TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Migration for Development in Manjushree Thapa's Seasons of Flight: A Global Perspective

A Thesis

Submitted to the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences In Partial fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in English

By

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Letter of Recommendation

This is to certify that Mr. Bindu Prasad Subedi "Thakit" has prepared this thesis entitled "Migration for Development in Manjushree Thapa's *Seasons of Flight*: A Global Perspective" under my academic guidance, complying with the format as specified by the Research Committee at the Department of English, Prithvi Narayan Campus, Pokhara. I, therefore, recommend Mr. Subedi's thesis to be accepted for defense.

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Approval Sheet

This thesis entitled "Migration for Development in Manjushree Thapa's *Seasons of Flight*: A Global Perspective" submitted to the Department of English, Prithvi Narayan Campus, Pokhara by Mr. Bindu Prasad Subedi "Thakit" has been approved by the undersigned members of the evaluation Research Committee.

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ABSTRACT

This study analyzes the issues of migration and globalization that open up opportunities for development in Manjushree Thapa's *Seasons of Flight*. The protagonist of the novel, Prema, migrates from Nepal to America through the EDV process. Migration has become a global issue. Unstable political situation that creates other problems is the main cause of migration in the developing countries like Nepal. The study tries to identify the reasons of migrating people to the foreign countries. People migrate from developing countries to developed countries in search of opportunity. They do not remain stable even in the foreign land though they earn money. This situation is portrayed by the narrator through Prema in the novel. Migrating people can help the nation economically through remittance but that does not go for long. The lifestyle of their family may change, but the nation will face the possibility of brain drain. Manjushree Thapa uses the title "Seasons of Flight" and compares the life with the flight of Butterfly.

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