**cWofo Ps**

**zf]wkl/ro**

**!=! k[i7e"ld**

cg';Gwfg eg]sf] Jojl:yt Pjd\ ts{ ;ª\ut k|lqmofsf] cjnDag u/L gofF tYo kQf nufpg' / k'/fg} tYosf] k/LIf0f / k'g{JofVof ug'{nfO{ cg';Gwfg elgG5 -aGw', @)&) M !\_ . ;fdfGo cy{df gofF s'/fsf] vf]hL ug]{ sfo{nfO{ cg';Gwfg elgG5 . gofF tYo kQf nufpg jf k'/fg} tYosf] k'g/fjnf]sg / k"g{ JofVof ug{ cg';Gwfg ul/G5 . Jojl:yt Pjd\ ts{ ;ª\ut k|lqmofsf] cjnDjg u/L gofF tYo kQf nufpg] jf k'/fg} tYosf] k'g{JofVof ug]{ sfd cg';Gwfgn] ub{5 . cg';Gwfgsf] k|ofojfrL zAbsf ¿kdf zf]w, cGj]if0f, uj]if0f, vf]h, zf]w vf]h h:tf zAbx¿ k|of]u ePsf 5g\ . o;/L s'g} klg ljifodf uxg cWoog u/L To;df /x]sf 1fg ¿kL ;To jf ;f/j:t'sf] vf]hLnfO{ cg';Gwfg elgG5 .

efiff x/]s dfgjsf] ljrf/ ljlgosf] Ps ;zQm dfWod xf] . efiffs} dfWodaf6 dflg; cfˆgf efjgf ljrf/ cflbnfO{ Ps JolQmaf6 csf]{ JolQm, Pp6f ;d'bfoaf6 csf]{ ;d'bfo;Dd k'¥ofpg] sfo{ ub{5 . t;y{ ;fdflhs ;Dks{sf] k|efjzfnL dfWodsf ¿kdf /x]sf] efiff ;~rf/sf] oy]i6 dfWod klg xf] . ;'g]/, k9]/, af]n]/ jf n]v]/ h'g ;'s} dfWodn] xf];\ ;dfhdf eflifs Jojxf/sf] cGt{lqmof eO/x]sf] x'G5 . efiffsf dfWodn] g} cfk"mn] rfx]sf] efj ljrf/ OR5f cflb af/] cleJoQm lbg / To;nfO{ u|x0f ug{ ;S5 . h'g k|lqmof efiffsf rf/ j6f l;k cyf{t\ ;'gfO, af]nfO, k9fO / n]vfOaf6 k"0f{ x'g] ub{5 efiff af]w / cleJolQm k|lqmofsf] pkh ePsfn] o;n] cfˆgf] cl:tŒjnfO{ ;Fw} ;fdflhs ;Gbe{;Fu hf]8]sf] x'G5 eGg] cy{ nufpg] ul/G5 . efiff k|of]Qmfsf b[li6n] ;dfhdf lzlIft clzlIft, pRrju{, lgDg ju{ h:tf ;fdflhs pkju{df eflifs k|of]usf] cGt/ /x]sf] kfOG5 . efiff s'g} gf}nf] j:t' geO{ ;dfhdf sYo jf n]Vo ¿kdf lkF9L x'Fb} k|fKt x'g] j:t'sf] ¿kdf efiffnfO{ lng] ul/G5 .

;+;f/df bzj6f kl/jf/sf efiffdWo] a9L hg;ª\Vofn] af]Ng] ef/f]k]nL kl/jf/sf] efiff xf] . ef/f]k]nL kl/jf/cGtu{tsf] g]kfnL efiff g]kfndf ax';ª\Vos hg;ª\Vofn] klxnf] efiffsf ¿kdf k|of]u ug]{ ub{5g\ . tyf g]kfn nufPt g]kfn aflx/sf b]zx¿df ;d]t o;sf] k|of]u / k|efj sfod} /x]sf] kfOG5 . g]kfnL efiff g]kfnsf] sfdsfhsf] efiff / b}lgs Jojxf/sf] ;femf ;Dkbfsf] efiffsf] ¿kdf /xg'sf ;fy} ;~rf/, k|sfzg, sfof{no ;~rfng tyf ;fdflhs ;Dks{sf] efiffsf] ¿kdf ;d]t /x]sf] 5 .

efiffn] ;flxlTos ¿k k|fKt ub}{ uP kl5 o;sf e]b pke]b b]lvg yfn] lgaGw ljwfn] cfˆgf] ljwfut cl:tŒj k|fKt ug'{ cl3 ;flxTo l;ª\uf] w/ftn >Jo / b[Zo u/L b'O{ efudf ljeflht lyof] . o;/L ljsf; x'Fb} hfg] qmddf uB / kB :j¿ksf ;+/rgfut cfwf/df ;flxlTos ljwfx¿sf] ;dLIff x'g yfn] klg Oltxf;sf uB / kB b'j}sf hgwf/0ffx¿ cufl8 cfP/ efiffsf] cleJolQmcGtu{t cfjZostf / To;sf] ;kmntfsf] kl/0ffd uB ljwfsf] :yfg alnof] x'Fb} uof] . ToxL >Jo ljwfcGtu{tsf] Ps pTs[i6 uB ljwf g} lgaGw xf] -kf]v/]n @)^& M !@\_ . uB cleJolQm Ifdtf ;an / k|an x'b} uP klg l;lh{t j:t'sf] k|sfzg k|zf/0f ljt/0f / ;+/If0f Pjd\ ;'k7gsf] jftfj/0f tof/ x'Fb} uP kl5 dfq ;flxTodf lgaGw klg Pp6f 5'§} ljwfsf] ¿kdf l;h{gf x'g yfNof] . o; sf/0f cfw'lgs g]kfnL ;flxTosf] If]qdf slgi7 ljwf xf] . kl/0ffd :j¿k g]kfnL lgaGw klg g]kfnL ;flxTodf l;h{gf ljwfsf] sfG5f] ljwfsf] ¿kdf b]vf k/]sf] 5 -;'j]bL, @)^# M !\_ . jt{dfg ;do / x/]s JolQmsf] n]vg cleJolQm l;k ljsf; ug]{ hNbf] aNbf] ljwfsf] ¿k kIf;Fu ;DalGwt /x]sf 5g\ tfklg ;dli6df x]bf{ lgaGwnfO{ cf/De b]lvg} j:t'k/s cfTdk/s cleJolQmdf lnOb} cfPsf] kfOG5 . sltko ljwfgx¿n] lgaGwsf] JofkstfnfO{ ;d]6\b} s]nfPsf 5g\ .

hLjg hut\df ljljw kIfx¿dWo] s'g} kIfsf af/]df cfˆgf ;+:yfut cg'e"lt jf tYo ;TonfO{ cg'ej ug]{ ljwf lgaGw xf] . o;/L ;flxTosf ljwfx¿ syf, sljtf, gf6s, xfF:oJofª\Uo cflb;Fu ;fOgf] ufF:b} lgtfGt :jtGq / cf}krfl/s uB ljwfsf] ¿kdf lgaGw :yflkt ePsf] 5 . o;/L dfgjLo hLjgsf ljleGg kIfx¿dWo] Ps ;fgf] laGb'nfO{ l6k]/ n]lvg] ;Lldt 3]/fleq c;Lldt ljrf/ x'g] s/Lj Ps a;fOdf kl9 ;lsg] uB cleJolQm g} lgaGw xf] . h;df cfGtl/s >[ª\vnfdf ;Da4 ljrf/, efjgfsf] lrGtg;Fu} ;+j]bgsf ;dli6ut cleJolQm n3' cfod / uB z}nLut k|efjdotf x'G5 . lgaGw n]Vbf zLif{s;Fu ;DalGwt /x]/ cfˆgf dgsf] efjgfx¿nfO{ :jtGq ¿kdf k|:t't ug]{ Pp6f dfWodsf] ¿kdf lgaGwnfO{ lng ;lsG5 .

**!=@ ;d:of syg**

…hxfF ;d:of ToxfF cg';Gwfg eg] em}F cg';Gw]o ljifoj:t' g} cfkm}+df ;d:of ePsfn] cg';Gwfg Pp6f hl6nsfo{ xf] . s'g} cy{k"0f{ ;d:of ;dfwfg ug{ gofF tYo 1fg jf l;4fGt k|ltkfbg ug]{ b[li6sf]0fn] zf]wsfo{ ul/Psf] x'G5, oxLaf6 zf]wsfo{ cufl8 a9\5 . zf]wkq k|:t't ubf{ h'g zLif{sdf zf]wug]{ xf], To; ;DaGwL df}lns k|flhs lh1f;fnfO{ g} zf]w ;d:ofsf] ¿kdf k|:t't ug'{ kb{5 . zf]w zLif{s ;Da4 k|Zgx¿ jf sygx¿ g} zf]wkqsf] ;d:of syg xf] . h'g sfo{nfO{ k|Zgsf] 9fFrfdf tof/ ug'{ kb{5 . efiffsf] k|of]u dfgjn] dfq ug{ ;S5 . efiff g} dfgj ;Eotfsf] 1fgsf] ;|f]t xf] . To;}n] efiff dfgj dgdf sltko efjgfx¿nfO{ k|s6 ug]{ dxŒjk"0f{ ;fwg xf] . o;}sf dfWodaf6 dflg;n] ljleGg lsl;dsf 1fg u|x0f ub{5 . Jofks cy{df s]xL s'/f JoQm ug]{ ;ª\s]tnfO{ efiff elgG5 . efiffsf dfWodaf6 dflg;n] Ps cfk; aLrsf] ljrf/nfO{ ;f6f;f6 /x]sf] x'G5 . c¿ k|f0fLeGbf dfG5] ljj]szLn efiffsf dfWodaf6 gofF ;Eotf ;+:s[lt / lj1fg k|ljlwsf ljljw If]qdf ;f]r]eGbf a9L pknlAw xfFl;n ub}{ cfw'lgs o'u;Dd k'u]sf] 5 . dfG5]nfO{ o:tf] cj:yfdf NofO k'¥ofpg] ;zQm dfWod efiff g} xf] . efiffsf rf/j6f l;k ljBdfg /x]sf x'G5g\ . oL rf/j6f l;k x'g\, ;'gfO, af]nfO, k9fO / n]vfO . oLdWo] ;'gfO / af]nfO ;Dk|]if0fsf lglDt dxŒjk"0f{ dflgG5g\ eg] k9fO / n]vfOn] efiffsf] n]Vo kf7\o ¿ksf] k|ltlglwTj ub{5g\ .

efiffdf b'O{ ¿k x'G5g\, df}lvs / lnlvt efiff :yfoL lsl;dsf] x'G5 . o;df :yfg / ;dosf] ;Ldf x'Fb}g . ljz]iftM n]vfO l;k larf/ cleJolQmnfO{ l:y/tf, ;l~rttf / lr/:yfoL agfpg] ;zQm l;k xf] . n]Vo cleJolQmsf dfWodn] JolQmn] cfˆgf–cfˆgf efjgf, sNkgf, ;+j]u, k|ltlqmof, cflb s'/f hg;dIf /fVg kfpg] ;'cj;/ k|fKt ub{5 . h;n] ubf{ p;nfO{ ;Gt'li6 ldN5 . n]vg snf ;du| lzIf0f l;sfOsf] dxŒjk"0f{ cª\u klg xf] . o;s} dfWodn] eflifs tyf ;+1fgfTds sfo{snfkx¿ u/fpF5 . cem n]v]/ g} cfˆgf] hLljsf]kfh{g ug]{ snd hLljx¿sf lglDt of] clt cfjZos cfwf/e't ;|f]t l;k l;4 ePsf] 5 . ctM dfgj hLjgdf n]vfO l;ksf] 68\sf/f] cfjZostfnfO{ dx;'; u/L lgDg dfWolds ljBfno txb]lv g} ljBfyL{x¿df l;h{gfTds n]vg ;DaGwL y'k|} sfo{snfkx¿ k|rngdf cfPsf 5g\ . o;} ;Gbe{df lgaGw n]vgnfO{ l;h{gfTds n]vg snf ljsf;sf] dxŒjk"0f{ sfo{snfksf ¿kdf lng ;lsG5 .

lgaGw n]vg–n]vg snfsf] dxŒjk"0f{ sfo{snfk xf] . o;sf nflu ljBfyL{df k|z:t k|f}9tfsf] cfjZostf kb{5 . o;df :jtGq / lgb]{lzt b'j}sf nflu cg'R5]b n]vgsf lglDt pkof]uL x'g] vfnsf zLif{sx¿ klg lng ;lsG5 . lgaGw n]vg cg'ej / 1fgsf] ;DkGgtfsf] dxŒjk"0f{ l;h{gfTds cfwf/ xf] . o;/L l;h{gfTds n]vg l;ksf] cfwf/e"t k[i7e"ld k|bfg ug]{ ljBfno txdf k|f/lDes sIffx¿df klg afnaflnsfx¿nfO{ pgLx¿;Fu kl/lrt ljifo zLif{sdf 5f]6f] lgaGw n]vg l;ksf] ljsf; u/fpg] k|of; ul/G5 . k|f/lDes txdf lgaGw n]vgnfO{ Tolt dxŒj eg] lbOb}g . ljBfyL{x¿n] lgDgdfWolds jf dfWolds txb]lv lgaGw n]Vg] cEof; ub{5g\ . k|df0fkq jf pRr dfWolds txdf cfP/ To;}sf] :t/Ls/0ffTds cEof; ub{5g\ . ljBfno tx tyf ljZjljBfno txsf g]kfnL kf7\oqmdx¿n] lgaGw n]vg lzIf0f ;DalGwt kf7\k':tsx¿nfO{ dxŒj lbO/x]sf] kl/k]|Iodf ljBfno txsf] ljz]if u/L sIff \* df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog gfds zLif{s 5gf]6 ul/Psf] 5 . of] cg';Gwfg d'VotM lgDg lnlvt ;d:ofx¿df s]lGb|t /x]sf] 5 .

-s\_ c5fd lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf s] s:tf] /x]sf] 5 <

-v\_ ;f]xL lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt s:tf] 5 <

-u\_ n}ª\lus cfwf/df 5fq / 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] l:ylt s] s:tf] 5 <

-3\_ pQm sIffdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿df lgaGw n]vg ;DaGwL s] s:tf sl7gfOx¿ /x]sf 5g\ <

**!=# zf]wsfo{sf] p2]Zo**

zf]w ;d:ofsf] syg ubf{ jf zLif{s;Fu ;Da4 h'g k|s[ltsf ;d:ofx¿ p7fg ul/G5g\ . ltgsf] k|fdfl0fs tyf k|fl1s ;dfwfg ug'{ g} cWoogsf] p2]Zo xf] . ljgf p2]Zo ul/Psf] s'g} klg sfo{ cy{k"0f{ / k|efjsf/L x'g ;Sb}g . s'g} klg sfo{nfO{ ;xL dfu{ k|bfg ug{sf nflu To; sfo{n] tf]s]df p2]Zox¿sf] klxrfg u/L To;} cg'¿k sfo{ ;xL lbzflgb]{z ug{ ;lsG5 . o;sf/0f k|:t't zf]w kqdf rf/ j6f p2]Zox¿ lgwf{/0f ul/Psf] 5 . h'g p2]Zox¿ lgDg k|sf/sf /x]sf 5g\ M

-s\_ c5fd lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug'{ .

-v\_ c5fd lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt klxrfg ug'{,

-u\_ n}ª\lus cfwf/df 5fq / 5fqfsf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt klxNofpg',

-3\_ pko'Qm ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL sdL sdhf]/Lx¿ klxrfg ug'{ .

**!=$ zf]wsfo{sf] cf}lrTo**

efiff dfgjLo j:t' xf] . o;sf] k|d'v sfo{ ljrf/sf] cfbfgk|bfg ug'{ xf] . ljrf/sf] cfbfg k|bfg ug{ b'Oj6f tl/sf cjnDag ul/G5 . tL xg'\ lnlvt efiff / df}lvs efiff . efiffsf] d'n¿k eg]sf] df}lvs efiff xf] eg] z}lIfs tyf k|zf;lgs ultljlw ;~rfngsf nflu efiffsf] lnlvt :j¿ksf] k|of]u ul/G5 . cg'ej / 1fgnfO{ ;l~rt ug{ tyf /fli6«o cGt/f{li6«o If]qdf ;Dk|]lift ug{ efiffsf] lnlvt dfWodn] ljz]if dxŒj /fVb5 . To;}sf/0f ljBfyL{x¿sf] k|f/lDes txaf6 g} n]vfO l;ksf] ljsf; ub}{ n}hfg' clt cfjZos 5 . n]vfO l;ksf] ljsf; ug{ lgaGw n]vg k|lqmof k|d'v sfo{snfksf] ¿kdf /xG5 .

uB efiffdf n]lvPsf] hLjg hut\s} ljifoj:t', efj, ljrf/nfO{ k|:t't ul/Psf] n3' sn]j/df ;+/lrt ;flxlTos ljwf lgaGw xf] . lgaGwnfO{ ljz]if u/L b'O k|sf/df ljefhg ug{ ;lsG5 . j:t'k/s / cfTdk/s s'g} ljifosf af/]df n]vssf] cfTdut efj, sNkgf, n]vfO cflbnfO{ k|yd k'?if z}nLsf dfWodaf6 k|:t't ul/Psf] lgaGw cfTdk/s lgaGw xf] . o;df JolQmut cg'ejnfO{ ;d]l6Psf] x'G5 . s'g} klg ljifoj:t'df s]lGb|t eO{ /rgf ul/Psf] lgaGw j:t'k/s x'G5 .

lgaGw ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ l;h{gfTds n]vgdf ;xof]u k'¥ofpg] uf]/]6f] ePsf sf/0fn] of] cfkm}df uxg / hl6n ljwf xf] . l;h{gfTds cEof; zLif{sdf ;d;fdlos ljifoj:t'x¿ ;dfj]z u/L cEof; u/fpg] p2]Zon] g]kfnL ljifosf kf7\ok':tsx¿df lgaGw n]vg k|lqmofnfO{ hf]8 lbOPsf] kfOG5 . sIff cf7sf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ lgaGw n]vg u/fpg'sf] klg lgDgfg';f/sf] cf}lrTo jf kmfObf /x]sf 5g\ .

-s\_ lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ugf{sf nflu lgaGw lzIf0f ug'{ kg]{ x'G5 . lgaGw n]vg snfsf] cWoog lzIf0f u/fpFbf ljBfyL{df n]vg snfsf] ;d'lrt ljsf; x'G5 .

-v\_ lgaGw n]vgsf] cWoogaf6 zAbe08f/sf] clej[l4 ug{ r':t cleJolQmdf :jtGq k|s6 ug{ Ifdtf a9fpg, qmldstfsf] lgjf{x ug{ tyf k|;ª\u / efjn] dfu]sf] efiffut ;fdYosf] ljsf; ug{ ;3fp k'Ug] 5 .

-u\_ lgaGw lzIf0faf6 af]w / cleJolQmsf] ljsf;sf cltl/St o;sf tŒjx¿sf] klg klxrfg x'G5 . ;fy} s'g} lglb{i6 ;fdu|LnfO{ cfjZostfcg';f/ ;ª\If]kdf jf lj:tf/df k|s6 ug{ ;Sg] l;ksf] ;d]t ljsf; ug{ d2t ldNg]5 .

-3\_ lgaGwsf] cWoogaf6 cGo ;h{sx¿df /rgfnfO{ ;dLIffTds tyf ljZn]if0ffTds 9ª\un] x]g]{, a'‰g] / cfTd;ft ug]{ Ifdtfsf] kof{Kt ljsf; eO lgaGw ;flxTok|lt cg'/fu a9fpg / To;sf] l;h{gf ug{ ;d]t clek|]/0ff ldNg klg plQs} ;Defjgf b]lvG5 . o; cy{df klg k|:t't cWoogsf] cf}lrTo k'li6 x'G5 .

-ª\_ n]vfO l;ksf] ljsf;df ;xof]u ug{,

-r\_ ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;+1fgfTds Ifdtfsf] ljsf; ug{,

-5\_ ljBfyL{x¿sf] cfˆgf] ljrf/, efjgf, OR5f / sNkgf cflb s'/fnfO{ l;nl;nf ldnfO{ pko'Qm jfSo /rgf u/L s'/fx¿nfO{ cleJoQm ug{,

-h\_ ljBfyL{x¿sf] tx / :t/cg';f/ kf7\oqmd tyf kf7\ok':tsdf k|efjsf/L Pjd\ p2]Zo d'ns ljifoj:t' rog ug{,

-em\_ efjL cg';GwfgnfO{ ;Defljt ljifodf cWoog cg';GwfgnfO{ ;Defljt ljifodf cWoog cg';Gwfgsf nflu dfu{ lgb]{zg ug{,

**!=% cWoogsf] ;Ldf**

s'g} klg ljifodf cg';Gwfg ug'{eGbf klxn] ;Ldfª\sg ul/g' cfjZos x'G5 . h;n] lglZrt uf]/]6f]df lx8fpg d2t k'¥ofpFb5 eg] cg';Gwfg stf{nfO{ s'lx/f]sf] sfu x'gaf6 hf]ufpF5 . cWoogsf ljifoj:t' Jofks x'g] x'Fbf cWoog cg';Gwfg b[li6n] ;Ldfª\sg ul/g' plrt x'G5 . k|:t't cWoognfO{ lgDgfg';f/ ;Ldfª\sg ul/Psf] 5 M

s\_ k|:t't cWoog c5fd lhNnfsf gd'gf 5gf]6df k/]sf !) j6f lgDg dfWolds ljBfnosf !)÷!) hgf ljBfyL{sf b/n] !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿df /x]sf] 5 .

v\_ k|:t't cWoogdf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] :t/ kQf nufpgdf s]lGb|t /x]sf] 5 .

u\_ k|:t't cWoog n}ª\lus cfwf/df 5fq÷5fqf ljBfyL{x¿ larsf] t'ngfTds cWoogdf ;Lldt /x]sf] 5 .

3\_ k|:t't cWoog ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿ aLr t'ngfTds cWoogdf ;Lldt /x]sf] 5 .

-ª\_ k|:t't cWoogsf] lgisif{df !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿sf] k|flKt tYofª\snfO{ k|ltztdf ¿kfGt/0f u/L ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 .

**!=^ cWoogsf] ¿k/]vf**

 k|:t't zf]w kqsf] ;+/rgfnfO{ ;';ª\ul7t / ;'Jojl:yt ¿kdf k|:t't ug{sf nflu cfjZostfcg';f/ ljleGg kl/R5]b jf cWoo / To;cGtu{t ljleGg zLif{s pkzLif{sdf ljefhg ul/G5 . oxfF zf]w kqsf] ¿k/]vfnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ k|:t't ug{ ;lsG5 M

**cWofo Ps M zf]w kl/ro**

 o; cWofodf k[i7e"ld, ;d:of syg, p2]Zo, zf]wsf] cf}lrTo, zf]wsf] ;Ldfª\sg, / zf]wsf] ¿k/]vf /x]sf] 5 .

**cWofo b'O{ M k"j{sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sg / ;}4flGts cjwf/0ff**

 o; cWofodf k"j{sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sg, lgaGwsf] ;}4flGts kl/ro, k[i7e"ld, Jo'TklQ / cy{ tŒjx¿, juL{s/0f, t'ngf, cGo ljwf;Fusf] leGgtf eflifs l;k / lgaGw ljwf, efiffkf7\o qmd, efiffkf7\ok':ts / n]vfO l;k, nufotsf s'/fx¿ o;df /x]sf] 5 .

**cWofo ltg M cWoog ljlw / k|lqmof**

 o; cWofodf hg;ª\Vofsf] klxrfg, k|ltlglw gd'gf 5gf]6, ;fdu|L lgdf{0f, tYofª\ssf] ;ª\sng, JofVof ljZn]if0f / k|:t'tLs/0f ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo rf/ M ;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**

 o; cWofodf ;+sng ul/Psf ;fdu|Lx¿sf] tflnsLs/0f u/L tYofª\s zf:qLo l;4fGtsf] cfwf/df j0f{g, JofVof / ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo kfFr M ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf] cfwf/df lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**

 o; cWofodf ;+sng ul/Psf ;fdu|Lx¿nfO{ ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf] cfwf/df lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoognfO{ tflnsLs/0f u/L tYofª\s zf:qLo l;4fGtsf] cfwf/df JofVof / ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo 5 M n}ª\lutfsf]] cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿ lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**

 o; cWofodf ;+sng ul/Psf ;fdu|Lx¿nfO{ n}ª\lustfsf] cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoognfO{ tflnsLs/0f u/L tYofª\s zf:qLo l;4fGtsf] cfwf/df JofVof / ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo ;ft M lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL sdLsdhf]/L / lg/fs/0fsf pkfox¿**

 o; cWofodf ;+sng ul/Psf ;fdu|Lx¿nfO{ lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL sdLsdhf]/L lg/fs/0fsf pkfox¿ pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 .

