

**Status of In-migration in Nepal: A Case Study of
Sunawal Aadarsha VDC, Nawalparasi**

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In

Rural Development

By

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RECOMMENDATION LETTER

This thesis entitled **Status of In-migration in Nepal: A Case Study of Sunawal Aadarsha VDC, Nawalparasi** has been prepared by Suresh Prasad Gaire under my guidance. I hereby forward this thesis to the evaluation committee for final evaluation and approval.

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Mr. Suman Kharel

(Supervisor)

Date: 071/12/24 (April 07 2015)

APPROVAL LETTER

This thesis work entitled **Status of In-migration in Nepal: A Case Study of Sunawal Aadarsha VDC, Nawalparasi** submitted by Suresh Prasad Gaire for the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Master's Degree (MA) in Rural Development has been evaluated and approved by the evaluation committee.

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DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the thesis entitled Status of In-migration: A Case Study of Sunawal Aadarsh VDC, Nawalparasi has been submitted to the central Department of rural Development, Tribhuvan University is entirely my original work prepared under the guidance and supervision of my supervisor Mr. Suman Kharel, Assistant Professor of the department. I have made due acknowledgement to all ideas and information borrowed from different sources in the course of preparing this thesis. The result of this thesis has not been presented or submitted anywhere else for the award of any degree or for any other purposes. I assure that no part of the content of this thesis has been published in any form before.

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Suresh Prasad Gaire

ABSTRACT

In ancient time, people used to move from one area to another with the aim of security and to search of agrarian land but in modern era people primarily move in order to achieve economic welfare. This study includes 165 family samples of in-migrants currently living in Sunawal Aadarsha VDC by purposive sampling method. In this study, causes and consequences of in-migrants especially their origin place and destination place is compared. The needed information for this study was collected through interview by using one set of questionnaire. The main objectives of this study are as followed:

- a. To study the trend of In-Migration in the study area
- b. To identify the socio-economic status of the migrants
- c. To analyze the causes and consequences of In-Migration in the study area

This study has conceptualized migration as a part of unknown ultimate satisfaction. To present of dissatisfaction at the living condition of the migrants, the purposive sampling method was used to select all households from the study area. Pie charts, graphs, frequency tables, cross tables have included to analysis the data from the collected information. Among 165 households of 58.2 percent is Hindu which is highest percentage then other religions. Similarly, out of total population, 51.35 percent are males and 48.65 percent are females.

Availability of physical and socio-economic opportunity and higher opportunity of the job as well as better education are the main reason for in-migration. Most of the migrants came to Sunawal Aadarsha VDC by on their decision and their common decision of close relatives.

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ACCRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CBS	-	Central Bureau of Statistics
CDPS	-	Central Department of Population Studies
CEDA	-	Centre for Economic Development and Administration
DDC	-	District Development Committee
Etc.	-	Etcetera
H.H.	-	Household
H.P	-	Health Post
ICPD	-	International Convention on Population and Development
MA	-	Master Degree of Arts
No.	-	Number
NTB	-	Nepal Tourism Board
PHC	-	Primary Health-Care Center
Rs.	-	Rupees
SHP	-	Sub Health Post
SPSS	-	Statistical Package for Social Science
TU	-	Tribhuvan University
UN	-	United Nation
UNFPA	-	United Nation Fund for Population Association
VDC	-	Village Development Committee
Vol.	-	Volume