Tribhuvan University

Cultural Trauma in Philip Roth's The Human Stain

A Thesis Submitted to

The Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences, Tribhuvan University,

in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of

Master of Arts in English

By

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April 2014

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Letter of Recommendation

Mr. Bisnu Deo Mehta has completed his thesis entitled "*Cultural Trauma in The Human Stain*" by Philip Roth under my supervision. He carried out his research from 2067 /10/05 B.S.to 2070/12/21. I hereby recommend his thesis be submitted for viva voce.

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Approval Letter

This thesis entitled "*Cultural Trauma in Philip Roth's The Human Stain*", submitted to the Central Department of English, Tribhuvan University, by Mr. Bisnu Deo Mehta, has been approved by undersigned members of the Research Committee.

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Internal Examiner

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Acknowledgements

I would like to express my heartfelt gratitude to my research advisor Mr. Harihar Gnawali, lecturer of Central Department of English for his scholarly guidance, fruitful encouragement genuine suggestion, constructive comments and essential materials. His in-depth knowledge enabled me to prepare this research.

I am deeply indebted to Dr. Ammar Raj Joshi, the head of Central Department of English, Tribhuvan Univercity, for approving this thesis paper in present form. I owe my sincere gratitude to my respected teachers Dr. Beerendra Pandey, Dr. Anirudra Thapa, Mr. Suvraj Ranabhat, Mr.Badri Acharya, Mr. Puspa Raj Acharya, Mr. Deepak Giri and others along with the library of English Department. I am very grateful and I would like to thank all the teachers for their co-operation without their proper guidance, this work wouldn't have completed.

I am heartily thankful to my endeared my brother Mishreelal Mehta and Mahendra Mehta for their heartily support and keen interest in my work.

I would like to dedicate this thesis to my beloved parents, who have supported me in every step of my life and studies. I would also like to express my love for my loving wife Pratima Mehta for their inspiration and support.

Abstract

The current research "Cultural Trauma in Philip Roth's *The Human Stain*" the study of traumatic experiences of Coleman Silk and Lester Farley. Coleman's traumatic experiences can be vividly noticed in his behavior even though he tries his best to hide his identity. Meanwhile, Lester Farley, a veteran soldier is traumatized which can be seen in his actions recalling the Vietnam War and feeling of being a looser. Lester Farley is largely traumatized in the Vietnam War where he has witnessed violence and destruction as well as death of his friend, Kenney. He has long lasting memories of the Vietnam War which repeatedly disturb him and make him dumb and numb. The major characters like Coleman Silk, Lester Farley along with the narrator, Nathan Zuckerman, seem to be affected by cultural trauma.

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