**cWofo cf7 M ;f/f+z, lgisif{ / pkfo]lutf**

 o; cWofodf ;f/f+z, lgisif{ / pkof]lutfsf] k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

;Gbe{;fdu|L

kl/lzi6

JolQmj[Q

**cWofo b'O{**

**k"j{sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sg / ;}4flGts cjwf/0ff**

**@=! k"j{sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sg**

cg';Gwfgsf l;nl;nfdf ;DalGwt ljifodf To; cl3 ;DkGg eP u/]sf sfo{x¿sf] cWoog ljZn]if0fn] oy]i6 dfu{ bz{g ug]{ x'gfn] Jojl:yt ¿kdf cWoog dgg\ cfjZos 7xb{5 . cg';Gwfg eg]sf] Jojl:yt Pjd\ ts{ ;Djt\ k|lqmof cjnDjg u/L gofF tYo kQf nufpg' jf k'/fg} tYosf] k/LIf0f / k'gM JofVof ug'{ klg xf] . t;y{ zf]w sfo{ ubf{ ;DalGwt If]qdf xfn;Dd s] slt cWoog cg';Gwfg eP u/]sf 5g\ eGg] hfgsf/L k|fKt ug{ k"j{sfo{sf] ;dLIff cfjZos kb{5 . cfk"mn] ug{ nfu]sf] cWoog gofF 5 jf 5}g eGg] s'/fsf] kQf nufpg'sf ;fy} zf]w sfo{df nflu cfjZos ljlw k|lqmof tYofª\s, zf:qLo k4lt / pks/0fsf] ljifodf 1fg xfl;n ug{ tyf zf]wsfo{ eO ;s]sf tyf x'g afFsL /x]sf ljifosf af/]df hfgsf/L lng ;DalGwt lgs6td\ ;flxlTos clen]vsf] cWoog ul/g'kg]{ x'G5 .

n]vg l;k;Fu ;DalGwt Pp6f pTs[i6 / k|f}9 sfo{snfk lgaGw n]vg sfo{ xf] . k|:t't cWoog;Fu ;DalGwt ljleGg kf7\ok':ts k|sfzg tyf lr7L lgj]bg, syf ;f/f+z, cg'R5]b lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL cg';Gwfg eO;s]sf 5g\, t/ klg o;;DaGwL yk vf]h cg';Gwfg ug{ h?/L 5 . To;}n] ubf{ c5fd lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog;DaGwL k':ts / cg';Gwfgsf] ;dLIff lgDgfg';f/ ul/Psf] 5 M

**@=!=! k':ts k'g/fjnf]sg**

 k|:t't zf]w zLif{s;Fu ;DalGwt ljleGg ljåfg\x¿sf k':tsx¿sf] ;dLIff o; k|sf/ ul/Psf] 5 M

 nfld5fg] -@)%&\_ åf/f **g]kfnL efifflzIf0f kl/ro** gfds k':ts ljz]if u/L dfWolds txdf ljleGg l;k tyf ljwfx¿sf] lzIf0f s] s;/L ug]{ eGg] s'/fdf s]lGb|t /x]sf] kfOG5 . klRr; PsfOdf jfFlwPsf] pQm k':tssf] PsfO P3f/df n]vg lzIf0f /x]sf] 5 . o;cGtu{t n]vfO / To;df kfOg] sdhf]/Lx¿ tyf ltgsf lg/fs/0fsf pkfox¿ / n]vfO{ z'l4s/0f h:tf pkzLif{sx¿sf] rrf{ kl/rrf{ u/]sf] kfOG5 . PsfO pGgfO;df lgaGw lzIf0f /x]sf] 5 . h;cGtu{t lgaGw lzIf0fsf] k|of]hg, lgaGw lzIf0fsf ljlwx¿, lgaGw lzIf0f qmd / lgaGw lzIf0f sfo{snfk /x]sf] kfOG5 .

 clwsf/L / zdf{ -@)^!\_ åf/f **k|f/lDes g]kfnL lzIf0f** gfds k':ts klg pfNn]Vo dflgG5 . vf; u/L k|df0fkq txsf] kf7\oqmddf cfwfl/t /x]/ tof/ kfl/Psf] eP klg g]kfnL efiffsf] lzIf0f k|lzIf0fsf If]qdf lgdf{0f ul/g] ljleGg kf7\oqmdx¿sf nflu cToGt} pkof]uL x'g] b]lvG5 . g]kfnL efifflzIf0f;Fu ;DalGwt o; k':tsdf lzIf0fcGtu{t n]vfO lzIf0fsf] lzIf0fsf sfo{snfk, lgb]{lzt, lgb]{zg :jtGq / l;h{gfTds n]vfO, n]vfOsf] z'4Ls/0f / k'g/fj[lQ h:tf zLif{sx¿df rrf{ u/]sf] kfOG5 . n]vfO{ lzIf0fsf sfo{snfkcGtu{t k|aGw n]vg egL pNn]v ul/Psf] pkzLif{sdf ljrf/sf] >[ª\vnfa4 k|:t'lt g} k|aGw jf lgaGw xf] egL kl/eflift ul/Psf] kfOG5 . lgb]{lzt :jtGq / l;h{gfTds ¿kdf j}rfl/s k|:t'lt lgaGwdf ul/g] k|;ª\unfO{ sf]6\ofOPsf] 5 . k|aGwnfO{ ;'gfO, af]nfO, k9fO / n]vfOsf ;fy} zAb pRrf/0f, lxHh] tyf cGo eflifs 1fgsf nflu pkof]u ug{ ;lsg] egL pNn]v ul/Psf] ePtf klg lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf;DaGwL s'g} rrf{ ul/Psf] 5}g t/ klg cWoog cg';Gwfgsf nflu k|:t't ;x n]vgaf6 k|fKt kf7\ok':ts cToGt} pkof]uL x'g] b]lvG5 . lzIf0fLo k|of]hgsf qmddf tof/ kfl/Psf] eP klg cg';Gwfg cWoogsf nflu ;fdu|L ;ª\sng tyf JofVof ljZn]if0f qmddf cfwf/ dfGg' kg]{ x'G5 .

 clwsf/L -@)^#\_ åf/f **g]kfnL efifflzIf0f** gfds k':tsdf efifflzIf0fsf ljleGg kIfx¿sf] rrf{ ug'{sf ;fy} n]vfO lzIf0f klg ;dfj]z ul/Psf]n] To;df n]vfO l;k ljsf;nfO{ hf]8 lbOPsf] 5 . o;df n]vfO lzIf0fsf] dxŒj, cfjZostf / cf}lrTo, n]vfOsf k|of]hgk/s tx, n]vfOdf kfOg] sdL sdhf]/L / q'l6x¿, n]vfO lzIf0fsf sfo{snfkx¿, n]vfOsf] z'l4s/0f cEofl;s tyf lgb]{lzt n]vg / :jtGq tyf l;h{gfTds n]vg h:tf ljljw kIfx¿df n]vg lzIf0fsf qmddf ljrf/ k'¥ofpg' kg]{ s'/f pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 .

 zdf{ / kf}8]n -@)^&\_ åf/f **g]kfnL efiff / ;flxTo lzIf0f** gfds k':ts g]kfnL efiff / ;flxTo lzIf0f ug{ cToGt} pkof]uL dflgG5 . o;df n]vfO l;k;Fu ;DalGwt oflGqs lgb]{lzt, :jtGq tyf l;h{gfTds lgaGw cleJolQm Ifdtf;DaGwL sfo{snfk pNn]v ePsf] kfOG5 . o;sf cltl/St lgaGw lzIf0f zLif{s leq lgaGw lzIf0fsf] k|of]hg, k|lqmof, lzIf0f qmd cflb h:tf pkzLif{sx¿df lgaGw ljwfnfO{ ;d]l6Psf] kfOG5 . ;fy} lgaGw lzIf0fsf] k|d'v k|of]hg n]vg snfsf] ;d'lrt ljsf; ug'{ xf] eGb} o;sf] lzIf0f qmddf k|rlnt ljlwx¿ k|jrg 5nkmn, k7gaf]w, k|Zgf]Tt/, ;'q, cWoog ;dLIff, k7g af]w tyf k|:t'tLs/0f h:tf ljlwx¿sf] pNn]v ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

 kf}8]n -@)&)\_ åf/f **g]kfnL efifflzIf0f** gfds k':ts ljz]if u/L :gftsf]Q/ g]kfnL efiff lzIff / :gfts g]kfnL lzIff ljifo lnP/ pRr cWoog ug{ rfxg] ljBfyL{x¿sf nflu g]kfnL efifflzIf0f ljifosf ;Gbe{df cfjZos kg]{ pkof]uL ;fdu|L k|bfg p2]Zon] tof/ kfl/Psf] 5 . o;df ljleGg eflifs, gofF j0f{ljGof; ;DalGw s'/fx¿, ljleGg efifflzIf0fsf sfo{snfkx¿nfO{ s] s;/L cuf8L a9fpg] eGg] af/]df o; k':tssf] dxŒjk"0f{ e"ldsf /x]sf] kfOG5 .

 pNn]lvt ljleGg ljåfg\x¿sf kf7\o k':tsx¿df lgaGw n]vg lzIf0fsf af/]df ;fdfGo hfgsf/L eP klg ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog ;DaGwdf :ki6 ljZn]if0f kfOb}g tfklg k|:t't cWoognfO{ oL kf7\o k':tsx¿nfO{ dxŒjk"0f{ 6]jf k'¥ofPsf] kfOG5 .

**@=!=@ zf]wsfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sg**

 k|:t't cWoog cg';Gwfgsf] qmddf k"j{sfo{sf] lgaGw n]vg ;DalGw zf]wsfo{sf] ;j]{If0f lgDgcg';f/ ul/G5 M

 lg/f}nf -@)^@\_ åf/f **sIff gf} k'/f u/]sf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog** gfds zLif{sdf c|Woog ePsf] kfOG5 . k|:t't cWoogsf p2]Zox¿ sIff gf} k'/f u/]sf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds cWoog ug'{, pgLx¿sf sdL sdhf]/Lx¿ kQf nufO lg/fs/0f ug'{ / ;'emfj lbg' /x]sf 5g\ . k|:t't zf]wdf If]qLo cWoog ljlwåf/f gd'gfsf ¿kdf sf7df8f}+ pkTosfsf !@ j6f ljBfnosf hDdf !@) hgf ljBfyL{x¿ /x]sf 5g\ . ljBfyL{nfO{ lbOPsf] zLif{ssf] k/LIf0f kZrft glthfsf] JofVof tyf ljZn]if0f u/L lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] kfOG5 . k|:t't zf]wdf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf] t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿df lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf Go'g /x]sf], bf];|f] efifL g]kfnL ljBfyL{sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf j9L ePsf], 5fqsf t'ngfdf 5fqfx¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] h:tf lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] kfOG5 . cg';Gwfgsf qmddf b]lvPsf sdL–sdhf]/L lg/fs/0fsf nflu a'Fbfut ¿kdf !^ j6f ;'emfjx¿ ;d]t k|:t't ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

 e08f/L -@)^#\_ åf/f **sIff cf7 k'/f u/]sf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg cleJolQm Ifdtfsf] cWoog** zLif{sdf cWoog u/]sf] kfOof] . k|:t't zf]wsf] p2]Zo sIff cf7 k'/f u/]sf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cleJolQm ;fdYo{df cWoog ug'{, ;+:yfut tyf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngf ug'{ tyf u|fdL0f / zx/L ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg cleJolQm Ifdtfsf] cWoog ug'{, /x]sf] 5 . k|:t't zf]w If]qLo cWoog ljlwsf] k|of]u u/L gd'gf 5gf]6sf ¿kdf pkTosfdf ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut u/L !) j6f ljBfnosf !) hgf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ lnOPsf] 5 . ;fdu|L lgdf{0fsf qmddf kfFrj6f zLif{sdf !) j6f ljBfyL{ k"j{ k/LIf0fsf ¿kdf lgaGw n]vg nufO lj1x¿sf] ;xof]udf pko'Qm zLif{s 5gf]6 ul/Psf] 5 . tYofª\snfO{ k|ltztdf ¿kfGt/0f u/L To;}sf] cfwf/df JofVof tyf ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . ljZn]if0fsf qmddf b]lvPsf s'/fnfO{ lgisif{sf ¿kdf a'Fbfut ¿kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 . ;fy} b]lvPsf ljleGg sdL sdhf]/LnfO{ ;Daf]wg ub}{ ;'emfj klg a'Fbfut ¿kdf g} k|:t't ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

 bf]Nofn -@)^$\_ åf/f **s~rgk'/ lhNnfsf sIff bzdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog** zLif{sdf cWoog ePsf] kfOof] . pQm cg';Gwfgdf s~rgk'/ lhNnfsf sIff !) df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug'{, lnª\uut, eflifs k[i7d"le, :yfgLotf / ljBfnosf k|s[ltsf b[li6n] s~rgk'/ lhNnfsf ljBfyL{x¿df b]lvPsf lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL sdL–sdhf]/Lx¿ klxrfg u/L lg/fs/0fsf pkfox¿ klxNofpg' p2]Zo /x]sf 5g\ . k|:t't cg';Gwfg If]qLo ljlwsf] cjnDag gd'gf 5gf]6df s~rgk'/ lhNnfsf rf/ uf=lj=;=sf ljBfno / rf/ gu/kflnsfsf ljBfno u/L cf7 ljBfnosf c;L hgf ljBfyL{x¿ k/]sf 5g\ . ;fdfu|L lgdf{0fsf qmddf Pp6f lgaGw n]vg zLif{s tof/ kfl/Psf] 5 . k/LIf0fsf qmddf 5gf]6df k/]sf dWo] Pp6f ljBfnodf !) hgf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ rf/ j6f k/LIf0f u/L pko'Qmtfsf cfwf/df zLif{s 5gf]6 ul/Psf] kfOG5 . tYofª\s ;ª\sngsf lglDt 5gf]6 ePsf] zLif{sdf ;DalGwt ljBfnosf c;L -\*)\_ hgf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ k/LIf0fsf] ¿kdf lnOPsf] 5 . k|fKt pQ/ k'l:tsfnfO{ pQ/ s'l~hsfsf cfwf/df k/LIf0f u/L tYofª\s lnO k|ltztdf ¿kfGt/0f u/L To;}sf cfwf/df JofVof / ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] kfOG5 . pQm cWoogdf k|ltzt / dWodfgsf] cfwf/df ;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf sdhf]/ /x]sf] t'ngfTds ¿kdf ;fd'bflos ljBfnodf eGbf ;+:yfut ljBfnodf ljBfyL{sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] 5fqfsf] t'ngfdf 5fqsf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf /fd|f] /x]sf], u|fdL0f If]qsf t'ngfdf zx/L If]qsf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] lgisif{ lgsfn]sf] 5 . pQm cg';Gwfgdf b]lvPsf sdhf]/L kIfnfO{ ;Daf]wg u/L a'Fbfut ¿kdf ^ j6f ;'emfjx¿ k|:t't ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

 /f]sfof -@)^%\_ åf/f **sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog** zLif{sdf zf]wsfo{ ul/Psf] kfOG5 . o; zf]w kqdf sf7df8f}+ pkTosfcGtu{t /x]sf] hDdf cf7 j6f ljBfnox¿df !)÷!) hgfsf b/n] c;L hgf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog ul/Psf] kfOG5 . h;df n}ª\lustfsf cfwf/df 5fq / 5fqfx¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf klxrfg ug'{, eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df g]kfnL dft[efifL / ljdft[efifL ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf klxNofpg' / n}ª\lus cfwf/df / eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf t'ngfTds cWoog ug'{ h:tf p2]Zox¿ /flvPsf] 5 . oL p2]Zox¿nfO{ kl/k'lt{ ug{ gd\'gf ;j]{If0f ljlw / k|of]ufTds ljlwsf] k|of]u ul/Psf] 5 . ;fy} o; zf]w cWoogaf6 pgn] ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf ;du|df ;Gtf]ifhgs g/x]sf] lgisif{ lgsfn]sf 5g\ .

 rfkfufO{, -@)^^\_ åf/f **sIff P3f/df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog** zLif{sdf zf]wsfo{ ul/Psf] kfOG5 . o; zf]w kqdf afUn'ª / kj{t lhNnf leq /x]sf u|fdL0f If]q / ;x/L If]qsf !)÷!) j6f pRr df=lj= sf !)÷!) hgf ljBfyL{x¿df s]lGb|t /xL lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . pQm zf]w kqsf p2]Zox¿ g]kfnL klxnf] efifL / bf];|f] efifL ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt klxNofpg', n}ª\lus cfwf/df 5fq / 5fqfx¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds Ifdtf klxNofpg' tyf u|fdL0f / ;x/L p=df=lj= sf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt klxNofpg' /x]sf] 5 . pQm zf]w kqsf] lgisif{df ;du| afUn'ª / kj{t lhNnfsf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf sdhf]/ /x]sf] b]lvPsf] 5 . g]kfnL klxnf] efifL ljBfyL{sf] t'ngfdf g]kfnL bf];|f] efifL ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf sdhf]/ /x]sf] 5 . ;fy} n}ª\lus cfwf/df x]bf{ 5fqx¿sf] t'ngfdf 5fqfx¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfdf s]xL :t/Lo b]lvPsf] lgisif{ pNn]v /x]sf] 5 .

 uf}td, -@)^\*\_ åf/f **l;Gw'nL lhNnfsf sIff gf}df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog** zLif{sdf zf]wsfo{ ul/Psf] kfOG5 . o; zf]w kqdf l;Gw'nL lhNnf sdnfdfO{ gu/kflnsfsf ;fd'bflos b'O / ;+:yfut b'O u/L hDdf $ ljBfnosf @)÷@) hgf ljBfyL{ u/L hDdf \*) hgf ljBfyL{sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . pQm zf]w kqsf] p2]Zox¿sf] eflifs k[i7 e"ldsf cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds cj:yf klxNofpg' tyf ;+:yfut / ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt klxNofpg' /x]sf] 5 . o; zf]w kqdf If]qLo cWoog ljlw k|of]u u/L lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 . pQm zf]w kqsf] lgisif{df ;du|tf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf ;Gtf]if hgs gePsf] b]vfOPsf] 5 . t'ngfTds ¿kdf bf];|f] efifL g]kfnLsf] eGbf klxnf] efifL g]kfnLsf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] b]vfOPsf] ;fy} n}ª\lus cfwf/df x]bf{ 5fqx¿sf] t'ngfdf 5fqfx¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf sdhf]/ ePsf] b]vfOPsf] 5 . ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf] t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 . pQm cg';Gwfgdf b]lvPsf sdhf]/L kIfnfO{ ;Daf]wg u/L a'Fbfut ¿kdf !$ j6f ;'emfj, z}lIfs k|of]hg ( j6f / efjL cg';Gwfgsf nflu ;Defljt zLif{sx¿ ;d]t a'Fbfut ¿kdf k|:t't ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

 k'g -@)^\*\_ åf/f **?s'd lhNnfsf sIff gf}df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog** zLif{sdf zf]wsfo{ ul/Psf] kfOG5 . pQm zf]wsf] p2]Zo sIff gf}df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug'{, n}ª\lus cfwf/df 5fq / 5fqfx¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'nfgfTds l:ylt klxNofpg', g]kfnL dft[efifL / ljdft[efifL ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt kQf nufpg' / ljBfyL{x¿df b]lvPsf lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL sl7gfOx¿sf] lg/fs/0f ug{ cfjZos ;'emfj lbg' /x]sf] 5 . pQm zf]w kq cWo]tfåf/f If]qLo ;fdu|L ;ª\sng ljlwdf cfwfl/t eO cg';Gwfg ul/Psf] 5 . ?s'd lhNnfdf !)j6f ljBfnosf sIff gf}df cWoog ug]{ !)÷!) hgf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ k|ltlglw gd'gfsf] ¿kdf 5gf]6 ul/Psf] 5 . ;fdu|L lgdf{0f k"j{ k/LIff tYofª\s ;ª\sng / tYofª\ssf] JofVof÷ljZn]if0f k|lqmof ckgfOPsf] kfOG5 . ljBfyL{nfO{ lbOPsf] k/LIf0f kZrft\ glthfsf] JofVof tyf ljZn]if0f u/L lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 . k|:t't zf]wdf ;fdu|L ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf sdhf]/ /x]sf] lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] 5 . eg] 5fqsf t'ngfdf 5fqfx¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf lg/fzfhgs b]lvPsf] 5 / dft[efifLsf t'ngfdf ljdft[efifL ljBfyL{x¿sf] qmddf b]lvPsf] sdL sdhf]/L lg/fs/0fsf nflu a'Fbfut ¿kdf !@ j6f ;'emfjx¿ k|:t't ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

 a:g]t -@)^\*\_ åf/f **dxf]Q/L lhNnfsf sIff bzdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿df lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog** zLif{sdf cWoog u/]sf] kfOG5 . pQm cg';Gwfg klg k|:t't zf]w kq;Fu ;DalGwt 5 . pQm zf]wsf] p2]Zo dxf]Q/L lhNnfsf sIff bzdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] l:ylt kQf nufpg', eflifs k[i7e"ldsf cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] klxrfg ug'{, ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf] cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] l:ylt klxNofpg' / sIff bzdf lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf;DaGwL sdL sdhf]/Lsf ;'wf/sf] nflu ;'emfj k|:t't ug'[ /x]sf] 5 . o; cg';Gwfgsf qmddf If]qLo cWoog ljlwsf] k|of]u u/L dxf]Q/L lhNnfsf ltg ;fd'bflos ljBfno / ltg ;+:yfut ljBfnosf !)÷!) hgfsf b/n] sIff !) df cWoog/t hDdf ^) hgf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5gf]6 u/LPsf] kfOG5 . 5gf]6df k/]sf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ …;u/dfyfsf] b]z g]kfnÚ zLif{sdf lgaGw n]vg nufOPsf] 5 . k|fKt pQ/ k'l:tsfnfO{ eflifs z'4tf, ljifoj:t'sf] k|:t'tLs/0f, df}lnstf cflbnfO{ cfwf/ lnO k/LIf0f ul/Psf] 5 . k/LIf0f kZrft k|fKt tYofª\ssf] cfwf/nfO{ s]nfpFbf dxf]Q/L lhNnfsf sIff bzdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vgsf] l:ylt ;fdfGo /x]sf] 5 . ljdft[efifL g]kfnL ljBfyL{sf] eGbf dft[efifL g]kfnL ljBfyL{sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf t'ngfTds ¿kdf /fd|f] /x]sf] 5 . pQm zf]wsf] cWoog s} qmddf t'ngfTds ¿kdf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf eGbf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] b]lvG5 . pQm zf]w sf] cWoog cg';Gwfg ub}{ hfg] qmddf kQf nfu]sf sdL sdhf]/Lx¿sf nflu a'Fbfut ¿kdf !^ j6f ;'emfjx¿ k|:t't ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

 j]njf;] -@)^(\_ åf/f **c3f{vfFrL lhNnfdf sIff bzdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog** zLif{sdf cWoog u/]sf] kfOG5 . pQm cg';Gwfg klg k|:t't zf]wkq;Fu ;DalGwt 5 . pQm zf]wsf] p2]Zo sIff bzdf cWoog ug]{ c3f{vfrL lhNnfsf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg IfdtfcGtu{t zLif{s kl/ro, ljifoj:t'sf] ;+of]hg, k|:t'tLs/0f, jfSo u7g / efiff z}nLsf] cWoog ug'{, pQm sIffdf ljBfyL{x¿sf] 5fq / 5fqfx¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds cWoog ug'{, ;+:yfut / ;fd'bflos ljBfnodf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf s] s:tf] 5, cWoog ug'{, ljBfyL{df b]lvPsf lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL sl7gfOx¿sf] cWoog ug'{, nufotsf p2]Zox¿ /fv]/ cfˆgf] cWoog sfo{nfO{ lg/Gt/ ¿kdf cufl8 k9fOPsf] kfOG5 . oL ljleGg p2]Zo k|flKtsf nflu c3f{vfFrL lhNnfdf ltg j6f ;fd'bflos / ltg j6f ;+:yfut ljBfnosf !)÷!) hgf u/L ^ j6f ljBfnodf ^) hgf ljBfyL{x¿ dfly cfˆgf] cg';Gwfg sfo{ ul/Psf] kfOG5 . h;df n}ª\lus cfwf/df #) hgf 5fq / #) hgf 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog ul/Psf] kfOG5 . n}ª\lus cfwf/df cWoog ubf{ 5fqsf] t'ngfdf 5fqfsf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf ;Gtf]ifhgs /xsf] kfOG5 . ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngf ubf{ ;fd'bflossf t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] 5 . pQm zf]wsf] cWoog cg';Gwfg ub}{ hfg] qmddf kQf nfu]sf sdLsdhf]/Lx¿nfO{ a'Fbfut ¿kdf !$ j6f ;'emfjx¿ k|:t't ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

 cf]emf -@)^(\_ åf/f **;ª\v'jf;ef lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] k7gaf]w Ifdtfsf] cWoog** zLif{sdf zf]wsfo{ tof/ kf/]sf] kfOG5 . pQm cWoogdf sIff cf7df cWoog//t ljBfyL{x¿sf] :yfgLotf, eflifs k[i7e"ld, n}ª\lustf / ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf cfwf/df k7gaf]w Ifdtfsf] l:ylt klxNofpg', ;fy} pQm sIffdf ljBfyL{x¿sf] k7gaf]w Ifdtfsf] clej[l4sf nflu cfjZos pkfo ;'emfpg' h:tf p2]Zodf s]lGb|t /x]sf] b]lvG5 . pQm cWoognfO{ ;kmn k|efjsf/L ¿kdf cufl8 a9fpgsf nflu ;j]{If0f ljlwsf] k|of]u ul/Psf] 5 . o; cWoogdf ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;du| k7gaf]w Ifdtf lgs} sdhf]/ /x]sf], klxnf] g]kfnL efifL ljBfyL{x¿sf] t'ngfdf bf];|f] efifL ljBfyL{x¿sf] k7gaf]w Ifdtf sdhf]/ /x]sf] lgisif{ lgsflnPsf] kfOG5 .

 e08f/L -@)&!\_ åf/f **sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog** zLif{sdf zf]wsfo{ k'\/f ePsf] kfOG5 . uf]vf{ lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] ljZn]if0f ug{, sIff cf7df cWoog/t ;+:yfut tyf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf kQf nufpg', pQm sIffdf cWoog/t g]kfnL efifL / bf];|f] efifL ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds cWoog ug'{ / pQm sIffdf n}ª\lus cfwf/df 5fq / 5fqfsf lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds cWoog ug'{ h:tf p2]Zox¿ /fv]/ cfˆgf] zf]w sfo{nfO{ cufl8 j9fpg] k|of; u/]sf] kfOG5 . If]qLo cwoog ljlw / ;j]{If0f ljlwsf] k|of]u u/L pQm cWoog sfo{ ul/Psf] 5 . uf]vf{ lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf;DaGwL ljZn]if0f ug{ \*) hgf k|ltlglw hg;ª\Vof 5gf]6 ul/Psf] 5 . h;df $) hgf ;fd'bflos ljBfno tkm{ / $) hgf ;+:yfut ljBfno tkm{sf 5fq–5fqfx¿sf] k|ltztfª\s l:ylt dWodfg / dfgs aLrngsf cfwf/df lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] JofVof ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] kfOG5 . ljZn]if0f rf/ >]0fLsf cfwf/df ax';ª\Vos ljBfyL{x¿ %$ k|ltzteGbf dfly / $) k|ltzteGbf tn Ifdtf ePsf kfOPsf 5g\ . o; cg';Gwfg cWoogdf zLif{s kl/ro, ljifoj:t'sf] ;+of]hg, k|:t'tLs/0f, eflifs, z'4tf / lgisif{ h:tf cfwf/ lnO lgalGwt pQ/ k'l:tsfnfO{ cª\sg ul/Psf] kfOG5 . log} cfwf/df cfwfl/t /xL ;d'bflos / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf cWoog ubf{ ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf] sdfhf]/ / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf ;Gtf]if hgs /xsf] kfOG5 . pQm cWoog cg';Gwfgsf qmddf b]lvPsf] lgaGw n]vg cleJolQm;DaGwL sdhf]/Ldf lg/fs/0fsf nflu cfjZos ;Nnfx / ;'emfj ;d]t k|bfg ul/Psf] kfOG5 .

 pNn]lvt k"j{sfo{sf] cWoog ubf{ ljleGg cg';Gwfg stf{x¿åf/f ljleGg lhNnfsf lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog cg';Gwfg ul/Psf] ePtfklg c5fd lhNnfsf ;+:yfut / ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf] cfwf/e"t txsf] sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog ePsf] b]lvb}g . t;y{ dfly pNn]lvt k"j{sfo{x¿nfO{ ;Gbe{ ;fdu|Lsf ¿kdf u|x0f ub}{ k|:t't zf]wkq tof/ kfl/Psf] 5 .

