



TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING
PULCHOWK CAMPUS

Thesis No: M-178-MSESPM-2021-2023

Evaluation of Wheeling Charge in Context of Nepalese Power Market

by

Prajwal Bhattarai

A THESIS

SUBMITTED TO DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL AND AEROSPACE
ENGINEERING IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR
THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ENGINEERING IN ENERGY
SYSTEM PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL AND AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

NOVEMBER, 2023

COPYRIGHT

The author has agreed that the library, Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Pulchowk Campus, Institute of Engineering may make this thesis freely available for inspection. Moreover, the author has agreed that permission for extensive copying of this thesis for scholarly purpose may be granted by the professor(s) who supervised the work recorded herein or, in their absence, by the Head of Department wherein the thesis was done. It is understood that the recognition will be given to the author of this thesis and to the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Pulchowk Campus, Institute of Engineering in any use of the material of this thesis. Copying or publication or the other use of this thesis for financial gain without approval of the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Pulchowk Campus, Institute of Engineering and author's written permission is prohibited. Request for permission to copy or to make any other use of the material in this thesis in whole or in part should be addressed to:

Head

Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering

Pulchowk Campus, Institute of Engineering

Lalitpur, Kathmandu

Nepal

**TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING
PULCHOWK CAMPUS**

DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL AND AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

The undersigned certify that they have read, and recommended to the Institute of Engineering for acceptance, a thesis entitled “**Evaluation of Wheeling Charge in Context of Nepalese Power Market**” submitted by **Prajwal Bhattarai** in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Science in Engineering in Energy System Planning and Management.

Asst. Prof. Yubaraj Adhikari
Supervisor
Department of Electrical Engineering

Asst. Prof. Sanjaya Neupane
Supervisor
Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering

Dr. Laxman Ghimire
External Examiner
Assistant Director
Alternative Energy Promotion Centre

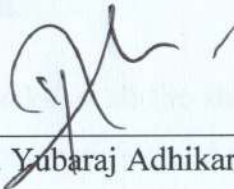
Dr. Sudip Bhattarai
Committee Chairperson
Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering

November 30, 2023

**TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING
PULCHOWK CAMPUS**

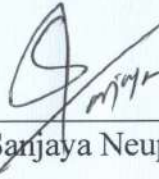
DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL AND AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

The undersigned certify that they have read, and recommended to the Institute of Engineering for acceptance, a thesis entitled “**Evaluation of Wheeling Charge in Context of Nepalese Power Market**” submitted by **Prajwal Bhattarai** in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Science in Engineering in Energy System Planning and Management.



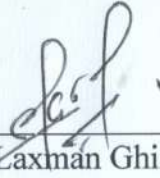
Asst. Prof. Yubaraj Adhikari
Supervisor

Department of Electrical Engineering



Asst. Prof. Sanjaya Neupane
Supervisor

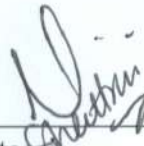
Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering



Dr. Laxman Ghimire
External Examiner

Assistant Director

Alternative Energy Promotion Centre



Dr. Sudip Bhattarai
Committee Chairperson

Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering



November 30, 2023

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my supervisors Asst. Prof. Yubaraj Adhikari and Asst. Prof. Sanjaya Neupane for their patience, motivation and continuous moral support in my thesis. I could not have imagined the completion of my thesis without their continual efforts. I would like to express my warm thanks to Asso. Prof. Dr. Nawaraj Bhattarai, Program Coordinator of Masters of Science in Energy Systems Planning and Management, for his valuable and kind support. My sincere thank goes to Head of the Department of Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering and all the professors and lecturers of the department for their precious suggestions and kind support throughout the project duration.

I would like to extend my special thanks to all the staffs of the department and my parents, friends and families for their co-operation and support.

ABSTRACT

Today, the electric utility industry is undergoing significant changes as a result of restructuring in the power system. This restructuring primarily aims to introduce competition among various market participants. Consequently, it becomes imperative to devise an appropriate pricing strategy that ensures both reliability and secure operation of the power system. In instances where the power system operates within a deregulated environment, a transmission company emerges, tasked with the construction, ownership, and operation of the transmission system. Additionally, the Independent System Operator may take on the responsibilities of both the system operator and the transmission company. Upon transmitting power, fees are imposed on users utilizing the transmission lines. These fees enable the transmission company to recoup its capital and cover operational and maintenance costs. As a result, the transmission company levies a wheeling charge on those who utilize its transmission lines. Nonetheless, it's crucial to guarantee that the charges imposed on users for wheeling services are fair and accurately calculated.

The wheeling charge in context of Nepalese power market is evaluated considering the per mile cost of transmission line of three different voltage levels 132 kV, 220 kV, and 400 kV considered as transmission voltage in Nepal. The per mile cost of transmission line of different voltages is evaluated from the Transmission System Development Plan of Nepal prepared by Rastriya Prasaran Grid Company Limited. Annual operation and maintenance cost of 1% of capital cost is also considered to evaluate the wheeling charge.

To ensure equitable user charges, the calculation of wheeling charges in the Nepalese power market, considering the Integrated Nepal Power System projected for the year 2040, undergoes assessment through four different scenarios: (i) excluding transmission losses, (ii) factoring in transmission losses, (iii) incorporating a power factor of 0.8, and (iv) integrating a power factor of 0.9, with a reference power factor of 0.85. The study revealed that including transmission line losses resulted in higher wheeling charges compared to evaluations without considering these losses. The impact of varying power factors aims to either penalize or reward users operating loads at a lower or higher power factor than the

reference. This adjustment is reflected in adjusted wheeling charges, either higher or lower. The fairer evaluation of wheeling charges in the Nepalese power market is found when considering both transmission line losses and the effect of power factor adjustments.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COPYRIGHT.....	2
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	4
ABSTRACT.....	5
LIST OF FIGURES	9
LIST OF TABLES	10
LIST OF ABBREVIATION	11
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION.....	12
1.1. Background	12
1.2. Cost Components in Transmission.....	13
1.2.1. Operating Cost.....	13
1.2.2. Opportunity Cost	14
1.2.3. Reinforcement Cost	14
1.2.4. Existing Cost.....	14
1.3. Need of the Study.....	14
1.4. Objective	15
1.4.1. Main Objective	15
1.4.2. Specific Objectives	15
1.5. Scope	16
CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	17
2.1. Earlier Research	17
2.2. Load Flow Analysis	19
2.3. Evaluating Pricing Methods	20
2.3.1. Postage Stamp method.....	20
2.3.2. Contract Path Method	20
2.3.3. Megawatt (MW) Mile method.....	21
2.4. Digsilent Powerfactory.....	21
CHAPTER THREE: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	22
3.1. Data Collection.....	25
3.2. Modelling in Digsilent Powerfactory	26
3.3. Wheeling Charge Evaluation Method	28
3.4. Evaluation of Unit Cost of Transmission Line.....	29
CHAPTER FOUR: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	31

4.1. Load flow Study	31
4.2. Evaluation of Wheeling Charge	33
4.2.1. Considering the whole INPS for year 2040 with Load growth of 7.2%	33
4.2.2. Considering the power produced from Karnali river basin is exported to India	37
4.2.3. Considering the power produced from Arun River basin is exported to India	38
4.2.4. Considering the whole INPS for year 2040 with Load growth of 4.5%	39
4.2.5. Considering the whole INPS for year 2040 with Load growth of 9.2 % ...	40
CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	42
5.1. Conclusion.....	42
5.2. Recommendation.....	42
ANNEX 1: BUS VOLTAGE DATA.....	48
ANNEX 2: POWER FLOW, LINE LOADING AND WHEELING CHARGES CONSIDERING INPS 2040 WITH LOAD GROWTH OF 7.2%	53
ANNEX 3: POWER GENERATED FROM KARNALI RIVER BASIN EXPORTED TO INDIA.....	83
ANNEX 4: POWER GENERATED FROM ARUN RIVER BASIN EXPORTED TO INDIA.....	84
ANNEX 5: POWER FLOW, LINE LOADING AND WHEELING CHARGES CONSIDERING INPS 2040 WITH LOAD GROWTH OF 4.5%	85
ANNEX 6: POWER FLOW, LINE LOADING AND WHEELING CHARGES CONSIDERING INPS 2040 WITH LOAD GROWTH OF 9.2%	116

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1-1: Vertically Integrated model of Nepalese power market	12
Figure 3-1: Steps of the conducted works.....	22
Figure 3-2: Flowchart of the study.....	25
Figure 3-3: INPS 2040 model in digsilent	27
Figure 4-1: Bus Voltages at 132 kV Bus Bars	31
Figure 4-2: Bus Voltages at 220 kV Bus Bars	32
Figure 4-3: Bus Voltages at 400 kV Bus Bars	32
Figure 4-4: Wheeling charge evaluation for evacuating power from Karnali river basin to India.....	37
Figure 4-5: Wheeling charge evaluation for evacuating power from Arun river basin to India	38
Figure 4-6: Wheeling Charge for some Lines of INPS 2040 considering load growth of 4.5%	39
Figure 4-7: Wheeling Charge for some Lines of INPS 2040 considering load growth of 9.2%	41

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3-1: Zone wise Length of transmission lines and number of substations.....	26
Table 3-2: Cost of Transmission Lines and Substation of individual voltage levels (in MUSD).....	30
Table 3-3: Average cost calculation of transmission line.....	30
Table 4-1: Comparison of evaluated wheeling charge	34

LIST OF ABBREVIATION

GW	: Giga Watt
INPS	: Integrated Nepal Power System
kV	: Kilo Volt
kVA	: Kilo Volt Ampere
kWh	: Kilo Watt Hour
MUSD	: Million US Dollar
MW	: Mega Watt
NEA	: Nepal Electricity Authority
Pf	: Power factor
RPGCL	: Rastriya Prasaran Grid Company Limited
WECS	: Water and Energy Commission Secretariat

CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

In context of Nepal competitive market for electricity has developed for generation but for transmission and distribution sector there still remains a monopoly business. In Nepal transmission and distribution of electricity has been done by Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA).

