

**FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT AND ITS CHALLENGES: A STUDY
OF RETURNEE MIGRANTS FROM GULF COUNTRIES
(A Study of Devchuli Municipality Ward No.16 of Nawalparasi
District**

**A Thesis Submitted to the Central Department of Sociology
Tribhuvan University
Faculty of Humanities and Social Science Tribhuvan University
Requirements of Master Degree of Arts in Sociology**

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Kritipur, Kathmandu
2019**

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LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This is to certify that NistaSapkota has completed this dissertation entitled **“FOREIGN EMPOLYMENT AND ITSCHALLENGES: A study of returnee migrants from gulf countries of Devchuli Municipality ward no.16 from Nawalparasi District”** under my guidance and supervision for the partial fulfilment of the requirement for degree of Master of Arts in Sociology. I, therefore, recommend and forward this dissertation for final approval and acceptance by the dissertation committee.

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LETTER OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that the thesis submitted by Ms.NistaSapkota entitled **“FOREIGN EMPOLYMENT AND ITSCHALLENGES”** (A study of returnee migrants from gulf countries of Devchuli Municipality ward no.16 from Nawalparasi District) has been approved by this department in the prescribed format of the faculty of humanities and social sciences. This thesis is forwarded for the acceptance.

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DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this dissertation entitled “**FOREIGN EMPOLYMENT AND ITSCHALLENGES: A study of returnee migrants from gulf countries of Devchuli Municipality ward no.16 from Nawalparasi District**” submitted to Central Department of Sociology, Tribhuvan University is entirely my original work prepared under the guidance and supervision of my supervisor. I have made due acknowledgements to all ideas and information borrowed from different sources in the course of preparing this thesis. The result of this thesis has not been presented or submitted anywhere else for the award of any degree or for any other purposes. I assure that no part of the content of this thesis has been published in any form before.

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April, 2019

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This thesis is submitted to the Central Department of Sociology, Faculty of Humanities and Social Science, Tribhuvan University Kirtipur, Kathmandu for fulfilment of Master's Degree in Sociology.

The successful completion of this thesis was a result of collaborative and supportive effort from many people to whom I would like to express my gratitude. It is indeed my privilege to express my deepest thanks and appreciation to my research supervisor Dr.Surendra Mishra, Associate Professor, Department of Sociology for his enthusiasm, constant guidance and valuable suggestions from the beginning to the end of this thesis writing. I am very much grateful to his sincere effort that he has provided to me.

A special appreciation goes to all the respondents who provided me their valuable time for interview and interaction as well as imperative information to prepare this thesis. At last I would like to thanks all my family and friends who always encouraged me directly or indirectly. I am alone responsible for the any kinds of errors and mistakes occurred during this research work.

NistaSapkota

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ACRONYMS

DoFE	Department of Foreign Employment
EPS	Employment Permission System
FEPB	Foreign Employment Promotion Board
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
ILO	International Labour Organization
IOM	International Organization for Migration
JITCO	Japan International Training Cooperation Organization
MoLT	Ministry of Labour and Transport Management
MoUs	Memorandum of Understanding
NPR	The Nepalese Rupees
TV	Television
TIA	Tribhuvan International Airport
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UN	United Nations