**@=@ k"j{sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sgsf] dxŒj**

 k"j{sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sgn] zf]wsfo{df ljz]if ;xof]u k'¥ofpg] x'gfn] o;sf] cfjZos b]lvG5 . zf]wkq tof/ kfg]{ qmddf pQm sfo{;Fu ;DalGwt ljifodf o; cl3 s;/L zf]wkq tof/ ePsf 5g\ < eGg] s'/fsf] hfgsf/L kfpg', cfjZos z}lIfs ;fdu|Lsf] ¿kdf ;xof]u k'¥ofpg, zf]wsfo{ lgdf{0fdf k"0f{tf k|bfg ug{, ljutdf ePsf zf]wsfo{x¿sf af/]df hfgsf/L k|fKt ug{ ;w} ljljw :yfkgf ePsf z}lIfs ultljlw;DaGwL hfgsf/L kQf nufpg h:tf dxŒjk"0f{ sfo{df ;xof]u k'¥ofpg] x'Fbf k"j{sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sgsf] dxŒjk"0f{ :yfg /x]sf] 5 .

 cg';Gwfgdf k"j{sfo{sf] ;dLIff k'g/fjnf]sg cToGt cfjZos 5 . cg';Gwfgdf k"j{sfo{sf] k'g/fjnf]sgsf] c;Lldt pkof]lutfx¿ 5g\ . s]xL pkof]lutfx¿nfO{ a'Fbfut ¿kdf lgDgfg';f/ pNn]v ug{ ;lsG5 M

-s\_ k"j{sfo{sf] ;dLIffn] ;d:ofnfO{ /fd|/L j'em\g, ljZn]if0f ug{ / zLif{s rog ug{ ;xof]u ub{5 .

-v\_ of] k|fsNkgf lgdf{0f ug{, cg';Gwfgsf p2]Zox¿ lgwf{/0f ug{ / cg';Gwfg k4lt lgSof}{n ug{ pkof]uL x'G5 .

-u\_ ;DalGwt ljifosf] ulx/f] 1fg ug{, cg';GwfgnfO{ j}B / ljZj;gLo agfpg, k"j{sfo{sf] ;dLIff pkof]uL x'G5 .

-3\_ of] cg';GwfgnfO{ pknlAwd'ns agfpg gjLg wf/0ff, klxNofpg gofF l;4fGtsf] vf]hL ug{ pkof]uL x'G5 .

-ª\_ cg';Gwfg 9fFrf lgdf{0f ug{, pko'Qm / cg's"n pks/0fsf] 5gf]6 ug{ k"j{sfo{sf] ;dLIffn] ;3fp k'¥ofpb5 .

-r\_ klxn] ePsf cWoogsf] ljZn]if0f ug{ / eljiodf ug{ ;lsg] cg';Gwfg If]qx¿ kQf nufpg k"j{sfo{sf] ;dLIff pkof]uL x'G5 .

-5\_ k"j{sfo{sf] ;dLIffn] ubf{ zf]w kq n]vgdf dxŒjk"0f{ ;xof]u k'Ug] ub{5 cflb .

**@=# ;}4flGts cjwf/0ff**

 s'g} klg ljifodf s]lGb|t /x]/ To;;DaGwL ljifoj:t'\nfO{ tYo tyf cg'ejsf cfwf/df /x]/ ul/g] qmda4 cleJolQm g} lgaGw xf] . o;df lglZrt ljrf/nfO{ k|s6 ul/G5 . o;sf] z}nL cfˆg} k|sf/sf] x'G5 h;df ts{ ljZn]if0f tyf snfTdstf /xG5g\ . elgPsf] s'/fnfO{ PsLs[t u/]/ afFWg'nfO{ g} lgaGwsf] snf dflgG5 . lgaGwsf] lglZrt p2]Zo x'G5 . h;nfO{ k'/f ug{ ;ª\lIfKttf / :ki6tf cfjZos kb{5 . lgaGwdf g} uB efiffsf] ;jf]{Qd cleJolQm x'G5 eGg] dflgG5 .

 s'g} klg efiffsf df}lvs / lnlvt u/L b'O{ dfWod x'G5g\ . df}lvs dfWod pRrfo{ / >Jo k|lqmofdf cfwfl/t x'G5 / o;sf] k|of]u jQmf / >f]tfsf] ;dli6df x'G5 . efiffsf] jf:tljs ¿k klg df}lvs g} xf] t/ ljleGg sf/0fn] ubf{ dfgjLo ;dfhdf lnlvt efiffsf] klg k|of]u x'G5 . efiffsf] lnlvt dfWod df}lvs efiff g} k|lt¿k xf] / o;nfO{ sfuh / sndsf] ;xfotfn] ljleGg n]Vo lrXgsf] k|of]u u/L k|:t't ul/G5 . n]Vo efiff ;ª\VofTds geO{ b[ZofTds lsl;dsf] x'G5 . To;}n] o;df jStf / >f]tfsf] ;fdLKo rflxFb}g . o;af6 dfgjLo larf/ / efjgfx¿nfO{ ;ª\u|x u/]/ sfnfGt/;Dd /fVg ;lsG5 . lnlvt efiffaf6} 1fg lj1fgsf If]qdf pknAw u/]sf k|flKt / pkb]otfx¿nfO{ ;'/lIft u/]/ /fVg ;lsG5 / ltgsf] cWoog u/]/ o'u o'ufGt/;Dd dfgjLo ;Eotfsf] ljsf;df 7'nf] 6]jf k'¥ofpg ;lsG5 . ;fIf/ ag]/ n]vk9 ug{ efiffnfO{ ljleGg p2]Zosf nflu pkof]u ug{ ;Sg] Ifdtf k|fKt ug{ lzIffdf n]Vo efiffsf] clws dxŒj /x]sf] x'G5 .

 efiffn] :t/Lotf xfl;n ub}{ hfg] qmddf ;flxlTos Pjd\ cfnª\sfl/s ¿k u|x0f ub}{ cfpg yfNof] . kl/0ffd :j¿k efiffsf] ;flxlTos :j¿kdf klg b'O{ k|d'v e]bx¿ kB ;flxTo / uB ;flxTo b]vf kg{ yfn] . 5Gb zf:qLo lgodfg';f/ 5Gbdf cg'alGwt efiffsf] ;flxlTos ¿knfO{ kB ;flxTo / d'Qm 5Gbsf] ;flxlTos eflifs :j¿knfO{ uB dfGg yflnof] cyf{t\ n]Vo efiffsf] uB ;flxTosf] k|d'v e]b dWo lgaGw ljwf klg uB efiffdf n]lvg] tyf cf:jfbgsf b[li6sf]0fn] ;flxTosf] ;zQm ljwf xf] . lgaGw ;/n / hl6n cleJolQmsf bf];fwdf k/]8 v]Ng] Pjd\ cfTdf / j:t' b'a}sf s'g} Ps kIfdf s]lGb|t x'g ;Sg] 5f]6f], ld7f] / /l;nf] uB ljwf xf] . uBsf] cleJolQm Ifdtf ;an / k|f}9 aGb} uPtf klg l;lh{t j:t'x¿sf] k|sfzg, k|zf/0f / ;+/If0f Pjd\ ;';ª\u7gsf] jftfj/0fdf lgdf{0f x'Fb} cfPkl5 dfq ;flxTodf lgaGw slgi6td\ ljwf xf] -;'j]bL, @)^# M !\_ . ctM lgaGw ljwf g]kfnL ;flxTo kmfF6df sfG5f] ljwfsf ¿kdf kl/lrt 5 .

 lgaGw :j¿knfO{ x]bf{ of] ;fdfGo tof Pp6} ljifodf s]lGb|t eP/ /rgf ul/g] ;flxlTos /rgf xf] . of] w]/} nfdf] klg w]/} 5f]6f] klg x'Fb}g . o;df n]vssf JolQmut cg'ej, cg'e"lt / b[li6sf]0fx¿ ;xh / :jefljs ¿kdf JoQm ePsf x'G5g\ . n]vsn] j}olQms hLjgofkgsf qmddf k|fKt u/]sf cg'ejnfO{ j}olQms ;fy JoQm u/L lgaGwsf] /rgf u/]sf] x'G5 . cfTdk/s lgaGwdf lgaGwsf/n] s'g} j:t'nfO{ lgaGwsf] ljifosf] ¿kdf 5fg] kl5 To;nfO{ cfTdfut ¿kdf JoQm ub{5 . j:t'k/s lgaGw s'g} JolQm, j:t' efjnfO{ ljifoj:t'\sf ¿kdf lnP/ /rgf ug{ ;lsG5, o:tf lgaGwx¿df j:t' k|wfg ¿kdf cfPsf] kfOG5 .

dfgj dgdf y/Ly/Lsf s'/fx¿ JoQm / cJoQm ¿kdf /x]sf x'G5g\ . tL JoQm tyf cJoQm ¿kdf /x]sf cg'e"ltx¿ Ps}k6s kfgLsf] xNsf em} aflx/ lg:sbf Jojl:yt / cJojl:yt tj/n] k|:km'l6t x'g] ub{5g\ . t/ ;a} JolQmn] dfgjtfsf gftfn] ;dfg cg'e"lt /fv]klg cWoogsf] sdL, ;fwgsf] sdL / cj;/sf] sdLn] klg cleJolQm / k|:t'tLs/0fnfO{ k|efj kf/]sf] x'G5 . lsgls lgaGw n]vg klg Pp6f snf / sf}zn xf] . ;fwg / cEof;n] snf unfdf cToGt k|efj kfg'{sf] ;fy} k|:t'tLs/0fnfO{ lvl/nf], cf]lhnf] / el/nf] t'NofO lbG5 . h;n] ubf{ cleJolQmdf kl/kSstf ;fy} ljlzi6tf cfpF5 . hlt cleJolQm l;kdf kl/kSstf / lzi6tf cfof] lgaGw klg TolQs} k"0f{ / k|f}9 aGg ;S5 . dfgf} s'g} hn /fzLdf xfdLn] hqf] cfsf/ k|sf/sf] efF8f 8'afof}+ Tolt g} dfqfdf kfgL lgsfNg ;Dej x'G5 . l7s To;} u/L eflifs l;k / k|:t'lt ;fdYo{n] lgaGwdf o:t} sfd ul//x]sf] x'G5 . cjnf]sg, cg'e"lt / sNkgf hlt;'s} tLa|ufdL lsg gxf]; To;df cEof;df cefj ePdf To;n] ljsl;t ¿k lng ;Sb}g . lsgls cEof;n] dflg;nfO{ k"0f{ / kl/kSs agfpF5 . t;y{ lg/Gt/ cEof; / ;|f]t;fwg ljgf lgaGw n]vg sfo{Ifdtf ckfª\u jf nª\u8f] x'g hfG5 .

 n]vfO Pp6f 1fg xfl;n / 1fgk|s6 ug]{ dxŒjk"0f{ ;fwg ePsf sf/0f n]vfO l;k lgaGw n]vg lqmofsnfkdf clt pko'Qm dflgG5 . To;}n] lgaGw n]vgdf cEof;sf] cfjZostf kb{5 . g]kfnL ;flxTosf ljljw ljwfx¿aLr lgaGw ljwfn] cfˆgf] j]Un} vfnsf] cl:tŒj :yflkt u/]sf] 5 . rfx] slj, gf6ssf/, syfsf/ h'g;'s} s[ltsf/n] klg lgaGwnfO{ glhsaf6 l;+xfjnf]sg u/]sf x'G5g\ . dxfslj nIdLk|;fb b]jsf]6fsf lgaGwx¿df klg sljtfsf] lemgf] ;'uGw kfpg ;lsG5 . afns[i0f ;dsf] lgaGwdf klg lemgf] gf6ssf] ;'uGw kfpg ;lsG5 . o;/L sljtf, syf / gf6ssf] ;]/f]k]m/f]df lgaGw 3'd]tf klg oyfy{df lgaGw lgaGw g} xf] . cGttM lgaGwdf /fufTds efj'Stf emlNsPsf] x'G5 . cfotgsf b[li6n] 5f]6f] / lemgf] ljifoj:t' ePtf klg o;df efiffsf] pGd'Qm :j¿k cjtl/t x'G5 . lgaGwn] cy{df Jofkstf / lj:t[t / k|s6 ug'{sf ;fy} lzi6 / ;fGble{s 9ª\un] xf:o Jofª\UofTdstf k|:t't ub}{ k|ltsfTds / ;+s]tfTds ;Gb]z klg k|jfx ub{5 . o;/L lgjGwn] sljtfTds, snfTds / efjgfTdstfsf ;fy} ulx/f] cleJo~hg / ;'nlntsnf k|bfg ug]{ ePsfn] lgaGw ljwfn] ;flxTodf leGg vfnsf] klxrfg k|fKt u/]sf] 5 . lgaGw ljwfnfO{ lgDg a'Fbfx¿df klg k|i6 kfg{ ;lsG5 M

-s\_ n3' cfodsf] uB ljwf .

-v\_ efjgfTds s'/fx¿ JoQm ug]{ dfWod .

-u\_ cfTdk/s / j:t'k/s cleJolQm x'g] .

-3\_ pGd'Qm / :jR5Gb eP klg cfkm}df k"0f{ x'g] .

-ª\_ cflb dWo / cGTosf] ;ª\7g x'g] .

-r\_ x[bo kIf / j'l4 kIfsf] ;Gt'lnt k|of]u x'g] .

-5\_ cGo ;flxTosf] ljwf;Fu glhssf] ljwf .

-h\_ n]vsdf dgsf ;+:yfut larf/nfO{ k|:t't ug]{ dfWod .

-em\_ ljifo rogdf :jtGqtf x'g] .

 o;/L dfgjLo hLjgdf ljleGg kIfx¿dWo] Ps ;fgf] laGb'nfO{ l6k]/ n]lvg] ;Lldt 3]/f leq c;Lldt ljrf/ x'g] / sl/a Ps a;fOdf kl9 ;lsg] uBdo cleJolQm lgaGw xf] . h;df cfGtl/s >[ª\vnfdf ;Da4 ljrf/ efjgfsf] lrGtg ;Fu} ;+j]bgfsf] ;dli6ut cleJolQm n3' cfod / uB z}nLut k|efjdotf x'G5 .

**@=#=! lgaGwsf] Jo'TklQ / cy{**

 lgaGw zAb ;+:s[t efiffaf6 g]kfnLdf cfPsf] tT;d zAb xf] . ;+:s[t efiffsf] …aGwÚ wft'df …w\Ú -c\_ k|Too nfUbf …aGbÚ zAb aG5 / To; …aGwÚ zAbdf …lgÚ pk;u{ nfUbf lgaGw zAb aG5 . o;/L lg±aGw±w\ -c\_ ldn]/ ag]sf] …lgaGw zAbsf] Jo'tklQ d'ns cy{ x'G5 /fd|/L afFWg] sfd, lgaGw zAbsf] Jo'Tkltd"ns cy{nfO{ hf]8]/ x]bf{ o;n] hLjg hut\df s'g} ljifonfO{ ;f}Gbo{k"0f{ uB efiffsf dfWodaf6 n3' cfofddf k|s6 u/]df ;flxlTos ljwfnfO{ a'emfpF5 -e08f/L / cGo M @)&! M $%!\_ .

 lgaGw zAbsf] cy{ k"jL{o Pjd\ kfZrfTo ljåfgx¿n] cf–cfˆgf] lsl;dn] nufpb} cfPsf 5g\ . olt eP/ klg o; zAbdf pRrf/0f ug]{ ljlQs} kf7s / ;dfnf]rgfsf dgdf Pp6f ;j{ u|fxL ljDa ‰jf6\6 cfpFb5 . Tof] nlnt uB efiffsf] 5f]6f] ;+/rgf xf] lgaGw .

 k"jL{o jfª\dodf lgaGw zAbsf] lgs} rrf{ ePsf] kfOG5 . ef]hkqx¿ ;d]6]/ afFWg] tfTko{df lgaGwsf] k|of]u ePsf] kfOG5 . efujt\ uLtfdf …lgaGwfof ;'/LdftfÚ eg]/ lgaGwnfO{ ;+f;fl/s dfofdf afFWg] ;fwgsf ¿kdf kl/lrt u/fPsf] 5 . o;}u/L of1fjNso :d[ltdf lgaGw …k|od]jÚ eg]/ ;f+;fl/s ;Dk"0f{ kbfy{sf ¿kdf lgaGwnfO{ cYof{OPsf] 5 eg] x]drGb|n] o;sf] cy{ aGwg / d"n lg/f]ws u|Gyx¿sf] ;ª\u|lxt 1fgsf ¿kdf nufPsf 5g\ . jfdg, l;td, cfGb|]åf/f ;Dkflbt ;+:s[lt lxGbL zAbsf]zdf lgaGwnfO{ hf]8\g' cfzlQm /rgf, s'g} ;flxlTos u|Gy jf s[ltsf] 6Lsf, s'g} ;ª\u|x z[ª\vnf cflb cg]s cy{ lbOPsf] 5 -pkfWofo, @)%\* M !^)\_ . sfbDj/L dª\unfr/0f Znf]sdf zAbsf] zLnf / zflAbs snfnfO{ lgaGwsf] ;+1f lbOPsf] kfOG5 -;'j]bL @)^# M !\_ . o:tf zflAbs cy{df JofVoflbt lgaGw jt{dfgdf eg] ;flxTosf] nlnt / ;f}Gboo'Qm l;h{gfTds cy{ lbg] ;'ul7t Pjd\ ;'Jojl:yt ljwfsf ¿kdf :yflkt ePsf] 5 .

 …lgaGwÚ zAb ;+:s[taf6 tT;d zAbsf ¿kdf g]kfnLdf cfPsf] xf] . o;sf] zflAbs cy{ x'G5 k'/} aGwg ug'{ jf sl;Psf] ¿k, t/ ;flxlTos ljwfdf lgaGw zAb cª\u]|hLsf] …PS;]Ú zAbsf kof{jfrL eO cfPsf] 5 . s'g} kg ljifodf cfk"m /ª\uLP/ jf t6:y /x]/ ul/Psf] ;ª\lIfKt uBdo cleJolQm lgaGwsf] cy{ xf] . s'g} j:t' jf ljifoaf/]df To;sf] :j¿k, k|s[lt / u'0f–bf]ifdf n]vssf] ;+:yfut lrGtg wf/f lgaGwn] af]s]sf] x'G5 . jf:tjdf cfh …lgaGwÚ zAb Nofl6g PlnlUo/ k|m]Grsf] :;fOh / cª\u|]hLsf] …P:;]sf]Ú cg'jfb eP/ b]vfk/]sf] 5 .

 kfZrfTo dfGotfdf k|mfG;]nL ;|i6f tyf lgaGwsf/ dfOsn b df]Gt]gn] ljwf ljz]ifdf cy{df ;j{k|yd ;g\ !%\*) df …lgaGwÚ zAbsf] k|of]u u/]sf] kfOG5 . df]Gt]gn] cfˆgf] /rgfx¿sf] gfds/0f ug]{ qmddf …P:;LÚ eGg] ;+1f lbP . pgsf] cfˆgf] lgaGwsf] ljifo d cfkm} x'F lsgls d}n] cfkm}nfO{ lgaGw k|:t't u/]sf] x'G5 eGb} lgaGwnfO{ cfTd k|sfzgsf] k|oTg dfg]sf 5g\ . P:;]sf] kl/eflift cy{ cª\u|]hLdf k|oTg / g]kfnLdf hdsf]{ eGg] x'G5 -;'j]bL @)^# M !\_ . cS;kmf]8{ P8efG; ng{;{ckm s/]G6 Oª\ln; l8S;g/Ldf lgaGwnfO{ s'g} klg ljifodf n]lvPsf] ;ª\lIfKt uBfTds /rgf elgPsf] 5 . g]kfnL ;flxTodf ;fdfGotof lgaGw …P:;]Ú k|of]usf ¿kdf k|o'Qm 5 -pkfWofo @)%\* M !^!\_ .

 g]kfnL efiffsf k|f/lDes clen]v, tfd|fkq cflbsf gd'gf;Fu} g]kfnL lgaGwn] cfˆgf] lgdf{0fsf] k"jf{wf/ tof/ kf/]sf] xf] . tfklg lgaGw zAb eg] ;+:s[t efiffaf6 cfPsf] tT;d zAb xf] . clxn] cª\u|]hLsf] P:;]sf] ¿kfGt/0fsf ¿kdf g]kfnLdf …lgaGwÚ zAb k|of]u eO/x]sf] 5 / o;n] s'g} ljifosf af/]df cfˆgf dgsf pTkGg wf/0ff, efjgf, ;f]rfO cflbnfO{ l;nl;nfa4 9ª\un] n]lvPsf] uBofTds cleJolQmnfO{ g} a'emfPsf] 5 . jf:tjdf lgaGwn] cfh ljZj ;flxTodf Ps dxŒjk"0f{ ljwfsf ¿kdf :yfgu|x0f ul/;s]sf] 5 . lgaGwnfO{ ;jf{lws ;zQm uBfTds /rgfsf ¿kdf lng yflnPsf] 5 . g]kfnL ;flxTosf If]qdf klg lgaGw ljwfn] lgs} 7'nf] :yfg k|fKt ul/;s]sf] 5 . lgaGw zAbsf] cy{nfO{ cem :ki6 kfg{ g]kfnL zAbsf]zsf] zflAbs cy{nfO{ sf]6\ofpg' ;fGble{s b]lvG5 .

-s\_ g]kfnL a[xt\ zAbsf]z -;Dkf=\_ g]=/f=k|=k|= sf7df8f}+ -@)%\*\_ df lgaGw zAbsf] cy{ o;/L nufOPsf] 5 . æs'g} ljifonfO{ lnP/ snfTds jf j:t'ut kf/fn] uBdf n]lvPsf] 5f]6f] ;flxlTos /rgfÆ M ;flxTosf] uB ljwfÚ lgaGw xf] .

-v\_ g]kfnL zAbsf]z -@)!(\_ æs'g} Ps ljifodf ;DalGwt dt, ljrf/, l;4fGt cflbsf] t'ngfTds Pjd\ kfl08Tok"0f{ ljj]rgf ul/Psf] efjgfo'Qm n]vÆ g} lgaGw xf] .

-u\_ k|of]ufTds g]kfnL zAbsf]z -@)&)\_ æs'g} ljrf/ tyf efjsf] l;nl;nf ldn]sf] uB /rgfdf Ps ljwf lgaGw xf] .Æ lgaGw cfTdk/s / j:t'k/s b'a} z}nLdf n]lvG5g\ .

 o;/L lgaGw ;flxTo ljwfdWo] Ps uB ljwf xf] . ljrf/ tyf efjsf] >[ª\vnfa4 cleJolQm x'G5 . lgaGwsf/sf] z}nLcg';f/ cfTdk/s / j:t'k/s u/L lgaGwnfO{ juL{s/0f ug{ ;lsG5 . jt{dfg lgaGwsf] cy{ jGwgsf] glhs glhs 5 cy{ ;ª\sf]r eO{ ;flxTosf] Ps ljwfsf] ¿kdf k|o'Qm 5 . ;flxTodf uB / kB u/L b'O{ k|d'v kf6fdWo] uB eP/ klg cem cfVofgxLg, cfTdfsf] /fufTds cg'e"ltsf] k|:t'tL nlnt z}nL 5f]6f] a;fO{Fdf kl9 ;lsg] uB efiffdf n]lvPsf] /rgf g} lgaGw xf] .

**@=#=@ lgaGwsf] kl/efiff**

 lgaGwsf] k|f/De / ljsf; ;flxTosf cGo ljwfsf] t'ngfdf kl5 ljsl;t ePsfn] lgaGwsf] kl/efiff ug]{ sfo{ klg lgs} kl5 cf/De ePsf] b]lvG5 . ;flxlTos ljwfsf] ;j{dfGo kl/efiff kfpg' sl7g s'/f xf] . lgaGwnfO{ lrgfpg] qmddf k"jL{o / kfZrfTo ljåfg\x¿n] cf–cfˆg} 9ª\un] kl/eflift lbPsf 5g\ . pgLx¿sf ljrf/df kl/ro Pjd\ kl/efiffx¿df dt}So geP klg ljifoj:t' tyf z}nLut ¿kdf w]/} ljrf/ ldNbf] h'Nbf] b]lvG5 . k"jL{o ;flxTodf ljleGg jfª\Uoaf6 / kfZrfTo hutdf k|mfG;]nL lgaGwsf/ df]Gt]gaf6 lgaGwnfO{ kl/eflift ug]{ sfo{ k|f/De ePsf] dflgG5 . jt{dfgdf g]kfnL ;flxTodf k|rlnt lgaGw cª\u|]hL ;flxTo s} b]g ePsfn] oxfF ;f]xL cg'¿k cª\u|]hL, lxGbL / g]kfnL ljåfg\x¿sf s]xL dxŒjk"0f{ kl/efiffx¿nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

 k|mfG;]nL lgaGwsf/ df]Gt]gsf cg';f/ – log} -lgaGw\_ åf/f s'g} gofF d'No / ;Tosf] pb\3f6g eof] eGg] s'/f d}n] 7fg]sf] 5}g . t} klg logsf cfˆgf x[bo vf]n]/ h:tfsf] t:t} b]vfpg] sfd ePsf] 7fg]sf] 5' . d g} d]/f] lgaGwsf] ljifoj:t' x'F lsg eg] dnfO{ ;aeGbf a9\tf lrGg] JolQm d cfkm} x'F . a]sgsf cg';f/ – lasL0f{ lrGtgsf] ;du| k|:t'tLs/0f lgaGw xf] . s]xL ;ª\lIfKt l6Kk0fL ePsf hxfF lh1f;f / efjgfTdstfsf] :yfgdfclek|fo jf ljrf/fTdstfsf] dfqf clws /xG5 . ltgLx¿ lgaGw x'g\ . x8;gn] cfˆgf] k':ts An introduction of the study literature df eg]sf 5g\ df]6fdf]6L ¿kdf s'g} klg ljifodf n]lvPsf] /rgfnfO{ ;Rrf lgaGw dfGg ;lsG5 . o;sf] d'Vo ljz]iftf xf], ck]Iffs[t ;ª\lIfKttf / k6\¥ofl/nf] kgsf] cefj . 8f=hLG;gsf cg';f/ – lgaGw dfgl;s hutsf] lj>[ª\vn ljrf/x¿sf] t/ª\u xf] . of] c;ª\ul7t ckl/kSs / clgoldt ljrf/sf] v08 xf] . d/]sf cg';f/ – lgaGw eg]sf] s'g} ljifodf lj:tf/df ;Lldt ePklg z}nLdf k|fo ;'ul7t ePsf] /rgf xf] . /j8{ lnG8sf cg';f/ – lgaGw eg]sf] k|;Gg dgl:yltsf] 1fg cyf{t\ ;fdfGo dfgl;s cj:yfsf] cleJolQm xf] . k|mG;]nL ;flxTosf ;dLIffzf:qL lgaGw ;|i6f ;]G6o'en] lgaGwnfO{ o;/L kl/eflift u/]sf 5g\ . lgaGw lgs} >d ;fWo ljwf xf] . lgaGw ljlzi6 1fgsf] e08f/ xf] .

