# ROLE OF BRITISH COUNCIL IN DEVELOPING ELT SITUATION OF NEPAL

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education In Partial Fulfillment for the Master of Education in English

Submitted by

**Ayush Bhatt** 

**Faculty of Education** 

**Tribhuvan University** 

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

# ROLE OF BRITISH COUNCIL IN DEVELOPING ELT SITUATION OF NEPAL

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education In Partial Fulfillment for the Master of Education in English

Submitted by

**Ayush Bhatt** 

**Faculty of Education** 

**Tribhuvan University** 

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

2014

T.U. Registration No: 9-2-329-39-2005 Date of Approval of Thesis

Second Year Examination Proposal: 2071-04-25

Roll No: 280323/2067 Date of Submission: 23/09/21014

### **RECOMMENDATION FOR ACCEPTANCE**

This is to certify that Mr. Ayush Bhatt has completed the research of his
M.Ed. thesis entitled Role of British Council in Developing ELT Situation
of Nepal under my guidance and supervision. I recommend the thesis for
acceptance.

Date:	
Date.	

Dr. Anajana Bhattarai (Supervisor)

Reader

Department of English Education

Faculty of Education

University Campus, T.U.

### **RECOMMENDATION FOR EVALUATION**

This thesis has been recommended for necessary evaluation by the following **Research Guidance Committee** 

	Signature
Dr. Anjana Bhattarai	
Reader and Head	
Department of English Education	(Chairperson)
University Campus	
T. U., Kirtipur	
Mr. Ashok Sapkota	
Teaching-Assistant	
Department of English Education	(Member)
University Campus	
T.U., Kirtipur	
Mr. Guru Prasad Poudel	
Teaching-Assistant	
Department of English Education	(Member)
University Campus	
T. U., Kirtipur	
Date:	

#### **EVALUATION AND APPROVAL**

This thesis has been evaluated and approved by the following **Thesis Evaluation and Approval Committee:** 

	Signature
Dr. Anjana Bhattarai (Supervisor)	
Reader and Head	(Chairperson)
Department of English Education	
University Campus	
T. U., Kirtipur	
Dr. Chandreshwor Mishra	
Professor	(Member)
Department of English Education	
Chairperson	
English and Other Foreign Languages	
Education Subject Committee	
University Campus	
T. U., Kirtipur.	
Mrs. Madhu Neupane	
Lecturer	(Member)
Department of English Education	
University Campus	
T.U., Kirtipur	
Date:	

### **DECLARATION**

		Δvijsk	n Rhatt
Date:		•••••	
degree to any university.			
no part of it was earlier sub	mitted for the	candidature	of research
i nereby declare that to the be	St of my knowle	eage this thes	is is original;

### **DEDICATION**

Dedicated

to

My Parents who have always been inspiring me.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

First of all, I would like to extend my sincere gratitude to my respected and honorable supervisor **Dr. Anjana Bhattarai**, Reader of the Department of English Education, Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, for her insightful suggestions, regular inspiration, encouragement, guidance and strong co-operation in completing this study.

Secondly, I would like to express my deep sense of gratitude to Mr.Ashok Sapkota, Teaching Assistant, Department of English Education for his inspiration and providing me every help possible in carrying out this research work. I am equally grateful to my Guru Mr. Guru Prasad Poudel, Teaching Assistant, Department of English Education for his enthusiastic encouragement and invaluable suggestions while conducting out this study. Similarly, I cannot forget Prof. Dr. Chandreshwor Mishra for his inspiration and suggestion during the research process.

I would like to thank Prof. Dr. Jai Raj Awasthi, Prof. Dr. Thirth Raj Khaniya, Dr. Govinda Raj Bhattarai, Prof. Dr. Anju Giri, Prof. Dr. Vishnu Singh Rai, Dr. Tapasi Bhattacharya, Dr. Bal Mukunda Bhandari, Prof. Dr. Laxmi Bahadur Maharjan, Mr. Bhesh Raj Pokhrel, Mrs. Madhu Neupane, Mrs. Saraswati Dawadi, Mr. Prem Bahadur Phyak, Mr. Ashok Shapkota, Mr. Raju Shrestha, and Mr. Ramesh Ghimire for providing me continuous guidance and encouragement both to complete this research and in my academic life.

Mrs. Madhavi Khanal and Miss. Nabina Shrestha, the librarians, Department of English Education deserve a lot of thanks for providing me with the necessary books and theses for completing my research work.

I would like to remember my parents for providing me inspiration and support to come to this position. My special thanks go to my friends, **Rajendra Awasthi**, **Dipesh Thapa**, **Rajendra Pandey** and others for their direct and indirect support.

All the primary level English language teachers of the selected schools of Lamjung deserve lot of thanks for providing me with the unforgettable help in collecting the data related to the research and also thanks go to School Management Committee members for their valuable views to complete my research work.

Thanks also go to **Mr. Bipin Subedi** (Educational Desktop) Kirtipur for handling computer work so carefully and efficiently.