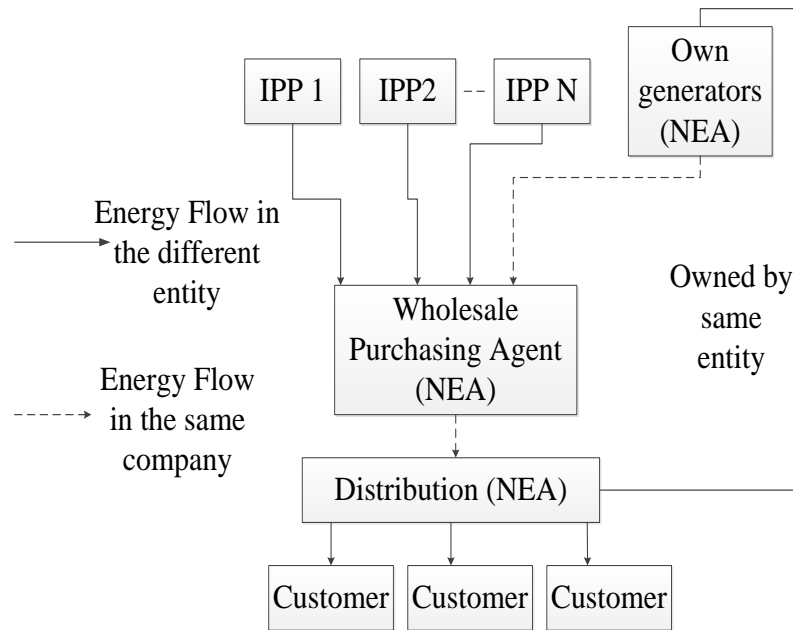


Figure 1-1: Vertically Integrated model of Nepalese power market

But on 15 July 2015 in the process of unbundling NEA, the Government of Nepal established a separate transmission company known as Rastriya Prasaran Grid Company to transmit and evacuate the power for the development and operation of the hydropower sector whereas distribution will be looked after by Nepal Electricity Authority (RPGCL, 2018). This transmission company facilitates the trading between generation sectors and distribution sectors and will play a vital role in the restructuring of the power industry in the country. Power transmission is an area where the economics of scale are quite significant and hence there are tendencies in the system to produce monopolies. The parameters that characterize the electric power transmission sector are (Rudnick & Raineri, 1997):

- a. Substantial, fixed capital investments
- b. Necessity for redundancies to fulfill security standards

- c. Economics of scale in building expenses relative to the transmission line's capacity.
- d. Economics of scope enabled by the integration of the electrical system.

Therefore, to avoid excessive charges by transmission utilities for their services, it is essential to have regulatory oversight over the transmission system. Regulation becomes especially crucial when the transmission grid serves as the central point of competition among generators spread across various locations. The transmission utility must recoup all expenses related to connections, transmission provision, and other essential associated services.

The Transmission System holds significant significance in transferring power from its generation source to the ultimate consumer. The investment made in generation is influenced by the pricing structure of the transmission. Consequently, ensuring a fair distribution of costs related to transmission usage becomes a pivotal concern. The primary determinant in assessing transmission usage costs is the imposition of wheeling charges. Wheeling transactions denote the transfer of both active and reactive power from a power generation facility to a recipient via the transmission network managed by the transmission company (Sahay, et al., 2018).

As per Schweppe “wheeling is a mongrel concept resulting from mating two inherently different economic concepts: an ideal world of regulated utilities, and an ideal deregulated competitive marketplace. Wheeling would not exist at either extreme”.

1.2. Cost Components in Transmission

There are various cost components in transmission system which can be categorized as (Aryal & Karki, 2016):

1.2.1. Operating Cost

These represent the expenses linked to operating and maintaining current transmission systems. These expenditures are essential to ensure reliable power supply while adhering to criteria such as system voltage, reactive power support, and line flow limits.

1.2.2. Opportunity Cost

These expenses encompass the advantages that the transmission utility must give up in order to deliver transmission services.

1.2.3. Reinforcement Cost

This refers to the initial investment required for the construction and operation of new essential transmission facilities.

1.2.4. Existing Cost

This represents the expenses tied to the current facilities, reflecting the prior investments made in the system. Allocating these costs to transmission transactions must be done in a fair and logical manner.

The total cost of transmission transaction is the sum of the above given four costs.

1.3. Need of the Study

In Nepal, a monopoly persists within the transmission market, while competition exists in the generation sector. The transmission and distribution market remains under a monopoly. It is crucial to revamp Nepal's power market to enhance the reliability, efficiency, and affordability of the transmission system. To achieve this, the Government of Nepal has established the Rastriya Prasaran Grid Company Limited with the aim of unbundling the Nepal Electricity Authority. This move intends to create a distinct entity solely dedicated to managing transmission systems.

As the demand for electricity continues to rise steadily, it is being fulfilled by power generated from various hydroelectric sources and imported electricity from India. Consequently, the escalation in energy transactions underscores the necessity for an independent body to oversee the transmission system. Operating this entity requires effective management of funds for constructing and maintaining transmission lines. To ensure the sustainability of this entity, it must recuperate the invested costs, primarily through levying a wheeling charge, which stands as the primary source for cost recovery.

In case of Nepal, studies were done for the evaluation of wheeling charge using MW-mile method without considering the transmission line loss. But it is not fair to charge the user without considering the transmission line loss. For this consider the following three case:

- a. Case I: When a user at the receiving end operates their load at the specified reference power factor, they will be charged based on the effect of power flow during the transaction, but any losses are not taken into account. To compensate for these losses, the generator must produce and deliver extra power equivalent to the losses, for which the generator receives no compensation.
- b. Case II: If a user at the receiving end operates their load at a power factor below the designated reference level, they will be charged based on the influence of active power flow during the transaction. The transmission capacity diminishes due to increased loss, stemming from the need for additional reactive power supplied by the generator to offset the loss, which often goes unaccounted for.
- c. Case III: When a capacitor bank compensates for the load at the receiving end, it enhances transmission capacity and reduces losses. This means the generator doesn't need to supply as much extra power compared to the previous scenario. In this situation, the user should receive recognition or benefits, which is often overlooked.

1.4. Objective

1.4.1. Main Objective

The main objective of this research is to evaluate the wheeling charge for the transmission system in context of Nepalese Power Market.

1.4.2. Specific Objectives

The specific objectives of this research are:

- To study the power flow of transmission network for scenario of 2040.
- To determine the transmission losses and the effects of change on power factor on evaluating the wheeling charge.
- To perform scenario analysis considering all the powers generated from Karnali River basin and Arun River basin exported to India
- To perform the scenario analysis considering different demand growth rate.

1.5. Scope

The scope of this study is to evaluate the wheeling charge in the context of Nepalese Power system model for year 2040. This study is further extended to evaluate the wheeling charge considering the transmission losses and the change in power factor in a deregulated environment. This pricing structure is more equitable in comparison to the assessment conducted without taking into account the transmission line loss and variations in power factor.

CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1. Earlier Research

Several research endeavors conducted in different nations have aimed to assess the wheeling charge. In South America an open access framework for the transmission pricing scheme was implemented (Rudnick & Raineri, 1997). Additionally, Shirmohammadi elucidated the fundamental technical principles integral to formulating cost-based transmission prices, providing an example of its implementation for pricing transmission services in Brazil (Shirmohammadi, et al., 1996).

Similarly, Sushil Aryal and Nava Raj Karki had proposed that Mega Watt Mile method can be used to determine the transmission pricing in context of deregulated market of Nepal (Aryal & Karki, 2016).

N. H. Radzi, K. Iskandar, M. N. Abdullah, M. S. Kamaruddin, S. A. Jumaat and R. Aziz had implemented a cost reflective network pricing and modified cost reflective network pricing methods for allocating the transmission service charges to the transmission user (Radzi, et al., 2017).

Research conducted by Hugh Rudnick, Rodrigo Palma, and Jose E. Fernandez demonstrates the implementation of Marginal Cost Based Pricing within the Chilean Power System, highlighting challenges encountered in distributing the surplus among the involved parties (Rudnick, et al., 1995).

Cost Reflective Network Pricing (CRNP) and Modified Cost Reflective Network Pricing (MCNRP) method for transmission services is studied for pricing the transmission charge for Australian National Electricity Market (Radzi, et al., 2011).

K.L. Lo and Mohammad Yusri Hassan employed a negative flow sharing method to distribute transmission transaction fees among users of transmission services (Lo & Hassan, 2007). This approach leverages the principles of the Mega Watt-Mile method but considers the economic advantages of both trading parties by examining their respective shares in negative power flow or counter flow.

A new methodology was proposed by A.R Abhyankar and S. A. Khaparde for the western regional grid of India, aiming to calculate the fixed cost distribution within the transmission network (Abhyankar, et al., 2005). This study advocates for a modified postage stamp allocation method compliant with tracing requirements. The method computes a traceable solution that minimizes the overall deviation from the postage stamp allocation.

E.T Fasina, B. Adebajji, A. Abe, and I. Ismail introduced a method to assess the wheeling charge within a deregulated power network (Fasina, et al., 2021). Their research suggested a hybrid approach combining the MVA-kilometer and the Short-Run Marginal Cost (SRMC) technique. This method utilized power flow and optimal power flow (OPF) analyses to ascertain how individual participants influence the transmission power flows for allocating the wheeling cost.

Shaik Riyaz, Ramanaiah Upputuri and Niranjana Kumar had proposed a Mega Watt – Mile Method that considering the transmission losses and load power factor variation so that the recipient who operates their load at improved power factor gets benefited and the recipient who operates their load at poor power factor gets penalized. This study has been done for IEEE 30 bus system (Riyaz, et al., 2020) .

R. Gnanadass and N.P Padhy (Gnanadass & Padhy, 2005) had proposed an improved approach for the allocation of the transmission service embedded cost using the average revenue requirement of the facility instead of the line length as used in the conventional approach. The study justified that the transmission pricing could be computed taking into account the cost of transmission facility due to the wheeling transactions instead of the length of the lines.

Shuvam Sahay, Niranjana Kumar, and Himani Joshi illustrated the impact of transmission losses and the power factor of loads on transmission pricing (Sahay, et al., 2018). Their research utilized the MW-mile method to investigate the influence on transmission fees within the IEEE 30 bus system. The study provides a contrast between transmission costs factoring in transmission losses and power factor against expenses that do not consider these elements, emphasizing their importance in determining the overall charges.

D. Avinash and B. Chalapathi had provided a new approach using Mega Watt- Mile Method that evaluates the transmission pricing considering the cost component of loss and power factor (D & Chalapathi, 2015) .

Similarly tracing based point-of-connection tariff structure (Roy, et al., 2006) is studied for Indian Power System which can be employed for both power exchange and bilateral trades.

Research conducted by Muhamad Zulkifil Meah, Azad Mohamed, and Salleh Serwan presents a comparative examination of transmission cost allocation within the Malaysian Power system using the MW-Mile Method (Meah, et al., 2003). The study evaluates the absolute, reverse, dominant, and extended methods in the context of the Malaysian Power system to gauge their influence on long-term transmission planning.

Research conducted by Syarifuddin Nojeng, Mohammad Yusri Hassan, Dalila Mat Said, Md. Pauzi Abdullah, and Faridah Hussin (Nojeng, et al., 2014) introduces an enhanced version of the MW-Mile Method that incorporates not only variations in MW flows but also considers the power factor of the load. The investigation was conducted using the IEEE 14 bus system.