 /fdrGb|sf ljrf/df – j}olQms ljrf/ k|ltkfbgsf lglDt clez[ª\vlnt cg'e"ltsf] k|:t'lts/0fsf lglDt ;xh / ;/n cleJolQm k|bfg ul/g] uBofTds /rgf ljz]if lgaGw xf] . nIdLk|;fb b]jsf]6fsf cg';f/ – of] 6]lan ukm xf], rZdfb|f/ cWofkssf] JofVofg xf]Og, gt jdgj]bfGt . o;df 7/f]{kgf x'Fb}g, of] nlRsG5 / 3lgi7tflt/ cf]ln{G5 . 8f=O{Zj/ a/fnsf ljrf/df – lgaGw eg]sf] Ps lsl;dsf] s'/f u/fO xf] . n]vssf dgsf efjgfnfO{ :jut sygsf ¿kdf p4fl/t u/fpg] ljwf ljz]if lgaGw xf] . 8f=jf;'b]a lqkf7Lsf ljrf/df – lgaGw :km'6 /rgf xf] . ljrf/, j0f{g / efjgfnfO{ :k'm6 ¿kdf JoSTofpg] k|of; ljgf lgaGw /rgf yflnG5 . eflifs ;fdYo{ klg lgaGw /rgfsf] k[i7e"ld xf] . t/ Tolt dfq xf]Og cg'e"ltzLn k|ltefsf] pbo ljgf lgaGw ljwf hGdg ;Sb}g . o:tf k|ltefx¿ ha :k'm6 ¿kdf cfk"mnfO{ JoSTofpg] r]i6f u5{g ta lgaGw ljwfsf] hGd x'G5 -e08f/L / cGo @)&! M $%#\_ . x[borGb| l;+x k|wfgsf] ljrf/df – lgaGwdf n]vsn] sndsf] kl5 kl5 bf}8]/ dfq k'Ub}g kf7sx¿nfO{ k|efljt kfg{ sndnfO{ x[bo kqmfpg] sf]l;; ug'{ kb{5 . kl/dflh{t / kl/kSs ljrf/, b[li6sf]0fnfO{ Joª\Uo, xf:o / 76\of}nf]kg dfd'nL tj/af6 kf]Vb} hfg' kb{5 .

 o;/L lgaGwnfO{ ljleGg ljåfg\x¿n] cf–cfˆgf] 9ª\un] kl/eflift u/]tf klg ;dli6df lgaGw uB efiffdf k|:k'ml6t ePsf] JolQmsf] cfTdk|sfzg xf] . of] syfsf] Psf]Gd'vtf Psfª\sLsf] tLj|tf / ;dfnf]rgfsf] lgeL{stf / lgikIftf xf] . cg'e"ltsf] lta|tf sNkgfsf] ltj|tf / ljrf/sf] ;zQmtf h:tf kIfx¿ lgaGwsf] cfjZos u'0fx¿ dflgG5g\ . To;}n] lgaGwnfO{ ;flxTosf] :jtGq Pjd\ l;h{gfTds ljwf dflgG5 .

**@=#=# lgaGwsf] juL{s/0f**

 lgaGwnfO{ lglZrt k|sf/df ljefhg ug'{ sl7g sfo{ xf] . lgaGwsf hGdbftf df]Gt]gn] cfTdk/s lgaGwsf] ;"qkft u/] eg] k|mflG;; j]sgn] j:t'k/s lgaGwsf] cf/De u/] lgaGw ;flxTosf] ljsf; ;Fu;Fu} lgaGwsf] k|s[lt, :j¿k, ;ª\u7gdf klg ljsf; x'Fb} uPsf] 5 . tyflk lgaGwsf] ljifo / cleJolQmsf cfwf/df juL{s/0f ug{ ;lsG5 M

lgaGw

j}olQms÷cfTdk/s

ljrf/fTdss

j0f{gfTds

lghfTds -cfTdk/s\_

k/fTds -j:t'tk/s\_

;flxlTos lgaGw

;flxlTos lgaGw

efjfTds

ljj/0ffTds

;|f]t M e08f/L / cGo -@)&! M $%$\_

**!= lghfTds lgaGw**

**-s\_ cfTdk/s jf j}olQms lgaGw**

 s'g} ljifosf af/]df n]vssf cfTdut efj, sNkgf, ;f]rfO cflbnfO{ k|yd k'?if z}nLsf dfWodaf6 k|:t't ul/Psf] lgaGw cfTdk/s lgaGw xf] . s'g} ljifosf af/]df tYok"0f{ k|dfl0fs j0f{g gu/L To;sf af/]df xflb{stfk"j{s cfˆgf ;+:yfut b[li6sf]0fnfO{ ;f}Gbo{k"0f{ efiffsf dfWodaf6 k|:t't ug]{ sfo{ n]vsn] u/]sf] x'G5 . s'g} ljifosf af/]df gfnLa]nL s]nfP/ k|:t't ug'{sf] ;6\6f tT;DaGwL cfˆgf j}olQms efjnfO{ k|s6 ug]{ sfd cfTdk/s lgaGwdf ul/G5 . n]vssf] :jMsf] k|s6Ls/0f x'g] o; vfnsf lgaGwdf n]vssf ;+:yfut ljrf/ cPsf x'G5g\ . o;df lgaGwsf/ ljifosf] lrgf/L u/fpg' tkm{ gnuL cfTdk|sfzgdf nfUb5 .

**-v\_ efjfTds lgaGw**

 efjfTds lgaGwdf /fufTds tŒjsf] k|wfgtf /xG5 . n]vsn] ljrf/sf ;6\6f x[bo :kzL{ efjsf] k|s6Ls/0f ub{5 . o;df n]vsn] pGd'Qm Pjd\ :jR5Gb 9ª\uaf6 cfˆgf efjgfx¿ cfzf, lg/fzf, k|]d, s?0ff, k/f]ksf/, b]zelQm cflbnfO{ ;+j]bgfTds t'NofO ;/n cfnª\sfl/s kbfjnLdf k|:t't ul/G5 . n]vssf x[bosf pbfQ cg'e"ltx¿ / tLj| efjgfx¿ efjfTds lgaGwdf 5tf5'Nn kf]lvPsf x'G5g\ . o;df j[l4tŒjsf] x[bo tŒjn] lyr]sf] x'G5 . efjfTds lgaGwdf ts{–ljt{s, 5nkmn, lrGtg, cflbsf] cfjZostf kb}{g o;df n]vssf] x[bo JolQmPsf] x'G5 . n]vssf] x[bosf] :jR5 efjgfsf] ;'Gb/ k|sfzg x'g] efjfTds lgaGwnfO{ uBfTds kB klg elgG5 . lgaGwsf/ b]jsf]6fn] o;nfO{ kf]yL uB eg]sf 5g\ . o;df efjgf / sNkgfsf] k|of]u x'G5 . o;df z}nL efj's x'G5 .

**-u\_ ljrf/fTds lgaGw**

 ljrf/fTds lgaGw a'l4 kIfsf] k|wfgdf /xG5 . of] lgaGw bz{g ;+:s[lt, 1fg–lj1fg, /fhgLlt, ;dfh zf:q cflb ljifodf ts{–ljts{ ub}{ n]lvG5 . o;df n]vsn] ljifonfO{ s]nfP/ cfˆgf ;+:yfut ljrf/ klg k|:t't u/]sf] x'G5 . o:tf lgaGwdf lrGtg / ljrf/ k|s6 ePsf] x'G5 . lrGtg / ljrf/sf] ;DaGw dlit:s ;Fu x'g] x'Fbf a'l4 kIfsf] k|wfgtf x'g' ljrf/fTds lgaGwsf] ljz]iftf xf] . a'l4 kIfsf] k|antf eP klg efjgf / sNkgfsf] k|of]u ub}{ /fufTds ¿kdf cfˆgf ts{x¿ k|:t't u/L /f]rstf Nofpg] sfd n]vsn] u/]sf] x'G5 . ljrf/fTds lgaGwsf k|To]s jfSon] s'g} Pp6f ljrf/ JoQm u/]sf] x'G5 . o;df ;'ul7t / lgolGqt 9ª\un] ljrf/nfO{ k|:t't ug]{ vfnsf] Jof; z}nL jf ;dfgz}nLsf] k|of]u n]vsn] u/]sf] x'G5 . o:tf lgaGw cfnª\sfl/s z}nLdf geO{ ;fª\s]lts, ljDjfTds jf ;Zn]ifk"0f{ z}nLsf dfWodaf6 cleJoQm ul/G5 . o:tf lgaGwdf n]vsn] ljifosf] j0f{g ub}{ cfˆgf] dt jf l;4fGt :yflkt ug]{ k|of; ub{5 .

**@= k/fTds lgaGw**

**-s\_ j0f{gfTds lgaGw**

 s'g} ljifosf] gflna]nL s]nfP/ To;sf aflx/L ¿k/ª\b]lv lnP/ u'0f–bf]if ?lr–k|s[lt pkof]lutfsf] j0f{g u/L kf7snfO{ hfgsf/L lbg]sfd j0f{gfTds lgaGwdf ul/G5 . s'g} ljifonfO{ h:tfsf] t:t} ¿kdf lrq0f ug]{ qmddf n]vssf] ;'Id lg/LIf0f zlQm / ljifonfO{ cfsif{s / /f]rs t'Nofpg sNkgf zlQm ;d]t k|of]u o; vfnsf lgaGwdf ePsf] kfOG5 . s'g} ljifonfO{ lrqjt ¿kdf k|:t't ul/g] eP klg o:tf lgaGwdf n]vssf] ;+:yfut efjgfsf] k|of]u klg ul/Psf] x'G5 t/ o:tf lgaGwdf uxg lrGtg / df}lns lhjg bz{gsf] ck]Iff /flvFb}g . o;df n]vsn] dl:tis / ts{sf] ;xof]u lnb}Fg . o; vfn] lgaGwsf] ljifo s'g} b[Zo, /d0fLo :yn, rf8kj{, b]z, d]nf cflb x'g ;S5 . o;df n]vsn] cfˆgf ;+:yfut b[li6sf]0f, cg'ej cflbnfO{ k|:t' ug]{ cj;/ kfPsf] x\'G5 . j0f{gfTds lgaGwdf ;/n, ;'af]w Jof; z}nLsf] k|of]u ul/G5 eg] ljifonfO{ cfsif{s t'Nofpg cfnª\sfl/s efiffsf] ;d]t k|of]u ug{ ;lsG5 .

**-v\_ ljj/0ffTds lgaGw**

 ljj/0ffTds lgaGwdf n]vsn] s'g} vf; 36gf jf ljj/0fsf] j]lnlj:tf/ u/]sf] x'G5 . ljj/0ffTds lgaGwsf] d"n cfwf/e"ld 36gfj[tfGt xf] . o:tf lgaGwdf s'g} 36gf af/] l6Kk0fL, ljZn]if0f, JofVof ub}{ n]vsn] yf]/} cfTdk|sfzg klg u/]sf] x'G5 . t/ klg n]vssf] …:jÚ eGbf …k/Ú sf] k|s6Ls/0f x'G5 . s'g} Oltxf;sf 36gf sfNklgs syf, o'4, ofqf, zf;g k|0ffnL, /Llt/Ljfh, cflbnfO{ ljj/0ffTds lgaGwdf k|:t't ul/G5 . n]vsn] ljifonfO{ ;hLj / cfsif{s agfpg sNkgfsf] k|of]u klg u/]sf] x'G5 . s'g} 36gfj[tfGtnfO{ n]vsn] cfˆgf ;+:yfut efjgfn] /ª\UofP/ k|:t't ug]{ sfd o; vfnsf lgaGwdf ub{5 . o;df ljifosf] cfGtl/s kIfnfO{ sNkgfsf ;xfotfn] :ki6 kfg]{ k|of; ul/G5 . ;fy} sfo{ sf/0fsf] ;DaGw b]vfpFb} Ps 36gf kl5 csf]{ 36gfsf] qmlds j0f{g x'G5 . o;df k"jf{k/ qmd 6'6\g' x'Fb}g / ljj/0f :ki6 x'g' kb{5 . o:tf lgaGwdf sNkgf, efjgf, b[i6fGtsf] k|of]u klg ul/G5 . n]vssf] ;+:yfut JolQmTjsf] 5fk g/x]df ljj/0ffTds lgaGw n]v dfq aGg k'Ub5 . o:tf vfn] lgaGwdf Jof; z}nLsf] k|of]u ul/G5 .

**@=#=$ lgaGwsf tŒjx¿**

 lgaGw lgdf{0fsf nflu cfjZos kg]{ s'/fx¿ g} lgaGwsf tŒjx¿ x'g\ . ;flxTosf c¿ ljwf h:t} lgaGwsf tŒjx¿ lg¿k0f ug'{ sl7g sfo{ xf] . ;flxTon] ;doqmddf cfˆgf] :j¿kdf kl/jt{g u/L /xG5g\ . To;}n] lxhf]sf dfGotf cfh cdfGo 7xl/G5g\ . o;} cg'¿k lgaGw klg Pp6f kl/jt{gzLn ljwf xf] . log} d"ne"t s'/fnfO{ :jLsfb}{ To;} cfwf/df lgaGw tŒj lgwf{/0f ug{ ;lsG5 . lgaGwdf tŒjx¿sf ;DaGwdf leGg leGg dtx¿ kfOG5g\ d'Vo ¿kdf lgaGwsf tŒjx¿ o;k|sf/ /x]sf 5g\ M

**-s\_ ljifoj:t' / To;sf] ;ª\u7g**

 lgjGwsf] ljifo h'g;'s} klg x'g ;S5 . lgaGw /rgfsf nflu hLjghutaf6 l6lkPsf ;fdu|L g} ljifoj:t' x'g\ . lgaGwsf/n] s'g} klg ljifo lnO ;s]kl5 To;nfO{ cfTdk/s jf j:t'k/s 9ª\un] k|:t't ug]{ ub{5 . lgaGwsf] ljifo k|s[lt, ;dfh, Oltxf;, bz{g, k'/f0f, wd{, /fhgLlt, lzIff, k|zf;gsf ;fy} n]vsn] hLjgdf ef]u]sf cg'ej / cg'e"ltx¿ x'g ;S5g\ . n]vsn] h'g;'s} ljifonfO{ l6k] klg To;nfO{ ;+:yfut b[li6sf]0faf6 k|:t't ug{ ;S5 . lgaGwsf] ljifoj:t'sf af/]df l6Kk0fL ub}{ Xo'jfs/n] lgaGwsf] ljifo w'nfb]lv lnP/ a|Xdf08;Dd / hLjf0f'b]lv dfgj;Dd x'g ;Sg] atfpFb} lgaGw ljifosf] Jofkstf dfly k|sfz kf/]sf 5g\ .

 lgaGwdf rog ul/Psf] ljifoj:t'nfO{ qmda4 9ª\uaf6 l;nl;nf ldnfP/ k|:t't ug'{ g} lgaGwsf] ;ª\u7g xf] . lgaGwdf vf;u/L ltg v08– cflb, dWo / cGTo x'G5 . cflb v08df lgaGwsf] ljifo zLif{ssf] lrgf/L lbG5 eg] dWoefudf ljifosf] af/]df JofVof, ljj]rgf, ;Dk"0f{ kIfsf] ljZn]if0f lj:tf/df ul/G5 . / cGTo v08df JofVof, ljj]rgf k|:t't ul/Psf s'/fx¿sf] lghf]8 lbG5 . lgaGwsf] ljifodf Jofkstf eP klg lglZrt 9fFrfdf qmda4 9ª\un] k|:t't ul/g] x'Fbf lgaGwsf] cfoddf ;ª\lIfKttf x'g'kb{5 . ;ª\lIfKttf leq} k"0f{tf lbg' lgaGwsf] vf; j}lz:6\o xf] .

**-v\_ efiff / z}nL**

 s'g} klg lnlvt jf df}lvs s'/fsf] cleJolQmsf] dfWod efiff xf] eg] k|:t'ltsf] tl/sf z}nL xf] . lgaGwsf] efiff uB x'G5 . lgaGwsf] efiff ;/n, ;'ul7t / :t/Lo x'g' kb{5 . lgaGwdf k|:t't ul/Psf] ljifoj:t' af]Sg ;Sg] vfnsf] efiffsf] k|of]u lgaGwdf ck]lIft x'G5 . lgaGwsf] z}nL ;/n / ;/; x'g'kb{5 . lgaGwdf lnO;s]sf] ljifoj:t'nfO{ ;Dk|]if0f ugf{sf nflu tof/ ul/Psf] zAb, jfSo, cg'R5]bx¿sf] a'gf]6 g} z}nL xf] . lgaGwsf] z}nL JolQm lkR5] km/s–km/s x'g ;S5 . z}nL efjsf b[li6n] ;+od z}nL, efj's z}nL, Jofª\Uo z}nL / ;df; z}nL x'G5g\ . ;+od z}nLdf n]vs lgolGqt eP/ efj'stfnfO{ 5tf5'Nn kf]lvg kfpFb}g eg] efj's z}nLdf n]vs clgolGqt eP/ efj'stfnfO{ 5tf5'Nn kf]v]sf] x'G5 . To;}n] Jofª\Uo z}nLdf n]vsn] efjnfO{ rdTsf/k"0f{ 9ª\un] 76\of}nf] kf/fdf k|:t't u/]sf] x'G5 . ;/n / ;xh efiffsf dfWodaf6 k|:t't ug'{ ;df; z}nL xf] .

 cfTdk/s lgaGwsf] efiffz}nL …;'sf]dnÚ ;/n, efj'stfk"0f{ jfs rft'o{n] el/Psf] x'G5 . eg] j:t'k/s lgaGwsf] efiff z}nL 7f];, j:t'k/s / tfls{s–a}l4s lsl;dsf] x'G5 . efiffz}nL h] h:tf] eP kg lgaGwdf k|:t't ul/Psf] ljifoj:t' / efjnfO{ kqmg ;Sg] vfnsf] ;f}Gbo{k"0f{, ;/n, cfnª\sfl/s, cfsif{s, ljDjfTds / ;'ul7t efiffz}nL x'g' kb{5 .

**-u\_ p2]Zo jf k|of]hg**

 n]vsn] ;flxTosf] l;h{gf s'g} g s'g} p2]Zoaf6 clek|]l/t eP/ u/]sf] x'G5 . s'g} klg ljifosf] ;TotYosf af/]df kf7snfO{ hfgsf/L u/fpg' g} lgaGwsf] p2]Zo xf] . lgaGwdf lgaGwsf/n] s'g} ljifoj:t'nfO{ k|:t't ug]{ qmddf cfˆgf ;+:yfut b[li6sf]0f / cg'e"ltnfO{ kf7s ;fd' k:s]sf] x'G5 . t;y{ lgaGwsf] p2]Zo n]vssf] cfTdk|sfzg ug{' klg xf] . hLjg hutsf af/]df kf7snfO{ ;"rgf lbg' klg lgaGwsf] p2]Zo x'G5 . lgaGwsf/n] lgaGwsf dfWodaf6 cfˆgf wf/0ff, ljrf/, dfGotf, hLjg bz{g, cflbnfO{ kf7s;fd' ;Dk|]if0f ub{5 . t;y{ n]vssf] cfTdk|sfzg tyf ;"rgfTds lgaGw n]vssf p2]Zo x'g\ . df]Gt]gsf ljrf/df lgaGwsf/sf] sfd gjLg ;Tosf] /x:o pb\3f6g u/] eGg] bfjL xf]Og t/ kf7snfO{ cfˆgf] x[bo vf]n]/ b]vfpg' xf] . lgaGwsf] p2]Zo cf}kb]lzs, x'g' x'Fb}g . lgaGwsf/ ;fdflhs /fhg}lts, bfz{lgs, cfnf]rgf x'G5 / p;n] ljifoj:t' k|ltsf] cfˆgf] b[li6 / cg'ej atfpF5 clg kf7snfO{ ;ts{ u/fpF5 .

**-3\_ ;+lIfKttf**

 ;ª\lIfKttf lgaGwsf] afXo kIf;Fu ;DalGwt s'/f xf] . o;n] lgaGwsf] cfsf/ k|sf/nfO{ a'emfpF5 . lgaGw nflu u[lxt ljifonfO{ lgaGwsf/n] lglZrt ;Ldf leq cfj4 eP/ cleJoQm u/]sf] x'G5 . ;ª\lIfKttfsf] tfTko{ yf]/} ;dodf kl9;lsg]u/L k|:t't ul/Psf] ljifoj:t'sf] k"0f{ cleJolQm xf] . ;ª\lIfKttfsf] cy{ ;f/ ;ª\If]k geO u[lxt j:t'nfO{ ;ª\lIfKt ¿kdf k"0f{ cfs[lt lbg' xf] . o;/L ;ª\lIfKttfnfO{ lgaGwsf] k|d'v tŒjsf] ¿kdf lng ;lsG5 -kf}8\ofn @)%( M (% M (^\_ .

**-ª\_ b[li6laGb'**

 lgaGw n]vgsf] syg k4ltnfO{ b[li6laGb' elgG5 lgaGwsf] k|:t'lt s'g b[li6 laGb'df ug{' kb{5 eGg] s'/f lgaGwsf] k|s[ltdf e/kb{5 . lgaGw ;flxlTos / cfTdk/s 5 eg] cfGtl/s b[li6 laGb' cyf{t\ k|yd k'?ifsf] syg 9fFrfdf cfwfl/t eP/ lgaGw n]vg' kb{5 . lgaGw ;flxToQ/ j:t'k/s 5 eg] jfXo b[li6 laGb' cyf{t\ t[tLo k'?if syg 9fFrfdf cfwfl/t eP/ lgaGw n]vg' kb{5 . lgaGw s'g k'?ifsf] syg 9fFrfdf n]lvPsf] 5 . eGg] s'/f dxŒjk"0f{ x'g] x'Fbf b[li6 laGb'nfO{ lgaGw n]vgsf] k|d'v tŒj elgG5 -9'ª\u]n / bfxfn, @)^& M #^)\_ .

**@=#=% lgaGw / k|aGwsf] t'ngf**

lgaGw / k|aGwnfO{ w]/}n] ;dfg ljwf eGg] ub{5 . b'j}df w]/} s'/fx¿ ;dfg x'Fbf x'Fb} klg oL b'O ;flxTo leGg leGg ljwf x'g\ . zAb ;ª\u7g, afXo :k¿ksf b[li6«n] b'j} ldNbf h'Nbf x'g\ . cfsf/ / z}nLdf klg b'j}df ;dfgtf x'g ;S5 . b'j}df tflTjs leGgtf 5 . lgaGwdf JolQmTj :ki6 ¿kdf phfu/ x'G5 . csf]{ zAbdf eGg] xf] eg] JolQmsf] ;zQm k|sfzgn] g} lgaGwnfO{ hLjGt z}nL, eflifs, ;ª\lIfKttf / tLa| k|jfxdotf k|bfg ub{5 .

k|aGwdf JolQmTj phfu/ eP/ cfpFb}g . o;df n]vs ck|ToIf ¿kdf /x]/ cfˆgf] 1fg rft'o{, b[li6–;'Idtf, k|sfzg–k4lt, efiff z}nLsf] k|of]u ub{5 . k|aGw cfsf/df lgaGweGbf s}of}+ u'0ff 7"nf] klg x'g ;S5 . k|aGwdf lgaGwsf t'ngfdf z}nLut lzlyntf 5 eg] lj4tfsf] dfqf a9L x'G5 . To;}u/L lgaGwdf ;+:yfut cg'e"lt / ljrf/sf] k|wfgtf x'G5 eg] k|aGwdf nf]s hLjgsf] ;dfhzf:qLo ljZn]if0f / lstfjL 1fgsf] k|wfgtf x'G5 . Ps b[li6n] lgaGwdf n]vsn] w]/} :jtGqtf k|fKt ub{5 / cleJolQmsf] pToGt ;/n ;fwgsf ¿kdf o;sf] cfˆg} ljz]iftf 5 . o; ljwfdf n]vsn] h] ;f]r]sf] x'G5 . h] cg'ej u/]sf] x'G5 ;f] n]Vg ;S5, csf]{ b[li6df of] sl7g ;d]t x'G5 . o;df n]vssf] cg'e"lt tLa| 5}g, hLjgb[li6 klg tLI0f 5}g, ljrf/df df}lnstf klg 5}g / ljrf/df df}lnstf klg 5}g / o'lQmx¿ csf6\o x'Fb}gg\ eg] n]vs;Fu dfly pNn]lvt s'g} klg u'0f eP/ klg p;n] zf:q ;ª\u|xaf6 sfd rnfpg ;S5 . o;/L lgaGw / k|aGwsf cf–cfˆg} dof{bf aGwg x'G5g\ tyf 5'§f5'§} :jfwLg ljrf/ 6f]nL -9'ª\u]n / bfxfn, @)^& M #&#\_ .

