FACTORS AFFECTING GIRL'S ACHIEVEMENT IN MATHEMATICS

A

THESIS

 \mathbf{BY}

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FOR THE PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER'S DEGREE IN EDUCATION

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Letter of Certificate

This is to certify that Mrs. Chandra Kala Thapa, student of Academic Year 2070/71 with Campus Roll No: 314(2070) Thesis No.1254, Exam Roll No: 280397(2070) and T.U. Registration No. 9-2-9-446-2009 has completed this thesis under supervision and guidance of Mr.Lok Nath Bhattarai during the period prescribed by the rules and regulations of Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal. This thesis entitled "Factor Affecting Girl's Achievement in Mathematics" has been prepared based on the results of her investigation. I hereby recommend and forward that her thesis be submitted for the evaluation and to award the degree of Master of Education.

	(Assoc. Prof. Laxmi Narayan Yadav)
	(Head)
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Recommendation for Acceptance

This is to certify that Mrs. Chandra Kala Thapa has completed her M. Ed. thesis entitled "Factor Affecting Girl's Achievement in Mathematics" under my supervision during the period prescribed by the rules and regulations of Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal. I recommend and forward her thesis to the Department of Mathematics Education to organize final viva-voce.

(Mr. LokNathBhattarai)
(Supervisor)



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Letter of Approval

This thesis entitled "Factor Affecting Girl's Achievement in

Mathematics''submitted by Mrs. Chandra Kala Thapain partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Master's Degree in Education has been approved.

1. Assoc.Prof. Laxmi Narayan Yadav	
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Dedication

This work is affectionately dedicated to my father Mr. Bhawani Singh Thapa

And mother Mrs. Durga Thapa

Who even in a very difficult situation gave me a great span of their

Life for what I am now.

Declaration

This thesis contains no material which has been accepted for the award of
other degree in any institutions. To the best of knowledge and belief this thesis
contains no material previously published by any authors except due
acknowledgement has been made.

(Chandra Kala Thapa)

Date:

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Acknowledgement

My first obligation to the Department of Mathematics Education T.U.,

Kirtipur for providing me an opportunity to do a thesis on the topic of "Factors

Affecting Girl's Achievement in Mathematics"

I would like to express my sincere thanks and gratefulness to my thesis supervisor Mr. LokNathBhattarai who provided me ideas, guidance, advice, mentoring, encouragement and feedback throughout my research study.

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I would also like to thanks the Principal and mathematics teachers of sampled schools for their help in collection of data and participation and support to my research study.

Finally, I would like to thank all the staffs and teachers of those schools who provided appropriate environment to collect the data for this study.

I wish to thank all people who have directly contribute to this thesis.

	 Chandra
Kala Thapa	

ABSTRACT

The main concern of this study is to explore the "Factors Affecting Girl's Achievement in Mathematics". The objectives of this study were to explore the factors affecting the girl's achievement in mathematics at secondary level and to identify the strategies taken by the school administration to improve girl's mathematics achievement.

This is the case study based on qualitative research as well as descriptive in nature. Tools for data collection were observation, interview and written documents. This study was conducted with the sample of ten girls' students in grade IX, their Parents, Head teacher and Mathematics teacher of Shree Shreeman Tanka Secondary School of Dhankuta District. The researcher observed classroom for two weeks and interviewed with girl students, Head teacher, mathematics teacher and parents. Collected information were analyzed and interpreted with the help of conceptual frame-work and linking with theoretical construction.

This research shows that family related factors such as parents education, support of parents, economic status and household work, school related factors such as class size, teacher's biasness, techniques of teaching mathematics, personal related factors such as watching TV, playing games, prior achievement and interest of learner and social factors such as male dominated society, social belief and culture are the main affecting factors in mathematics achievement of girl students.

New policies of school seem to have better educational attainment if the total school family cooperate each other and support from own area Government should make the policies for enhancing the learning of mathematics.

Table of Contents

	Page No
Letter of Certificate	i
Letter of Approval	ii
Recommendation for Acceptance	iii
Dedication	iv
Declaration	v
Copyright	vi
Acknowledgement	vii
Abstract	viii
Table of Contents	ix
List of Table	xi
Chapters	
I: INTRODUCTION	1-6
Background of the Study	1
Statement of the Problem	4
Objectives of the Study	4
Significance of the Study	5
Delimitation of the Study	5
Definition of Related Terms	6
II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURES	7-1 4
Review of Empirical Literature	7
Theoretical Literature	11

Conceptual Framework	13
III: METHODS AND PROCEDURE	15-17
Research Design	15
Sample of the Study	15
Study Area/Field	15
Toolsand Techniques for the Data Collection	15
Data Collection Procedure	17
Data Analysis Procedure	17
IV: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA	18-46
Introduction of Case School	18
Enrollment of Class-wise Student of the Case School	19
Demography of Secondary Level Teacher	21
Introduction of Case Students	25
Class Observation	29
Major Factors Affecting on Mathematics Achievement of Girl Students	31
School's Policies for Learning Mathematics	45
V: SUMMARY, FINDING, CONCLUSION AND IMPLICATIONS	47-5 1
Summaryof the Study	47
Finding of the Study	48
Conclusion	49
Implication	50
References	
Appendices	

List of Table

	Page No
No.4.1: Enrollment of class-wise students of the case school	20
No. 4.2:Demography of secondary level teacher	21
No. 4.3: SLC result of last four years of case school	22
No.4.4: Result of respondents of last year	28