Deep Kiran, A.R Abhyankar, and B. K. Panigrahi (Kiran , et al., 2016) introduced a noble idea to group nodes into zones based on close connectivity and comparable usage patterns. This concept was applied to equivalent bilateral exchange, marginal participation method, and hybrid methods of transmission pricing mechanisms. The research was conducted using the IEEE 118 bus system.

2.2. Load Flow Analysis

Load flow analysis is used to validate and check the operation of system under normal or outage conditions to see if the system is capable to supply the planned additional loads and compare new alternatives for system additions to supply the new loads or improve the system. Load flow analysis mainly deals with the four quantities of the power system. They are:

- a) Voltage magnitude
- b) Phase angle

- c) Active power
- d) Reactive Power

Load flow analysis is performed to validate whether the abovementioned power system quantities are within the limit or not.

2.3. Evaluating Pricing Methods

Among various methods postage stamp method and power flow-based megawatt - mile method will be used.

2.3.1. Postage Stamp method

This pricing approach determines the transmission transaction cost based on the quantity of power exchanged, typically measured during the system's peak period. It is the most straightforward method for assessing transmission pricing. However, this method doesn't account for the power flow path, specific supply or delivery locations, or the timing of the transactions

It is calculated as (Shirmohammadi, et al., 1996):

$$R_t = TC \frac{P_t}{P_{peak}} \quad \text{Equation 1}$$

Where,

R_t is the transmission pricing for transaction

TC is the total transmission cost

P_t is the total power transacted at the time of system peak in MW

P_{peak} is the System Peak in MW

2.3.2. Contract Path Method

The contract path method has its roots in an era when the electricity supply industry was primarily composed of vertically integrated utilities, and energy exchanges were uncommon. Under this approach, a contract delineates a continuous electrical

route (referred to as the contract path) through which power is presumed to travel from the generator to the designated delivery point. In this arrangement, both the producer and the consumer commit to paying a wheeling charge throughout the contract duration, proportionate to the transmitted power volume. This charge contributes to the utility's revenue, aiding in the recovery of costs associated with the transmission assets encompassed within the specified contract path.

2.3.3. Megawatt (MW) Mile method

The MW-mile method addresses two limitations present in the postage stamp method: reliance on power flow in specific lines and the inclusion of transaction distance (factoring in losses). In the MW-mile approach, the power flow-mile for each transmission line is calculated by multiplying the power flow by the distance of that particular line. This process results in the total power flow-miles obtained by summing up all individual power flow-miles. This cumulative power flow-mile directly reflects transmission utilization, creating a pricing model that corresponds to the transmission usage linked with the transaction.

2.4. Digsilent Powerfactory

Digsilent Powerfactory is a leading power system analysis software used in analyzing generation, transmission, distribution and industrial systems. It is used in performing balanced load flow analysis as well as unbalanced load flow analysis, short circuit analysis, dynamics study, contingency analysis, optimal power flow, protection coordination etc.

CHAPTER THREE: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

The research is conducted in following steps

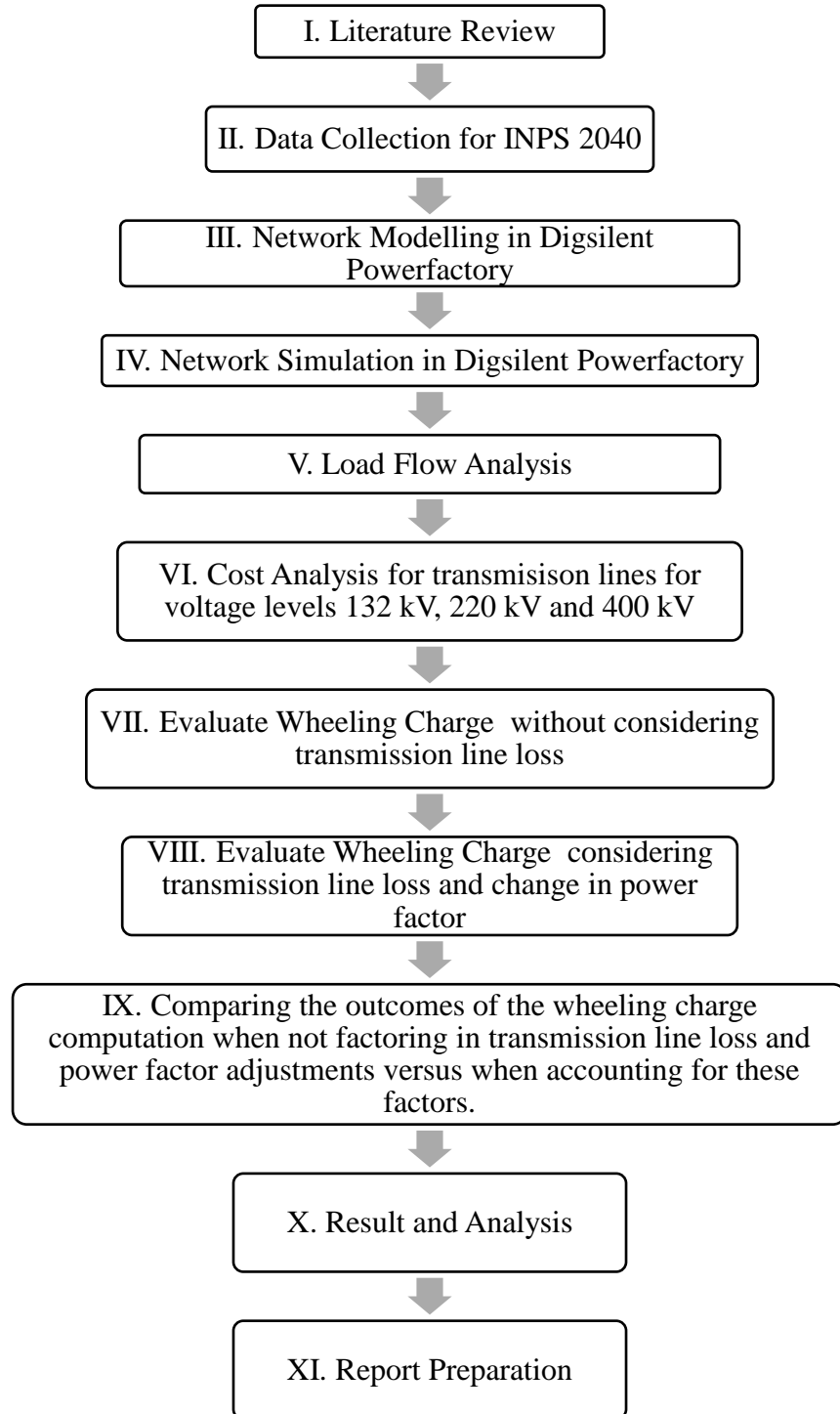
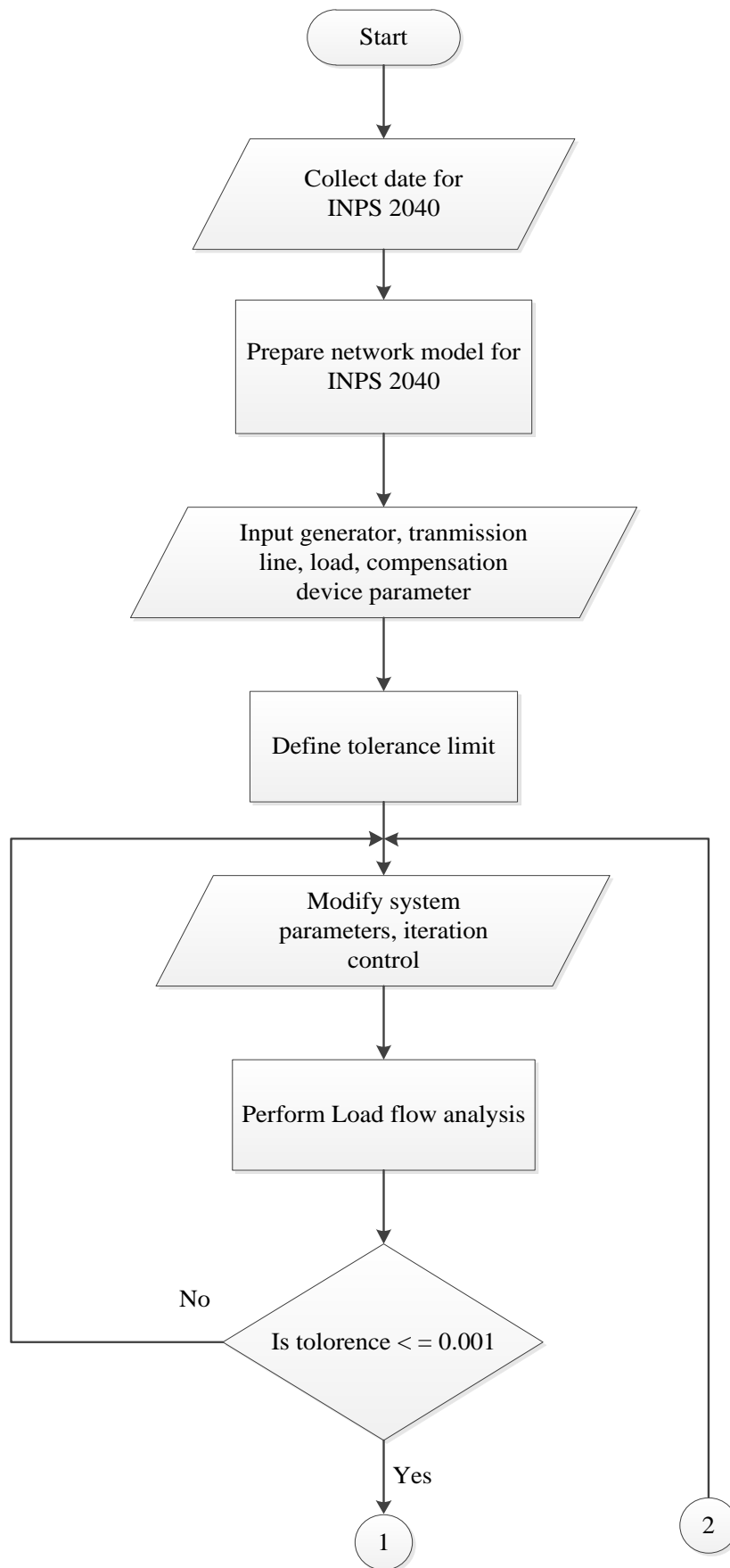
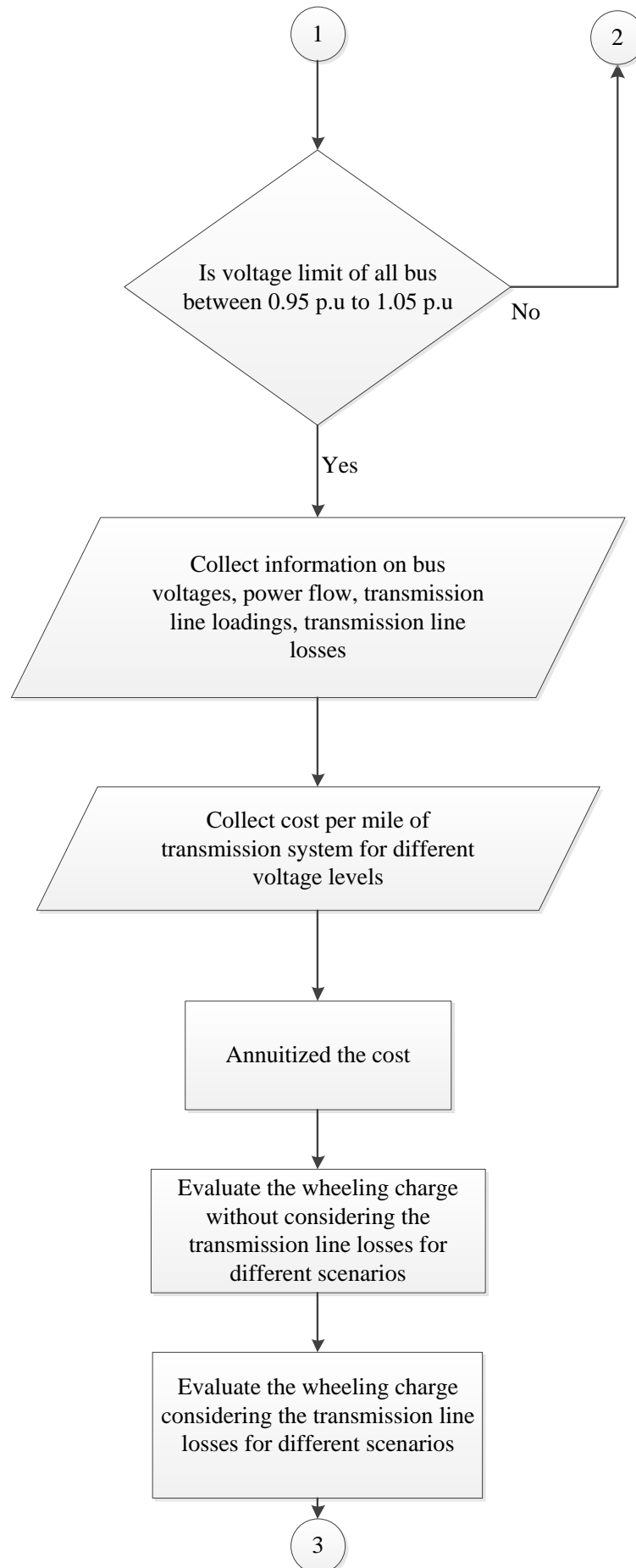