**@=$ lgaGw tyf n]vfO lzIf0fsf] kl/ro**

**@=$=! lgDgdfWolds txdf lgaGw n]vg**

s'g} klg ljifo jf zLif{sdf s]lGb|t eP/ :jtGqtfk"j{s n]Vg nufOg] sfo{ lgaGw n]vg xf] . o;df cg'R5]bsf] afx'No /xG5 . lgaGw cfTdk/s / j:t'k/s u/L b'O{ lsl;dn] n]Vg nufpg ;lsG5 . lgaGw n]vgsf qmddf Wofg lbg' kg]{ s'/f s] xf] eg] Ps kl5 csf]{ cg'R5]bdf JoQm x'g] s'/fx¿ ;DalGwt x'g' kb{5 . ljBfyL{sf] txut IfdtfnfO{ Vofn u/]/ dfq lgaGw n]vgdf ;l/s u/fpg' kb{5 . dflyNnf sIffx¿df ck]Iff tNnfsIffx¿df lgaGw n]vgsf] sfo{snfk pkof]uL gx'g ;S5 t/ lgDg dfWolds / dfWolds txdf eg] o;sf] cEof; u/fpgfn] cfTdk/s tyf j}rfl/s lgaGw n]vg u/fpg p2]Zocg'¿k ;xof]u k'Ug ;S5 . cGo ljwfx¿sf t'ngfdf lgaGw n]vg s]xL hl6n ljifo ePsfn] o;df ljBfyL{nfO{ ;+nUg u/fpg'eGbf klxnf g} vf; j:t' 36gf tyf cg'ejsf cfwf/df s]xL cg'R5]b;Dd n]Vg nufPdf lgaGw n]vgdf ;xof]u k'Ug ;S5 -nfld5fg], @)^& M !)(\_ .

 lgaGw n]vg n]vg snfsf] dxŒjk"0f{ sfo{snfk xf] . o;sf nflu ljBfyL{df k|z:t kf}Vtfsf] cfjZostf kb{5 . o;df :jtGq / lgb]{lzt b'j} lsl;dsf cEof; u/fpg ;lsG5 . o;sf nflu cg'R5]b n]vgsf lglDt pkof]uL x'g] vfnsf zLif{sx¿ klg lbg ;lsG5 . lgaGwsf] d'Vo p2]Zo lgaGw l;k xfl;n ug{ / cfˆgf j:t' tYofTds efjgfTds cflb cleJolQmnfO{ lj:tf/k"j{s k|ltkfbg u/]/ ;f] k|ltkfbgnfO{ k"jf{k/ qmd ldnfO{ >[ª\vnfj4 ¿kdf k|:t't ug]{ l;k cfh{g ug'{ xf] . ljBfyL{x¿n] lgDg dfWolds tx tyf dfWolds txb]lv g} lgaGw n]vg] cEof; u5{g\ / k|jL0ftf k|df0fkq jf pRr dfWolds txdf uP/ To;}sf] :t/Ls/0ffTds cEof; u5{g\ . :gfts / ;f]eGbf dflyNnf] txdf cem a9L ljZn]if0ffTds / efiffTds Ifdtf ljsf; ug]{ b[li6sf]0f /fvL lgaGw n]vgsf] cEof; u/fpg' kb{5 .

rngrNtLsf zLif{s lbO{ ljBfyL{sf ;DefJo 1fg / cg'ej IfdtfeGbf aflx/ ghfg] u/L 5nkmn u/fpg'k5{ . zLif{s 5gf]6 ubf{ ljBfno ;ª\sfo jf ;+:yfgsf] k|s[lt / k|of]hgnfO{ klg Vofn ug'{k5{ . dflyNnf sIffdf xf] eg] lgaGwsf k|sf/sf af/]df klg kl/ro lbg' kb{5 . ltgsf pko'St gd'gfx¿ b]vfpg' kb{5 . k9]/ ;'gfpg' kb{5 . sIffdf :t/ x]/L ljleGg z}nLdf lgaGwx¿ sIff sfo{ jf u[xsfo{sf ¿kdf n]Vg k|z:t cEof; /fVg' kb{5 / k|ltof]lutfTds k|ljlw klg ckgfpg' k5{ -zdf{ / kf}8]n, @)^& M !\*^\_ .

**@=$=@ lgDgdfWolds txdf lgaGw lzIf0fsf k|of]hgx¿**

lgaGw ljwfnfO{ efiff tyf ;flxTo lzIf0fsf b[li6n] ljljw p2]Zosf nflu k|of]u ug{ ;lsG5 . lgaGw uB z}nL;Fu ;DalGwt ;flxTosf] ;aeGbf :jtGq ljBf xf] . o;nfO{ d'Vo u/L ;flxlTos ljwfsf ¿kdf k|of]u ul/g] eP klg ljBfno :t/df n]Vo kf7\o ljwf s} ¿kdf /flvPsf] kfOG5 . dflyNnf] sIffdf ljBfyL{sf nflu lgaGw ljwf :t/ cg's"n eP klg tNnf txdf ljBfyL{x¿sf nflu eg] kf7\o ljifosf ¿kdf k|of]u ul/g' pko'Qm x'G5 lsg eg] o;df k|f}9 efiffsf] k|of]u ePsf] x'G5 . ljleGg ljifo If]q;Fu ;DalGwt zAbe08f/sf] ljsf; ug{ tyf cleJolQm / af]wsf] cEof;sf nflu / uxg k7g / uxg af]wsf nflu lgaGw lzIf0fsf k|of]hgx¿ lgDgfg';f/ 5g\ M

-s\_ n]vgsnfsf] ;d'lrt ljsf; ug'{,

-v\_ ts{ zlQm / cfˆgf] ;]/f]km]/f] / uf]nfw{sf] ko{j]If0f ug]{ Ifdtfsf] ljsf; ug'{,

-u\_ zAbe08f/sf] ljsf; ug'{, r':t cleJolQmdf :jtGq ljrf/ k|s6 ug]{ Ifdtf a9fpg qmldstfsf] lgjf{x ub}{ cfˆgf :jtGq larf/ k|:t't ug{ ;Sg] agfpg',

-3\_ af]w / cleJolQm l;ksf] ljsf; u/fpg',

-ª\_ k|;ª\ucg';f/ efiffsf] k|of]u ug{ ;Sg] Ifdtfsf] ljsf; u/fpg',

-r\_ cleJo~hgsf ljljw z}nL;Fu kl/lrt u/fpg',

-5\_ ;flxTo l;h{gfk|lt clek|]l/t ug'{,

-h\_ s'g} klg ljifosf] ljleGg cfwf/df ;dLIff ug{] Ifdtf a9fpg' .

**@=$=# lgaGw lzIf0fsf ljlwx¿**

lgaGwnfO{ d'Vo ¿kdf n]Vo kf7\o ¿kdf lnOG5 . To;df klg a9L kf7\o ljifo ePsfn] cf}krfl/s b[li6n] x]bf{ syf / pkGof;eGbf o;sf] dxŒj klg /x]sf] kfOG5 . ljBfyL{df l;h{gfTds sNkgfTds ;dLIffTds cflb ljlwsf] k|of]u ug{ klg ;lsG5 -nfld5fg], @)%& M !$!\_ . lgaGw n]vg lzIf0f / lgaGw ljwf lzIf0f km/s–km/s s'/f x'g\ . lgaGw n]vg lzIf0fcGtu{t cg's/0ffTds cEofl;s n]vg, lgb]{lzt n]vg / :jtGq n]vgsf sfo{snfkx¿ u/fOG5g\ eg] lgaGw ljwf lzIf0fcGtu{t ;flxTosf ljlwsf ¿kdf o;sf] cf:jfbg lng] efj / ljrf/ klqmg], z}nLut ljlzi6tf cg'ej ug]{, af]w / vf;u/L cfTdk/s cleJolQmsf] kl/:sf/ ug]{ p2]Zon] o;sf lzIf0f sfo{snfkx¿ tof/ ul/G5g\ . o; b[li6n] lgaGw lzIf0fnfO{ klg ;flxTosf cGo ljwfsf] lzIf0feGbf leGg sfo{ 7fGg' plrt x'Fb}g . ctM o;sf] lzIf0fsf qmddf lgDglnlvt ljlwsf] k|of]u ug'{ kg]{ x'G5 .

!= k|jrg ljlw

@= 5nkmn ljlw

#= :jfWokg ljlw

$= ;dLIff ljlw

%= k7gaf]w ljlw

^= k|:t'tLs/0f ljlw

**@=$=$ lgaGw lzIf0fsf sfo{snfk**

 lgaGw lzIf0f u/fpFbf k|of]u ul/g] k|ljlwnfO{ g} sfo{snfk elgG5 . lgaGw lzIf0f ubf{ ckgfpg] sfo{snfkn] g} lzIf0fnfO{ p2]Zo pGd'v / k|efjsf/L agfpFbf s]bf/k|;fb zdf{ / dfwjk|;fb kf}8]nn] lgaGw lzIf0fsf sfo{snfkx¿nfO{ lgaGw lzIf0fsf qmdsf ¿kdf lgDgfg';f/ k|:t't u/]sf 5g\ M

**-s\_ k|:tfjgf**

 o;cGtu{t ;DalGwt lgaGwsf/sf] kl/ro, kf7\o lgaGwsf] s[ltut kl/ro, To;sf] ;f/f+z tyf To;sf cfsif{s kIfx¿sf] ;ª\lIfKt rrf{ ug'{ kb{5 . o;n] ubf{ ljBfyL{x¿ ;f] lgaGwk|lt pTk|]l/t eO l;sfOsf nflu tTk/tf b]vfpF5g\ .

**-v\_ sl7gfO lgjf/0f**

 o; r/0fdf lzIfsn] b't{ df}gjfrg u/fP/ ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ cfOk/]sf] ljleGg ;d:ofx¿sf] ;dfwfg ul/G5 . To; ;d:ofx¿ zAb tyf zAbfjnLsf sf/0fn] s'g} vf; ljlzi6 k+lQm ga'em]sf sf/0fn] jf lgaGwsf vf;–vf; ljrf/x¿ a'em\g g;s]sf sf/0fn] x'g ;S5g\ . lzIfsn] To:tf sl7gfOx¿sf] Vofn u/L ltgsf] lgjf/0f ul/lbg' kb{5 .

**-u\_ jfrg**

 o; r/0fdf lzIfsn] kf7\o lgaGwsf] ;Dk"0f{ c+z jf ;Dej eP;Dddf ;f/ule{t c+zx¿ ;:j/ jfrfg u/]/ ;'gfO lbg'kb{5 . To; kl5 ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ af]wsf b[li6n] df}gjfrg u/fpg' k5{ . df}g jfrgsf qmddf lzIfsn] pko'Qm jftfj/0fsf] l;h{gf u/L cjnf]sg ;d]t ug'{ kb{5 .

**-3\_ af]w k|Zgf]Q/**

 o; r/0fdf df}g jfrg kl5 pQm kf7\o lgaGwaf6 :t/ cg'¿kdf af]w k|Zgx¿ ;f]wL cfjZos 5nkmn u/fO{ lgaGwsf ljljw kIfsf af/]df ljBfyL{n] k|fKt u/] gu/]sf] hfgsf/Lx¿sf] ;"rgf lnP/ c:k:6tfx¿sf] lgbfg ug'{ k5{ .

**-ª\_ JofVof**

 o; r/0fdf kf7\o lgaGwsf] ljifoj:t'sf af/]df lzIfsn] cfjZos JofVof ug'{sf ;fy} To;sf ljleGg ljz]iftfx¿ klxNofpg klg nfufpg' kb{5 . o; afx]s ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ ;f/f+z syg, n]vg, efjaf]w, ljlzi6 kbfjnL tyf kª\lQmsf] JofVof cflbsf] cEof; klg u/fpg' k5{ .

**@=$=% lgDgdfWolds txdf n]vfO lzIf0fsf] cfjZostf / dxŒj**

sYo e]bsf ;fk]Iftfdf n]Vo e]bsf] dxŒj cToGt pRr /x]sf] kfOG5 . af]n]sf] s'/f t'?Gt} la;{g ;lsG5 n]vfOsf] dfWodaf6 s'g} klg s'/f t'?Gt} la;{g ;lsG5 . n]vfOsf] dfWodaf6 s'g} klg s'/fnfO{ kl5;Dd clen]vsf ¿kdf /fVg ;lsG5 . ;fy} n]v]sf] s'/f c¿ ;dIf k'¥ofpg] sfo{ n]vfOaf6 dfq ;Dej x'G5 . JolQm :jod\n] cfh{g u/]sf] 1fgsf] cyfx e08f/sf] 1fgsf dfWodaf6 ;'/lIft /fvL cfjZostfsf] ;dodf pkof]udf Nofpg ;lsG5 . lnlvt ;fdu|Laf6 JolQmut ¿kdf dfq kmfObf geO{ l;ª\uf] ;dfh / /fi6«nfO{ ;d]t kmfObf k'Ug] ePsfn] o;sf] dxŒjk"0f{ :yfg /x]sf] kfOG5 .

;DemgfnfO{ tfhf agfP/ /fVg'kbf{ ;Dk|]if0fLo ljrf/sf] ;Daf]Wo JolQm t'?Gt} pkl:ylt x'g ;Sg] l:ylt gx'Fbf cfˆgf glthfx¿ cfk"meGbf 6f9f /x]sf cj:yfdf vf; va/ tyf cfˆgf ljrf/ k|:t't ug'{kbf{ cfˆgf efjgfx¿nfO{ ;d]6]/ /fVg' kb{5 . n]v]/ g} hLljsf]kfh{g ug]{ p2]Zo /fVbf tyf lzIf0f l;sfO sfo{snfknfO{ a9L k|efjsf/L agfpgsf nflu n]vfO lzIf0fsf] dxŒjk"0f{ :yfg /xg] ePsfn] jt{dfgdf o;sf] dxŒj pRr /x]sf] kfOG5 -nfld5fg], @)%& M !!!\_ .

 lgDg dfWolds txdf n]vfO lzIf0fsf] cfjZostfnfO{ lgDglnlvt a'Fbfdf ;d]6\g ;lsG5 M

-s\_ b}lgs Jofjxfl/s hLjgdf k|of]u ul/g] ljleGg eflifs lqmofsnfkx¿ h:t} M lr7L, lgj]bg, l6kf]6, k|ltj]bg cflb n]Vg ;Sg] t'Nofpgsf nflu n]vfO lzIf0f cfjZos 5 .

-v\_ n]vg s'g} klg JolQmsf] cg'ej / cg'e"ltnfO{ ;l~rt ug{ ;Sg] cToGt} ;zQm dfWod xf] . t;y{ cfˆgf cg'ej / cg'e"ltnfO{ ;d'lrt ¿kdf ;l~rt ug{ ;Sg] Ifdtf lgdf{0f ug{sf nflu .

-u\_ ljBfyL{x¿sf] ts{, sNkgf tyf lg/LIf0f zlQmsf] ;d'lrt ljsf; ug{ .

-3\_ l;h{gfTds zlQmsf] ljsf; u/fpg .

-ª\_ n]vgdf ult qmda4tf / ;ª\lIfKttf Nofpg klg n]vfO lzIf0fsf] dxŒjk"0f{ e"ldsf /xG5 .

-r\_ ljleGg ljifo tyf cleJolQm k|;ª\ucg';f/ eflifs z}nLsf] rog ug]{ Ifdtfsf] ljsf; ug{ .

-5\_ pvfg 6'Ssfsf] ;xL k|of]u ug{ .

-h\_ n]vfOdf kfng ug'{ kg]{ lgod h:t} M dflh{g 5f8\g', lsgf/f 5f8\g], l;ksf] ljsf; ug]{ .

-em\_ zAb jfSof+z, pkjfSox¿ ldnfO{ n]Vg l;sfpg .

**@=$=^ n]vfO lzIf0fsf sfo{snfk**

lzIf0fsf qmddf sfo{snfkn] lzIf0fsf] p2]Zo k|flKtdf dxŒjk"0f{ e"ldsf v]Nb5 . lzIf0fnfO{ ;kmn, cy{k"0f{ / k|efjsf/L agfpg efiff lzIfsn] ljifoj:t'sf] k|s[lt / ljBfyL{sf] :t/nfO{ Wofgdf /fv]/ lzIf0f sfo{snfksf] ;b'kof]u ug'{ kb{5 . n]vfO lzIf0f eg]sf] efiff lzIffsf] dxŒjk"0f{ l;k lzIf0f xf] . n]vfO lzIf0fnfO{ p2]Zok"0f{, lr/:yfoL / k|efjsf/L agfpg ljBfyL{sf] z}lIfs :t/, ljBfnosf] ef}lts ;fwgsf] cj:yf, ;dosf] pknAwtf, ljifoj:t'sf] k|s[lt cflbnfO{ Wofgdf /fv]/ lzIfsn] lzIf0f sfo{snfksf] k|of]u ug{ /fd|f] dflgG5 . n]vgnfO{ lzIf0fsf sfo{snfkx¿ oflGqs, lgb]{lzt Pjd\ :jtGq jf l;h{gfTds 9ª\usf sfo{snfkx¿df cfwfl/t x'G5g\ . oL ljleGg sfo{snfkx¿nfO{ b'O{ k|sf/df ljefhg ug{ ;lsG5 M

**-s\_ k|f/lDes sfo{snfk**

-!\_ cg'n]vg -@\_ x:tn]vg -#\_ >'ltn]vg -$\_ k|Zgf]Q/ n]vg -%\_ j:t' tyf lrq j0f{g -^\_ cg'ej -&\_ 36gf tyf ofqf j0f{g -\*\_ lr7L tyf lgaGw n]vg cflb .

oL sfo{snfkx¿nfO{ k|fylds txb]lv :t/Ls[t ub}{ dfWolds tx;Dd n}hfg ;lsG5 .

**-v\_ pQ/jtL{ sfo{snfk**

-!\_ a'bfFl6kf]6 -@\_ ;ª\If]kLs/0f -#\_ lj:t[lts/0f -$\_ cg'R5]bn]vg -%\_ l6Kk0fL n]vg -^\_ lgaGw n]vg -&\_ k|ltj]bg n]vg -\*\_ ;dLIff n]vg -(\_ l;h{gfTds n]vg cflb .

pQm afx]s cGo ljleGg lsl;dsf n]vgx¿ klg n]vfO cyjf n]vg snf lzIf0fqmddf u/fpg ;lsG5 . n]vg cEof;nfO{ k|]/s / pT;fx agfpg cª\s lbg], uNtL lgb]{zg ul/lbg] ;RofO lbg], sIffd} 5nkmn jf k|Zgf]Q/sf dfWodn] ;RofOlbg] / ;fd'xLs ¿kdf 6LKk0fL ul/lbg] cflb s'/fdf Wofg lbg' pko'Qm x'G5 .

**@=$=& n]vfO l;ksf] ljsf;df lgaGw n]vgsf] e"ldsf**

s'g} ljifoj:t'df s]lGb|t eP/ :jtGq 9ª\un] ul/g] uBofTds cleJolQm g} lgaGw xf] . lgaGwdf cg'R5]bx¿sf] ;ªu7gsf] lgs} dxŒj /xG5 . lgaGw n]vgsf qmddf lzIffyL{x¿nfO{ lgb]{lzt / :jtGq b'j} lsl;dsf n]vgdf cEof; u/fpg ;lsG5, lgaGw n]vg snfsf] dxŒjk"0f{ sfo{snfk xf] . o;sf nflu ljBfyL{df k|z:t k|f}9tfsf] cfjZostf k5{ . o;sf] d'Vo p2]Zo lgaGw l;k xfl;n ug'{ / cfˆgf j:t' tYofTds efjgfTds, j}rfl/s cflb cleJolQmnfO{ lj:tf/ k"j{s k|ltkfbg u/]/ ;f] k|ltkfbgnfO{ k"jf{k/ qmd ldnfO{ >[ª\vnfj4 ¿kdf k|:t'lt ug]{ l;k cfh{g ug'{ xf] .

dgsf cGtefjgfnfO{ WjGofTds ;ª\s]tdf cleJoSt ubf{ lnlvt efiff tof/ x'G5 . o;df ljBfyL{nfO{ k|f/lDes txb]lv lrqj0f{g, ofqfj0f{g, snf;Fu ;DalGwt lqmofsnfk u/fP n]vg Ifdtf a9fpg ;lsG5 . n]vfOaf6 dflg;n] cfˆgf efj / ljrf/ cleJoQm ug]{ Ifdtfsf] ljsf; ub{5 . zAbe08f/sf] j[l4 ug{ tyf ljleGg u|Gyx¿af6 ljrf/ lnOP/ af}l4stfsf] ljsf; ug{ n]vfO l;ksf] pkof]u ul/G5 . ljBfyL{x¿sf] n]vgsnfnfO{ ljsl;t tyf kl/:s[t ub}{ n}hfg ljleGg ljwfx¿sf] n]vg cEof;n] ;xof]u k|bfg ub{5 .

lgaGw n]vgdf cg'ej / 1fg ;DkGgtfsf] k|z:t xft /xG5 . lgaGw n]vg n]vfO l;k ljsf;df ljleGg lqmofsnfkx¿ dWo Ps dxŒjk"0f{ lqmofsnfk xf] . afnaflnsfx¿nfO{ k|f/lDes sIffx¿df pgLx¿;Fu kl/lrt ljifodf 5f]6f] lgaGw n]vg nufO{ n]vgl;k ljsf; u/fpg] k|oTg ug{ ;lsG5 . To;}n] s] eGg ;lsG5 eg] lgaGw n]vg n]vfOsf] k|f}9tf lt/ k|j]z ug]{ v'6\lsnf] xf] . o;sf] cEof; ;'? ug'{eGbf klxn] lzIffyL{x¿ ;fdfGotof vf; j:t', lrq, cg'ej tyf 36gfx¿df ljifodf s]xL g s]xL ¿kdf lnlvt cleJolQm lbg ;Sg] eO ;s]sf] x'g' kb{5 . clgdfq ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ pgLx¿sf cg'ej jf 1fg uEo ljifo zLif{sx¿ lbO{ lgaGw n]vglt/ qmdz M k|j[Q u/fpFb} n}hfg cfjZos x'G5 . lgaGw n]vg sfo{ eg]sf] k|fylds txb]lv g} u/fpg ;lsG5 . o; kIfn] klg n]vgsnfsf] ljsf; u/fpg lgaGw n]vgdf pTs[i6 lqmofsnfk ePsf] dfGg ;lsG5 . lgaGw n]vgdf eflifs z'4tf;DaGwL ;Dk"0f{ lgodx¿ ;dfj]z ePsf x'G5g\ . o;/L ljBfyL{df kl/0ffTds l;k / n]vg snfsf] ljsf; ug{ lgaGw n]vgsf] :yfg pRr / dxŒjk"0f{ /x]sf] 5 .

**@=$=\* ljBfno txdf lgaGw lzIf0fsf] p2]Zo**

 lgaGw ljBfyL{x¿df n]vg l;ksf] ljsf; u/fpg] uBdf /rgf ul/g] ;flxTosf] ;a}eGbf sfG5f] / :jtGq ljwf xf] . ljBfno txdf o;nfO{ n]Vo / kf7\o ljwfsf] ¿kdf /flvPsf] 5 . lgaGw n]vg lqmofsnfk n]vfO l;k ljsf;sf] dxŒjk"0f{ lqmofsnfk xf] . lgaGw cGo ljwfx¿sf] t'ngfdf s]xL hl6n klg dflgG5 . ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ cfk"mn] b]v]sf, hfg]sf, k9]sf, cg'ej u/]sf s'/fx¿ lznlznf ldnfO{ lnlvt ¿kdf JoQm ug{ l;sfpg' g} lgaGw lzIf0fsf] p2]Zox¿nfO{ lgDgfg';f/ a'Fbfdf /flvPsf] 5 .

-s\_ n]vg snfsf] ;d'lrt ljsf; ug'{ .

-v\_ n]Vo efiffsf kf}9tf;Fu kl/lrt u/fpg' .

-u\_ ljleGg ljifo If]qsf] zAbe08f/sf] ljsf; u/fpg' .

-3\_ ;flxTo l;h{gfk|lt clek|]l/t ug'{ .

-ª\_ k|;ª\ucg';f/ efjcg's"n efiffsf] k|of]u ug{ ;Sg] Ifdtf ljsf; u/fpg' .

-r\_ :ki6 / z'4 ¿kdf n]Vg ;Sg] Ifdtfsf] ljsf; ug'{ .

-5\_ efiff tŒj / Jofs/0ffTds ljz]iftfx¿sf] klxrfg ug'{ .

-h\_ df}lns / l;h{gfTds cleJolQmsf] ljsf; ug'{ .

-em\_ af]w Ifdtf a9fpg' .

 -9'ª\u]n / bfxfn, @)^& M !^)–!^!\_ .

**@=$=( lgDg dfWolds txsf] kf7\oqmddf lgaGw ljwfsf] :yfg / lzIf0f k|lqmof**

lgDg dfWolds tx eGgfn] sIff 5b]lv cf7;Ddsf] txnfO{ kl/eflift ul/Psf] 5 . o; kf7\oqmdn] g]kfnL ljifodf If]q lgwf{/0fsf qmddf k|aGw, lgaGw, syf, lhjgL, lr7L, ¿ks, sljtf, Jofs/0f, zAbe08f/ h:tf ljwfx¿nfO{ ;d]l6Psf] 5 . sIff cf7cGtu{t n]vfOsf p2]Zox¿df :t/ cg';Gwfg ljifox¿df lznlznf ldnfO{ k|aGw n]Vg ;Sg], p2]Zo ;dfj]z ul/g'n] lgaGw n]vgnfO{ pRr k|fyldstf lbOPsf] kfOG5 -lg=df=lj= g]kfnL kf7\oqmd, @)%\* M %\_ .

 kf7\oqmddf lgaGw lzIf0f k|lqmof klg pNn]v ul/Psf] 5 . lgaGw ljwfsf] d'Vo k|of]hg uBfTds cleJolQmsf] af]w Ifdtfsf] ;fy} uBfTds cleJolQm Ifdtfsf] ljsf; ug'{ xf] . lgaGwsf] lzIf0fsf qmddf lgaGwsf] kf7sf] pkof]u ug'{sf] ;fy} vf; ljifo zLif{s lbO{ lgb]{lzt / :jtGq ¿kdf lgaGw n]vgsf] cEof; u/fpg' kb{5 . h'g lzIf0f qmdsf] p2]Zo xf] . uBfTds cleJolQmsf] cEof; u/fpFbf df}gk7g, k|Zgf]Q/, 5nkmn, JofVof cflbsf] pkof]u ug'{ kb{5 . o;sf cltl/Qm uBf+zsf] ;:j/ jfrg, a'Fbf l6kf]6, ;f/f+z efjlj:tf/sf ;fy} zAbf]Rrf/0f, sl7g zAbsf] cy{ klxrfg jfSodf k|of]u z'ltn]vg tyf cg'n]vg h:tf cEof; u/fpg' cfjZos dflgG5 .

