TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

The Clash of cultures in Henry James' Daisy Miller and An International Episode

A Thesis

Submitted to the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of

Master of Arts in English

By

Sujata Poudel

Class Roll No.: 62/066

Exam Roll No.: 480392

T.U. Regd. No.: 6-2-297-53-2005

Department of English
Prithivi Narayan Campus, Pokhara
December 2013

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences Department of English

Letter of Recommendation

This is to certify that Ms. Sujata Poudel has prepared this thesis entitled "The Clash of Cultures in Henry James' *Daisy Miller* and *An International Episode*" under my supervision, following the format as specified by the Research Committee, Department of English, Prithivi Narayan Campus, Pokhara. I, therefore, recommend Ms. Poudel's thesis to be accepted for defense.

Mr. Pabitra Raj Baral

Teaching Assistan

Department of English

Prithivi Narayan Campus

Pokhara

13 December 2013

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

Department of English

Approval Letter

This thesis entitled "The Clash	of Cultures in Henry James' Daisy Miller and An
International Episode",	
submitted to the Department of	English, Prithivi Narayan Campus, Pokhara,
by Sujata Poudel,	
has been approved by the under	rsigned members of the research committee.
Members of Research Committee	ee.
Adviser	
	External
Examiner	
	Head
	Department of English
	Prithivi Narayan Campus,
	Pokhara
Date :	

Acknowledgements

First, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my respected teacher and supervisor, Pabitra Raj Baral, for his scholarly guidance and support. I am deeply indebted to my teachers, Dr. Min Pun and Mr. Hom Nath Sharma for their invaluable suggestions and support. Similarly, I would like to express my thanks to the members of the Research Committee, under Department of English, Prithivi Narayan Campus, for allowing me to write this thesis.

I am grateful to my father Mr. Ganesh Poudel and mother Mrs. Gyanu Poudel, for their outstanding support and encouragement, and providing me the precious gift of education. I must acknowledge the moral support and help of my brother and sisters.

At last, my thanks also go to Ms. Shanti Poudel of Abiskar Computer, Bagar for printing and binding this thesis.

December 2013 Sujata Poudel

Abstract

This thesis entitled "The Clash of Cultures in Henry James' *Daisy Miller* and *An International Episode*," deals with the confrontation between European and American cultures. James brings the people from two different cultures – America, 'new world' and Europe, 'old world' together and shows how they behave. American character Daisy Miller, Mrs. Westgate and Bessie Alden, for the sake of their individual freedom reject and rebel against European restriction and hypocrisy. America stands for freedom and innocence and Europe for restriction, sophistication and corruption. There arises an irresolvable dispute between 'new world' and 'old world', represented by America and Europe respectively.

The study makes a brief view of these stories and brings in light the problems that the protagonists face in different cultures. The characters of both stories adhere to their own cultural backgrounds and never come to compromise with each other. The clash is created by the characters' intolerability of each others' culture as they are accustomed to their respective cultures.

Table of Contents

	Page
Letter of Recommendation	ii
Approval Sheet	iii
Acknowledgements	iv
Abstract	V
Table of Contents	vi
Chapter One: Henry James and the Story of Clashes	1-11
Clashes and the Contexts	1
The Critics	4
Outline of the study	11
Chapter Two: Culture and Clashes	12-22
Defining Culture	12
American Culture	18
European Culture	20
Cultural Clashes	21
Chapter Three: Cultural Clashes and James' Stories	23-47
Daisy Miller: A Story of Clash	24
Daisy and the Expatriate Americans; Representative voices of two wo	orlds 33
An International Episode: A Story of Clash	40
Exploring Cultural Differences	47
Chapter Four: Misunderstanding Each other Leading to Cultural Clashes	49-51
Works Cited	51-53