# TEACHER BELIEFS ON USING CASSETTE PLAYER IN TEACHING LISTENING SKILL

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education In Partial Fulfilment for the Master of Education in English

> Submitted by Megha Rijal

Faculty of Education
Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur
Kathmandu, Nepal
2012

# TEACHER BELIEFS ON USING CASSETTE PLAYER IN TEACHING LISTENING SKILL

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education In Partial Fulfilment for the Master of Education in English

> Submitted by Megha Rijal

Faculty of Education
Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur
Kathmandu, Nepal
2012

T. U. Regd. No.: 6-1-318-77-2002 Date of Approval of the

Second Year Examination Thesis Proposal: 2012/02/29

Roll No.: 280593/067 Date of Submission: 2012/05/14

## RECOMMENDATION FOR ACCEPTANCE

This is to certify that **Megha Rijal** has prepared this thesis entitled "**Teacher Beliefs on Using Cassette Player in Teaching Listening Skill**" under my guidance and supervision.

I recommend the thesis for acceptance.

Date: 2012/05/13

.....

Mr. Khem Raj Joshi (Guide)

Teaching Assistant

Department of English Education

T.U., Kirtipur

## RECOMMENDATION FOR EVALUATION

This thesis has been recommended for evaluation from the following

"Research Guidance Committee":	
	Signature
Dr. Chandreshwar Mishra	
Professor and Head	
Department of English Education	
Chairperson	
English and Other Foreign Language	
Subject Committee	•••••
T.U., Kirtipur	Chairperson
Mr. Khem Raj Joshi (Guide)	
Teaching Assistant	
Department of English Education	•••••
T.U., Kirtipur	Member
Mr. Resham Acharya	
Teaching Assistant	
Department of English Education	•••••
T.U., Kirtipur	Member

Date: 2012/02/29

## **EVALUATION AND APPROVAL**

This thesis has been for evaluated and approved by the following thesis

## "Evaluation and Approval Committee":

	Signature
Dr. Chandreshwar Mishra	
Professor and Head	
Department of English Education	
Chairperson	
English and Other Foreign Language	
Subject Committee	•••••
T.U., Kirtipur	Chairperson
Ms. Madhu Neupane	
Lecturer	
Department of English Education	•••••
T.U., Kirtipur	Member
Mr. Khem Raj Joshi (Guide)	
Teaching Assistant	
Department of English Education	•••••
T.U., Kirtipur	Member
Date:	

# **DECLARATION**

	Megha Rijal
Date: 2012/05/13	
to any University.	
no part of it was earlier submitted for the c	andidature of research degree
I hereby declare that to the best of my known	wledge this thesis is original;

## **DEDICATION**

This thesis is dedicated to

My parents who devoted their lives to make me what I am today.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

It is a matter of great pleasure and opportunity for me to express my sincere and heartily gratitude to my thesis supervisor **Mr. Khem Raj Joshi**, Teaching Assistant, Department of English Education, T.U., Kirtipur, for his invaluable and regular assistance, co-operation, adorable supervision and guidance, vital advice and uninterrupted help, and incessant encouragement during the research period. Without his cooperation and insightful guidance, I would not have been able to present this thesis in this form.

Similarly, I am very much grateful to **Prof. Dr.Chandreshwar Mishra**, Head, Department of English Education, for his invaluable suggestions and perennial encouragement to carry out this research.

In the same way, I am extremely grateful to **Mr. Resham Acharya**, Teaching Assistant, Department of English Education, for providing me constructive suggestions and encouragement to complete this study as a member of my proposal viva committee.

I am very much grateful to Prof. Dr. Govinda Raj Bhattarai, Prof. Dr. Anju Giri, Dr. Anjana Bhatatrai, Dr. Bal Mukunda Bhandari, Dr. Tapasi Bhattacharya, Dr. Laxmi Bahadur Maharjan, Mr. Raj Narayan Yadav, Mrs. Saraswati Dwadi, Mrs. Madhu Neupane, Mrs. Hima Rawal, Mr. Bhes Raj Pokheral, Mr. Ashok Sapkota and other faculty members of the Department of English Education for their valuable suggestion and encouragement during their lectures.

I record my appreciation to those authors whose works have been cited here. I am also grateful to **Mrs. Madhavi Khanal,** librarian, and Department of English Education for her kind co-operation and administrative work.

Furthermore, I would like to thank all my respondents for their kind cooperation in my study. Likewise, my husband, **Mr. Mukti Poudel**, deserves my thanks for his regular inspiration, encouragement and financial support to finish my research work. I am extremely grateful to my parents, **Mr. Binod Rijal and Mrs. Bhim Kumari Rijal** for their regular inspiration and encouragement and support. I feel pleasure to thank my sister, Akangksha and brothers, Bibek, Ashik and Bhishma for their constant support to complete my work in time.