**@=$=!) sIff cf7sf] g]kfnL ljifodf ljlzi6 p2]Zox¿**

jt{dfg kf7\oqmdn] sIff cf7sf] g]kfnL efiffkf7\ok':tsdf p2]Zox¿ lgwf{/0f u/]sf] kfOG5 M

**-s\_ ;'gfO / af]nfO**

!\_ xfpefp, cBft, no, r]i6f clego cflbsf] Vofn u/L ;Gbe{cg';f/ cleJolQm ;'g]/ df}lvs ¿kdf JoQm ug'{,

@\_ zAbx¿sf] z'4 / :ki6 pRrf/0f ug{,

#\_ cfk"mn] b]v] ;'g]sf / k9]sf j:t', jftfj/0f tyf 36gfsf ljifodf l;nl;nf ldnfO JoQm ug'{,

$\_ ljleGg k|sf/sf df}lvs cleJolQmx¿ ;'g]/ tfls{s ¿kdf cfˆgf] ljrf/ JoQm ug'{,

%\_ s'/fsfgL, k|Zgf]Q/, ;+jfb, dgf]jfb, jfbljjfb cflb df}lvs cleJolQmx¿df ;lqmo ¿kn] ;xeflutf bzf{pg',

^\_ cfk"mn] eGg rfx]sf s'/fnfO{ lzi6 / pko'Qm efiffz}nLdf cleJolQm lbg',

&\_ df}lvs ¿kdf cleJoQm ljifoj:t' a'lem cfˆgf zAbdf d'Vo d'Vo s'/f eGg,

\*\_ ;Gbe{cg';f/ pvfg 6'Ssfsf] k|of]u u/L af]Ng .

**-v\_ k9fO**

!\_ lnlvt ;fdu|LnfO{ ultolt / no ldnfO{ z'4 / :ki6;Fu ;:j/jfrg ug{,

@\_ lnlvt ;fdu|Lsf] df}gjfrg u/L k9fOsf] ult lgod ug{,

#\_ d'Vo d'Vo s'/fx¿ a'‰g] u/L ljleGg ljifoj:tsf] k|s[ltcg';f/ k9\g,

$\_ ljleGg kf7x¿ tyf ltgsf ljlzi6 c+zx¿sf] JofVof Pjd\ ljj]rgf ug{ ;Sg] u/L k9\g,

%\_ ljleGg ljifoj:t'x¿ k9L zAbe08f/ a[l4 ug{,

^\_ lnlvt ;fdu|LnfO{ ljleGg k|of]hgsf nflu k9\g,

**-u\_ n]vfO**

-!\_ j0f{ljGof; -lxHh]\_ / n]Vo lrXgx¿ ldnfO{ n]Vg,

-@\_ ;kmf / :ki6;Fu n]Vg n]v]sf] s'/f ;Rofpg,

-#\_ ljleGg ljifox¿df cg'R5]b n]Vg,

-$\_ cfk"mn] b]v]sf, ;'g]sf / k9]sf 36gf tyf ljifoj:t'sf af/]df lnlvt j0f{g ug'{,

-%\_ df}lvs tyf lnlvt cleJolQmx¿sf] a'Fbf l6kf]6 ug{ / ;f/f+z n]Vg,

-^\_ ljleGg kf7 tyf ltgsf ljlzi6 c+zx¿df JofVof, ;k|;ª\u JofVof / ljj]rgf ug{,

-&\_ Jojxf/df pkof]uL lgj]bg lr7L, lgdGq0ff–kq, z'esfdgf–kq h:tf kqx¿ n]Vg,

-\*\_ ;+jfb, dgf]jfb, jfbljjfb / lgaGw n]vg,

-(\_ k|rlnt, ;fGble{s / ljleGg zAb tyf pvfg 6'Ssfx¿sf] cy{ :ki6 x'g] u/L jfSodf k|of]u ug{,

-!)\_ lnlvt cleJolQmsf] qmddf JofVofdf cfwf/e"t lgod kfng ug{ . -clwsf/L, @)^^ M @#^–@#&\_

jt{dfg kf7\oqmdn] g]kfnL kf7\ok':ts;Fu ;DalGwt /xL lgwf{/0f u/]sf p2]Zox¿dWo] ljz]ifu/L k|ToIf ¿kdf n]vfO l;k;Fu ;DalGwt p2]ox¿df klg lgaGw n]vgn] ck|ToIf ¿kdf ;xof]u k'¥ofpFb5 .

**cWofo ltg**

**cWoog ljlw / k|lqmof**

**#=! cWoog ljlw**

cg';Gwfg cf}krfl/s / Jojl:yt vf]hL sfo{ ePsfn] o;df ;f]xL cg';Gw]o ljifo;Fu ;DalGwt vf; ljlwx¿sf] pkof]u x'G5 . of] Pp6f hl6n sfo{ xf] / cf}krfl/s klg x'G5 . o;sf] k|lqmof j}1flgs x'G5 / o;df s'g} l;4fGtsf] vf]hL ug]{ k|of; ul/Psf] x'G5 . o;df Jojl:yt j:t'lgi7 / tYok/s ljZn]if0f x'g] ePsfn] cg';Gwfg sfo{ s;/L ;DkGg ul/Psf] 5 eg] k|:6\ofpg] qmddf cg';Gwfg ljlwsf] ljj/0f dxŒjk"0f{ ljifo xf] . o; ljlw cGt{ut ;fdu|Lsf] ;|f]t, ;fdu|L ;ª\sng ug]{ pks/0fx¿ / ;fdu|L ;ª\sng ug]{ k|lqmofx¿ kb{5g\ . s'g} klg cWoog ubf{ ;'?b]lv cGTo;Dd ckgfOg] ljlwx¿sf] k"j{of]hgfsf ¿kdf Jojl:yt ul/g' kb{5 / dfq cg';Gwfg sfo{df s'g} lsl;dsf] afwf cfpFb}g / cg';Gwfgsf nflu ;xL dfu{bz{g x'G5 . k|:t't cg';Gwfgsf nflu zf]wstf{n] ckgfPsf ljlwx¿ o; kl/R5]bdf ;dfj]z ul/Psf] 5 .

k|:t't cWoog c5fd lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf klxNofpg] p2]Zon] ug{ vf]h]sf] s'/f p2]Zo v08af6 :ki6 ePsf] 5 . To;sf/0f cWoogsf] k|of]hgsf nflu ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ dxŒj lbP/ lgisif{df k'Ug] k|of; dxŒjk"0f{ 7flgPsf] 5 . …c5fd lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoogÚ ;f]e}m ljBfyL{;Fu k|ToIf ;DalGwt ePsfn] ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ g} s]Gb|laGb' agfO{ gd'gf ;j]{If0f ljlwaf6 o; ljlwnfO{ cufl8 a9fOPsf] 5 . o; cg';Gwfg cWoognfO{ j:t'ut / hLjGt agfpg] qmddf hg;ª\Vof klxrfg, k|ltlglw gd'gf 5gf]6, tYofª\s ;ª\sngsf nflu ;fdu|L lgdf{0f To;sf] k"0f{k/LIf0f, k/LIf0fsf] sfof{Gjog jf tYofª\s ;ª\sng, ;ª\slnt tYofª\sx¿sf] JofVof ljZn]if0f / k|:t'tLs/0f h:tf ;j]{If0ffTds ljlwsf kIfx¿sf] pkof]u ul/Psf] 5 . ljljw ;j]{If0ffTds ljlwx¿sf] k|of]u ub}{ k|:t't cWoogsf] k|f¿k tof/ kfl/Psf] xf] . k|:t't cWoogdf cjnDag ul/Psf k|lqmofx¿sf] lj:t[t ljj/0f lgDgfg';f/ 5 .

**#=@ hg;ªVofsf] klxrfg**

k|:t't cg';Gwfgsf] nflu c5fd lhNnfdf z}lIfs ;q @)&# df sIff cf7df cWoog/t % j6f ;fd'bflos / % j6f ;+:yfut ljBfnosf hDdf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ hg;Vofsf] ¿kdf lnOPsf] 5 .

**#=# k|ltlglw gd'gf 5gf]6**

cWoog cg';Gwfgsf qmddf ;Dk"0f{ ;fdu|Laf6 algPsf] c+z g} gd'gf 5gf]6 xf] . cg';Gwfgsf] If]q leq kg]{ ;Dk"0f{ hg;ª\Vofaf6 c+z 5fGg] / ltgnfO{ g} ;Dk"0f{ hg;+Vofsf] k|ltlglw dfg]/ cWoog ljZn]if0f ug]{ sfo{ cg';Gwfg leq ul/G5 . cg';Gwfg zLif{s;Fu ;DalGwt ;Dk"0f{ hg;ª\Vofaf6 s]xLnfO{ 5fg]/ gd'gfsf] ¿kdf lng' kg]{ x'G5 . Pp6f efuaf6 ;Dk"0f{ ;fdu|Laf/] 1fg u/fpg] k|lqmofnfO{ gd'gf 5gf]6 k4lt elgG5 -zdf{ / n'O6]n, @)%% M $#\_ . o;/L ;Dk"0f{ hg;ª\Vofaf6 c5fd lhNnfsf bzj6f ;+:yfut / ;d'bflos ljBfnox¿af6 sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ gd'gfsf] ¿kdf 5gf]6 ul/Psf] 5 . h;df k|ToIf ljBfnoaf6 !)÷!) hgfsf b/n] 5fq÷5fqf kg]{ u/L hDdf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿ 5gf]6 ul/Psf] 5 .

**;fd'bflos ljBfno**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **qm=;=** | **ljBfnosf] k|s[lt** | **n}ª\lustf** |
| **5fq** | **5fqf**  |
| ! | k'b" k|= lg=df=lj= e6fsfl6ofF  | % | % |
| @ | >L /fwf dfWolds ljBfno jf]ul6ufpF c5fd  | % | % |
| # | >L iff]8zf b]jL dfWolds ljBfno, d+un;]g, c5fd  | % | % |
| $ | >L k"0f{rGb| p=df=lj=, e6fsfl6ofF, c5fd  | % | % |
| % | >L s0f]{Zj/L lg=df=lj=, e6fsfl6ofF–\*, tf]Nofg, c5fd | % | % |

**;+:yfut ljBfno**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **qm=;=** | **ljBfnosf] k|s[lt** | **n}ª\lustf** |
| **5fq** | **5fqf**  |
| ! | lbklzvf OËln; af]l8ª :s"n, d+un;]g, c5fd  | % | % |
| @ | ld/fsn Ph's]zg Ps]8]dL d+un;]g, c5fd  | % | % |
| # | db/Nof08 Oª\ln; af]l8ª :s"n d+un;]g, c5fd  | % | % |
| $ | :6f/ Ph's]zgn Ps8]dL :s"n d+un;]g, c5fd | % | % |
| % | >L sflnsf k|:tfljt lg=df=lj= kl/jg e6fsfl6ofF  | % | % |

**#=$ ;fdu|L lgdf{0f**

s'g} klg cg';Gwfgsf] k|s[lt x]/L ;fdu|L lgdf{0f ul/g' kb{5 . cg';Gwfg cWoogdf k|of]u ul/g] ;fdu|Lx¿ j}1flgs / Jojl:yt tl/sfn] ;ª\slnt ul/Psf x'G5g\ . k|:t't cWoogsf] k|s[lt ljBfyL{sf] n]vgsnf k/LIf0f u/L tYo ;ª\sng ug'{ cfjZos 7flgof] . lgaGw n]vg n]vg snf;Fu ;DalGwt Pjd\ uxg ljifo ePsf] / ljBfyL{x¿af6 u/fpg' kg]{ x'Fbf ;d;fdlos ljifonfO{ 5gf]6 u/L ljifo zLif{ssf ¿kdf k|:tfj ul/of] . k|:t't zLif{sdf ljsf;sf nflu zflGt g]kfndf ko{6gsf] dxŒj, :jR5 jftfj/0f ;'vL hLjg /x]sf 5g\ . k|:t't zLif{sx¿df ljifo lzIfssf] ;Nnfx / ljBfyL{sf] ¿lrnfO{ Wofg lbP/ Pp6f zLif{s cWoogsf nflu rog ul/Psf] 5, h'g xf], …ljsf;sf nflu zflGtÚ .

**#=% tYofª\s ;ª\sngsf ;|f]tx¿**

 k|:t't cg';Gwfgdf cfjZos tYofª\s lgDglnlvt b'O{ ;|f]taf6 ;ª\sng ul/Psf] 5 M

**-s\_ k|fylds ;|f]t**

k|:t't zf]wsf tYofª\s ;ª\sngsf qmddf k|fylds ;|f]tsf ¿kdf !) j6f ljBfnoaf6 !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ !)÷!) hgf u/L 5'§} sf]7fdf /fvL a9Ldf $) ldg]6sf] ;do lgwf{/0f u/L ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ cfjZos lgb]{zg lbP/ lgaGw n]vgsfo{ ;DkGg ul/Psf] 5 . gd'gfsf ¿kdf rog ul/Psf ljleGg ljBfnosf lgalGwt pQ/k'l:tsfx¿nfO{ ;ª\sng u/L zLif{s kl/ro, ljifoj:t'sf] ;+of]hg / k|:t'tlts/0f eflifs z'4tf / lgisif{sf cfwf/df k/LIf0f u/]/ cª\sg u/L tYofª\s ;ª\sng ul/Psf] 5 .

**-v\_ låtLos ;|f]t**

tYofª\s ;ª\sngsf] låtLo ;|f]tsf ¿kdf sIff !) sf] g]kfnL efiffsf] kf7\ok':ts / kf7\oqmd, ljleGg kf7\o k':ts, kqklqsf, k"j{ cWoogx¿ ljleGg lj1sf] ;Nnfx, ;'emfj tyf k':tsfnoLo cWoognfO{ klg lnOPsf] 5 .

k|:t't cg';Gwfg cWoogsf nflu z}lIfs ;q @)&# cGtu{t c;f]h dlxgfsf] ;donfO{ 5gf]6 u/L tYofª\s ;ª\sng u/L k/LIf0f ug]{ qmddf qmdzM ;DalGwt ljifo zLif{s kl/ro # ljifoj:t'sf] ;+of]hg / lrGtg $, k|:tLs/0f / eflifs z'4tf # cª\s lgwf{/0f u/L To;sf] cfwf/df cfjZos cª\s lbOPsf] 5 . o;/L k|:t't cg';Gwfgsf] nflu tYofª\s ;ª\sng ul/Psf] 5 .

**#=^ JofVof ljZn]if0f / k|:t'tLs/0f**

k|:t't cg';Gwfgsf] cWoogsf] zLif{s d"nt M n]vfO l;k;Fu ;DalGwt ePsf]n] tYo ;ª\sngsf qmddf lgaGwsf] pQ/k'l:tsf cª\lst ul/Psf] k|fKtfª\snfO{ lnª\uut eflifs k[i7e"ld / ljBfno k|s[ltsf] cfwf/df ;d'xut juL{s[t u/L tflnsfa4 ul/Psf] 5 . tYo ljZn]if0fsf nflu ;Dk"0f{ ljBfyL{x¿sf] dWodfg lgsfnL k|ltgLlw gd'gfdf ;dflji6 ljBfyL{x¿dWo] dWodfgeGbf dfly slt k|ltzt ljBfyL{x¿ 5g\ eg]/ u0fgf ul/Psf] 5 . To;}u/L lnª\uut / eflifs k[i7e"ldut ;d"xsf] Ifdtf dfkg ug{ ToxL k|lqmof ckgfOPsf] 5 eg] ;du|ut tyf ;d'xut ¿kdf dfgs ljrng lgsfnL tYo ljZn]if0fdf yk ljZn]if0f / ;/ntf Nofpg] k|of; ul/Psf] 5 . To;/L g} k|fKtfª\ssf cfwf/df pRrtd :yfg dWodfg :yfg tyf Go"gtd :yfgdf kg]{ u/L ljBfyL{x¿sf] jf:tljs ;ª\Vof kQf nufpg k|ltztfª\s >]0fLsf] lgwf{/0f u/L To;sf] u0fgf ul/Psf] 5 . o;df ;fy} ;du| dWodfgs} cfwf/df ljleGg rnx¿sf lar lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] l:ylt cjnf]sg ul/Psf] 5 . k|:t't cWoogsf] nflu k|of]udf NOfOPsf] ;fª\lstLo ;"q

**-s\_ dWodfg u0fgf ug{ k|of]udf Nofpg] ;"q**

 dWodfg ($\overbar{X}$) = $\frac{\sum\_{}^{}FX}{N}$

oxfF,

 $\overbar{X}$ Ö dWodfg

 ∑ Ö hf]8of]ukmn

 F = cfj[lQ

 X = rn

 N Ö hDdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof

**-v\_ dfgs ljrng k|of]u ubf{ Nofpg] ;'qL**

 $σ=\sqrt{\frac{\sum\_{}^{}X^{2}}{n}}$

oxfF, ∑ Ö hf]8of]ukmn

 FX = k|fKtfª\s / cfj[lQsf] u'0fgkmn

 FX2 = k|fKtfª\s / cfj[lQsf] u'0fgkmn

 N = hDdf ;ª\Vof

**-u\_ k|ltztfª\s u0fgf ug{ pkof]udf cfPsf] ;"q**

P = $\frac{R}{T}$ × 100

oxfF, P = k|ltzt

 R = tf]lsPsf] k|fKtfª\s Nofpg ;kmn ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof

 T = s"n ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof

**cWofo rf/**

**;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**

**$=! ;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtf**

 k|:t't cWoogaf6 c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf klxNofpg] p2]Zo /flvPsf] 5 . sÔf cf7 ljBfno txsf] dxŒjk"0f{ sÔf xf] . lgDgdfWolds txsf] sÔf cf7sf] g]kfnL ljifosf] eflifs l;k -;'gfO, af]nfO, k9fO / n]vfO\_ ;DaGwL ljleGg p2]Zox¿ ;dfj]z ul/Psf] 5 . eflifs l;ksf] ljsf;df lgaGw n]vgn] k|ToÔ e"ldsf v]n]sf] x'G5 . cem lgaGw n]vgn] ;'gfO, k9fO, af]nfOeGbf klg n]vfO l;ksf] ljsf;df dxŒjk"0f{ e"ldsf lgjf{x u/]sf] x'G5 . lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf klxNofpg] p2]Zon] c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t !) j6f ljBfnosf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿af6 tYofª\s ;ª\sng ul/Psf] 5 .

 lgaGw n]vgsf qmddf ;fdu|L ;ª\sngsf nflu c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t kfFr ;fd'bflos / kfFr ;+:yfut ljBfnosf %)÷%) hgf u/L !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ …ljsf;sf nflu zflGtÚ zLif{sdf lgaGw n]vg nufOPsf] 5 . ljBfyL{x¿af6 k|fKt pQ/k'l:tsfx¿nfO{ ;ª\sng u/L zLif{s kl/ro, ljifoj:t'sf] ;+of]hg, k|:t'tLs/0f tyf eflifs z'¢tf cflb cfwf/df k/LÔ0f ul/Psf] 5 . k/LÔ0f kZrft tYofª\snfO{ k|ltztdf ¿kfGt/0f u/L cWoognfO{ cuf8L a9fOPsf] 5 .

 k|:t't cWofodf cWoogaf6 k|fKt tYofª\snfO{ ;du|tfsf cfwf/df, ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf] cfwf/df, n}ª\lustfsf cfwf/df 5'§f5'§} zLif{s / pkzLif{sdf JofVof tyf ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . ;fy} JofVof ljZn]if0f kZrft tYofª\snfO{ tflnsLs/0f / :tDelrqdf ;d]t b]vfOPsf] 5 . tYofª\s ;ª\sng ug]{ qmddf 5gf]6df k/]sf ljBfno / ljBfyL{x¿sf] gfdfjnL kl/lzi6df /flvPsf] 5 .

**$=!=! k|ltztsf cfwf/df ;du|tf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

 c5fd lhNnfsf kfFr ;fd'bflos / kfFr ;+:yfut ljBfnosf hDdf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿df ul/Psf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoognfO{ k|ltztfª\ssf cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] d"Nofª\sg ul/Psf] 5 . h;df kfFr >]0fL lgwf{/0f u/L ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] JofVof tyf ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . h;cg';f/ c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] k|ltztfª\s l:ylt lgDgfg';f/ /x]sf] 5 M

**tflnsf g+= !**

**;du|tfsf cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| lj=;= | $% k|ltzteGbf sd | -$%–%%\_ k|ltzt | -%%–^%\_ k|ltzt | -^%–&%\_ k|ltzt | &% k|ltzteGbf dfly |
| ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt |
| !)) | $ | $ | !$ | !$ | @# | @# | #& | #& | @@ | @@ |

 pko'{Qm tYofª\scg';f/ ;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] k/LÔ0faf6 k|fKt k|fKtfª\ssf] k|ltzt u0fgf ubf{ k|ltlglw hg;ª\Vofsf ¿kdf 5gf]6 ul/Psf] s'n ;ª\Vof !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿sf] k|fKtfª\snfO{ k|ltztsf cfwf/df kfFr >]0fLdf ljefhg ul/Psf] 5 . h;df lgaGw n]vgsf] tNnf] >]0fLsf] ¿kdf lgwf{/0f ul/Psf] $% k|ltzteGbf sd k|fKtfª\s k|fKt ug]{ ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof $ /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt u0fgf ubf{ $ b]lvG5 . To;}u/L $% k|ltzteGbf dfly / %% k|ltzteGbf tn k|fKtfª\s k|fKt ug]{ ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof !$ cyf{t\ !$ k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 . lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] k/LÔ0fdf ljBfyL{x¿n] k|fKt u/]sf] k|fKtfª\snfO{ ljefhg u/]sf] t];|f] >]0fL %% k|ltztb]lv ^% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof @# hgf /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt u0fgf ubf{ @# k|ltzt x'g cfpF5 . ljBfyL{x¿n] k|fKt u/]sf] k|fKtfª\snfO{ ljefhg u/]sf] rf}yf] >]0fL ^% k|ltztb]lv &% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof #& / o;sf] k|ltzt u0fgf ubf{ #& x'g cfpF5 . k|:t't cWoog tof/ kfl/Psf] !)) k"0ff{ª\ssf] lgaGwn]vg klxrfg;DaGwL k|Zgx¿df k/LÔ0f kZrft\ lgwf{/0f ul/Psf] pRrtd >]0fL &% k|ltzteGbf dfly k|fKtfª\s k|fKt ug]{ ljBfyL{x¿ @@ hgf /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt @@ x'G5 .

 o;/L lgDgtd >]0fLsf ¿kdf dfkg ul/Psf] $% k|ltzteGbf sd cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof $ k|ltzt / pRrtd >]0fLsf ¿kdf dfkg ul/Psf] &% k|ltzteGbf dfly cª\s k|fKt ug]{ ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof @@ k|ltzt /x]sf] b]lvg'n] ;du|df ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRrtd /x]sf] b]lvG5 . dflysf] tflnsfnfO{ :tDe lrqdf o;/L b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**:tDe lrq g+= !**



 plNnlvt :tDe lrqaf6 ;a}eGbf tNnf] >]0fLdf $ k|ltzt / ;a}eGbf dflyNnf] >]0fLdf @@ k|ltzt ePsfn] >]0fL larsf] ;dfg cGt/ ePsfn] of] glthf ;Gtf]ifhgs b]lvG5 .

**$=!=@ dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df ;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] l:ylt**

 c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] cWoog ug]{ qmddf ;fd'bflos / kfFr ;+:yfut ljBfnosf hDdf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿sf] k|ltlglw gd'gf 5gf]6 u/L cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . cWoogaf6 dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df ;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] l:ylt tnsf] tflnsfdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsf g+= @**

**dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df ;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] l:ylt**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s'n ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof | dWodfg | Dffgs ljrng | dWodfgeGbf dfly | dWodfgeGbf sd |
| ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt |
| !)) | ^%=\* | !!=^& | %( | %( | $! | $! |

 plNnlvt tflnsfcg';f/ k|ltlglw gd'gf 5gf]6df k/]sf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿n] k|fKt u/]sf] k|fKtfª\ssf] dWodfg ^%=\* b]lvPsf] 5 eg] dfgs ljrng !!=^& /x]sf] 5 . dWodfgnfO{ cfwf/ dfg]/ x]bf{ dWodfgeGbf dfly lgaGwn]vg Ôdtf ePsf ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof %( /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt %( / dWodfgeGbf tn k|fKtfª\s k|fKt ug]{ ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof $! /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt $! /x]sf] 5 . o;/L dWodfgnfO{ cfwf/ dfg]/ x]bf{ dWodfgeGbf tnsf ljBfyL{x¿sf] t'ngfdf dflysf ljBfyL{x¿ larsf] cGt/ !\* cyf{t\ !\* k|ltztsf] cGt/ kfOG5 . o; tYofª\sn] c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf k|ltztsf cfwf/df pRrtd /x]sf] kfOG5 .

 pQm tflnsfcg';f/ dfgs ljrng !!=^& /x]sfn] ;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfdf Ps¿ktf /x]sf] kfOG5 . o;/L dWodfgsf cfwf/df ;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRrtd vfnsf] / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df Ps¿ktf kfOgfn] c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRrtd /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**cWofo kf“r**

**ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf] cfwf/df lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

 k|:t't cWoogdf c5fd lhNnfsf kfFr ;fd'bflos / kfFr ;+:yfut u/L !) ljBfnosf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5gf]6 u/L ljefhg ul/Psf] 5 . h;df !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿dWo] %) hgf ;fd'bflos / %) hgf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf /x]sf 5g\ . o;/L k|:t't cWoogdf ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf] cfwf/df 5gf]6 ul/Psf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] l:yltnfO{ tnsf] tflnsfdf 5'§f5'§} k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

**%=! ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

 k|:t't cWoogdf c5fd lhNnfsf kfFr ;fd'bflos / kfFr ;+:yfut u/L !) ljBfnosf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿df %) hgf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5flgPsf 5g\ . o;/L 5gf]6 ul/Psf c5fd lhNNffsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoognfO{ k|ltzt / dWodfgsf cfwf/df tnsf] tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**%=!=! k|ltztsf cfwf/df ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

**tflnsf g+= #**

**k|ltztsf cfwf/df ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| lj=;= | $% k|ltzteGbf sd | -$%–%%\_ k|ltzt | -%%–^%\_ k|ltzt | -^%–&%\_ k|ltzt | &% k|ltzteGbf dfly |
| ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt |
| %) | @ | $ | % | !) | !! | @@ | @! | $@ | !! | @@ |

 dfly lbOPsf] tflnsfdf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ug{ kfFrcf]6f >]0fLdf ljefhg ul/Psf] 5 . pQm >]0fLsf] cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] juL{s/0f o; k|sf/ ul/Psf] 5 . h;df $% k|ltzteGbf sd Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof @ hgf / k|ltzt $ b]lvG5 . $%–%% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof % hgf / k|ltzt !) /x]sf] 5 . To:t} %%–^% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof !! hgf / k|ltzt @@ /x]sf] 5 . To;}u/L ^%–&% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof @! hgf / k|ltzt $@ /x]sf] 5 . &% k|ltzteGbf dfly Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof !! hgf / k|ltzt @@ /x]sf] 5 .

 o; juL{s/0fcg';f/ ;a}eGbf tNnf] >]0fLsf] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @ / k|ltzt $ /x]sf] 5 eg] Go"gtd >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof % hgf / k|ltzt !) dWo >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof !! / k|ltzt @@ To:t} pRr >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @! hgf / k|ltzt $@ / clt pRr >]0fLDff &% k|ltzteGbf dfly cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof !! / k|ltzt @@ /x]sf] x'bfF c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRr /x]sf] kfOG5 . dflysf] tflnsfnfO{ :tDe lrqdf o;/L b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**:tDe lrq g+= @**



 plNnlvt :tDe lrqaf6 ;a}eGbf tNnf] >]0fLdf $ k|ltzt / ;a}eGbf dflyNnf] >]0fLdf @@ k|ltzt ePsfn] >]0fL larsf] c;dfg cGt/ ePsfn] of] glthf pRr b]lvG5 .

