# DOMESTIC VOILENCE AGAINST WOMEN IN NEWAR COMMUNITY: A CASE STUDY OF THAHA MUNICIPALITY, MAKAWANPUR DISTRICT

# A Thesis Submitted for the Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Master Degree in Arts Rural Development

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### DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the thesis entitled 'Domestic Violence Against Women in Newar Community': A Case Study of Thaha Municipality-3, Gopali Gaun, Makwanpur District is original work, carried out masters degree in Rural Development, Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur under the guidance of Mr. Bishnu Bahadur K.C. I further declare that the material obtained from other source has been surely acknowledged in the thesis.

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### LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This is to certify that this thesis entitled 'Domestic Violence Against Women in Newar Community': A Case Study of Thaha Municipality-3, Gopali Gaun, Makwanpur has been prepared by Rajaram Karki under my supervision and guidance. Hence after examination, I hereby declare this thesis for the approval and evaluation by the Thesis Committee as a partial fulfillment for the requirement for the degree of Master of Arts in Rural Development.

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### LETTER OF APPROVAL

This Thesis entitled "Domestic Violence Against Women in Newar Community: A Case Study of Thaha Municipality, Makawanpur District was submitted by Rajaram Karki for the final evaluation by the committee.

We herby certify that evaluation committee of the faculty from the department of Rural Development has found this thesis excellent and in the prescribed format of the faculty of Humanities and social science and has therefore accepted it for the partial fulfillment of the degree of Master in Rural Development.

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Rajaram Karki

#### ABSTRACT

Violence against women is the universal problem. It occurs in the broad context of gender based violence and discrimination with regards to unequal power relations in both public and private spheres. The study entitled 'Domestic Violence against Women in Newar Community', a study in Thaha Municipality-3, Gopaligaun, Makawanpur, is based on 112 samples of married women of that place. The overall objectives of study are to know the knowledge and perception of women about domestic violence to examine the existing situation of domestic violence against women in study area and to learn about the possible solution to the problem of 'Domestic Violence against Women' and to examine about the domestic violence against women is collected data with sex, age, education base. Descriptive and analytical research method is used to explore the actual condition of women in the study area.

While under researching male dominated society is the main cause of the women violence, important cause is misunderstanding between husband and wife which increases mental tension, fake accusation by the family, drunkard husband, sexual misbehaviors and discrimination of income between male and female is also the main cause of the women violence.

Violence against women is bearing problem in the world. Main reason of the domestic violence against women are unequal payment for equal work. Male dominated society is another part of the violence which leads the male to torture the female for physical and sexual violence, which has increased the number mentally suffered women in the society. To decreased these social domestic violence against women, the community should develop the atmosphere to involve the equal number of female in decision making level. Legislation victim support programme are to be managed, developed the system of Social respect system dignity towards women. Stakeholders should be launched effective programme to increase literacy rate and encourage women to struggle against evil part of the society and launched special programme to arise women economic status by advertising different media.

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### **ABBREVIATIONS**

CDPS	Central Department of Population
CEDAW	Convention on Eradication of All forms of Discrimination
CLETIN	against Women
ourus 4 o	C C
CWLAC	Central Women Legal Aid Committee
DAV	Domestic Abused Violence
DV	Domestic Violence
DVAW	Domestic Violence against Women
FGC	Female Genital Mutilation
FWLD	Forum for Women, Law and Development
GBV	Gender Based Violence
HH	Household
INGO	International Non-Government Organization
KSL	Kathmandu School of Law
LACC	Legal Aid and Counselling Centre
NGO	Non-Government Organization
RM	Rural Municipality
UN	United Nations
UNFPA	United Nation's Population Fund
UNIFEM	United Nations Development Fund for Women
VAW	Violence Against Women
WOREC	Women's Rehabilitation Centre