SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS OF BADI COMMUNITY IN NEPAL (A Case Study of Surkhet District)

A Thesis

Submitted to Central Department of Economics, Tribhuvan University, Faculty of Humanities and Social Science in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Master of Arts in Economics

> Submitted By: Dirgha Bahadur Thapa Tribhuvan University Kirtipur Kathmandu November, 2014

TRIBHUVAN UNIERSITY

त्रिभुवन विश्वविद्यालय

CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

अर्थशास्त्र केन्द्रीय विभाग

विभागीय प्रमुखको कार्यालय

कीर्तिपुर, काठमाडौँ, नेपाल

Office of the Head of Department

Kirtipur, Kathmandu Nepal

Date

Ref.....

RECOMMENDATION LETTER

This thesis entitled **Socio- Economic Status of Badi Community** is prepared by Dirgha Bahadur Thapa under my guidance and supervision in partial fulfillment for the requirement of **MASTER OF ARTS (M.A)** in **ECONOMICS**. I, here by forward this thesis to the Dissertation Committee for its evaluation and acceptance.

Date: - 23 December 2014

Prof Dr. Rudra PD. Gautam (Supervisor) Central Department of Economics

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

त्रिभुवन विश्वविद्यालय

CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

अर्थशास्त्र केन्द्रीय विभाग

Ref.....

APPROVAL LETTER

This thesis entitled 'Socio-Economic Status of Badi Community (A Case study of Surkhet District)' has been prepared by Mr. Dirgha Bahadur Thapa in the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of Master of Arts in Economics has been accepted.

Thesis Committee

Dr. Ram Prasad Gyanwaly		
Chairman		
Central Department of Economics		
Prof. Dr. komal Dhital		
External Examiner		
Central Department of Economic		
Prof. Dr. Rudra Gautam		
Research Supervisor		
Central Department of Economic		

Date: - 23 December 2014

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All the successful attempts are the results of condition of some co- operative hands. A number of individuals have helped and encouraged me in various ways in completing this study. Though I may not be able to mention the name of all of them, here I wish to express my special gratitude to the following individuals.

First of all I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my supervisor Associate Professor Dr. Rudra Pd. Gautam Central Department of Economic of Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur for his precious guidelines, valuable suggestion, and creative comments and inspiration throughout this study.

I especially grateful to Prof. Dr. Punya Prasad Regmi, Vice Chairman of Youth and Small Enterprise Self-Employment Fund (YSEF), farther valuable and co-operative suggestion, comment and financial grants and other logistic support to complete this study.

Similarly my special thanks go to study area my grandson Man Bdr. Thapa and Resham Budha for the companionship and active co-operations in the field.

My most sincere thanks due to key informants and other respondent who, at the cost of their work and time, patiently answered the questions regarding the research. Finding I would like to thanks Mr. Lokendra Pd. Gywali, Mr. Mohan Pd. Gyawli and Dipak Gyawali for their typing.

The responsibility for any error of fact or interpretation solely rest on me.

Dirgha Bahadur Thapa December, 2014

TABLE OF CONTENT

		Page No.
RE	COMMENDATION LETTER	i
API	PROVAL LETTER	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT		iii
TAI	BLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIS	T OF TABLE	vii
ABI	BEREVIATION	viii
CH	APTER I: INTRODUCTION	1-7
1.1	Background of the Study	1
1.2	Statement of the Problem	4
1.3	Importance of the Study	4
1.4	Object of the Study	6
1.5	Limitation of the Study	7
CH	APTER II: REVIEW OF LITERATURE	8-18
2.1	Theoretical Review	8
2.2	Empirical Review	16
2.3	Research Gap	18
CH	APTER III: METHODOLOGY	19-21
3.1	Research Design	19
3.2	Selection of the Study Area	19
3.3	Nature and Source of Data	20
3.4	Sampling	20
3.5	Data Collection and Techniques	20
3.6	Data Presentation and Analysis	20