Figure 3-1: Steps of the conducted works

The flowchart of the study is shown in figure below:





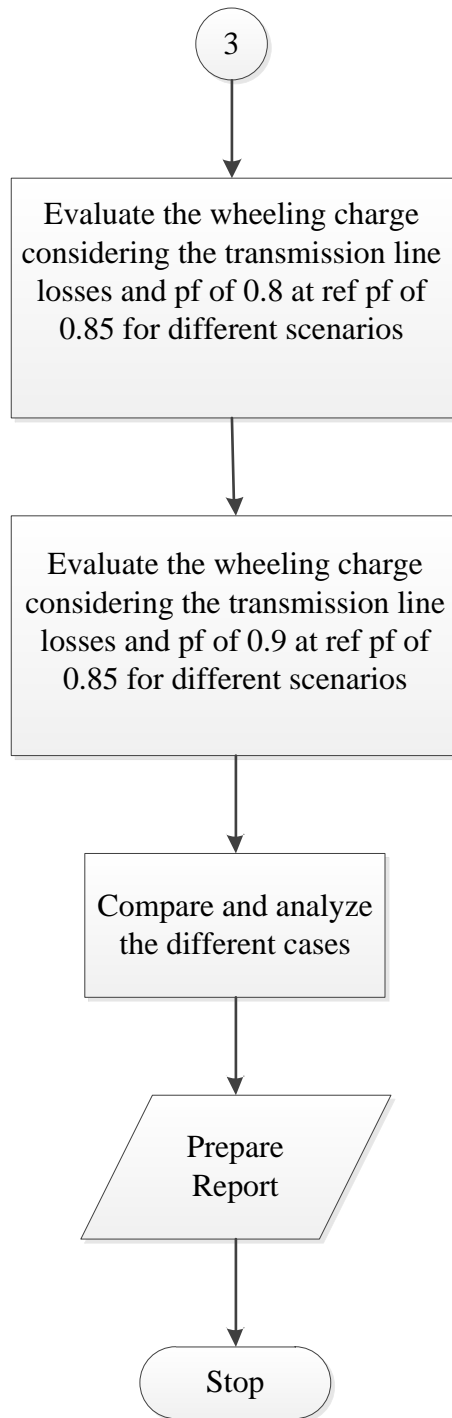


Figure 3-2: Flowchart of the study

3.1. Data Collection

The study is performed in the Integrated Nepal Power System of Nepal for year 2040. The data were collected from the Transmission System Development Plan report prepared and published by Rastriya Prasaran Grid Company Limited. The input parameters such as generator capacity, conductor parameters, and load parameters were taken from from the transmission system development plan.

System of 132 kV, 220 kV and 400 kV voltage levels were only taken for the study. The total cost required to construct the transmission lines are taken from the Transmission System Development Plan report. (Limited, 2018)

The report shows that the maximum installed capacity is about 38 GW, maximum domestic load is about 18 GW and maximum export capacity of 16 GW with 3 GW spinning reserve is predicted for the year 2040.

The transmission system of Nepal for year 2040 is divided into five zones. The total number length of transmission line and number of substations is given below (Limited, 2018):

Table 3-1: Zone wise Length of transmission lines and number of substations

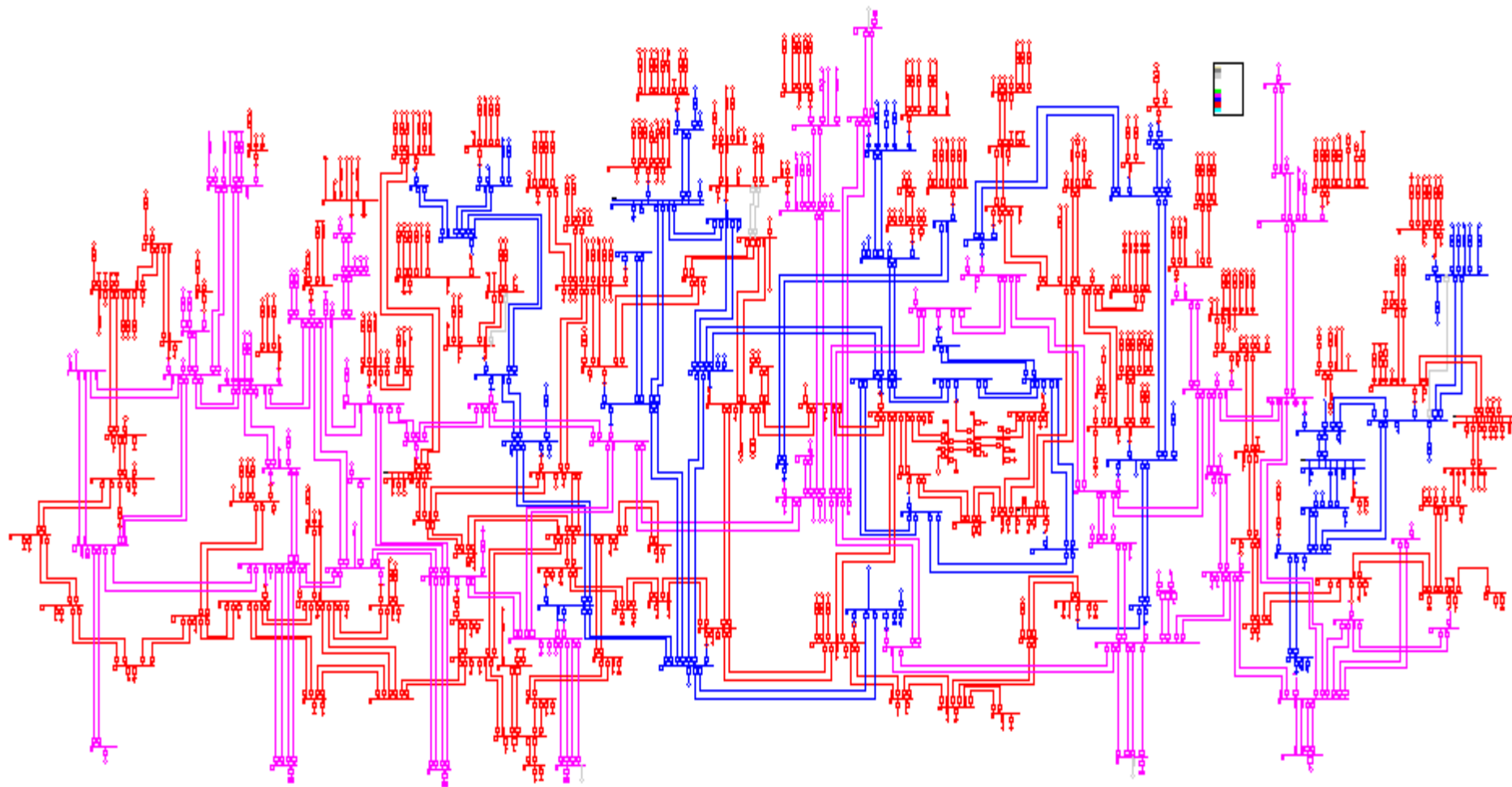
Zone	Transmission Line (km)			Substation		
	400 kV	220 kV	132 kV	400 kV	220 kV	132 kV
Zone 1	801		361	8		1
Zone 2	515		344	8		1
Zone 3	525	626	728	4	10	4
Zone 4	642	323	454	9	4	6
Zone 5	710	210	627	11	5	2

Above table shows that total of 3193 km of 400 kV line, 1159 km of 220 kV line and 2514 km of 132 kV line will come into operation by year 2040.

Similarly, power flow analysis is performed in the INPS model for year 2040 considering the 4.5% load growth, 7.2 % load growth and 9.2% load growth (Secretariat, 2017).

3.2. Modelling in Digsilent Powerfactory

The Integrated Nepal Power System (INPS) of Nepal for the year 2040 will be modeled in Digsilent Powerfactory. This software is used to run the power flow and determine the contribution of hydropowers in meeting the demand of Nepal. From power flow analysis, utilization of the transmission line by various generators are known and also the transmission line losses are also known. Network modelled in digsilent power factory is shown in figure 3-3 below:



- 132 kV
- 220 kV
- 400 kV

Figure 3-3: INPS 2040 model in digsilent

3.3. Wheeling Charge Evaluation Method

The method used for the evaluation of wheeling charge used in this study is the MW-Mile Method. The evaluation of wheeling charge is done for the following cases.

