Students Personal Factor Affecting on Achievement in Mathematics at Lower Secondary Level

A

THESIS

BY

Moti Raj Kapadi

IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION

Submitted

TO

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS EDUCATION

CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY CAMPUS, KIRTIPUR

KATHMANDU, NEPAL

2017



त्रिभुवन विश्वविद्यालय शिक्षा शास्त्र केन्द्रीय विभाग विश्वविद्यालय क्याम्पस कीर्तिपुर, काठमाडौ, नेपाल

UNIVERSITY CAMPUS Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS EDUCATION

गणित शिक्षा विभाग

पत्र संख्याः-Ref. मितिः Date:

LETTER OF CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Mr. Moti Raj Kapadi, a student of academic year 2070-2071 B.S. with thesis No.1210 campus Roll no.264, Exam roll No.280457 and T.U. Registration No: 9-2-329-560-2008 has completed this thesis under my supervision during the period prescribed by the rules and regulation of Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur Kathmandu, Nepal. This thesis entitled "Students Personal Factor Affecting on Achievement in Mathematics at Lower Secondary Level" embodies the result of this investigation conducted during the period of March 2016 to March 2017 under the department of mathematics education central department of education, University campus, Kirtipur Kathmandu. I hereby recommend and forward that this thesis be submitted for the evaluation to award the Degree of Master of Education.

·····

Assoc. Prof. Laxmi Narayan Yadav

(Head)

Date:



त्रिभुवन विश्वविद्यालय शिक्षा शास्त्र केन्द्रीय विभाग

गणित शिक्षा विभाग

विश्वविद्यालय क्याम्पस कोतिपर काठमाडा नेपाल

UNIVERSITY CAMPUS Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS EDUCATION

पत्र संख्या:-Ref.

मितिः Date:

LETTER OF APPROVAL

Thesis Submitted

BY

Moti Raj Kapadi

Entitled

"Students Personal Factor Affecting on Achievement in Mathematics at Lower Secondary Level" has been approved in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of master's education.

Committee for Viva-Voce

Assoc. Prof. Laxmi Narayan Yadav

(Chairman)

Prof. Dr. Indra Kumari Bajracharya

(External)

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Bed Raj Aacharya

(Supervisor)

Signature

Date:	•		•	•	•	•		•	•	



त्रिभुवन विश्वविद्यालय शिक्षा शास्त्र केन्द्रीय विभाग



विश्वविद्यालय क्याम्पस कीर्तिपुर, काठमाडौ, नेपाल

UNIVERSITY CAMPUS Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS EDUCATION

पत्र	संख्याः-
Rel	E,

मितिः Date:

RECOMMENDATION FOR ACCEPTANCE

This is to certify that Mr. Moti Raj Kapadi has completed his M.Ed. thesis entitled "Students

Personal Factor Affecting on Achievement in Mathematics at Lower Secondary Level"

Under my supervision during the period prescribed the rules and regulation of Tribhuvan

University, Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal. I recommended and forward his thesis to the

Department of Mathematics Education to evaluate in final viva-voce.

(Assoc. Prof. Dr. Bed Raj Aacharya)

Date:

© 2017

Moti Raj Kapadi

This document is copyright material. Under law, so parts of this document may be reproduced

without the expressed permission of the researcher.

All right reserved

DEDICATION

This holy work is dedicated to my father (Mr. Harish Kapadi) and Mother Mrs. (Manmati kapadi).who even in a very difficult situation gave me a great span of their life for what I am

now.

DECLARATION

This dissertation contains no materials, which has been accepted for the award of other degree in any institutions. To the best of acknowledgement and belief this dissertation contains no materials previously published any others except due acknowledgement has been make.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

My first obligation is to the department of mathematics Education T.U. Kirtipur for providing me an opportunity to do a thesis on the topic of "Students Personal Factor Affecting on Achievement in Mathematics at Lower Secondary Level".

