# A PATTERN AND COMPOSITION OF REMITTANCE IN NEPAL

A Thesis

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By

Binod Ojha Roll No: 09/2067 TU Reg. No.: 6-1-40-197-2005

Central Department of Economics Tribhuvan University Kirtipur, Kathmandu Nepal February, 2015

# LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This thesis entitled **A PATTERN AND COMPOSITION OF REMITTANCE IN NEPAL** has been prepared by **MR. Binod Ojha** under my supervision. I hereby recommend this thesis for examination by thesis committee as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of MASTER OF ARTS IN ECONOMICS.

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Mr. Khagendra Katuwal

Lecturer

Thesis Supervisor

Date: 25<sup>th</sup> February, 2015

### **APPROVAL LETTER**

This is to certify that the thesis entitled **A PATTERN AND COMPOSITION OF REMITTANCE IN NEPAL** submitted by Mr. Binod Ojha to the Central Department of Economics, Faculty of Humanities and Social Science, Tribhuvan University, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in Economics has been found satisfactory in Scope and quality. Therefore, we accept this thesis as a part of the said degree.

Thesis Committee

-----

Dr. Ram Prasad Gyanwaly Head of the Department

-----

MR. Sanjaya Bahadur Singh

External Examiner

-----

MR. Khagendra Katuwal

Thesis Supervisor

Date: 2<sup>nd</sup> March, 2015

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# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	Page No
Recommendation Letter	
Acknowledgement	
Table of contents Abbreviations	
	1.0
Chapter : Introduction	1-9
1.1Background of the study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	б
1.3 Objectives of the Study	7
1.4 Significance of the study	7
1.5 Limitations of the Study	8
1.6 Organization of the study	9
Chapter : Literature Review	10-18
2.1 Theoretical Review	10
2.2.1 Review of the national empirical	studies 11
2.2.2 Review of the international empiri	cal studies 15
Chapter : Research Methodolo	gy 19-23
3.1 Research Design	19
3.2 Nature and Sources of Data	19
3.3 Population and Sample of the Study	20
3.4 Variables	20
3.4.1 Dependent Variables	20
3.4.2 Independent Variables	20
3.5 Data Analysis Techniques	21

# Chapter V: FINDINGS AND ANALYSIS OF THE STUDY 24-45

4.1	Current situation, pattern and utilization of remittance	24
4.2	Current Pattern of the Remittance	25
4.2.1	Number and size of remittance received by development region	25
4.2.2	Number and size of remittance received by ecological zones	26
4.2.3	Number and size of remittance received by rural/urban	27
4.2.4	Number and size of remittance received by analytical domain	28
4.2.5	Number and size of remittance received by consumption quintile	29
4.2.6	Distribution of number of remittances received by source	30
4.2.7	Distribution of number of remittance received by development region	30
4.2.8	Distribution of number of remittance received by ecological zones	31
4.2.9	Distribution of number of remittance received by analytical domain	32
4.2.10	Distribution of number of remittance received by consumption quintile	33
4.2.11	Number, size and share of remittance received by source	34
4.2.12	Percentage share of remittance in income by development region	35
4.2.13	Percentage share of remittance in income by ecological zones	36
4.2.14	Percentage share of remittance in income by rural/urban	36
4.2.15	Percentage share of remittance in income by analytical domain	37
4.2.16	Percentage share of remittance in income by consumption quintile	38
4.2.17	Distribution of donor age group by gender and origin of remittance	39

4.2.18	Distribution of number of remittance by means of transfer	
	And origin of remittance	40
4.3.1	Distribution of remittance by primary uses and origin of remittance	41
4.3.2	Findings and Analysis of the empirical Model	44
Chapter V: Major findings, Summary, Conclusions and Recommendations 46-52		
5.1	Summary and Findings	46
5.2	Conclusions	49
5.3	Policies Recommendations	49

# References

Appendix

# Abbreviations

ADB =	ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK
BOP =	BALANCE OF PAYMENT
CBS =	CENTRAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DOFE =	DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT
EAP =	EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIF
ECA =	EUROPE AND THE CENRAL ASIA
FDI =	FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT
FY =	FISCALYEAR
GCC =	GULF CORPORAIONCOUNCIL
GDP =	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
GoN =	GOVERNMENT OF NEPAL
HDR =	HUMAN DEVELOPMENT REPORT
HIC =	HIGH INCOME COUNTRIES
ILO =	INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION
IMF =	INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND
IOM =	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZAION FOR MIGRATION
LAC =	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
LIC =	LOW INCOME COUNTRIES
LSMS =	LIVING STANDARD MEASUREMENT SURVEY
MENA=	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AMERICA
MIC =	MIDDLE INCOME COUNTRIES
MoF =	MINISTRY OF FINANCE
MPI =	MULTIDIMENTIONAL POVERTY INDEX
NLSS =	NEPAL LIVING STANDARD SURVEY
NPC =	NATIOANL PLANNING COMMISSION
NRB =	NEPAL RASTRA BANK

- ODA = OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE
- OLS = ORDINARY LEAST SQUARES
- OPHI = OXFORD POVERTY AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INITIAIVE
- PSU = PRIMARY SAMPLE UNIT
- SAR = SOUTH ASIA REGION
- SSA = SUB SAHARAN AFRICA
- UAE = UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
- UK = UNITED KINGDOM
- UN = UNITED NATIONS
- UNDP = UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME
- USA = UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
- USD = UNITED STATES DOLLAR
- VDC = VILLAGE DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE
- WB = WORLD BANK