Likewise, special thanks are due to my friends Mrs. Manju Pokheral, Ms. Sarada Poudel Mrs. Bharati Yadav and Mr. Janak Sigdel for their kind cooperation to complete this thesis.

Megha Rijal

#### **ABSTRACT**

This research work entitled "Teacher Beliefs on Using Cassette Player in Teaching Listening Skill" aimed to explore the teachers' beliefs on the use of cassette player in teaching listening skill and to find out the problems faced by them while using it. For this, two sets of questionnaires both close ended and open ended were used to elicit the primary data. Forty English language teachers of twenty different schools (both community based and private), who used cassette player as a teaching tool were selected using purposive non-random sampling procedure. They were requested to respond to those questionnaires. The data obtained from them was analyzed and interoperated descriptively using simple statistical tools. The findings show that the teachers who used cassette player as a teaching tool in teaching listening skill has positive beliefs and suggest others to make appropriate environment for its regular use. This study also shows that lack of skill in using cassette player, crowded classroom, and no alternative power support are the major problems faced by them.

This work comprises of four chapters. The first chapter presents the general background, teacher beliefs, sources of teacher beliefs, teacher development through teacher beliefs, categories of teacher beliefs, teacher beliefs and students' learning, teaching language skills and short introduction of teaching aids. Furthermore, it deals with review of the related literature, its objectives and significance of the study. Chapter second is about the methodology adopted for the study under which sources of data, sampling procedure tools for data collection, process of data collection and limitations of the study are presented. Third chapter deals with the analysis and interpretation of the data. In this section both statistical as well as descriptive approaches have been used. The research findings and recommendation are presented in chapter four which is followed by references and appendices.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page No
Declaration	i
Recommendation for Acceptance	ii
Recommendation for Evaluation	iii
Evaluation and Approval	iv
Dedication	v
Acknowledgements	vi-vii
Abstract	viii
Table of Contents	ix-x
List of Tables and Figures	xi
Abbreviations and Symbols	xii
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1-18
1. 1. General Background	1
1.1.1. Teacher Beliefs	2
1.1.2. Sources of Teacher Beliefs	4
1.1.3. Teacher Development through Teacher Beliefs	6
1.1.4. Categories of Teacher Beliefs	7
1.1.5. Teacher Beliefs and Students' Learning	8
1.1.6 Teaching Language Skills	8
1.1.6.1 Teaching Listening	9
1.1.6.2 Teaching Speaking	10
1.1.6.3 Teaching Reading	11
1.1.6.4 Teaching Writing	12
1.1.7. Teaching Aids: A Short Introduction	12
1.1.7.1. Types of Teaching Aids	13

1.1.7.2. Importance of Teaching Aids in ELT	14
1.1.7.3. Using Cassette Player in Language Teaching	15
1.2 Review of the Related Literature	16
1.3 Objectives of the Study	18
1.4 Significance of the Study	19
CHAPTER TWO: METHODOLOGY	20-22
2.1 Sources of Data	20
2.1.1 Primary Sources of Data	20
2.1.2 Secondary Sources of Data	20
2.2 Population of the Study	20
2.3 Sampling Procedure	21
2.4 Tools for Data Collection	21
2.5 Process of Data Collection	21
2.6 Limitations of the Study	22
CHAPTER THREE: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION	23-35
3.1 Teacher Beliefs	23
3.1.1 Teacher Beliefs on Using Cassette Player	23
3.1.2 Teachers' Response	26
3.1.3 Effective Group for the Use of Cassette Player	27
3.2 Availability of Cassette Player	28
3.3 Appropriateness of Cassette Player	30
3.4 Problems on Using Cassette player	32
CHAPTER FOUR: FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATION	36-37
4.1. Findings	36
4.2. Recommendation	37
Defenences	

### References

# Appendices

# LIST OF TABLES

	Page No.
Table No. 1: Teacher Beliefs on Using Cassette Player	24
Table No. 2: Teachers' Responses on Students Participation	26
Table No. 3: Effective Group for the Use of Cassette Player	27
Table No. 4: School Environment for the Use of Cassette Player	30
Table No. 5: Appropriateness of Using Cassette Player	31
Table No. 6: Problems of Using Cassette Player	33

# LIST OF FIGURES

	Page No.
Figure No. 1: Techniques of Teaching Listening Skill	28
Figure No. 2: Frequency of Using Cassette Player	29

## LIST OF ABBREVIATION AND SYMBOOLS

T.U - Tribhuvan University

Prof. - Professor

Dr. - Doctor

p. - page

TPD - Teacher Professional Development

pp. - pages

OHP - Over Head Projector

etc. - etcetera

ELT - English Language Teaching

NELTA - Nepal English Language Teachers' Association

viz. - Namely

S. N. - Serial Number

N. R. - Number of Respondents

% - Percent