**%=!=@ dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

**tflnsf g+= $**

**dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s'n ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof | dWodfg | dfgs ljrng | dWodfgeGbf dflysf] k|fKtfª\s | dWodfgeGbf tnsf] k|fKtfª\s |
| ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt |
| %) | ^^=^ | ## | #@ | ^$ | !\* | #^ |

 plNnlvt tflnsfcg';f/ k|ltlglw gd'gf 5gf]6df k/]sf %) hgf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg ÔdtfnfO{ dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df ljZn]if0f ul/G5 . o;/L ljZn]if0f ubf{ ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿n] k|fKt u/]sf] k|fKtfª\ssf] dWodfg ^^=^ /x]sf] 5 eg] dfgs ljrng ## /x]sf] 5 . dWodfgnfO{ cfwf/ dfg]/ x]bf{ dWodfgeGbf dfly lgaGwn]vg Ôdtf ePsf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof #@ /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt ^$ / dWodfgeGbf tn k|fKtfª\s k|fKt ug]{ ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof !\* /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt #^ /x]sf] 5 . o;df dWodfgeGbf dfly / tn lgaGwn]vg Ôdtf ePsf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lardf @\* k|ltzt cGt/ /x]sf] kfOG5 . dWodfgsf] cfwf/df x]bf{ dWodfgeGbf dflysf] ljBfyL{ ;ª\VofeGbf dWodfg tnsf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof w]/} ePsfn] ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRr /x]sf] dfGg ;lsG5 .

 dfgs ljrng ## /x]sfn] klg ;du| ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfdf Ps ¿ktf kfOPsf] 5 . ;du|df c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7sf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRr kfOG5 .

**%=@ ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

 k|:t't cWoogdf c5fd lhNnfsf kfFr ;fd'bflos / kfFr ;+:yfut u/L !) ljBfnosf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿df %) hgf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5flgPsf 5g\ . o;/L 5gf]6 ul/Psf c5fd lhNNffsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoognfO{ k|ltzt / dWodfgsf cfwf/df tnsf] tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**%=@=! k|ltztsf cfwf/df ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

**tflnsf g+= %**

**k|ltztsf cfwf/df ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| lj=;= | $% k|ltzteGbf sd | -$%–%%\_ k|ltzt | -%%–^%\_ k|ltzt | -^%–&%\_ k|ltzt | &% k|ltzteGbf dfly |
| ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt |
| %) | @ | $ | ( | !\* | !@ | @$ | !^ | #@ | !! | @@ |

 dfly lbOPsf] tflnsfdf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ug{ kfFrcf]6f >]0fLdf ljefhg ul/Psf] 5 . pQm >]0fLsf] cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] juL{s/0f o; k|sf/ ul/Psf] 5 . h;df $% k|ltzteGbf sd Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof @ hgf / k|ltzt $ b]lvG5 . $%–%% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof ( hgf / k|ltzt !\* /x]sf] 5 . To:t} %%–^% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof !@ hgf / k|ltzt @$ /x]sf] 5 . To;}u/L ^%–&% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof !^ hgf / k|ltzt #@ /x]sf] 5 . &% k|ltzteGbf dfly Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof !! hgf / k|ltzt @@ /x]sf] 5 .

 o; juL{s/0fcg';f/ ;a}eGbf tNnf] >]0fLsf] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @ / k|ltzt $ /x]sf] 5 eg] Go"gtd >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof ( / k|ltzt !\* /x]sf] 5 eg] dWo >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof !@ / k|ltzt @$ To:t} pRr >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof !^ hgf / k|ltzt #@ / clt pRr >]0fLDff &% k|ltzteGbf dfly cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof !! / k|ltzt @@ /x]sf] x'bfF c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRr /x]sf] kfOG5 . dflysf] tflnsfnfO{ :tDe lrqdf o;/L b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**:tDe lrq g+=#**



 plNnlvt :tDe lrqaf6 ;a}eGbf tNnf] >]0fLdf $ k|ltzt / ;a}eGbf dflyNnf] >]0fLdf @@ k|ltzt ePsfn] >]0fL larsf] c;dfg cGt/ ePsfn] of] glthf pRr b]lvG5 .

**%=@=@ dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

**tflnsf g+= ^**

**dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s'n ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof | dWodfg | dfgs ljrng | dWodfgeGbf dflysf] k|fKtfª\s | dWodfgeGbf tnsf] k|fKtfª\s |
| ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt |
| %) | ^% | ##=$( | @& | %$ | @# | $^ |

 plNnlvt tflnsfcg';f/ k|ltlglw gd'gf 5gf]6df k/]sf %) hgf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg ÔdtfnfO{ dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df ljZn]if0f ul/G5 . o;/L ljZn]if0f ubf{ ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿n] k|fKt u/]sf] k|fKtfª\ssf] dWodfg ^% /x]sf] 5 eg] dfgs ljrng ##=$( /x]sf] 5 . dWodfgnfO{ cfwf/ dfg]/ x]bf{ dWodfgeGbf dfly lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf ePsf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @& /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt %$ / dWodfgeGbf tn k|fKtfª\s k|fKt ug]{ ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof @# /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt $^ /x]sf] 5 . o;df dWodfgeGbf dfly / tn lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf ePsf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lardf \* k|ltzt cGt/ /x]sf] kfOG5 . dWodfgsf] cfwf/df x]bf{ dWodfgeGbf tnsf] ljBfyL{ ;ª\VofeGbf dWodfg dflysf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof w]/} ePsfn] ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] dfGg ;lsG5 .

 dfgs ljrng ##=$( /x]sfn] klg ;du| ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfdf Ps¿ktf kfOPsf] 5}g\ . ;du|df c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7sf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf /fd|} g} /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**%=# ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf cfwf/df lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt**

 k|:t't cWoog sÔf bzdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ug]{ p2]Zo /flvPsf] 5 . o; cWoogdf ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf lardf lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf lar s] slt cGt/ 5 eGg] t'ngfTds cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . t'ngfTds ljZn]if0fnfO{ ug]{ b[li6sf] k|ltzt u0fgf u/L :tDe lrqdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsf g+= &**

**ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf cfwf/df lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ljBfno** | **k|fKtfª\s k|ltzt** | **ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof** | **k|ltzt** | **dWodfg** | **dfgs ljrng** | **dWodfgeGbf dfly** | **dWodfgeGbf tn** |
| ;fd'bflos | &%k|ltzt cª\seGbf dfly Nofpg] | !! | @@ | ^^=^ | ## | #@ | !\* |
| ^%–&%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | @! | $@ |
| %%–^%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | !! | @@ |
| $%–%%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | % | !) |
| $%k|ltzteGbf sd cª\s Nofpg] | @ | $ |

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ;+:yfut | &%k|ltzt cª\seGbf dfly Nofpg] | !! | @@ | ^% | ##=$( | @& | @# |
| ^%–&%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | !^ | #@ |
| %%–^%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | !@ | @$ |
| $%–%%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | ( | !\* |
| $%k|ltzteGbf sd cª\s Nofpg] | @ | $ |

 dfly lbOPsf] tflnsfdf ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] t'ngf ubf{ ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] &% k|ltzteGbf dfly cª\s Nofpg] !! hgf cyf{t\ @@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] ^%–&% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] @! hgf cyf{t\ $@ k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 . To:t} %%–^% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] !! hgf cyf{t\ @@ k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 . To;}u/L $%–%% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] % hgf cyf{t\ !) k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 / $% k|ltzteGbf sd cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @ hgf cyf{t\ $ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ltgLx¿sf] dWodfg ^^=^ /x]sf] kfOof] eg] ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf] t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿df &% k|ltzteGbf dfly cª\s Nofpg] !! hgf cyf{t\ @@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] ^^–&% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] !\* hgf cyf{t\ #^ k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 . To:t} %%–^% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] !@ hgf cyf{t\ @$ k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 . To;}u/L $%–%% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] ( hgf cyf{t\ !\* k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 / $% k|ltzteGbf sd cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @ hgf cyf{t\ $ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] dWodfg ^% /x]sf] kfOof] . o;/L t'ngfTds ¿kdf ;+:yfuteGbf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf /fd|f] b]lvG5 . h;nfO{ :tDe lrqdf o;/L b]vfpg ;lsG5 .

**:tDe lrq g+= $**



 plNnlvt :tDeaf6 ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf] t'ngf ubf{ dWodfgeGbf dfly cª\s Nofpg] ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf #@ hgf cyf{t\ ^$ k|ltzt ljBfyL{x¿ / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf @& hgf cyf{t\ %$ k|ltzt ljBfyL{x¿ /x]sf 5g\ . o;/L ;+:yfuteGbf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRr /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**cWofo 5**

**n}ª\lustfsf]] cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿ lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

 k|:t't cWoogdf c5fd lhNnfsf kfFr ;fd'bflos / kfFr ;+:yfut u/L !) ljBfnosf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5gf]6 u/L ljefhg ul/Psf] 5 . h;df !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿dWo] %) hgf 5fq / %) hgf 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿ /x]sf 5g\ . o;/L k|:t't cWoogdf n}ª\lustfsf] cfwf/df 5gf]6 ul/Psf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] l:yltnfO{ tnsf] tflnsfdf 5'§f5'§} k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 .

**^=! 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

 k|:t't cWoogdf c5fd lhNnfsf kfFr ;fd'bflos / kfFr ;+:yfut u/L !) ljBfnosf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿df %) hgf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t 5fq ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5flgPsf 5g\ . o;/L 5gf]6 ul/Psf c5fd lhNNffsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoognfO{ k|ltzt / dWodfgsf cfwf/df tnsf] tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**^=!=! k|ltztsf cfwf/df 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

**tflnsf g+= \***

**k|ltztsf cfwf/df 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| lj=;= | $% k|ltzteGbf sd | -$%–%%\_ k|ltzt | -%%–^%\_ k|ltzt | -^%–&%\_ k|ltzt | &% k|ltzteGbf dfly |
| ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt |
| %) | @ | $ | ( | !\* | $ | \* | @@ | $$ | !# | @^ |

 dfly lbOPsf] tflnsfdf 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ug{ kfFrcf]6f >]0fLdf ljefhg ul/Psf] 5 . pQm >]0fLsf] cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] juL{s/0f o; k|sf/ ul/Psf] 5 . h;df $% k|ltzteGbf sd Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof @ hgf / k|ltzt $ b]lvG5 . $%–%% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof ( hgf / k|ltzt !\* /x]sf] 5 . To:t} %%–^% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof $ hgf / k|ltzt \* /x]sf] 5 . To;}u/L ^%–&% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof @@ hgf / k|ltzt $$ /x]sf] 5 . &% k|ltzteGbf dfly Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof !# hgf / k|ltzt @^ /x]sf] 5 .

 o; juL{s/0fcg';f/ ;a}eGbf tNnf] >]0fLsf] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @ / k|ltzt $ /x]sf] 5 eg] Go"gtd >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof ( hgf / k|ltzt !\* dWo >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof $ / k|ltzt \* To:t} pRr >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @@ hgf / k|ltzt $$ / clt pRr >]0fLDff &% k|ltzteGbf dfly cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof !# / k|ltzt @^ /x]sf] x'Fbf c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRr /x]sf] kfOG5 . dflysf] tflnsfnfO{ :tDe lrqdf o;/L b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**:tDe lrq g+= %**



 plNnlvt :tDe lrqaf6 ;a}eGbf tNnf] >]0fLdf $ k|ltzt / ;a}eGbf dflyNnf] >]0fLdf @^ k|ltzt ePsfn] >]0fL larsf] c;dfg cGt/ ePsfn] of] glthf pRrtd b]lvG5 .

**^=!=@ dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

**tflnsf g+= (**

**dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s'n ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof | dWodfg | dfgs ljrng | dWodfgeGbf dflysf] k|fKtfª\s | dWodfgeGbf tnsf] k|fKtfª\s |
| ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt |
| %) | ^^=^ | #$=$^ | #% | &) | !% | #) |

 plNnlvt tflnsfcg';f/ k|ltlglw gd'gf 5gf]6df k/]sf %) hgf 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg ÔdtfnfO{ dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df ljZn]if0f ul/G5 . o;/L ljZn]if0f ubf{ ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿n] k|fKt u/]sf] k|fKtfª\ssf] dWodfg ^^=^ /x]sf] 5 eg] dfgs ljrng #$=$^ /x]sf] 5 . dWodfgnfO{ cfwf/ dfg]/ x]bf{ dWodfgeGbf dfly lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf ePsf 5fq ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof #% /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt &) / dWodfgeGbf tn k|fKtfª\s k|fKt ug]{ ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof !% /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt #) /x]sf] 5 . o;df dWodfgeGbf dfly / tn lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf ePsf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lardf $) k|ltzt cGt/ /x]sf] kfOG5 . dWodfgsf] cfwf/df x]bf{ dWodfgeGbf dflysf] ljBfyL{ ;ª\VofeGbf dWodfg tnsf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof w]/} sd ePsfn] 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRrtd /x]sf] dfGg ;lsG5 .

 dfgs ljrng #$=$^ /x]sfn] klg ;du| 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfdf Ps ¿ktf kfOPsf] 5 . ;du|df c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7sf 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRrtd /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**^=@ 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

 k|:t't cWoogdf c5fd lhNnfsf kfFr ;fd'bflos / kfFr ;+:yfut u/L !) ljBfnosf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿df %) hgf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5flgPsf 5g\ . o;/L 5gf]6 ul/Psf c5fd lhNNffsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoognfO{ k|ltzt / dWodfgsf cfwf/df tnsf] tflnsfdf k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**^=@=! k|ltztsf cfwf/df 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

**tflnsf g+= !)**

**k|ltztsf cfwf/df 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| lj=;= | $% k|ltzteGbf sd | -$%–%%\_ k|ltzt | -%%–^%\_ k|ltzt | -^%–&%\_ k|ltzt | &% k|ltzteGbf dfly |
| ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt |
| %) | @ | $ | % | !) | !( | #\* | !% | #) | ( | !\* |

 dfly lbOPsf] tflnsfdf 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ug{ kfFrcf]6f >]0fLdf ljefhg ul/Psf] 5 . pQm >]0fLsf] cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] juL{s/0f o; k|sf/ ul/Psf] 5 . h;df $% k|ltzteGbf sd Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof @ hgf / k|ltzt $ b]lvG5 . $%–%% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof % hgf / k|ltzt !) /x]sf] 5 . To:t} %%–^% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof !( hgf / k|ltzt #\* /x]sf] 5 . To;}u/L ^%–&% k|ltzt Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof !% hgf / k|ltzt #) /x]sf] 5 . &% k|ltzteGbf dfly Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof ( hgf / k|ltzt !\* /x]sf] 5 .

 o; juL{s/0fcg';f/ ;a}eGbf tNnf] >]0fLsf] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @ / k|ltzt $ /x]sf] 5 eg] Go"gtd >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof % / k|ltzt !) /x]sf] 5 eg] dWo >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof !( / k|ltzt #\* To:t} pRr >]0fLdf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof !% hgf / k|ltzt #) / clt pRr >]0fLDff &% k|ltzteGbf dfly cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof ( / k|ltzt !\* /x]sf] x'bfF c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRr /x]sf] kfOG5 . dflysf] tflnsfnfO{ :tDe lrqdf o;/L b]vfpg ;lsG5 M

**:tDe lrq g+=^**



 pNn]lvt :tDe lrqaf6 ;a}eGbf tNnf] >]0fLdf $ k|ltzt / ;a}eGbf dflyNnf] >]0fLdf !\* k|ltzt ePsfn] >]0fL larsf] c;dfg cGt/ ePsfn] of] glthf pRr b]lvG5 .

**^=@=@ dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

**tflnsf g+= !!**

**dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s'n ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof | dWodfg | dfgs ljrng | dWodfgeGbf dflysf] k|fKtfª\s | dWodfgeGbf tnsf] k|fKtfª\s |
| ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt |
| %) | ^% | ##=#% | @$ | $\* | @^ | %@ |

 plNnlvt tflnsfcg';f/ k|ltlglw gd'gf 5gf]6df k/]sf %) hgf 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg ÔdtfnfO{ dWodfg / dfgs ljrngsf cfwf/df ljZn]if0f ul/G5 . o;/L ljZn]if0f ubf{ ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿n] k|fKt u/]sf] k|fKtfª\ssf] dWodfg ^% /x]sf] 5 eg] dfgs ljrng ##=#% /x]sf] 5 . dWodfgnfO{ cfwf/ dfg]/ x]bf{ dWodfgeGbf dfly lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf ePsf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @$ /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt $\* / dWodfgeGbf tn k|fKtfª\s k|fKt ug]{ ljBfyL{x¿sf] ;ª\Vof @^ /x]sf] 5 . o;sf] k|ltzt %@ /x]sf] 5 . o;df dWodfgeGbf dfly / tn lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf ePsf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lardf $ k|ltzt cGt/ /x]sf] kfOG5 . dWodfgsf] cfwf/df x]bf{ dWodfgeGbf tnsf] ljBfyL{ ;ª\VofeGbf dWodfg dflysf ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof w]/} ePsfn] ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] dfGg ;lsG5 .

 dfgs ljrng ##=#% /x]sfn] klg ;du| 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfdf Ps¿ktf kfOPsf] 5}g\ . ;du|df c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7sf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf /fd|} g} /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**^=# n}ª\lustfsf cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt**

 k|:t't cWoog sÔf cf7dfdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ug]{ p2]Zo /flvPsf] 5 . o; cWoogdf n}ª\lustfsf lardf lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf lar s] slt cGt/ 5 eGg] t'ngfTds cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . t'ngfTds ljZn]if0fnfO{ ug]{ b[li6sf] k|ltzt u0fgf u/L :tDe lrqdf b]vfOPsf] 5 M

**tflnsf g+= !@**

**n}ª\lustfsf cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] t'ngfTds l:ylt**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| n}ª\lustf | k|fKtfª\s k|ltzt | ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof | k|ltzt | dWodfg | dfgs ljrng | dWodfgeGbf dfly | dWodfgeGbf tn |
| 5fq | &%k|ltzt cª\seGbf dfly Nofpg] | !# | @^ | ^^=^ | ## | #@ | !\* |
| ^%–&%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | @@ | $$ |
| %%–^%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | $ | \* |
| $%–%%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | ( | !\* |
| $%k|ltzteGbf sd cª\s Nofpg] | @ | $ |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 5fqf | &%k|ltzt cª\seGbf dfly Nofpg] | ( | !( | ^% | ##=$( | @& | @# |
| ^%–&%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | !% | #) |
| %%–^%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | !( | #\* |
| $%–%%k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] | % | !) |
| $%k|ltzteGbf sd cª\s Nofpg] | @ | $ |

 dfly lbOPsf] tflnsfdf ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] t'ngf ubf{ ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] &% k|ltzteGbf dfly cª\s Nofpg] !! hgf cyf{t\ @@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] ^%–&% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] @! hgf cyf{t\ $@ k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 . To:t} %%–^% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] !! hgf cyf{t\ @@ k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 . To;}u/L $%–%% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] % hgf cyf{t\ !) k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 / $% k|ltzteGbf sd cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @ hgf cyf{t\ $ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ltgLx¿sf] dWodfg ^^=^ /x]sf] kfOof] eg] ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf] t'ngfdf ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿df &% k|ltzteGbf dfly cª\s Nofpg] !! hgf cyf{t\ @@ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 eg] ^^–&% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] !\* hgf cyf{t\ #^ k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 . To:t} %%–^% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] !@ hgf cyf{t\ @$ k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 . To;}u/L $%–%% k|ltzt cª\s Nofpg] ( hgf cyf{t\ !\* k|ltzt /x]sf] 5 / $% k|ltzteGbf sd cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{ ;ª\Vof @ hgf cyf{t\ $ k|ltzt /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] dWodfg ^% /x]sf] kfOof] . o;/L t'ngfTds ¿kdf ;+:yfuteGbf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf /fd|f] b]lvG5 . h;nfO{ :tDe lrqdf o;/L b]vfpg ;lsG5 .

**:tDe lrq g+= &**



 plNnlvt :tDeaf6 ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf] t'ngf ubf{ dWodfgeGbf dfly cª\s Nofpg] ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf #@ hgf cyf{t\ ^$ k|ltzt ljBfyL{x¿ / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf @& hgf cyf{t\ %$ k|ltzt ljBfyL{x¿ /x]sf 5g\ . o;/L ;+:yfuteGbf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRr /x]sf] kfOG5 .

**^=$ ;'emfjx¿**

 c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x/sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog zLif{sdf ul/Psf] zf]w cWoog / ljZn]if0faf6 k|fKt lgisif{sf cfwf/df lgDgfg';f/ ;'emfjx¿ k|:t't ug{ ;lsG5 M

!= lgaGwljwf lzÔ0fsf qmddf lgaGw n]vg sfo{nfO{ klg cEof; v08df ;dfj]z ug'{kb{5 .

@= ljBfyL{x¿sf] l;h{gfTds snfsf] ljsf; ug{sf nflu lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL ljleGg lsl;dsf lqmofsnfkx¿nfO{ sÔflzÔ0fdf k|of]u ug'{kb{5 .

#= lzÔsn] ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ ;d;fdlos ljifodf :jtGq / df}lns n]vg sfo{df ;xefuL agfpFb} n]vfO l;ksf] ljsf; ug{ d2t ug'{kb{5 .

$= ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ ljleGg ljifodf a'Fbfl6kf]6 ug{ nufO{ cfbL, dWo / cGTosf] ;+/rgf ldnfP/ lgaGw n]vg k|]l/t ug'{sf] ;fy} >'ltn]vg, ;f/f+z n]vg, cg'R5]b n]vgh:tf sfo{snfk u/fpFb} lgaGw n]vgdf cu|;/ u/fpg' kb{5 .

%= ljBfyL{x¿sf] ?lr, rfxgf, pd]/, Ô]q, lnª\u, eflifs k[i7e"ld / :yflgotf h:tf kÔx¿nfO{ dWogh/ ub}{ kf7\oqmd lgdf{0f, kf7\ok':ts 5gf]6 / :t/0f ug'{kb{5 .

^= ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ af/Daf/ lgaGw n]vgdf cEof; u/fpg], cª\s k|bfg ug]{, uNtL lgb]{z ug]{, sÔfdf 5nkmn jf k|Zgf]Q/sf dfWodaf6 ljBfyL{x¿n] u/]sf sdLsdhf]/Lx¿ ;RofOlbg / ;fd'lxs ¿kdf l6Kk0fL ug{ nufpg] ug'{kb{5 . o:tf] ubf{ ljBfyL{x¿df lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] k|efjsf/L ¿kdf ljsf; x'G5 .

&= lgaGwljwfsf] lzÔ0fsf qmddf ;}4flGts 1fgnfO{ ;d]t kf7\ok':tsdf ;dfj]z ub}{ lgaGwljwfnfO{ efiffkf7\ok':tsdf clgjfo{ ¿kdf :yfg lbg'kb{5 .

\*= lgaGw lzÔ0fsf qmddf lzÔs s]lGb|teGbf ljBfyL{ s]lGb|t lzÔ0f ug'{kb{5 .

(= ljBfyL{x¿n] cfk"mn] b]v]sf, ;'g]sf, cg'ej u/]sf s'/fx¿nfO{ 36gfqmd ldnfP/ lgaGw n]vg sfo{df ;xefuL u/fpFb} ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] ljsf; ug'{kb{5 .

**cWofo ;ft**

**lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL sdLsdhf]/L / lg/fs/0fsf pkfox¿**

**&=! ;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL sdLsdhf]/Lx¿**

 k|:t't cWoog c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ug{ s]lGb|t /x]sf] 5 . pQm cWoogdf gd'gf 5gf]6sf ¿kdf ;dfj]z ePsf c5fd lhNnfsf kfFr ;fd'bflos / kfFr ;+:yfut ljBfnodf cWoog/t hDdf !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿ /x]sf 5g\ . k|:t't cWoogdf c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ul/Psf] 5 . h;cGtu{t ljBfyL{x¿df lgaGw n]vgsf qmddf lgDgfg';f/sf sdhf]/Lx¿ /x]sf] kfOof] M

!= ljBfyL{x¿df d'VotM j0f{ljGof;;DaGwL sdhf]/L /x]sf] kfOof],

@= pgLx¿df jfSou7g;DaGwL sdhf]/L /x]sf] kfOof],

#= tfls{s Ôdtfsf] ljsf; gePsf] kfOof],

$= ljBfyL{x¿df hlt n]vfO l;ksf] ljsf; ePsf] 5 ToxLcg';f/ n]vfO l;knfO{ JoQm ug{ g;s]sf] kfOof],

%= zAbe08f/ Ôdtfsf] sdL /x]sf] kfOof],

^= ljBfyL{x¿df :jtGq lgaGw n]vgsf qmddf al9 cndndf k/]sf] kfOof],

&= ljBfyL{x¿df jfSo ;+Zn]if0f / ljZn]if0f ug]{ Ôdtfdf sdL /x]sf] kfOof],

\*= ljBfyL{x¿df cGo l;keGbf n]vfO l;ksf] ljsf;df sdL /x]sf] kfOof]

(= kbof]u / kbljof]u;DaGwL sdhf]/L /x]sf] kfOof] ,

!)= ljifoj:t'nfO{ l;nl;nfa¢ tl/sfn] JoQm ug]{ Ôdtfsf] sdL /x]sf] kfOof] .

