavi Khanal** and other staffs for their kind help in library study similarly, I am thankful to all my colleagues, friends and relatives who directly and indirectly supported and encouraged me throughout the completion this study .

Youbaraj Khatri

#### ABSTRACT

The research study entitled "Current practices of using English in the English classroom" aimed to find out current practices of using English in the English classroom and problems in using English in English classroom. Keeping the objectives in consideration, fifteen English language teachers from fifteen different secondary schools and thirty students of the same schools of Surkhet district were sampled through non-random purposive sampling procedure. Two sets of the questionnaire one for teachers and one for the students and observation form were the tools of data collection. In this research, data were described and interpreted from the both qualitative and quantitative way. Although this study has found several positive aspects of regarding current practice of using English in the English classroom, such as classroom size, normal condition of physical facilities, numbering of students and teachers. It discovered several problems i.e. lack of library related to English language, lack of teacher's involvement in professional development activities, mixed ability classroom, no use of modern ELT technologies in the learning process, frequent use of Nepali language, use of teacher centered techniques, careless of listening and speaking skills, exam oriented teaching and learning activities.

This thesis has been divided into five chapters. The chapter one deals with introduction which consists of background of the study, statement of the problem, objectives of the study, research questions, significance of the study, delimitation of the study and operational definition of the key terms. Similarly, chapter two introduces the review of related literature and conceptual framework. Similarly, chapter three deals with the methods and procedures of the study. Likewise, chapter four consists of analysis and interpretation of results, which is known as a crucial part of analysis of data. Finally, chapter five incorporates conclusion and recommendation. The final section of the study incorporates the references and appendices.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

#### Page No.

Declaration	i
Recommendation for Acceptance	ii
Recommendation for Evaluation	iii
Evaluation and Approval	iv
Dedication	v
Acknowledgements	vi
Abstract	vii
Table of Contents	viii
List of Tables	x
Acronyms/Abbreviations	xi

## **CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION**

1.1	Background of the Study	1
1.2	Statement of the Problem	3
1.3	Objectives of the Study	4
1.4	Research Questions	4
1.5	Significance of the Study	4
1.6	Delimitations of the Study	5
1.7	Operational Definition of the Key Terms	5

# CHAPTER TWO: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

2.1	Review of Related Theoretical Literature	6
	2.1.1 English Language Teaching	6
	2.1.2 Importance of Using English Language	7
	2.1.3 History of English Language Teaching	12
	2.1.4 Issues in ELT Teacher Education of Nepal	14

	2.1.5 Global Challenges of ELT	15
	2.1.6 Language Acquisition and Learning	16
	2.1.7 Factors Affecting Language Learning	17
2.2	Review of Empirical Literature	20
2.3	Implication of the Review of the Study	23
2.4	Conceptual Framework	25

# CHAPTER THREE: METHODS AND PROCEDURES OF THE STUDY

3.1	Design and Method of the Study	26
3.2	Population, Sample and Sampling Strategy	29
3.3	Study Area/Field	29
3.4	Data Collection Tools and Techniques	30
3.5	Data Collection Procedure	30
3.6	Data Analysis and Interpretation Procedure	30

# CHAPTER FOUR: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF THE RESULT

4.1	Analysis of Data and Interpretation of the Result	
	4.1.1 Analysis of Data and Interpretation of result of the	
	Questionnaire	31
	4.1.2 Analysis of Data and Interpretation of result of the class	
	Observation	43
4.2	Summary/Discussion of Findings	47

## CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMDENDATION

5.1	Conclusions	49
5.2	Recommendations	50

#### References

Appendices

# LIST OF TABLES

Table No.	Title	Page No.
1. English Medium in Classroom		
2. Ability to conduct Extracurricular Activities in English Medium		
3. Students ability to understanding English		
4. Use of speaking in English Classroom		
5. Use of mother tongue in teaching English		
6. Use of techniques in teaching English class		
7. Managing Mixed Ability Classroom		
8. Teachers Ability to Handle New Technology		
9.Use of Lesson plan		
10. Parents encourage to use English		
11.Teachers face the problem of using English		
12.Use of Mother Tongue in Classroom		
13. Students satisfaction in the use English by teachers		
14. English Environr	nent in School	40
15.Teachers Use new technology in classroom		
16. Medium of test on English language		
17. Feel Using Engli	sh Classroom	42
18.Observation form for the teachers		

# LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Dr.	-	Doctor
e.g.	-	For example
ELT	-	English Language Teaching
etc	-	and so on (from Latin 'et cetera')
Ibid	-	In the same book and page number
M.Ed.	-	Master of Education
Prof.	-	Professor
Р.	-	Page
Regd.	-	Registration
T.U.	-	Tribhuvan University
No.	-	Number
S.N.	-	Serial Number
%	-	Percentage