Prospects of Developing Village Tourism In Palpa District:

A Case Study of Madanpokhara VDC

A Thesis Submitted to
The Central Department of Rural Development,
Tribhuvan University,
in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the
Degree of the Master of Arts (M.A.)

in Rural Development

By

Lalita Kumari Bhattarai
Central Department of Rural Development

T.U. Regd. No.: 3895-90

Exam Roll No.: 281479

Feb, 2015

Recommendation Letter

This Thesis entitled "Prospects of Developing Village Tourism in Palpa District:
A Case Study of Madanpokhara VDC" has been prepared by Lalita Kumari Bhattarai
under my supervision and guidance. I hereby forward this thesis to the evaluation committee
for final evaluation and approval.
Mr. Madhab Prasad Bhusal
Supervisor
Date:
Date:

Approval Letter

The thesis entitled **Prospects of Developing Village Tourism in Palpa District: A Case Study of Madanpokhara VDC** submitted by **Lalita Kumari Bhattarai** in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Master's Degree (M.A.) in Rural Development has been approved by the evaluation committee.

Evaluation Committee		
Prof. Dr.Chandralal Shrestha		
Head		
Mr.Suman Kharel		
External Examiner		
Mr.Madhab Prasad Bhusal		
Supervisor		
Date:		

Declaration

I hereby declare that the thesis entitled "Prospects of Developing Village Tourism in Palpa District: A Case Study of Madanpokhara VDC" submitted to the Central Department of Rural Development, Tribhuvan University, is entirely my original work prepared under the guidance and supervision of my supervisor. I have made due acknowledgements to all ideas and information borrowed from different sources in the course of preparing this thesis. The result of this thesis have not been presented or submitted anywhere else for the award of any degree or any other purposes. I assure that no part of the content of this thesis has been published in any form before.

Lalita Kumari Bhattarai
TU Reg. No.: 3895-90

Date:

Acknowledgement

I have no word to express my sincere gratitude to Mr.Madhab Prasad Bhusal, Lecturer at the Central Department of Rural Development, T.U. Kirtipur, my dissertation supervisor, for his scholarly guidance and indespensible suggestion to accomplish this research work.

I am indebted to Prof. Dr. Chandralal Shrestha, Head of the Central Department of Rural Development, for giving me permission to carryout research in this topic. Likewise, I am equally grateful to teaching faculties and staff of the Central Development of Rural Development, Tribhuwan University, Kirtipur for their help during the preparation of this thesis.

I would like to thank all the library staff of the Central Library to Kirtipur, Nepal Tourism Board Library, Kathmandu who help me by providing many kinds of materials related to my study. I would like acknowledge the encouraging remarks, inspiration and creative suggestions given to me by Dr. Tina Manandhar, the librarian, of the Central Department of Rural Development, T.U.

My sincere gratitude goes to all villagers of Madanpokhara VDC, Community FM Radio staff and Get Up for providing relevant data for my study. Especially, I would like to thank Mr.Jeet Bahadur Silwal, Secretary of VDC who provided me necessary information about Madanpokhara VDC.

My gratitude goes to my sister Ambika Bhattarai, Shiksha Bhattarai and my friend Deepak Khanal for their prompt and technical support in preparing this dissertation. I am indebted to my parents Mr. Hari Prasad Bhattarai and Hum Kumari Bhattarai who spent their entire life to make me what I am now. Similarly, I am thankful to my husband Mr. Jiblal Sapkota, who is a source of encouragement and my curious offsprings Jalasa and Jaldeep, for their valuable assistance in creating sound, peaceful, research friendly academic environment at home.

Lalita Kumari Bhattarai

Abstract

The thesis entitled "Prospects of Developing Village Tourism in Palpa District: A Case Study of Madanpokhara VDC" was prepared to highlight the potentatlity of village tourism in Madanpokhara VDC, the first model village of Nepal, which lies in Palpa district of Lumbini Zone. Multi culture nature and impact of tourism are seen on every facets of human life. Now, Tourism has become one of the interesting and new businesses in which natural beauties, human creations and constructions play a vital role. Only natural beauties are not enough to attract tourist but also facilities, security, accessibility are also most important factors.

Madanpokhara is a prosperous village near Tansen, of panoramic hill town of Nepal. This beautiful valley has cultural and religious values. There are several attractive human creation and construction to attract the flow of tourist. Hence, the present research work was prepared with the objective of identifying the prospects of developing village tourism in Madanpokhara, to identify facilities available for village tourism, assess the tourism product available in the study area to attract tourist. It is mainly based on primary data, collected using questionnaire to the key informants direct observation with the general objective to analyze the prospects of developing village tourism. For this study, by applying random sampling method ,10 local people, 18 Nepalese tourists, 2 Hotel Owners and 10 Government service holders were selected for the key informants interview. The collected data were tabulated and analyzed by applying stastical tools.

Based on the study, it is found that Madanpokhara VDC has high potentialities of village tourism especially in eco-tourism, cultural tourism and religious tourism. Most of people depend on traditional agriculture system for their livelihoods. But only the organic feeding of local products for visitors is very good.

