# JOB SATISFACTION AMONG FEMALE TEACHERS IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN POKHARA

A Thesis Submitted to

The Faculty of Humanities & Social Sciences,
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Degree of Masters of Arts in
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## By

Kumari Bheem Gurung

Exam Roll No.: 02/068

Symbol No.: 480492

TU Regd. No.: 6-2-297-673-2001

Tribhuvan University
Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
Department of Anthropology
Prithvi Narayan Campus
Pokhara, Nepal
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## **LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION**

This is to certify that **Kumari Bheem Gurung** has completed this dissertation entitled "**Job Satisfaction among Female Teachers in Public Schools in Pokhara'**" under my supervision and guidance. I, therefore, recommend and forward this dissertation for final approval and acceptance by the dissertation committee.

Date: 2076/04/06

\_\_\_\_\_

Pusparaj Koirala
Supervisor
Department of Sociology/Anthropology
Prithvi Narayan Campus
Pokhara, Nepal

## **LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE**

This dissertation entitled "Job Satisfaction among Female Teachers in Public Schools in Pokhara" submitted to the Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Tribhuvan University, Prithvi Narayan Campus, Bagar, Pokhara by Kumari Bheem Gurung has been accepted as the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in Sociology by the undersigned members of the dissertation committee.

## **Dissertation Evaluation Committee:**

Pusparaj Koirala	
Dissertation Supervisor	
Mr. Janardan Thapa	
External Examiner	
Mr. Janardan Thapa	
Head of the Department	

Date: 2076-04-06 B.S.

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Kumari Bheem Gurung

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#### **ABSTRACT**

"The job satisfaction among the Female Teachers of Public Schools" is a study on different dimensions of teaching women. The prime aim of this study is to find out the teachers perception on 'Job Satisfaction' and to identify the factors which affect job satisfaction. Out of 33 wards in Pokhara Metropolitan city, four wards were selected purposively for this study. There are seven Public Schools in these study area where total numbers of female teachers are 113.

In any context education has played a vital role for overall development of the society in the history of mankind. It is duly said that history of mankind is just the history of education.

The study has focused on the perception of female teachers regarding job satisfaction. It has been found that job satisfaction according to female teachers isn't restricted to only salary rather there are other factors as well which they considers the influencing factors. The research shows friendly and supportive colleagues, interesting job, good employee- employer relationship, flexible and safe working place as the most important factors for job satisfaction.

Almost all of them wanted some support from their family members for the betterment in their professional lives. Even they desired some sharing in their work with their family members. They do like multiple roles because it proves their capability. But they found it much more when they are not able to manage their roles and responsible in hard times.

If female teachers has Gender Responsive working Environment there exists democratic norms in performing school activities teachers would enjoy more freedom of work and turn, her job satisfaction would be better in the present study.

Directly or indirectly every respondents accepts that they are stuffed with more work load and responsibilities. Problem faced by women is stress caused by role conflict or multiple roles. There is close relationship between their incomes and expenditure. Their volume of expenditure generally shows their living standard and either they are enjoying the qualitative lives or not. Most of the female teachers are not given the proper opportunities. Also they are facing the problem of underestimation towards them.

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### **ABBREVIATIONS**

DEOs : District Education Officers

DV : Dependent Variables

GWE : General Working Environment

HLBQ : Headmaster's Leadership Behavior Questionnaire

HoD : Head of the DepartmentHSL : Higher Secondary Level

IV : Independent Variables

JCM : Job Characteristics Model

JDI : Job Descriptive Index

JS : Job Satisfaction

Js : Job Security

JSS : Job Satisfaction Survey

LBDQ : Leader Behavior Description Questionnaire

LSL : Lower Secondary Level

MOES : Ministry of Education and Sports

OC : Organizational Climate

PL : Primary Level

PO : Participation at Organization

SR : Social Relationship

TU : Tribhuwan University