- a. Without considering the transmission line losses
- b. With considering the transmission line losses
- c. Assuming the reference power factor of 0.85 and evaluating wheeling charge for power factor of 0.8
- d. Assuming the reference power factor of 0.85 and evaluating wheeling charge for power factor of 0.9

Evaluation of wheeling charge without considering the transmission line loss expressed mathematically as (Sahay, et al., 2018);

$$C_k = \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{L_{ij} C_{ij} P_{ij}^k}{P^k} \quad \text{Equation 2}$$

Where,

C_k is the price transmission cost to user k (\$)

L_{ij} is the transmission line length in miles

C_{ij} is the unit cost of the transmission line (\$/miles)

P_{ij}^k is the power flow in the transmission line due to transaction k (MW)

P^k is the capacity of the transmission line (MW)

In the above equations the transmission line loss and the effect of change in power factor is not considered. Considering the transmission line losses above equations can be modified as (Sahay, et al., 2018):

$$C_k = \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{L_{ij} C_{ij} (P_{ij}^k + P_{lij}^k)}{P^k} \quad \text{Equation 3}$$

Where,

P_{lij}^k is the transmission line losses.

To account for the impact caused by fluctuations in the load's power factor, the equation 3 can be modified as (Sahay, et al., 2018):

$$C_k = C_{LF} \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{L_{ij} C_{ij} (P_{ij}^k + P_{lij}^k)}{P^k} \quad \text{Equation 4}$$

Where, C_{LF} is the term used for power factor adjustment which can be expressed as (Shuvam Sahay, 2018):

$$C_{LF} = 1 + \left(\frac{\cos \theta_{ref} - \cos \theta_{act}}{\cos \theta_{avg}} \right) \quad \text{Equation 5}$$

Due to the fluctuations in power factor at different times, above Equation 5 can be modifies as (Shuvam Sahay, 2018):

$$C_{LF} = 1 + \left(\frac{\cos \theta_{ref} - \cos \theta_{avg}}{\cos \theta_{avg}} \right) \quad \text{Equation 6}$$

Where, $\cos \theta_{ref}$ is the reference power factor

$\cos \theta_{avg}$ is the average power factor of the load.

3.4. Evaluation of Unit Cost of Transmission Line

The total network cost of INPS upto year 2040 is evaluated summing the cost of transmission lines. The cost of transmission lines and substations are given below (RPGCL, 2018):

Table 3-2: Cost of Transmission Lines and Substation of individual voltage levels (in MUSD)

Zone	Transmission Line			Substation		
	400 kV	220 kV	132 kV	400 kV	220 kV	132 kV
Zone 1	\$ 600.21		\$ 87.91	\$ 352.76		\$ 8.55
Zone 2	\$ 392.27		\$ 88.38	\$ 289.47		\$ 10.50
Zone 3	\$ 404.08	\$ 337.78	\$ 193.49	\$ 211.23	\$ 245.68	\$ 66.22
Zone 4	\$ 499.78	\$ 177.37	\$ 129.55	\$ 80.55	\$ 75.23	\$ 66.46
Zone 5	\$ 580.27	\$ 115.66	\$ 161.16	\$ 449.41	\$ 92.83	\$ 20.88
Total	\$ 2,476.61	\$ 630.81	\$ 660.49	\$ 1,683.42	\$ 413.74	\$ 172.61

The total cost of the transmission system is assumed to be the present value of the network cost and then the present value will be annuitized for 17 years (i.e. up to year 2040) at an assumed discounted rate of 10% (Bank, 2023) per annum as given below:

$$A = \frac{P * (i * (1 + i)^n)}{(1 + i)^n - 1} \quad \text{Equation 6}$$

The annual operation and maintenance cost is assumed to be 1% of the capital investment. Then unit cost of transmission line is evaluated as the sum of the annuitized cost and annual operation and maintenance cost. The unit cost of transmission line was evaluated as:

Table 3-3: Average cost calculation of transmission line

	400 kV	220 kV	132 kV
Average cost (MUSD)/km	\$0.78	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.26
Average cost (MUSD)/mile	\$1.25	\$ 0.88	\$ 0.42

The average annuitized cost of 400 kV, 220 kV, and 132 kV was evaluated as 0.261 MUSD per mile, 0.181 MUSD per mile, and 0.066 MUSD per mile respectively. The annual cost of transmission line considering annual operation and maintenance cost of 1% capital cost is evaluated as 0.282 MUSD per mile, 0.195 MUSD per mile, and 0.072 MUSD per mile for 400 kV, 220 kV and 132 kV transmission line respectively.

CHAPTER FOUR: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

4.1. Load flow Study

The power flow analysis of the INPS 2040 was performed. The load flow analysis was performed using Newton Raphson Method in Digsilent Powerfactory software. The acceptable tolerance of 0.001 was taken for the purpose of load flow. Thus, the network successfully converged with an error of 0.001. The voltage profiles for 132 kV, 220 kV and 400 kV were studied. The voltage profiles of different voltage levels are shown in the figures below:

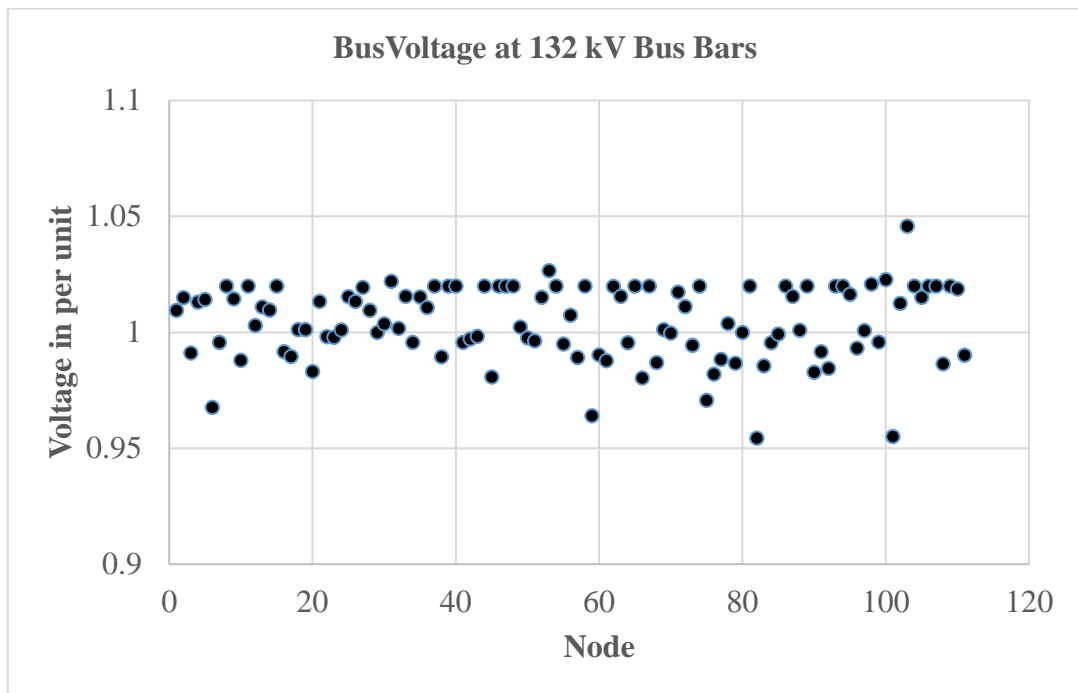


Figure 4-1: Bus Voltages at 132 kV Bus Bars

From the load flow analysis, it was found that the voltages in the 132 kV bus bars were within the prescribed limit i.e. between 0.95 per unit. to 1.05 per unit. The largest voltage level of 1.046 per unit was found in the Tumlingtar 132 kV Bus whereas lowest voltage level of 0.954 per unit was found in the Okhaldhunga 132 kV Bus in 132 kV bus bar.

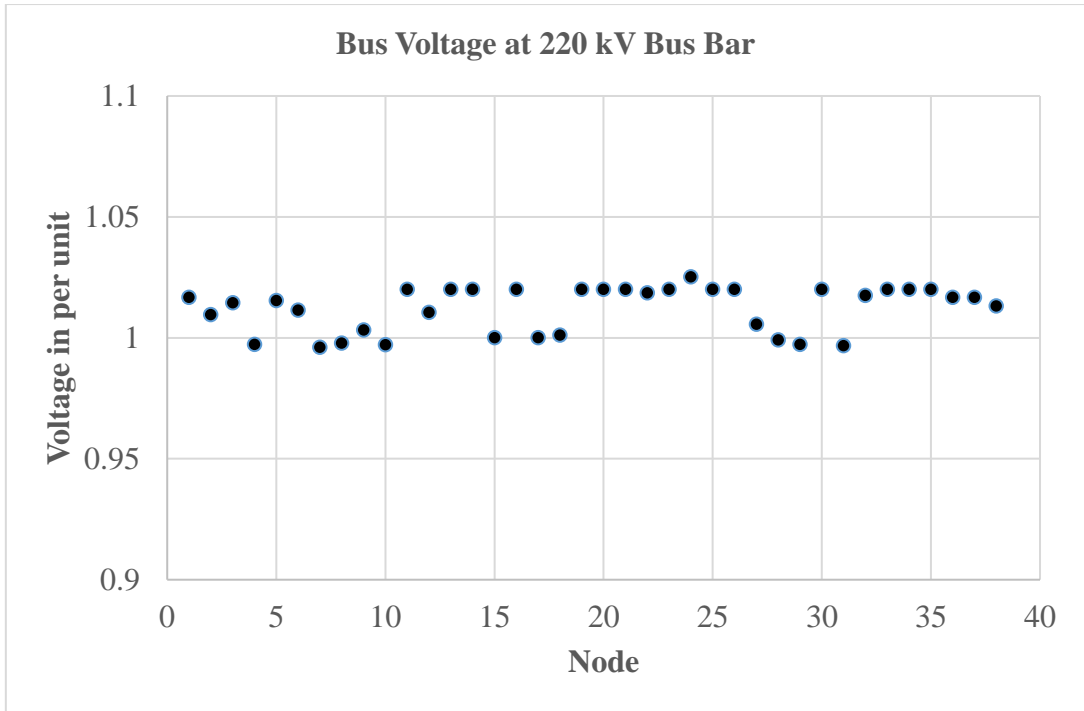


Figure 4-2: Bus Voltages at 220 kV Bus Bars

From the load flow analysis it was found the largest voltage level of 1.025 per unit was found in the Laphsephedi 220 kV Bus whereas lowest voltage level of 0.996 per unit was found in the Bhaktapur 220 kV Bus. Hence it can be concluded that the voltages in the 220 kV bus bars were within the prescribed limit i.e. between 0.95 per unit to 1.05 per unit.