3.7	Geogr	aphical Location	21
3.8	Clima	te	21
3.9	Popul	ation	21
CHA	APTER	R IV: RESULT AND DICUSSION	22-43
4.1	SOCI	AL STATUS	22
	4.1.1	Size of the Family	22
	4.1.2	Head of the Family	23
	4.1.3	Religion	23
	4.1.4	The main source of Energy for Lighting	24
4.2	ECO	NOMICS STATUS	25
	4.2.1	Land Distribution of Respondent Households	25
	4.2.2	Main Source of the Family	26
	4.2.3	Income and Expenditure condition of Badi	26
	4.2.4	Land Ownership & Holding of Livestock	29
	4.2.5	Livestock	29
	4.2.6	House Structure	30
	4.2.7	Food Sufficiency	31
	4.2.8	Credit	32
4.3	SELF	-EMPLOYMENT	32
	4.3.1 4.3.2	Perception of YSEF Knowledge about YSEF among the marginalized Badi Community	33 34
	4.3.3	Role of YSEF in the Indigenous Knowledge and Self-employment of Marginalized Badi Community	35
	4.3.4	Interest of marginalized Badi Community to be self-employment and the need of investment	35
4.4	WAG	E-EMPLOYMENT	36
4.5	EDU	CATION CONDITION	37

	4.5.1	Education Status of Literature Population	38
4.6	HEAL	TH CONDITON	39
4.6.1	Types of	f Treatment Center	39
	4.6.2	Condition of Toilet	40
	4.6.3	Main Source of Water	41
	4.6.4	Using Tobacco	41
4.7	Prostitu	tion as Neglected Occupation	42
4.8	Fishing	and Drum making as a Supplementary Source of Income	42
4.9	Poverty		42

CHAPTER V: SUMMARY, MAJOR FINDNG, CONCLUSION, RECOMMENDITIONS 44-51

Summary		
Major	Finding	
5.2.1	Social Status	46
5.2.2	Economics Status	47
5.2.3	Self-Employment	48
5.2.4	Education Condition	48
5.2.5	Health Condition	48
Concl	lusion	49
Recor	nmendations	50
	Major 5.2.1 5.2.2 5.2.3 5.2.4 5.2.5 Conce	Major Finding5.2.1Social Status5.2.2Economics Status5.2.3Self-Employment5.2.4Education Condition

REFERENCS

ANNEX-I

ANNEX-II

List of the Table

Table No.	Title	Page
Table 1	Distribution of size of Family of Respondent Household	22
Table 2	Distribution of Badi in Surkhet district by Head of Family	23
Table 3	Distribution of Badi in Surkhet District by Religion	23
Table 4	Main Source of Energy for Lighting of Badi Community	24
Table 5	Land Distribution of Study Area	25
Table 6	Distribution of Major Source of Income of Badi	26
Table 7	Income Distribution	27
Table 8	Expenditure condition	28
Table 9	Distribution of Livestock of Respondent Households	30
Table 10	Housing Condition of Study Area	31
Table 11	Food Sufficiency of Respondent HHs	31
Table 12	Aspect of to Self-Employment	32
Table 13	Interested sector of Self-employment of Badi Community	36
Table 14	Literacy Status of Badi in Surkhet District	37
Table 15	Distribution of Educational Status of Literate Badi	38
Table 16	Choice of Treatment Center of the Respondent Households	39
Table 17	Distribution of Toilet having Respondent Households	40
Table 18	Structure of Toilet in the Badi Community in Study Area	40
Table 19	Source of Drinking Water	41
Table 20	Status of Tobacco Use	42

ABBREVIATION

CBS	Central Bureau of Statistics
CEDA	Center for Education and Development Administration
CEDAW	Convention on Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women
CNAS	Center for Nepal and South Asia
CEDECON	Central Department of Economics
DDC	District Development Committee
Govt.	Government
HHs	Households
ICIMOD	International Center for Integrated Mountain Development
IIDS	Institute of Integrated Development and Studies
MOPE	Ministry of Population and Environment
MWSCSW	Ministry of Women, Children and Social Welfare
NLSS	Nepal Living Standards Survey
NPC	National Planning Commission
NYC	National Youth Policy
SLC	School Leaving Certificate
TU	Tribhuvan University
UNFPA	United National Population Fund
VDC	Village Development Committee
YSEF	Youth and Small Enterprise Self-Employment Fund