

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

Office of the Head of the Department

LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This thesis entitled Socio Economic Contribution of Lower Modi-1 Hydropower Project in Chuwa VDC of Parbat District has been prepared by Mr. Kamal Ghimire under my supervision. I hereby recommend this thesis for examination by the Thesis Committee as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of Master of Arts in Economics.

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APPROVAL LETTER

We certify that this thesis entitled Socio Economic Contribution of Lower Modi-1

Hydropower Project in Chuwa VDC of Parbat District submitted by Mr. Kamal

Ghimire to the Central Department of Economics Faculty of Humanities and Social

Science, Tribhuvan University, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the

degree of Mater of Arts in Economics has been found satisfactory in scope and

quality. Therefore, we accept this thesis as a part of the said degree.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ANM : Auxiliary Nursing midwifery

CO₂ : Carbon Dioxide

GW : Giga Watt

GWt : Giga Watt

HH : Households

HPP : Hydropower Project

INGO : International Non-Governmental Organization

IPS : Improved Cooking Stove

JICA : Japan International Cooperation Agency

KM : Kilo Meter

KW : Kilo Watt

LP Gas : Liquefied Petroleum Gas

M : Meter

MW : Mega Watt

NEA : Nepal Electricity Authority

NESDO: National Economic and Social Development Office

PPA : Power Purchase Agreement

SAARC : South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation

TV : Television

VDC : Village Development Committee

WECS : Wind Energy Conversion System