**&=@ lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL b]lvPsf sdhf]/Lx¿sf] lg/fs/0f ug]{ pkfox¿**

 k|:t't cWoogdf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ug]{ qmddf ljBfyL{x¿df lgaGw n]vgsf qmddf ljleGg lsl;dsf sdLsdhf]/Lx¿ /x]sf] kfOof] . pQm sdLsdhf]/Lx¿nfO{ lg/fs/0f ug{ lgDg lnlvt pkfox¿ cjnDag ug'{kg]{ b]lvG5 M

!= ljBfyL{x¿df b]lvPsf] j0f{ljGof;ut q'l6nfO{ lg/fs/0f ug{ ljBfyL{x¿df Pp6} vfnsf] j0f{ljGof;;DaGwL wf/0ff lbg'kg]{ x'G5 .

@= n]vfO Ôdtf eflifs Ôdtf ljsf;sf nflu clgjfo{ kÔ ePsfn] sÔflzÔ0fdf n]vfO;DaGwL lqmofsnfk ;dfj]z ul/g'kb{5 .

#= dfly plNnlvt sdLsdhf]/Lx¿nfO{ lg/fs/0f ug{sf nflu ljBfyL{x¿df n]vfO ;fy;fy} tfls{s Ôdtf j[l¢sf] nflu ;a} txsf kf7\oqmd tyf kf7\ok':tsx¿ pgLx¿sf] ?lr, Ôdtf, :t/ / cfjZostfcg';f/ lgdf{0f ug'{kg]{ b]lvG5 .

$= lgDgdfWolds tx cyf{t\ sÔf cf7df cWoog ubf{ lzÔs dfq ;lqmo geO ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ klg ;lqmo agfP/ pgLx¿df n's]/ /x]sf Ôdtfsf] k|:km'6g u/fpgdf ;xof]u k'¥ofpg'kg]{ b]lvG5 .

%= ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ ;do–;dodf sÔf sfo{cGtu{t cyjf cltl/Qm lqmofsnfksf] ¿kdf ;–;fgf cg'R5]b eGg jf n]Vg nufpg ;lsG5 . h;n] ubf{ ljBfyL{x¿df zAbe08f/ Ôdtfsf] ljsf; ug{ ;lsG5 .

^= ljleGg vfnsf ;Gbe{ ;fdu|L, kqklqsf cflbsf] Joj:yf ldnfpg'kg]{ b]lvG5.

&= afnd}qL ljBfno agfpg'kg]{ b]lvG5 .

\*= eflifs Ôdtfsf] ljsf; u/fpg sÔf lzÔ0fdf lgaGw n]vg;DaGwL k|lt:kwf{Tds lqmofsnfk u/fpg'kg]{ b]lvG5 .

(= ;do–;dodf n]vfO;DaGwL cEof; u/fpg] / k[i7kf]if0f lbg] ul/g'kb{5 h;n] ubf{ ljBfyLx¿nfO{ zLif{s;Fu ;DalGwt eP/ l;nl;nfa¢ 9ª\un] n]Vg] afgLsf] ljsf; u/fpg ;lsG5 .

!)= ljBfyL{x¿sf] l;sfO k|efjsf/L agfpgsf nflu v]n ljlw, k|bz{g ljlw, 5nkmn ljlw / ljBfyL{s]lGb|t ljlwx¿ cjnDag ul/g'kb{5 .

!!= ljBfnodf cWoofkg ug]{ lzÔs tflnd k|fKt x'g'kb{5 .

!@= ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ nfb]/ xf]Og :jtM :km"t{ k9\g] jftfj/0fsf] Joj:yf ul/g'kb{5 .

 dfly plNnlvt pkfox¿nfO{ cjnDag ug{ ;s]df ljBfyL{x¿df b]lvPsf sdL sdhf]/Lx¿sf] ;dwfg eO{ ck]lÔt l;sfO pknAwL xfl;n ug{ ;lsG5 .

**cWofo cf7**

**;f/f+z, lgisif{ / pkof]lutf**

**\*=! ;f/f+z**

 k|:'tt cWoog c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoogdf s]lGb|t /x]sf] 5 . lgDgdfWolds txsf] kf7\oqmdn] sÔf cf7sf] g]kfnL ljifosf ;'gfO, af]nfO, k9fO / n]]vfO;DaGwL ljleGg p2]Zox¿ lgwf{/0f u/]sf] 5 . kf7\oqmdn] tf]s]sf] p2]Zo k|fKt ug{sf nflu g]kfnL efiffkf7\ok':tsdf ljleGg ljwf tyf Ô]qx¿ ;dfj]z u/]sf] 5 . o; cWoogsf p2]Zox¿ c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] klxrfg ug'{, ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ug'{, n}ª\lustfsf cfwf/df ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ug'{ / lgaGw n]vgsf qmddf /x]sf sdLsdhf]/Lx¿ ;'wf/sf nflu cfjZos ;'emfj k|:t't ug'{ /x]sf 5g\ . oL ljleGg p2]Zo k|lKtsf nflu c5fd lhNnfsf kfFr cf]6f ;fd'bflos / kfFr cf]6f ;+:yfut ljBfnosf %)÷%) u/L !)) hgf ljBfyL{x¿ gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5gf]6 ul/Psf] 5 . h;df n}ª\lutfsf cfwf/df %) hgf 5fq / %) hgf 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5gf]6 ul/Psf] 5 . 5gf]6df k/]sf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ ljsf;sf nflu zflGt zLif{sdf lgaGw n]vg nufOPsf] 5 . ljBfyL{x¿af6 k|fKt pQ/k'l:tsfnfO{ zLif{s kl/ro, ljifoj:t'sf] ;+of]hg, k|:t'lts/0f tyf eflifs z'¢tf cflbnfO{ cfwf/ agfP/ k/LÔ0f ul/Psf] 5 . k|fKt tYofª\snfO{ k|ltztdf ¿kfGt/0f u/L JofVof tyf ljZn]if0f ul/Psf] 5 . ct M o;/L ul/Psf] cWoogsf qmddf lgl:sPsf lgisif{ sdLsdhf]/LnfO{ ;'wf/ ug{sf nflu cfjZos ;'emfjnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ a'Fbfut ¿kdf qmdzM k|:t't ul/Psf] 5 M

**\*=@ lgisif{**

 c5fd lhNnfsf sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoogaf6 lgDglnlvt lgisif{x¿ lgsflnPsf] 5 M

!\_ sÔf bzdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] ;du| l;kut cfwf/df df}lnstf, z'4tf / :t/o'QmtfnfO{ x]bf{ lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf ;du|df ;Gtf]ifhgs g} b]lvof] .

@\_ ;du| lgaGw n]vg ÔdtfnfO{ ul0ftLo k|ltztsf cfwf/df x]bf{ %( k|ltzt ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf dWodfgeGbf dfly / $! k|ltzt ljBfyL{x¿sf] dWodfgeGbf tn /x]sfn] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf /fd|f] b]lvG5 / ;du| ljBfyL{x¿sf] dfgs ljrng cfPsfn] tYofª\sx¿sf lardf ;Gt'ng sd /x]sf] kfOG5 .

#\_ ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf cfwf/df x]bf{ ;+:yfut ljBfnosf] t'ngfdf ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] kfOG5 .

$\_ ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf cfwf/df ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoogsf] u0fgf ubf{ ^%–&% k|ltztsf] laardf cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿ !^ hgf cyf{t\ #@ k|ltzt /x]sfn] ;+:yfut ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf ;Gtf]ifhgs /x]sf] kfOb}g .

%\_ ljBfnosf] k|s[ltsf cfwf/df ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoogsf] u0fgf ubf{ ^%–&% k|ltztsf] laardf cª\s Nofpg] ljBfyL{x¿ @! hgf cyf{t\ $@ k|ltzt /x]sfn] ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf pRr /x]sf] kfOG5 .

^\_ ;d"xut dWodfgsf cfwf/df ;fd'bflos ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ubf{ ;Gtf]ifhgs /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;d"xut dWodfgeGbf dfly ^$ k|ltzt / tn #^ k|ltzt b]lvg'n] o;sf] k'li6 x'G5 .

&\_ n}ª\lutfsf cfwf/df x]bf{ 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿eGbf 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf /fd|f] /x]sf] kfOG5 .

\*\_ n}ª\lustfsf cfwf/df 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoogsf] u0fgf ubf{ ^%–&% k|ltzteGbf dfly lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf ePsf ljBfyL{x¿ !% hgf cyf{t\ #) k|ltzt /x]sfn] 5fqf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf ;Gtf]ifhgs /x]sf] kfOb}g .

(\_ n}ª\lustfsf cfwf/df 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoogsf] u0fgf ubf{ ^%–&% k|ltzteGbf dfly lgaGw n]vg Ôdtf ePsf ljBfyL{x¿ @@ hgf cyf{t\ $$ k|ltzt /x]sfn] 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGwn]vg Ôdtf pRr /x]sf] kfOG5 .

!)\_ ;d"xut dWodfgsf cfwf/df 5fqf ;d"xsf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog ubf{ ;Gtf]ifhgs /x]sf] kfOG5 . ;d"xut tkm{ 5fq ljBfyL{x¿sf] dWodfgeGbf dfly ^^ k|ltzt / tn #$ k|ltzt b]lvg'n] o;sf] k'li6 x'G5 .

**\*=# pkof]lutf**

 s'g} klg zLif{sdf cg';Gwfg u/L ;s]kl5 Tof] s'g} g s'g} Ô]qdf pkof]uL x'G5 . oxfF c5fd lhNnfsf lgDgdfWolds txdf cWoog ug]{ ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ôdtfsf] cWoog zLif{sdf ul/Psf] zf]wsfo{df lgDglnlvt b'O{ tl/sfn] pkof]uL x'g] b]lvG5 .

**\*=#=! gLltut pkof]lutf**

 gLltut pkof]lutfnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ a'Fbfut ul/Psf] 5 M

!\_ k|:t't zf]wkqn] g]kfnL efiffkf7\oqmd, kf7\ok':ts lgdf{0f ug{ ;xof]u ub{5 .

@\_ ljBfyL{x¿sf nflu kf7\oqmd tof/ ubf{ kf7|oqmdljb\x¿nfO{ :t/ Ôdtfsf cfwf/df kf7\ok':tsf] 5gf]6 / :t/0fdf ;xof]u ub{5 .

#\_ k|:t't zf]wkqn] efiffkf7\oqmddf ;dfj]z ul/g] eflifs l;ksf] p2]Zo x'g] u/L kf7\oj:t' 5gf]6 / :t/0fdf ;xof]u ub{5 .

$\_ o; zf]wkqn] lgaGw n]vg ;DaaGwL cWoog cg';Gwfgsf nflu cfwf/ k|bfg ub{5 .

%\_ z}lÔs gLlt lgdf{tfx¿nfO{ z}lÔs gLlt lgdf{0fsf qmddf ;DalGwt ljifodf pko'Qm cfwf/df k|bfg ub{5 .

**\*=#=! k|of]uut pkof]lutf**

 k|of]uut pkof]lutfnfO{ lgDgfg';f/ a'Fbfut ul/Psf] 5 M

!\_ k|:t't zf]wkqn] sÔf cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ lgaGw n]vg l;k ljsf; ug{ ;xof]u ub{5 .

@\_ ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ lzÔ0f l;sfO lqmofsnfk ;~rfng ug{ cfjZos kg]{ z}lÔs ;fdu|L, lzÔ0f ljlw / k|ljlw 5gf]6 ug{df ;xof]u ub{5 .

#\_ o; zf]wkqn] ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ g]kfnL efiff lzÔ0f u/fpFbf ljifo lzÔsnfO{ eflifs ;+r]ttfsf af/]df yk ;xof]u ub{5 .

$\_ o; cg';Gwfgn] ljBfyL{x¿n] lgaGw n]vg ug{ ;Sg] q'l6x¿sf] ljifo lzÔsnfO{ ;dodf g} hfgsf/L eO{ lg/fs/0fsf pkfo vf]Hg ;xof]u ug]{5 .

%\_ o; zf]wkqn] ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ s'g} ljifo jf zLif{ssf af/]df cfÏgf ljrf/ jf efjnfO{ df}lns ;xh ;ª\lÔKt ¿kdf cleJoQm u/fpg ;Sg] Ôdtfsf] ljsf; u/fpg ;xof]u ub{5 .

^\_ ljBfyL{x¿sf] n]vg l;ksf] ljsf; u/fpFbf Jofs/0f / j0f{ljGof;ut q'l6x¿sf] lg/fs/0fdf ;xof]u k'¥ofpFb5 .

**;Gbe{ ;"rL**

**zf]wsfo{ ;DalGwt k':tsx¿**

clwsf/L, x]dfª\u /fh -@)%#\_, *g]kfnL efifflzIf0f,* sf7df8f}+ M ;+:s/0f s'~hn k|sfzg .

clwsf/L, x]dfª\u /fh -@)^#\_, *efifflzIf0f M …s]xL kl/k|]Io tyf k4lt,* sf7df8f}+ M ljBfyL{ k':ts e08f/ .

clwsf/L, x]dfª\u /fh -@)^(\_, *g]kfnL efifflzIf0f,* sf7df8f}+ M ljBfyL{ k':ts e08f/ .

clwsf/L, x]dfªu /fh / zdf{, s]bf/ k|;fb -@)%^\_, *k|f/lDes g]kfnL lzIf0f,* sf7df8f}+ M ljBfyL{ k':ts e08f/ .

vgfn, k]zn -@)&)\_, *z}lIfs cg';Gwfg kb\wlt,* sf7df8f}+} M :6'8]G; a'S; klAn;;{ .

h=a=/f= :jo+ k|sfz / cGo -@)^$\_, *lzIffdf dfkg tyf d"Nofª\sg,* sf7df8f}+ M ljBfyL{ k':ts e08f/ .

kf}8]n, dfwjk|;fb -@)&)\_, *g]kfnL efifflzIf0f,* sf7df8f}+ M ljBfyL{ k|sfzg k|f=ln= .

e§/fO{, /fdk|;fb -@)^%\_, *eflifs cg';Gwfg ljlwM kl/ro / k|of]u,* sf8df8f}+ M z'esfdgf a'S; P08 :6]:g/L .

e08f/L, kf/;dl0f, cf]emf, /fdgfy / cof{n, 8f]n/fh -@)&!\_, *eflifs cg';Gwfg ljlw,* sf7df8f}+ M lkgfsn klAns];g k|f=ln= afuahf/ .

e08f/L, kf/;dl0f / cGo -@)&!\_, *g]kfnL ub\o / gf6s .*

nfld5fg], ofbjk|sfz -@)%&\_, *g]kfnL efifflzIf0f,* sf7df8f}F+ M ljBfyL{ k':ts e08f/ .

zdf{, s]bf/k|;fb / kf}8]n, dfwjk|;fb -@)^)\_, *g]kfnL efiff / ;flxTo lzIf0f* sf7df8f}+ M Go" lx/f a'S; .

**zf]w zLif{s;Fu ;DalGwt zf]wsfo{**

vgfn, bLkf -@)^(\_, *bfª lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

uf}td, 6Lsfk|;fb -@)^\*\_, *l;Gw'nL lhNnfsf sIff gf}df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

rfkfufO{F, ;'/]Gb| -@)^\_, *sIff P3f/df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

9sfn, eujtL -@)^(\_, *:ofª\hf lhNnfsf sIff kfFrdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf k7gaf]w Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

bf}Nofn, /0faxfb'/ -@)^$\_, *s~rgk'/ lhNnfdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* ck|sflzt zf]wkq, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

lg/f}nf, lbksafa' -@)^@\_, *sIff gf} k'/f u/]sf ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

k'g, ¿knfn -@)^\*\_, *?s'd lhNnfsf sIff gf}df cWoo/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

a:g]t, k|To'if -@)%\*\_, *dxf]Q/L lhNnfsf sIff bzdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGwn]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

la=s=, k|]d axfb'/ -@)^(\_, *?s'd lhNnfsf sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

a]naf;], nIdL -@)^(\_, *c3f{vfFrL lhNnfsf sIff bzdf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

e08f/L, åfl/sf -@)^#\_, *sIff cf7 k'/f u/]sf ljBfyL{x¿df lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

e08f/L, ldng -e6\6\_ -@)&!\_, *sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

/f]sof, dfgaxfb'/ -@)^%\_, *sIff cf7df cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] lgaGw n]vg Ifdtfsf] cWoog,* :gftsf]Q/ zf]wkq, lzIffzf:q ;ª\sfo, g]kfnL efiff lzIff ljefu, lq=lj= sLlt{k'/ .

**kl/lzi6 s**

**ljleGg ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿nfO{ lgaGwn]vgsf qmddf ;xefuL x'“bf k|of]udf NofOPsf] k|ZgfjnL**

!= …ljsf;sf nflu zflGtÚ zLif{sdf #)) zAb g36fO{sg lgaGw n]v .

**kl/lzi6 v**

**cWoogsf qmddf k|ltlglw gd'gfsf ¿kdf 5gf]6 ul/Psf ;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf] gfdfjnL**

**;fd'bflos ljBfnosf] gfdfjnL**

!= k"0f{rGb| pRrdfWolds ljBfno, c5fd

@= /fwf dfWolds ljBfno, c5fd

#= >L iff]8ifb]jL pRrdfWolds ljBfno, c5fd

$= o'¢k|;fb lgDgdfWolds ljBfno, c5fd

%= s0f]Zj/ lgDgdfWolds ljBfno, c5fd

**;+:yfut ljBfnosf] gfdfjnL**

!= bLklzvf Oª\ln;\ af]l8{ª :s'n, c5fd

@= :6f/ Ph's]zgn Ps]8]dL :s'n, c5fd

#= ld/fsn Ph's]zgn Ps]8]dL :s'n, c5fd

$= db/Nof8 Oª\ln; af]l8{ª :s'n, c5fd

%= sflnsf k|:tfljt lgDgdfWolds ljBfno, c5fd

**kl/lzi6 u**

**lgaGwn]vg Ifdtfsf] k/LIf0f ug]{ tl/sf**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| d"Nofª\sgsf] cfwf/ | cª\s |
| != zLif{s kl/ro | # |
| @= ljifoj:t'sf] ;+of]hg | $ |
| #= k|:t'lts/0f / eflifs z'¢tf | # |

**kl/lzi6 3**

**;fd'bflos / ;+:yfut ljBfnosf cWoog/t ljBfyL{x¿sf] gfdfjnL**

**s\_ ;fd'bflos ljBfnotkm{sf ljBfyL{x¿sf] gfdfjnL**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **qm=;=** | **ljBfyL{x¿sf] gfdfjnL** | **k"0ff{ª\s** | **k|fKtfª\s** |
| != | dlgiffs'df/L ;fpb | !) | ^ |
| @= | xs{axfb'/ ;fpb | !) | & |
| #= | dx]Gb| ;fpb | !) | & |
| $= | dbg/fh vgfn | !) | ( |
| %= | g[oaxfb'/ ;fpb | !) | \* |
| ^= | em/gfs'df/L ;fpb | !) | & |
| &= | /d]zaxfb'/ ;fpb | !) | & |
| \*= | sdnfs'df/L ;fpb | !) | ^ |
| (= | s]z/Ls'df/L ;fpb | !) | ^ |
| !)= | sdnf ljZjsdf{ | !) | & |
| !!= | pdª\u ltlDn;]g | !) | ^ |
| !@= | lalgtf s]=;L= | !) | & |
| !#= | lbk]z s]=;L= | !) | & |
| !$= | ch{'g e"n | !) | & |
| !%= | nIdL s]=;L= | !) | ^ |
| !^= | sdnf ;fpb | !) | & |
| !&= | lxdfn s]=;L= | !) | % |
| !\*= | nf]s]Gb| lai6 | !) | & |
| !(= | ;l/tf e"n | !) | & |
| @)= | /f]zgL cfphL | !) | \* |
| @!= | e'jgk|sfz ;'a]bL | !) | & |
| @@= | lk|o+sf s7fot | !) | \* |
| @#= | slkn /fjn | !) | & |
| @$= | nIdL e§ | !) | & |
| @%= | efjgf ;fpb | !) | \* |
| @^= | dlgiffs'df/L /fjn | !) | \* |
| @&= | kljqf ljZjsdf{ | !) | \* |
| @\*= | r]tg ef6 | !) | & |
| @(= | ljqmd ljZjsdf{ | !) | \* |
| #)= | slkns'df/ ljZjsdf{ | !) | \* |
| #!= | sdnf vgfn | !) | & |
| #@= | ;Ltf ;fpb | !) | % |
| ##= | ;/:jtLs'df/L ;fpb | !) | $ |
| #$= | tk]Gb|axfb'/ ;fpb | !) | \* |
| #%= | wdL{s'df/L ;fpb | !) | & |
| #^= | nIdL ;fpb | !) | ^ |
| #&= | zD;]/axfb'/ ;fpb | !) | & |
| #\*= | k'/g vgfn | !) | & |
| #(= | nf]s]zaxfb'/ ;fpb | !) | \* |
| $)= | wd{axfb'/ ;fpb | !) | & |
| $!= | pld{nfs'df/L kl/of/ | !) | & |
| $@= | cd[tfs'df/L a'9f | !) | ^ |
| $#= | s[i0faxfb'/ a'9f | !) | # |
| $$= | dbg kl/of/ | !) | % |
| $%= | uf]kfnaxfb'/ zfx | !) | % |
| $^= | bfgaxfb'/ ;fpb | !) | & |
| $&= | Vofds'df/L ;fpb | !) | ^ |
| $\*= | /]dtLs'df/L ;fpb | !) | ^ |
| $(= | dftfs'df/L ;fpb | !) | ^ |
| %)= | x]d/fh zfx | !) | % |

**v\_ ;+:yfut ljBfnotkm{sf ljBfyL{x¿sf] gfdfjnL**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| qm=;= | ljBfyL{x¿sf] gfdfjnL | k"0ff{ª\s | k|fKtfª\s |
| != | /laGb|afa' af]u6L | !) | \* |
| @= | ;l/tf 9'ª\ufgf | !) | \* |
| #= | nIdL s]=;L= | !) | & |
| $= | dlgsf af]u6L | !) | $ |
| %= | dbg hgnf | !) | \* |
| ^= | k'ikf clwsf/L | !) | ^ |
| &= | hgs yfkf | !) | \* |
| \*= | gGbf ef6 | !) | ^ |
| (= | ljzfnf td|sf/ | !) | & |
| !)= | dx]Gb| af]xf]/f | !) | & |
| !!= | vu]Gb| ef6 | !) | \* |
| !@= | k|zfGt :jfF/ | !) | & |
| !#= | cl:dtf af]x/f | !) | ^ |
| !$= | k"hf hgnf | !) | ^ |
| !%= | /]vf 9'ª\ufgf | !) | & |
| !^= | /]lhgf :jfF/ | !) | & |
| !&= | x]df vltj8f | !) | ^ |
| !\*= | nf]s]Gb| s]=;L= | !) | & |
| !(= | lbg]z 9'ª\ufgf | !) | & |
| @)= | kf/; s7fot | !) | \* |
| @!= | ;'ldIff s]=;L= | !) | ^ |
| @@= | lrqf e"n | !) | % |
| @#= | lalgtf g]uL | !) | & |
| @$= | lgd{nf g]uL | !) | ^ |
| @%= | v]d]Zj/L a'9f  | !) | & |
| @^= | an g]kfnL | !) | # |
| @&= | bdg ;fpb | !) | % |
| @\*= | lbk]Gb| 9'ª\ufgf | !) | ^ |
| @(= | lgkhg zfxL | !) | & |
| #)= | a[v g]kfnL | !) | & |
| #!= | k"l0f{df 9'ª\ufgf | !) | \* |
| #@= | 1fg]Gb| s]=;L= | !) | \* |
| ##= | ldng 9'ª\ufgf | !) | & |
| #$= | dx]z /fjn | !) | \* |
| #%= | t]h ef6 | !) | % |
| #^= | lbks wfdL | !) | & |
| #&= | ;Gtf]ifL ljZjsdf{ | !) | ^ |
| #\*= | cl:dtf vgfn | !) | & |
| #(= | t'n;L 9'ª\ufgf | !) | \* |
| $)= | t[KtL 9'ª\ufgf | !) | \* |
| $!= | t'nfs'df/L ;fpb | !) | ^ |
| $@= | dlgiffs'df/L ;fpb | !) | % |
| $#= | wgfs'df/L ;fpb | !) | % |
| $$= | hd'gfs'df/L ;fpb | !) | ^ |
| $%= | ufoqLs'df/L ;fpb | !) | % |
| $^= | e/taxfb'/ ;fpb | !) | % |
| $&= | g/]zaxfb'/ ;fpb | !) | ^ |
| $\*= | tk]Gb| ;fpb | !) | % |
| $(= | ljzfns'df/ ;fpb | !) | % |
| %)= | wgaxfb'/ ;fpb | !) | & |

**JolQmj[Q**

gfd M 8an axfb'/ ;fpb

:yfoL 7]ufgf M /fdf/f]zg–^, c5fd

afa'sf] gfd M v8\s axfb'/ ;fpb

cfdfsf] gfd M kfj{tL b]jL ;fpb

gful/stf M g]kfnL

wd{ M lxGb'

lnª\u M k'?if

k]zf M ljBfyL{

;Dks{ g+= M (\*$(#%$@)(

**z}lIfs of]Uotf M**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **tx** | **cWoog u/]sf] ;+:yf** | **plQ0f{ ;fn** |
| k|j]zLsf | >L cGgk"0f{ p=df=lj=, sfnfufpF, c5fd | @)^# |
| k|lj0ftfk|df0f kq | >L cGgk"0f{ p=df=lj=, sfnfufpF, c5fd | @)^^ |
| :gfts | c5fd ax'd'vL SofDk;, dª\un;]g, c5fd | @)&! |
| :gftsf]Q/ | lqe'jg ljZjljBfno SofDk;, sLlt{k'/, sf7df8f}+ | @)&^ |