There is no availability of accurate official data and records of the tourist visit in tourist information centre. So it is necessary to keep the records in systematic manner so that the future tourism plan will be succeeded effectively. The present basic infrastructure such as accommodation, communication, drinking water supply, health services, electricity and transportation need to be upgraded as per the pace of time and demand of the tourist.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
No.		
Dec	laration	i
Letter of Recommendation		ii
App	proval Sheet	iii
Ack	knowledgments	iv
Abs	stract	V
Tab	ole of Contents	vi-
viii		
List	t of Tables	ix
List	t of Figures	X
Acr	onyms/Abbreviations	xi
CH	APTER – ONE: INTRODUCTION	1-6
1.1	Background of the study	1
1.2	Statement of the Problem	3
1.3	Objectives of the Study	4
1.4	Significance of the Study	4
1.5	Limitation of the Study	5
1.6	Organization of the Study	5
CH	APTER – TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	7-26
2.1	Conceptual Review	7
2.2	Review of Previous Studies	10
2.3	Village Tourism in Nepal	16
2.4	Analytical Framework	19
2.5	Tourism Related Policies Planned Development	20
2.6	Institutional Development in Tourism Sector of Nepal	25
CH	APTER – THREE: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	27-30
3.1	Research Design	27
3.2	Nature and Sources of Data	27

3.3	Sampling procedure	28
3.4	Techniques and Tools of Data Collection	29
	3.4.1 Use of Library and Literature Review	29
	3.4.2 Questionnaire Survey	29
	3.4.3 Observation	29
	3.4.4 Key Information Review	30
3.5	Method of Data Analysis and Presentation	30
CH	APTER IV-INTRODUCTION OF THE STUDY AREA	31-45
4.1	Introduction to Palpa District	31
4.2	Historical Background of Palpa	35
4.3	Prospect of Village Tourism in Palpa District	36
4.4	Unique Cultural Features of Madanpokhara Village	37
4.5	Unique Features of Madanpokhara Village	37
4.6	Socio-Economic Condition of the Village	37
	4.6.1 Population	37
	4.6.2 Occupational Status	38
	4.6.3 Housing Condition	39
4.7	Madanpokhara as a village Tourism Destination	40
	4.7.1 Attraction	40
	4.7.2 Accessibility	41
	4.7.3 Accommodation	41
	4.7.4 Amenities	41
4.8	Other Major Village Tourism Sites in Palpa	41
CH	APTER – FIVE: PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS OF DATA	46-55
5.1	Prospect of Village Tourism in Study Area	46
5.2	Assessment Analysis of the Questionnaire Survey of Local People	47
	5.2.1 Age and Sex of the Local Respondents	47
	5.2.2 Marital Status of the Local Respondents	48
	5.2.3 Occupation of the Local Respondents	48
	5.2.4 Impact of Tourism on Local People	49
53	Major Attraction of Madanpokhara	50

5.4	Infrastructural Status of Madanpokhara Village	50
5.5	Improvement in Infrastructural Condition for the Development	51
5.6	Condition of the Lodging and Fooding in the Study Area	52
5.7	Major role of the stakeholders for Village Tourism in the Study Area	53
5.8	Respondents Opinion on the Village Tourism	54
5.9	Respondents Expectation on the Benefits from the Village Tourism	54
CHA	APTER-SIX: SUMMARY, CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	56-59
6.1	Summary	56
6.2	Conclusion	58
6.3	Recommendation	58
REF	TERENCES	
QUESTIONNAIRE		

LIST OF TABLES

	Page No.
Table No. 3.1: Distribution of Respondents by sample from different categories	28
Table No. 4.1: Historical Monuments of Palpa District	32
Table No. 4.2: Lakes of Palpa District	33
•	
Table No. 4.3: Caves of Palpa District	33
Table No. 4.4: Road Scattered Over the Palpa District	34
Table No. 4.5: Age and Sex Composition of Madanpokhara VDC	38
Table No. 4.6: Population by Caste Ethnicity	38
Table No. 4.7: Distribution of Population by Occupation	39
Table No. 4.8: Distribution of Housing by Types of Roof	39
Table No. 5.1: Prospect of Village Tourism	46
Table No. 5.2: Distribution of Local Respondents by Age and Sex	47
Table No. 5.3: Social of Respondents by Occupation	49
Table No. 5.4: Major Attractions	50
Table No. 5.5: Infrastructural State	51
Table No. 5.6: Infrastructural Condition	51
Table No. 5.7: Lodging and Fooding	52
Table No. 5.8: Major Role of the stakeholders for the Village Tourism	53
Table No. 5.9: Respondents Opinion on the Village Tourism	54
Table No. 5.10: Local Peoples Expection	55

LIST OF FIGURES

	Page No.
Figure 5.1: Marital Status of the Local Respondents	48
Figure 5.2: Impact of Tourism on Local People	49
Figure 5.3: Infrastructural Condition	52

ABBREVIATIONS/ACRONYMS

AD = Anno Domini

BS = Bikram Sambat

CBET = Community Based Eco-Tourism

CBS = Central Bureau of Statistics

DDC = District Development Committee

GDP = Gross Domestic Products

HH = House Hold

Km = Kilometer

MA = Masters of Arts

MoCTA = Ministry of Culture, Tourism and Civil Activation

MoPE = Ministry of Population and Environment

MoT = Ministry of Tourism

NGO = Non-Government Organization

No. = Number

NPC = National Planning Commission

NTB = Nepal Tourism Board

RNAC = Royal Nepal Airlines Corporation

STN = Sustainable Tourism Network

TU = Tribhuvan University

UK = United Kingdom

USA = United States of America

VDC = Village Development Committee

WTO = World Trade Organization