Socio-Economic Development of Lalyang due to Employment Opportunity

A Study of Jagatradevi-9, Syangja

A Thesis Submitted to the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences Department of Sociology/Anthropology in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Master's Degree of Arts in Sociology

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2014

Subject:- Letter of Recommendation

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my supervision and guidance. I, therefore, recommend this dissertation

for final approval and acceptance.

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LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE

This thesis entitled "Socio-Economic Development of Lalyang due to Employment Opportunity, A Study of Jagatradevi-9, Syangja" submitted to the Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Tribhuvan University, Prithwi Narayan Campus, Pokhara by *Mahadev Bhattarai* has been accepted as the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in Sociology by the undersigned members of the dissertation committee.

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Date: April, 2014

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In order to accomplish any task a number of hands should work together. This

dissertation is also not detached from this statement. This dissertation has been

prepared by the suggestions, comments and motivations from various aspects.

I would like to express my warm and sincere gratitude to my research supervisor Mr.

Netra Narayan Poudel, Lecturer, Sociology/ Anthropology Department, Prithvi

Narayan Campys, Pokhara for his tireless guidance, constructive comments, gracious

suggestions and encouragement with invaluable insights in preparing this work into

this final form.

In addition my sincere regards goes to Mrs. Shanti Bhusal, Head of Department,

Sociology/Anthropology, Prithvi Narayan Campus, Pokhara for her frequent

encouragement and feedbacks. More specifically, I would like to consider Prof. Dr.

Bishwo Kalyan Parajuli for his frequent help and support since the phase of preparing

preliminary proposal to the completion of this research.

I am heavily indebted by entire respondents of Jagatradevi-9, Lalyang, Syangja, who

voluntarily and tirelessly provided information as per the necessity of this study. I

would also equally like to thank to those who responded in the focus group discussion

and key informant interview as well.

Finally, I would like to regard the contribution made by Mr. Tara Prasad Chapagain,

proprietor of city photo and computer service, Pokhara-1, especially by correctly

printing and binding this dissertation to this final form.

Date: 8th April, 2014

Mahadev Bhattarai

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ACRONYMS

B. K. : Bishwokarma

Bdr. : Bahadur

BPC : Butwal Power Company Limited

DDC : District Development Committee

EPS : Employment Permit System

GON : Government of Nepal

Gov. : Government

IPM : Integration Production Model

KGA : Kaligandaki A

Ltd. : Limited

NGO : Non-government Organization

S. N. : Serial Number

VDC : Village Development Committee

ABSTRACT

1. Title of the Thesis

Development is far from underdevelopment. Social development is continuous phenomena. Social development mainly occurs in social and economic aspects. Different society has different speed of development. It depends on the emerging environmental factor. Jagatra Devi -9, Syangja has been changed rapidly. The people of the village have lots of employment opportunity. The socio-economic development due to employment opportunity is research matter.

2. Statement of Problem

How does the employment opportunity link to the economic strength and social behavior of the people? How do people interact with other and adopt changes due to revenue from job? How does rapid development occur due to employment opportunity? The finding of the above queries in respect to people of Jagatradevi -9 Lalyang Syangja could be the statement of the problem.

3. Objective of the Study

- To find the socio-economic development due to employment opportunity.
- To analyze the present socio-economic condition of the village.
- To find out the weaknesses on socio-economic development of the village.

4. Research Method

It includes the rational of the study area, research design, universe and sampling, nature and sources of data, data collection techniques and data analysis procedure. Total Household in ward is 107. The ward no 9 is defined as the study universe. Only Matured person i.e. age group 18 to 75 years were selected for study. Among 664 Population only 60 persons

were selected the respondents. The systematic random Sampling of 20 households were selected in which 60 persons were interviewed.

Data Collection Tools and Techniques

- Primary data
- Secondary data
- Case Study

5. Major Findings

- The majority of the castes are Brahmin.
- Most of the respondents are the age between 19 to 29.
- The job opportunity, right location, running project are the major cause of economic development.
- Most of the youth have gone abroad for job.
- The people of Lalyang have no scarcity of daily life needs.
- They are saving money for future.
- They have very limited access in government job.
- They don't have secured carrier of life.
- Fewer people are taking part in social meeting and programe.
- Social relation among people is becoming weak day by day.

6. Conclusions

- Increasing employment opportunity has created strong economic status of the villagers of Lalyang, Syangja.
- They have improving their life style. Structures of the surroundings are changed radically.
- Temporary job attraction is seen rather than permanent job.
- They have acquiring land and building.
- They have saving the balance.
- They have spent more money for physical goods and service.
- Children are not getting full support of parents.