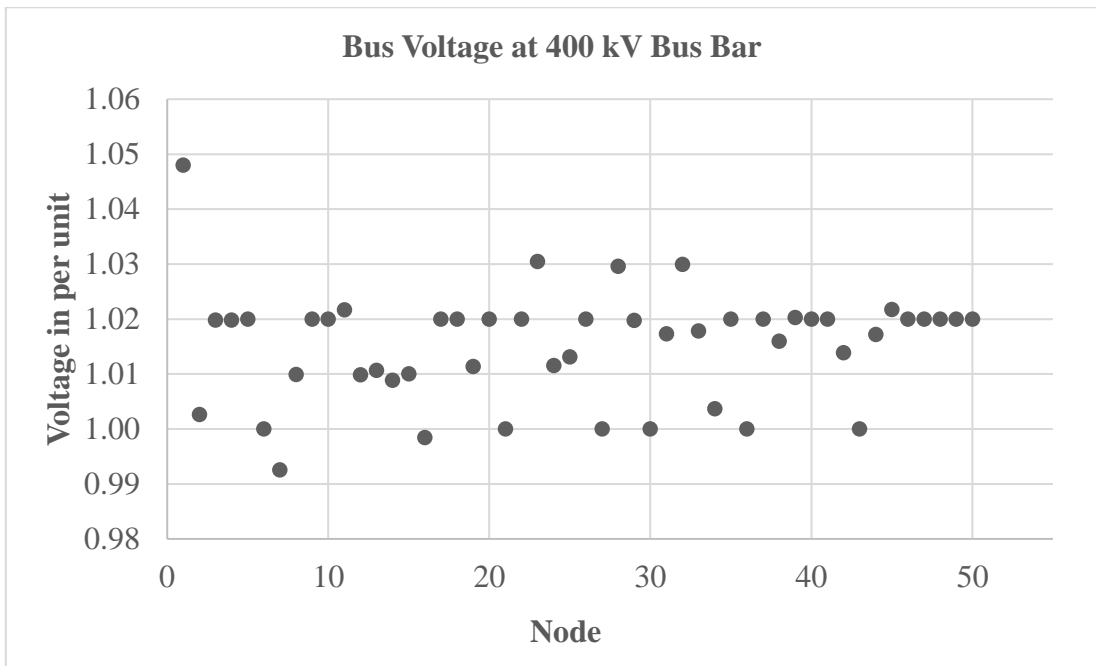


Figure 4-3: Bus Voltages at 400 kV Bus Bars

From the load flow analysis, it was found that the largest voltage level of 1.048 per unit was found in the Arun 3 Bus whereas lowest voltage level of 0.9985 per unit was found in the Dododhara Bus in case of 400 kV Bus bar. Hence, it was found that the voltages in the 400 kV bus bars were within the prescribed limit i.e., between 0.95 p.u. to 1.05 p.u.

The details of the voltage profile of bus bars of 132 kV, 220 kV, and 400 kV voltage level is given in annex 1.

4.2. Evaluation of Wheeling Charge

4.2.1. Considering the whole INPS for year 2040 with Load growth of 7.2%

In this case, whole INPS model for the year 2040 is considered for the study. In this case the overall system generation of 38 GW with maximum domestic load of 18 GW, maximum export of 16 GW and 3 GW of spinning reserve is considered and load flow analysis is performed. From the load flow analysis, the power flowing through the line and the percentage loading of the line is evaluated. The details of the power flow and the line loading is given in annex 2.

The wheeling charge is calculated without considering the transmission line losses, considering the transmission line losses and considering transmission line losses and the change in power factor.

Table 0-1: Comparison of evaluated wheeling charge

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Attariya-Syaule_132	132 kV	13	8.077823	65.45767	1099.4688	156.29	238.7642884	\$0.0035	\$ 0.0036	\$0.0038	\$ 0.0034
Attariya-Dododhara_400	400 kV	68	42.253228	34.82405	9411.42	1753.29	5034.709633	\$0.0006	\$ 0.0006	\$0.0007	\$ 0.0006
Attariya-Mahendranagar_132	132 kV	37	22.990727	44.74214	1456.593	108.137	241.6891548	\$0.0035	\$ 0.0035	\$0.0038	\$ 0.0033
Attariya-N Attariya_132	132 kV	24.4	15.1614524	2.859246	16.33722	8.55641	299.2541041	\$0.0028	\$ 0.0028	\$0.0030	\$ 0.0027
Bafikot-Phulbari_400	400 kV	84.5	52.5058495	36.61576	12944.784	1874.78	5120.140617	\$0.0006	\$ 0.0006	\$0.0007	\$ 0.0006
Bafkot-Burtibang_400	400 kV	71.7	44.5523007	11.11267	981.8222	558.398	5024.880609	\$0.0006	\$ 0.0006	\$0.0007	\$ 0.0006
Bahrabise-Khimti_400	400 kV	46	28.583066	4.004035	78.51132	196.699	4912.521494	\$0.0007	\$ 0.0007	\$0.0007	\$ 0.0006
Bahrabise-Tamakoshi_220	220 kV	40	24.85484	22.36407	930.1242	246.295	1101.298646	\$0.0020	\$ 0.0020	\$0.0022	\$ 0.0019
Bajhang-West Seti_400	400 kV	60	37.28226	13.2967	617.5098	343.588	2584.009566	\$0.0012	\$ 0.0012	\$0.0013	\$ 0.0012
Balaju-Suichatar_132	132 kV	4.19	2.60354449	31.75537	83.19778	44.8972	141.384528	\$0.0060	\$ 0.0060	\$0.0064	\$ 0.0057
Balanch-U Kalangad_132	132 kV	26	16.155646	30.42168	670.5084	99.0782	325.682934	\$0.0026	\$ 0.0026	\$0.0028	\$ 0.0025
Baneshwor-Basantapur_220	220 kV	20	12.42742	5.306914	28.60006	40.0281	754.2639658	\$0.0030	\$ 0.0030	\$0.0031	\$ 0.0028

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Bardghat-Kawasoti_132	132 kV	76	47.224196	11.19221	181.7031	27.0496	241.6822057	\$0.0035	\$ 0.0035	\$0.0037	\$0.0033
Basantapur-Inaruwa_220	220 kV	77.1	47.9077041	28.45086	6994.502	792.841	2786.701703	\$0.0008	\$ 0.0008	\$0.0009	\$ 0.0008
Betan-Bhurigaon_132	132 kV	39.4	24.4820174	34.52429	1295.5344	104.284	302.0588113	\$0.0028	\$ 0.0028	\$0.0030	\$ 0.0027
Betan-Dododhara_400	400 kV	30	18.64113	25.31389	12042.49	2980.28	11773.29917	\$0.0003	\$ 0.0003	\$0.0003	\$ 0.0003
Bharatpur-Hetauda_220	220 kV	65	40.389115	33.38025	3349.974	357.206	1070.112417	\$0.0021	\$ 0.0021	\$0.0022	\$ 0.0020
Bhurigaon-Kohalpur_132	132 kV	55.3	34.3618163	31.04765	1027.5476	70.5251	227.1512981	\$0.0037	\$ 0.0038	\$0.0040	\$ 0.0036
Burtibang-Kusma_400	400 kV	50	31.06855	12.38838	870.8576	633.878	5116.715826	\$0.0006	\$ 0.0006	\$0.0007	\$ 0.0006
Burtibang-Tamgash_132	132 kV	20.3	12.6138313	85.70173	2944.398	210.308	245.3952797	\$0.0034	\$ 0.0035	\$0.0037	\$ 0.0033
Butwal-Bharatpur_220	220 kV	76	47.224196	15.46393	810.5866	158.906	1027.592598	\$0.0022	\$ 0.0022	\$0.0023	\$ 0.0021
Butwal-Lumbini_132	132 kV	63.44	39.41977624	12.26717	883.0544	77.383	630.8141161	\$0.0013	\$ 0.0014	\$0.0014	\$ 0.0013
Butwal-Motipur_132	132 kV	63.44	39.41977624	14.28114	1196.6716	89.7889	628.7236173	\$0.0013	\$ 0.0014	\$0.0014	\$ 0.0013

From the table above it is found that while considering the transmission line losses the wheeling charge is increased. It indicates that wheeling charge thus evaluated considers that corresponding loss delivered by the generator is addressed in the wheeling charge. Similarly, a power factor of 0.85 is taken as reference and the wheeling charge is evaluated for the change in power factor from 0.85 to 0.8 and 0.85 to 0.9. In the first case i.e., when user is operating its load at pf lower than the reference pf, he must be penalized as operating the below reference pf may cause the capacity of the transmission line to be reduced and also increases loss. Thus, it is found that when the user operates his load below the reference pf the wheeling charge is higher.

When the user operates his load at pf higher than the reference pf by use of various means such as capacitor bank, he must be rewarded because improving the pf leads to the decrease in the losses in the transmission lines. His reward can be seen with the decrease in the wheeling charge.

The average wheeling charge for 132 kV Transmission line without considering the transmission line losses is evaluated to be 0.00543 Cents/kWh/mile. considering the transmission line loss, it is evaluated as 0.00546 Cents/kWh/mile. When user operates the load at 0.8 pf at a reference pf of 0.85, the wheeling charge is evaluated as 0.0058 Cents/kWh/mile and when the user operates the load at 0.9 pf at a reference pf of 0.85, the wheeling charge is evaluated as 0.00515 Cents/kWh/mile.

The average wheeling charge for 220 kV Transmission line without considering the transmission line losses is evaluated to be 0.00243 Cents/kWh/mile. considering the transmission line loss, it is evaluated as 0.00244 Cents/kWh/mile. When user operates the load at 0.8 pf at a reference pf of 0.85, the wheeling charge is evaluated as 0.0026 Cents/kWh/mile and when the user operates the load at 0.9 pf at a reference pf of 0.85, the wheeling charge is evaluated as 0.00231 Cents/kWh/mile.

The average wheeling charge for 400 kV Transmission line without considering the transmission line losses is evaluated to be 0.00121 Cents/kWh/mile. considering the transmission line loss, it is evaluated as 0.00122 Cents/kWh/mile. When user operates the load at 0.8 pf at a reference pf of 0.85, the wheeling charge is evaluated as 0.00129 Cents/kWh/mile and when the user operates the load at 0.9 pf at a reference pf of 0.85, the wheeling charge is evaluated as 0.00115 Cents/kWh/mile.