First of all, I am hearty indebted to my respected supervisor Assoc. Prof. Dr. Bed Raj Aacharya, Department of Mathematics Education, T.U. Kirtipur Kathmandu. His valuable and constructive suggestion, encouragement, generous who directly or indirectly help me in completion of this study Similarly, I am great pleasure to my respected Associate Prof. Laxmi Narayan Yadev, Head Department of Mathematics education T.U. Kirtipur, for managing such a co-operative environment. I am hearty indebted to my respected Prof. Dr. Hari Prasad Upadhayay, Chairmain Mathematics and Computer Science Education Subject Committee, for their valuable suggestions, comments, inspiration and encouragement in improving this thesis. I should remember here all the principals and mathematics teachers of sample schools for their sincere co-operation and support to collection data. I must extent heartfelt thank to all my colleagues who directly or indirectly help me in completion of this study.

I am very much grateful to my family members father Mr Harish Kapadi, mother Mrs. Manmati Kapadi, Brother Laxman and Rabindra who provided needed atmosphere and necessary encouragement to complete this study. Finally, I would like to thanks Jee Computer Centre, Kirtipur for setting and printing of this thesis for completion of this study.

> Moti raj Kapadi

Date:

ABSTRACT

The study focused on "Students Personal Factor Affecting on Achievement in

Mathematics at Lower Secondary Level "The main purpose of the study was to find out the students personal factor affecting on achievements in mathematics at lower secondary level and to compare the boys and girls perception about personal factors in mathematics achievement. This study was based on survey design. The sample of the study was 200 students out of eight lower secondary schools were selected in simple random sampling method. The tools of this study were questionnaire form. Data were collected by visiting sampled schools concerning to students and analyzed by mean weightage five point likert scales, standard deviation, percentage and t-test were used. I analyzed the information by using different theories to produce the information and draw the conclusion of the study.

The study found that the parents education, taking tuition class and time spent at home in mathematics study were the main affecting personal factors of student's achievement. In such classroom teacher faced many problems while teaching mathematics. Language spoken at home, interest, parents education, home regularity, taking tuition class, peer interaction and time spent at home in mathematics study were the problem factors of students achievement. And further it was found that there was no significance difference between boys and girls perception in personal factors. The results suggest that the personal factors were most affecting factor to good achievement in mathematics.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page No.
Chapters	
I: INTRODUCTION	1-9
Background of the Study	1
Statement of the Problem	5
Objectives of the Study	6
Hypothesis of the Study	6
Significance of the Study	7
Delimitation of the Study	8
Definition of key term	9
II: REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE	10-20
Empirical Literature	10
Theoretical Literature	15
Conceptual Framework of the Study	19

III: METHODS AND PROCEDURE	
Design of the Study	21
Population of the Study	22
Sample of the Study	23
Tools of Data Collection	23
Data Collection Procedure	24
Reliability and Validity	24
Method of Data Analysis and Interpretation	25

IV: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA	26-40
Problem Related to Parents Education	27
Problem Related to Taking Tuition Class	31
Problem Related to Time Spent at home in Mathematics Study	35
Comparison of Problem Factors among Boys and Girls in Mathematics	at Lower
Secondary Level	38

V: SUMMARY CONCLUSION FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION 41-44

Finding	41
Conclusion	43
Recommendation	44
References	

APPENDIXES

Page no.

LIST OF TABLES

Table No: 1	Number of Responses Weightage Mean and Remarks of Parents Ed	ucation27
Table No: 2	Number of Responses Weightage Mean and Remarks of Taking Tu	ition
	Class	31
Table No: 3	Number of Responses Weightage Mean and Remarks of Time Spent	at
	Home in Mathematics Study	35
Table No: 4	Comparisons of Problem Factors among Boys and Girls in Mather	natics at
	Lower Secondary Level	39

ABBREVIATION

LSS: Lower Secondary SchoolMW: Mean WeightageDOE: Department of EducationCERID: Research Center for Educational Innovation and DevelopmentMOE: Ministry of EducationSQF: Student Questionnaire Form