# COMPARATIVE STUDY ON ESSAY WRITING PROFICIENCY OF GRADE 'X' STUDENTS BETWEEN COMMUNITY AND INSTITUTIONAL SCHOOLS

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education In Partial fulfillment for the Master of Education in English

> Submitted by: Krishna Bahadur Gharti

Faculty of Education
Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur
Kathmandu, Nepal
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T.U Reg. No.: 9-2-21-62-1010

M.Ed. Fourth Semester

Exam Roll No.: 28710105/072

Date of approval of the

Thesis Proposal: 13/08/2017

**Date of Submission of the** 

Thesis: 26/8/2018

#### RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ACCEPTENCE

This is to certify that Mr. Krishna Bahadur Gharti has prepared this thesis entitled Comparative Study on Essay Writing Proficiency of Grade Ten Students between Community and Institutional Schools under my guidance and supervision.

I recommend	this	thesis	for	acceptance.
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# **DEDICATION**

# **Dedicated**

To

My parents, whose inspiration, encouragement and support led me where I am today.

#### **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare to the best of my knowledge that this thesis is original; no part of it was earlier submitted for the candidature of research degree to any University.

Date Krishna Bahadur Gharti

26/08/2018

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS** 

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my guru **Prof. Dr. Laxmi** 

Bahadur Maharjan for his constructive suggestions and feed feedback during

my study.

I am highly indebted to my guru and thesis supervisor **Dr. Purna Bahadur** 

**Kadel,** Lecture; Department of English Education, TU, Kirtipur for his

invaluable suggestions, encouragement and co-operation to bring this thesis

into this shape from very beginning.

I am very much grateful to my guru **Dr. Prem Bahadur Phyak**, Head,

Department of English Education, T.U. for all the support he provided to me. I

am indebted to Ms. Madhu Neupane, Lecturer, Department of English

Education, T.U. for the support and guidance I received during her lectures and

personal talks while conducting this thesis.

I am thankful to all the gurus and gurumaas at the Department of English

Education for their inspiration, guidance and support. I am equally thankful to

all respondents who kindly provided me with their information required to

accomplish this study. I would like to remember my friends **Binod**, **Bhabina**,

**Gita and Kushma** for their support all the way through.

I don't want to miss this opportunity to remember the cooperation of family

members who have always been with me in thick and thin.

Date: 20/08/2018

Mr. Krishna Bahadur Gharti

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#### **ABSTRACT**

Writing Proficiency of grade X students Between Community and Institutional Schools intends to find out the essay writing ability of Grade X students of Rolpa district and compare the essay writing ability of the students of both community schools and institutional schools. The sample population was purposively taken from both community and institutional schools of Rolpa district. Four schools (i.e two community and two institutional schools) were purposively selected for the study. Twelve participant students were selected from each four school adopting a purposive non random sampling procedure. Survey design was used to complete this quantitative research. Subjective test was constructed and administrated to collect data. The study found that institutional school students performed better than community school students in writing essay. More than fifty percentages of students scored above average.

This study comprises five chapters. First chapter presents the background of the study, statement of the problem, objectives of the study, research questions, significance of the study, delimitations of the study and operational definitions of the key terms. The second chapter consists of the review of the related theoretical literature, implications of the study and conceptual framework. In the same way, chapter three includes design of the study, population, sample and sampling strategy, research tools, source of data, data collection procedure, data analysis and interpretations and ethical considerations. The fourth chapter is about analysis of collected data. The final chapter deals with findings, conclusion and recommendations which are summed up from the analysis and interpretation of the collected data for the purpose of research. The references and appendices have been included in the last part of the thesis.

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#### LIST OF ACCRONYMS/ABBREVIATIONS

CUP Cambridge University Press

Dr. Doctor
Ed Edition

e. g. Example for (Example gratia)

ELT English Language Teaching

Etl Which means et alia or and others

i.e. That is

ibid: Ibiden (that is just mentioned)

Ltd Limited

M. Ed. Master of Education

Mr. Mister

Mrs. Mistress

M.s. Miss

No. Number

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% Percentage

Prof. Professor

Reg. Register

TU Tribhuvan University

Viz. Namely

www World Wide Web