TEACHERS' PERCEPTIONS ON AND PRACTICES OF NON-VERBAL COMMUNICATION IN TEACHING SPEAKING SKILL

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education In Partial Fulfilment for the Master of Education in English

Submitted by

Nirjan Shrestha

Faculty of Education Tribhuvan University Kirtipur, Kathmandu Nepal 2015

xii

TEACHERS' PERCEPTIONS ON AND PRACTICES OF NON-VERBAL COMMUNICATION IN TEACHING SPEAKING SKILL

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education In Partial Fulfilment for the Master of Education in English

Submitted by

Nirjan Shrestha

Faculty of Education Tribhuvan University Kirtipur, Kathmandu Nepal 2015

T.U. Regd. No.: 9-2-405-12-2004 2nd Year Exam Roll No.280619/066 Date of Approval of the Thesis Proposal: 2071/06/24 Date of Submission: 06-04-2015

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that to the best of my knowledge, this thesis is original; no part of it was earlier submitted for the candidature of research degree to any university.

Date: 05-04-2015

Nirjan Shrestha

RECOMMENDATION FOR ACCEPTANCE

This is to certify that **Mr. Nirjan Shrestha** has prepared this thesis entitled **"Teachers' Perceptions on and Practices of Non-Verbal Communication in Teaching Speaking Skill"** under my guidance and supervision.

I recommend this thesis for acceptance.

Date: 06-04-2015

Dr. Anjana Bhattarai (Supervisor)

Reader and Head

Department of English Education

T.U., Kirtipur

RECOMMENDATION FOR EVALUATION

This thesis has been recommended for evaluation from the following **Research Guidance Committee:**

Signature

Dr. Anjana Bhattarai (Supervisor)

Reader and Head

Department of English Education

T.U., Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Mr. Bhesh Raj Pokhrel

Lecturer

Department of English Education

T.U., Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Mr. Laxmi Prasad Ojha

Teaching Assistant

Department of English Education

T.U., Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Date:....

Chairperson

Member

Member

EVALUATION AND APPROVAL

This thesis has been evaluated and approved by the following **Thesis Evaluation and Approval Committee:**

Dr. Anjana Bhattarai (Supervisor) ____ Reader and Head Department of English Education T.U., Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Dr. Anju Giri

Professor Department of English Education Chairperson English and other Foreign Languages Education Subject Committee T.U., Kirtipur, Kathmandu **Mr. Bhesh Raj Pokhrel** Lecturer Department of English Education

T.U., Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Date: 10-04-2015

Member

Signature

Chairperson

Member

DEDICATION

Dedicated

to

my parents who spent their whole life to make me what I am today.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to extend my gratitude to a number of people who have made significant contributions to the completion of this research work. First of all, I would like to acknowledge and thank my supervisor **Dr. Anjana Bhattarai**, Read and Head, Department of Education, Kirtipur Campus, who helped me from the beginning to the end by providing her valuable time, different kinds of ideas, techniques and information necessary for carrying out this research work on time. Her encouragement, co-operation, constructive suggestions are ever memorable.

I am highly indebted to my gurus **Prof. Dr. Govinda Raj Bhattarai**, **Prof. Dr. Trith Raj Khaniya**, **Prof. Dr. Chandreshwar Mishra**, **Prof. Dr. Vishnu S. Rai**, **Prof. Dr. Tara Datta Bhatta** and **Prof. Dr. Laxmi Bahadur Maharjan** for their regular inspiration and enthusiastic encouragement in my academic life.

Similarly, I would like to express my gratitude to **Dr. Tapasi Bhattacharya**, **Mr. Raj Narayan Yadav**, **Mr. Prem Bahadur Phyak**, **Mr. Bhesh Raj Pokhrel**, **Mrs Hima Rawal**, **Mrs. Saraswati Dawadi**, **Mr. Ashok Sapkota**, **Mr. Khem Raj Joshi**, **Mr. Guru Prasad Poudel** and **Mr. Laxmi Prasad Ojha** for their direct and indirect encouragement and valuable academic support.

Likewise, I would like to thank **Mrs. Madhavi Khanal** and **Ms. Nabina Shrestha** for their kind support in library work.

Nirjan Shrestha

xii

ABSTRACT

The present research study entitled "Teachers' Perceptions on and Practices of Non-Verbal Communication in Teaching Speaking Skill" aimed to explore the English teachers' perceptions on and practices of non-verbal communication in teaching of speaking skill. It also aimed to explore the importance of non-verbal communication in teaching of speaking skill. To meet the objectives of this research study, I purposively selected 10 secondary level English teachers from 10 secondary level schools of Sindhupalchowk district. From each school, one teacher was selected as sample. Teachers' perceptions and practices on non-verbal communication in teaching of speaking skill were observed from 40 classes of 10 sample teachers. Four classes of each teacher were observed. And then, data were critically analyzed and interpreted using simple statistical tools like tabulation and description. Classroom observation checklist and questionnaire were used to collect the data for this study. The findings of this study showed that eighty percent teachers perceived non-verbal communication as the best communication to keep the students more active, interested and ready for participating in classroom communication. Similarly, the present study showed smiling teachers could teach speaking skill better than other teachers who always remain silent and serious in their classroom.

This thesis is organized into five chapters. The first chapter deals with the background of the topic, statement of the problem, objectives of the study, research questions, significance of the study, delimitations of the study and operational definition of the key terms. The second chapter includes review of related theoretical literature, review of related empirical literature, implication of the review for the study and conceptual framework. Similarly, the third chapter includes all the areas of methodology. Likewise, the fourth chapter presents the analysis and interpretation of results and the fifth chapter included conclusions and recommendations at three different areas (policy related, practice related and further related) followed by references and appendices.

xii

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLE

LIST OF THE SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

| % | - | Percentage |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------|
| ALM | - | Audio-lingual Method |
| DM | - | Direct Method |
| NA | - | Natural Approach |
| ELT | - | English Language Teaching |
| СТ | - | Culture Teaching |
| T.U. | - | Tribhuvan University |
| No. | - | Number |
| L ₂ | - | Second Language |
| e.g. | - | For Example |
| FL | - | Foreign Language |
| CLT | - | Communicative Language Teaching |
| EFL | - | English as a Foreign Language |
| M.Ed | - | Master Degree in Education |
| CUP | - | Cambridge University Press |
| OUP | | Oxford University Press |