4.2.2. Considering the power produced from Karnali river basin is exported to India

In this case the generation of electricity from Karnali river basin is considered. It is found that about 5700 MW of hydroelectricity is generated from the Karnali river basin and whole is exported to India. The power is transmitted through 400 kV transmission line originating from Mugu Karnali Substation and passes through the Phukot Substation, Betan Substation, Dododhara Substation which is then exported to Bareili substation of India. The evaluated wheeling charge for transmission line involved in the transaction i.e., 400 kV transmission line from Mugu karnali to Phukot, Phukot to Betan, Betan to Dododhara and Dododhara to Bareili of India is shown in Figure 4-4 below:

The details of the total power transmission, transmission line losses, line loading of this scenario when the powers generated from Karnali river basin is exported to India is given in annex.

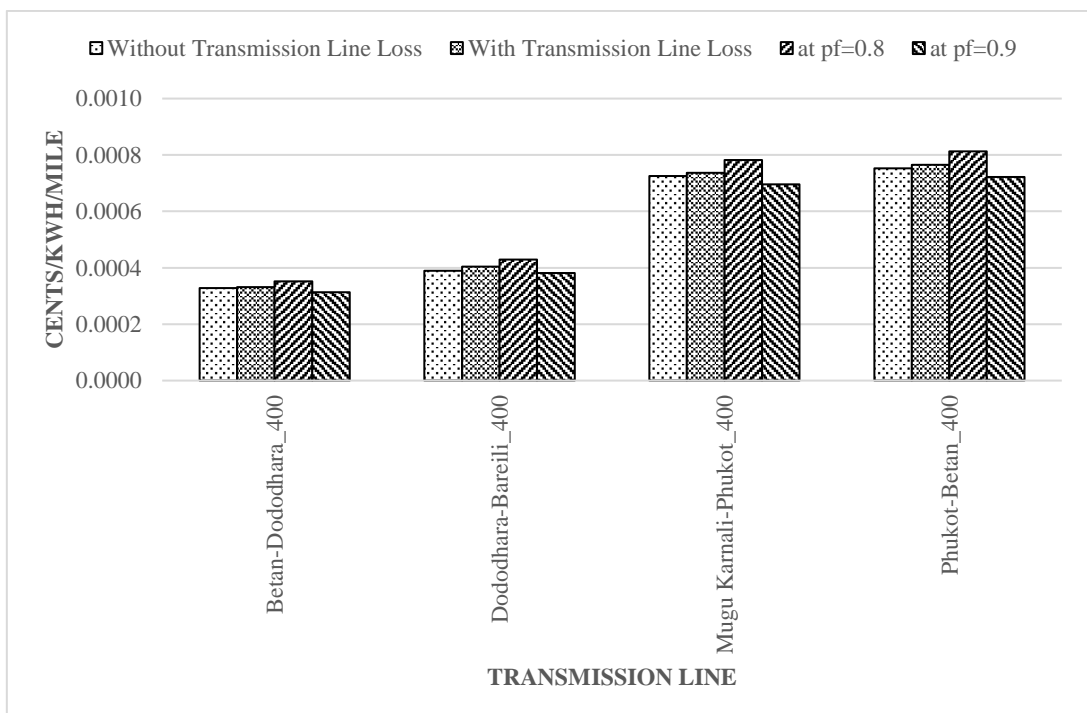


Figure 4-4: Wheeling charge evaluation for evacuating power from Karnali river basin to India

From the table above it is seen that while considering the transmission line losses the wheeling charge is increased. Similarly, a power factor of 0.85 is taken as

reference and the wheeling charge is evaluated for the change in power factor from 0.85 to 0.8 and 0.85 to 0.9. In the first case i.e., when user is operating its load at pf lower than the reference pf, the wheeling charge is higher.

When the user operates his load at pf higher than the reference pf, it is seen that the wheeling charge decreases.

4.2.3. Considering the power produced from Arun River basin is exported to India

In this case the generation of electricity from Arun River basin is considered. It is found that about 2600 MW of hydroelectricity is generated from the Arun River basin and whole is exported to India. The power is transmitted through 400 kV transmission line originating from Haitar Substation and passes through the Sitalpati Substation, Inaruwa Substation which is then exported to Purnea substation of India. The evaluated wheeling charge for transmission line involved in the transaction i.e., 400 kV transmission line from Haitar to Sitalpati, Sitalpati to Inaruwa, and Inaruwa to Purnea of India is shown in Figure 4-5 below:

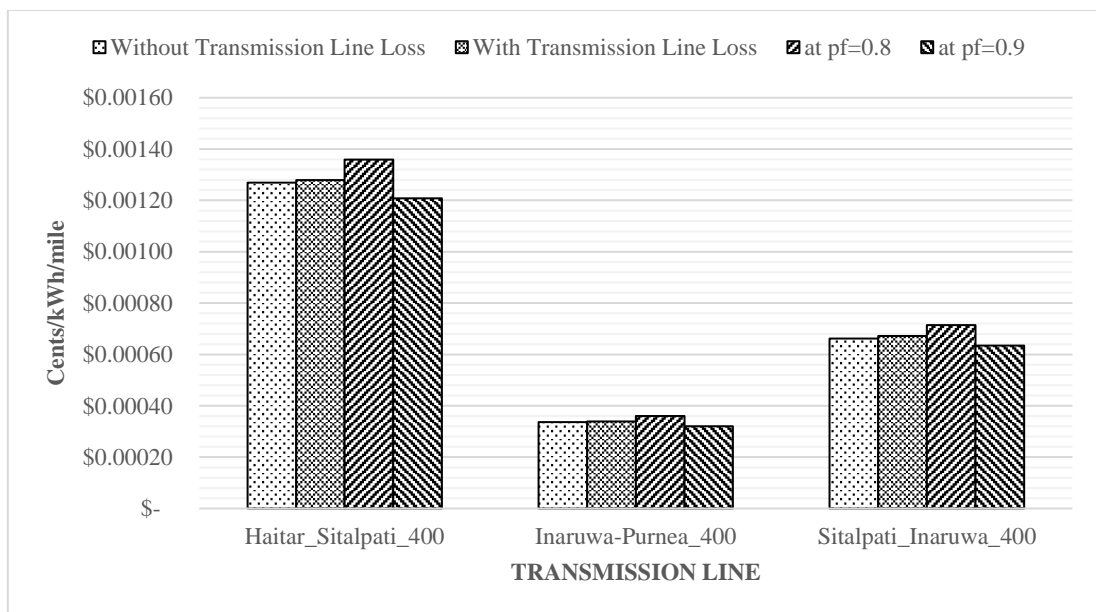


Figure 4-5: Wheeling charge evaluation for evacuating power from Arun river basin to India

From the table above it is seen that while considering the transmission line losses the wheeling charge is increased. Similarly, a power factor of 0.85 is taken as reference and the wheeling charge is evaluated for the change in power factor from

0.85 to 0.8 and 0.85 to 0.9. In the first case i.e., when user is operating its load at pf lower than the reference pf, the wheeling charge is higher.

When the user operates his load at pf higher than the reference pf, it is seen that the wheeling charge decreases.

4.2.4. Considering the whole INPS for year 2040 with Load growth of 4.5%

In this case, whole INPS model for the year 2040 is considered for the study. In this case the overall system generation of 38 GW with maximum domestic load of 11.25 GW, maximum export of 23.75 GW and 3 GW of spinning reserve is considered and load flow analysis is performed. From the load flow analysis, the power flowing through the line and the percentage loading of the line is evaluated. The details of the power flow and the line loading is given in annex 5.

The wheeling charge is calculated without considering the transmission line losses, considering the transmission line losses and considering transmission line losses and the change in power factor.



Figure 4-6: Wheeling Charge for some Lines of INPS 2040 considering load growth of 4.5%

From the figure above it is found that while considering the transmission line losses the wheeling charge is increased. It indicates that wheeling charge thus evaluated considers that corresponding loss delivered by the generator is addressed in the wheeling charge. Similarly, a power factor of 0.85 is taken as reference and the wheeling charge is evaluated for the change in power factor from 0.85 to 0.8 and 0.85 to 0.9. In the first case i.e., when user is operating its load at pf lower than the reference pf, he must be penalized as operating the below reference pf may cause the capacity of the transmission line to be reduced and also increases loss. Thus, it is found that when the user operates his load below the reference pf the wheeling charge is higher.

When the user operates his load at pf higher than the reference pf by use of various means such as capacitor bank, he must be rewarded because improving the pf leads to the decrease in the losses in the transmission lines. His reward can be seen with the decrease in the wheeling charge.

4.2.5. Considering the whole INPS for year 2040 with Load growth of 9.2 %

In this case, whole INPS model for the year 2040 is considered for the study. In this case the overall system generation of 38 GW with maximum domestic load of 23 GW, maximum export of 12 GW and 3 GW of spinning reserve is considered and load flow analysis is performed. From the load flow analysis, the power flowing through the line and the percentage loading of the line is evaluated. The details of the power flow and the line loading is given in annex 6.

The wheeling charge is calculated without considering the transmission line losses, considering the transmission line losses and considering transmission line losses and the change in power factor.



Figure 4-7: Wheeling Charge for some Lines of INPS 2040 considering load growth of 9.2%

From the figure above it is found that while considering the transmission line losses the wheeling charge is increased. It indicates that wheeling charge thus evaluated considers that corresponding loss delivered by the generator is addressed in the wheeling charge. Similarly, a power factor of 0.85 is taken as reference and the wheeling charge is evaluated for the change in power factor from 0.85 to 0.8 and 0.85 to 0.9. In the first case i.e., when user is operating its load at pf lower than the reference pf, he must be penalized as operating the below reference pf may cause the capacity of the transmission line to be reduced and also increases loss. Thus, it is found that when the user operates his load below the reference pf the wheeling charge is higher.

When the user operates his load at pf higher than the reference pf by use of various means such as capacitor bank, he must be rewarded because improving the pf leads to the decrease in the losses in the transmission lines. His reward can be seen with the decrease in the wheeling charge.

CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

5.1. Conclusion

In a deregulated power system environment, there exists a transmission company responsible for constructing, owning, and managing the transmission system. Alternatively, the Independent System Operator (ISO) may take on the roles of both the system operator and the transmission company. The primary function of this transmission entity is to build, own, and oversee the transmission infrastructure essential for transferring power generated by generators to consumers. Upon transmitting this power, the company may levy charges on users utilizing these transmission lines to recoup capital, operational, and maintenance expenses. Consequently, the transmission company imposes a wheeling charge on those making use of its transmission lines. This charge aims to cover the costs incurred in the ownership and operation of these transmission lines.

In this study the wheeling charge in context on Nepalese Power Market is evaluated. The wheeling charge is evaluated considering the INPS of Nepal for 2040 in deregulated environment. The wheeling charge is evaluated without considering the transmission line losses, considering the transmission line losses and considering transmission line losses and the change in power factor. It is found that while considering the transmission line losses the wheeling charge increases. Similarly, a power factor of 0.85 is taken as reference and the wheeling charge is evaluated for the change in power factor from 0.85 to 0.8 and 0.85 to 0.9. In the first case i.e., when user is operating its load at power factor lower than the reference pf, his wheeling charge increases as a penalty for operating the load at a power factor below reference.

