WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN COMMUNITY FOREST (A case study of Bukeni Dada Community forest, Maranthana VDC, Pyuthan)

#### A THESIS

Submitted to

## Central Department of Sociology The Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Master of Arts in Sociology

> Submitted by: Kalpana Giri Roll No: 141 /2067 T.U. Reg No: 6-2-50-1310-2006

Central Department of Sociology Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, Kathmandu April, 2016

# TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY KIRTIPUR, KATHMANDU, NEPAL

Date:

#### LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This is to certify that Kalpana Giri has completed her dissertation entitled "Women's Participation in Community Forest: A case study of Bukeni Dada Community forest, Maranthana VDC, Pyuthan" under my guidance and supervision. I, therefore recommend this dissertation for the final evaluation.

Associate Prof. Tikaram Gautam, Ph.D. Central Department of Sociology

Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur

# TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY KIRTIPUR, KATHMANDU, NEPAL

Date:

#### LETTER OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that this dissertation entitled "Women's Participation in Community Forest: A case study of Bukeni Dada Community forest, Maranthana VDC, Pyuthan" submitted as partial fulfillments of the requirement for Masters of Arts Degree in Sociology.

Approved By:

Head of Department

Prof. Tulsiram Pandey, Ph.D.

Internal Examiner

Associate Prof. Tikaram Gautam, Ph.D.

External Examiner

Mr. Prem Bdr. Chalaune

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to express my gratitude to my respected supervisor Prof. Tikaram Gautam, faculty member of Central Department of Sociology, Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur Kathmandu for his regulation, suggestion and advice to complete the dissertation. Without his valuably guidance and suggestions, this task would not have been completed.

I am gratefully expressing my sincere gratitude to Prof.Tulsiram Pandey, Head of Central Department of sociology, Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur for his consistent encouragement, continuous support and moral inspiration; I could get during my study. I would like to thank to all my respected lectures of Central Department of Sociology T. U. Kirtipur.

I would like to express my appreciation to the people of 'Bukeni Dada Community forest, Maranthana VDC, Pyuthan, different Organizations and other key informants for their whole- hearted support and co-operation during the fieldwork. I am also appreciative to my friends Shyam Kuwar and Sapana Giri for their valuable help in the process of data collection.

I express my gratitude to my sister and brothers, who always give confidence me and giving permanence in my study. My sense of respect goes to my father Mr. Basu Dev Giri mother Mrs. Sabitra Giri and husband Advocate, Kamal Kumar Bharati for their regular support and inspiration help me every steps of my life.

Kalpana Giri April , 2016

#### TABLE OF CONTENT

#### CHAPTER- ONE

INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the study	1
1.2 Statement of the problem	3
1.3 Objectives of the study	5
1.4 Significance of the study	6
1.5 Conceptual Framework	7

### CHAPTER – TWO

LITERATURE REVIEW	9
2.1 Forest in Nepal	9
2.2 Community Forestry	10
2.3 Community forestry in Nepal	12
2.4 People's participation	13
2.5 Women's participation in community forestry	14
CHAPTER- THREE	

RESEARCH	METHODS	
----------	---------	--

3.1 Rational of the selection of the study area	18
3.2 Research Design	18
3.3 Natures and Sources of data	18
3.4 Universe and the Sample	19
3.5 Data Collection Tools and Techniques	19
3.6 Data Processing and Analysis	21
3.7 Limitation of the study	21
CHAPTER- FOUR	
PROFILE OF THE STUDY AREA	22
4.1 General Overview of the study Area	22
4.1.1 Physical Setting	22
4.2 Establishment of BDCFUG	23
4.3 Socio-Economic Characteristics of the respondents	23
4.4 Objectives of the BDCFUG	24
4.4.1 Cast and Ethnicity of Respondents	24
4.4.2 Age	25
4.4.3 Education	25
4.4.4 Occupation	26

4.4.5 Income	28
4.4.6 Household food Security Status	28
4.4.7 Livestock	29
CHAPTER- FIVE	
WOMEN PARTICIPATION IN FOREST MANAGEMENT ACTIVITIES	31
5.1 Women Participation in community forest management activities	31
5.1.1 Motivational Factors for women participation	32
5.2 Women's Present in FUG Executive Committee	34
5.3 Women's Participation in Forest Management Training	36
5.4 Women Participation in Decision Making	36
5.5 Women's Participation on constitution and Formulation Operational Pla	n 37
CHAPTER- SIX	
SUMMARY, FINDINGS AND CONCLUSION	38
Summary	38
Conclusion	41
REFERENCES	43
Apendex-1	45