**Ayush Bhatt** 

#### **ABSTRACT**

The present study entitled Role of British Council in Developing ELT Situation of Nepal aimed to explore the current role and impact of British Council in developing ELT situation of Nepal. I also aimed to identify the benefits of British Council in professional development of teachers involved in the field of ELT and to suggest some pedagogical implications. The primary data was collected from the forty primary level English language teachers and school management committee from Lamjung district who were selected by using the nonrandom judgmental sampling procedures. The data were obtained from the respondents through the close-ended and open-ended questionnaire. The data was also collected with the help of interview. The interview consisted of open-ended questions. The systematically collected data have been analyzed and interpreted descriptively using simple statistical tools. More than sixty percent of respondents said that British Council has a great contribution to the delivery of language course, organizing workshops and seminars, teacher training and conducting IELTS examination. Similarly, a large number of informants said that British Council has been helping in the use of appropriate methods and strategies in the field of ELT and has been working as an umbrella organization for other organizations working in the same field. The study shows that British Council has a great impact on enhancing the professionalism of the persons involved in the field of ELT and these professionals have positive attitude towards it. Majority of the teachers are satisfied with the current services, programs and practice of British Council.

This study consists of five chapters. The first chapter deals with general introduction, statement of the problem, rationale of the study, objective of the study, research question, significance of the study, delimitations of the study and operational definition of the key items. Chapter two deals with review of related literature, implication of the review of the study and theoretical/conceptual framework. The third chapter presents the design of the study, population and sample, sampling procedures, sources of data, tools, data collection procedures, data analysis and interpretation procedures. Chapter four includes results and discussion/interpretation. The chapter five deals with summary; conclusion; and implication for policy level, practice level and further research. Finally, this chapter is followed by the references and appendices/questionnaire.

#### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	Page No.
Declaration	i
Recommendation for Acceptance	ii
Recommendation for Evaluation	iii
Evaluation and Approval	iv
Dedication	v
Acknowledgements	vi
Abstract	vii
Table of Contents	viii
Lists of Abbreviations	Х
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	3
1.3 Objectives of the Study	6
1.4 Research Questions	6
1.5 Significance of the Study	7
1.6 Delimitations of the Study	8
1.7 Operational Definition of the key Terms	9
CHAPTER TWO: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND CONCEPT	<b>TUAL</b>
FRAMEWORK	11
2.1 Review of Theoretical Literature	11
2.1.1Bristish Council and its Introduction	16
2.1.2 British Council and Areas of Working	19

	2.1.3 Objectives of British Council	21
	2.1.4 British Council and English	21
	2.1.5 Role of British Council in English Language Teaching	23
	2.1.6 Teacher Training Programs Run by British Council 2	24
	2.1.7 ETTE and its Introduction	29
2.2	Review of Empirical Literature	39
2.3	Implication of Review for the Study	41
2.4	Conceptual Framework	44
CHA	APTER THREE: METHODS AND PROCEDURES OF THE STUDY	45
3.1	Design of the Study	45
3.2	Population and Sample	48
3.3	Sampling Procedure	48
3.4	Data Collection Tool	49
3.5	Data Collection Procedures	48
3.6	Data Analysis and Interpretation	49
CHA	APTER FOUR: RESULT AND DISCUSSION	50
4.1	Results	50
4.2	Discussion	52
4.3	Respondents' view on British Council	55
4.4	Activities and Aspects of the Training Focused by ETTE	55
4.5	Implementation of Knowledge and Skills Gained from the Training	60
4.6	Role of British Council in the Improvement of Teaching and Learning of	
	English Language	66

## **CHAPTER FIVE: SUMMARY, CONCLUSION AND IMPLICATIONS**

Appendices	
References	
5.3 Implication	78
5.2 Conclusion	76
5.1 Summary	73

#### **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

B.C. : British Council

CLIL : Content and Language Integrated Learning

CPD : Continuous Professional Development

DDC : District Development Committee

DEO : District Education Office

ELT : English Language Teaching

ESOL : English for Students of Other Languages

ETC : Education Training Centre

ETTE : English for Teaching for English

GAN : Global Action Nepal

HSEB : Higher Secondary Education Board

MOE : Ministry of Education

NCED : National Centre for Educational Development

NELTA : Nepal English Language Teachers Association

NESP : National Education System Plan

NGO : Non-Governmental Organization

NTTI : Nepal Teacher Training Initiative

SIP : School Improvement Plan

T.U. : Tribhuwan University

TKT : Teacher Knowledge Test

TPD : Teacher Professional Development

U.K. : United Kingdom

VDC : Village Development Committee

ELT : English Language Teaching

NELTA : Nepal English Language Teachers Association

GAN : Global Action Nepal

MOE : Ministry of Education

DEO : District Education Office

NCED : National Centre for Educational Development

TPD : Teacher Professional Development

HSEB : Higher Secondary Education Board

NTTI : Nepal Teacher Training Initiative

NESP : National Education System Plan

ETTE : English for Teaching Teaching for English

U.K. : United Kingdom

B.C. : British Council

TKT : Teacher Knowledge Test

CLIL : Content and Language Integrated Learning

ESOL : English for Students of Other Languages

SIP : School Improvement Plan

VDC : Village Development Committee

NGO : Non-Governmental Organization

CPD : Continuous Professional Development

DDC : District Development Committee

ETC : Education Training Centre

T.U. : Tribhuwan University