When the user operates his load at power factor higher than the reference power factor by use of various means such as capacitor bank, his wheeling charge is reduced as reward for operating the load at higher power factor.

5.2. Recommendation

Study for the evaluation of wheeling charge is done for the absolute power flow of the INPS model. Still the study needs to be done for the following cases in the INPS model.

- i. Dominant power flow
- ii. Reverse power flow

References

- Abhyankar, A., Kharpade, S., Sonam, S. & Pentayya, P., 2005. A Transmission Pricing Mechanism Based on Power Tracing for Central Transmission Utility in India. *International Journal of Emerging Electric Power Systems*, 2(1).
- Abhyankar, A., Soman, S. & Kharpade, S., 2006. Optimization Approach to Real Power Tracing: An Application to Transmission Fixed Cost Allocation. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 21(3).
- Arriaga, I. P. et al., 1995. Marginal Pricing of Transmission Services: An Analysis of Cost Recovery. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 10(1).
- Aryal, S. & Karki, N. R., 2016. *Evaluation of Transmission Pricing Methodologies for Nepalese Power System in Restructured Environment*. s.l., s.n.
- Aryal, S. & Karki, N. R., n.d. *Evaluation of Transmission Pricing Methodologies for Nepalese Power System in Restructured Environment*. s.l., s.n.
- Bank, N. I. M., 2023. <https://www.nimb.com.np/>. [Online] [Accessed 06 2023].
- Caramanis, M., Roukos, N. & Schweppe, F., 1989. WRATES: A Tool for Evaluating the Marginal Cost of Wheeling. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 4(2).
- Chen, Q., Xia, Q. & Kang, C., 2010. Novel Transmission Pricing Scheme Based on Point-to Point Tariff and Transaction Pair Matching for Pool Market. *Electric Power System Research*, Volume 80, pp. 481-488.
- Conejo, A. J., Contreras, J. & Lima, D. A., 2007. Zbus Transmission Network Cost Allocation. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 22(1).
- D, A. & Chalapathi, B., 2015. *MW-Mile Method Considering the Cost of Loss Allocation for Transmission Pricing*. Kurnool, Andhra Pradesh, Conference on Power, Control, COmmunication and Computational Technologies for Sustainable Growth (PCCCTSG).
- Fasina, E., Adebajji, B. & Ismail, I., 2021. An Approach For Evaluation of Wheeling Charges in a Deregulation Power Network. *International Journal of Scientific and Technology Research*, 10(4).
- Galiana, F. D., Conejo, A. J. & Gil, H. A., 2003. Transmission Network Cost Allocation Based on Equivalent Bilateral Exchanges. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 18(4).
- Garg, N., Palwalia, D. & Sharma, H., 2013. *Transmission Pricing Practices: A Review*. s.l., NirmaUniversity International Conference on Engineering.
- Ghayeni, M. & Ghazi, R., 2011. Transmission Network Cost Allocation With Nodal Pricing Approach Based on Ramsey Pricing Concept. *IET Transmission, Transmission and Distribution*, 5(3), pp. 384-392.

- Gil, H. A., Galiana, F. D. & da Silva, E. L., 2006. Nodal Price Control: A Mechanism for Transmission Network Cost Allocation. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 21(1).
- Gnanadass, R. & Padhy, N., 2005. A New Approach for Transmission Embedded Cost Allocation in Restructured Power market. *Journal of Energy and Environment*, Volume 4, pp. 37-47.
- Gubina, F., Grgic, D. & Banic, I., 2000. A Method for Determining the Generators' Share in a Consumer Load. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 15(4).
- Happ, H. H., 1994. Cost of Wheeling Methodologies. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 9(1).
- Hassan, M. et al., 2011. Wheeling Charges Methodology for Deregulated Electricity Markets Using Tracing-Based Postage Stamp Methods. *International Journal of Integrated Engineering*, 3(2), pp. 39-46.
- Jain, G., Singh, K. & Palwalia, D. K., 2012. *Transmission Wheeling Cost Evaluation Using MW-Mile Methodology*. s.l., Nirma University International Conference on Engineering.
- Kiran, D., Abhyankar, A. & Panigrahi, B., 2016. *A Hierarchical Approach of Node Aggregation for Transmission Usage Prices*. s.l., North American Power Symposium (NAPS).
- Kovacs, R. R. & Leverett, A. L., 1994. A Load Flow Based Method For Calculating Embedded, Incremental and Marginal Cost of Transmission Capacity. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 9(1).
- Kumar, A. & Srivastava, S., 2002. *AC Power Transfer Distribution Factors for Allocating Power Transactions in a Deregulated Market*. s.l., IEEE Power Engineering Review.
- Lee, W., Lin, C. & Swift, L., 2000. *Wheeling Charge Under a Deregulated Environment*. s.l., IEEE Industrial and Commercial Power Systems Technical Conference.
- Li, F., Padhay, P., Wang, J. & Kuri, B., 2005. *Development of a Novel MW+MVar-Mile Charging Methodology*. Dalian, China, IEEE/PES Transmission and Distribution Conference and Exhibition: Asia and Pacific.
- Limited, R. P. G. C., 2018. *Transmission System Development Plan*, s.l.: s.n.
- Limpasuwan, T., Bailek, J., Ongsakul, W. & Limmeechokchai, B., 2004. A Proposal for Transmission Pricing Methodology in Thailand Based on Electricity Tracing and Long-Run Average Incremental Cost. *Energy Policy*, Volume 32, pp. 301-308.
- Li, Y. & David, A., 1994. Wheeling Rates of Reactive Power Flow under Marginal Cost Pricing. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 9(3).

- Lo, K. & Hassan, M. Y., 2007. *Assessment of MW-Mile Method for Pricing Transmission Services: A Negative Flow-Sharing Approach*. s.l., IET Generation, Transmission and Distribution.
- Meah, M. Z., Mohamed, A. & Serwan, S., 2003. *Comparative Analysis of Using MW-Mile Methods in Transmission Cost Allocation for the Malaysia Power System*. s.l., s.n.
- Merrill, H. M. & Erickson, B. W., 1989. Wheeling Rates Based on Marginal Cost Theory. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 4(4).
- Nojeng, S. et al., 2014. Improving the MW-Mile Method Using the Power Factor-Based Approach for Pricing the Transmission Services. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 29(5).
- Pantos, M. & Gubina, F., 2003. *Ex-ante Transmission Service Pricing Via Load Distribution Factors*. s.l., Power Engineering Society General Meeting.
- Park, Y. M., Park, J. B., Lim, J. U. & Won, J. R., 1998. An Analytical Approach for Transaction Costs Allocation in Transmission System. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 13(4).
- Radzi, N., Dong, Z. & Hassan, M., 2011. *A New Transmission Charging Methodology for Australian National Electricity Market*. s.l., Innovative Smart Grid Technologies Asia (ISGT).
- Radzi, N. et al., 2017. *Investigation on Cost Reflective Network Pricing and Modified Cost Reflective Network Pricing Methods for Transmission Service Charges*. s.l., International Conference on Sustainable and Renewable Energy Engineering.
- Riyaz, S., Upputuri, R. & Kumar, N., 2020. *Wheeling Charge Evaluation By Using Proposed MW-Mile Method Considering Transmission Losses and Load Power Factor Variation*. s.l., s.n.
- Roy, A., Abhyankar, A., Pentayya, P. & Kharpade, S., 2006. *Electricity Transmission Pricing: Tracing Based Point-of-Connection Tariff for Indian Power System*. s.l., IEEE Power Engineering Society General Meeting.
- Rudnick, H., Palma, R. & Fernandez, J. E., 1995. Marginal Pricing and Supplement Cost Allocation in Transmission Open Access. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 10(2).
- Rudnick, H. & Raineri, R., 1997. Transmission Pricing Practices in South America. *Utilities Policy*, 6(3), pp. 211-218.
- Sahay, S., Kumar, N. & Joshi, H., 2018. *Modified MW Mile Method For Pricing The Transmission Services By Including Transmission Losses And Variation In Load Power Factor*. s.l., s.n.
- Schwepe, F., 1988. *Mandatory Wheeling: A Framework for Discussion*. Portland, Oregon, IEEE/PES Summer Meeting.

- Secretariat, W. a. E. C., 2017. *Electricity Demand Report (2015-2040)*, s.l.: s.n.
- Sedaghati, A., 2006. Cost of Transmission System Usage Based on an Economic Measure. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 21(2).
- Shirmohammadi, D., Filho, X. V., Gorenstin, B. & Pereira, M. V., 1996. Some Fundamental Technical Concepts About Cost Based Transmission Pricing. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 11(2).
- Shirmohammadi, D. et al., 1989. Evaluation of Transmission Network Capacity Use for Wheeling Transactions. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 4(4).
- Shirmohammadi, D., Rajagopalan, C., Alward, E. R. & Thomas, C. L., 1991. Cost of Transmission Transactions: An Introduction. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 6(3).
- Strbac, G., Kirschen, D. & Ahmed, S., 1998. Allocating Transmission System Usage on the Basis of Traceable Contributions of Generators and Loads to Flows. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 13(2).
- Tabors, R. D. & Caramanis, T., 1994. Transmission System Management and Pricing: New Paradigm and International Comparisons. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 9(1).
- Tipmabutr, S. & Krurungrodrat, C., 2001. *Comparison Study of Transmission Pricing Techniques in Thailand*. s.l., International Conference on Power Industry Computer Applications.

Annex 1: Bus Voltage Data

Bus Bar	Nominal Voltage (kV)	Voltage (p.u.)
Anarmani	132	1.010
Andhi Khola_220	220	1.017
Ankhu Hub	132	1.015
AnkhuHub (220kV)	220	1.010
Arun 3	400	1.048
Attariya 400	400	1.003
Attariya_132	132	0.991
Bafikot 400	400	1.020
Bafikot132	132	1.013
Bahrabise_132	132	1.014
Bahrabise_220	220	1.014
Bahrabise_400	400	1.020
Bajhang132	132	0.968
Bajhang_400	400	1.020
Balaju	132	0.996
Balaju220	220	0.997
Balanch_132	132	1.020
Baneshwor_220	220	1.015
Banskot Hub	132	1.014
Bardhghat	132	0.988
Bareli_400	400	1.000
Bareli_400	400	0.993
Basantapur 220	220	1.012
Betan 400	400	1.010
Betan1	132	1.020
Bhakta-I	132	1.003
Bhaktapu-II	132	1.011
Bhaktapur_220	220	0.996
Bharat1	132	1.010
Bharatpur 220	220	0.998
Bheri-4	400	1.020
Bhotekoshi	132	1.020
Bhurigaon	132	0.992
Bhurigaon	132	0.990
Budhi Gandaki 400	400	1.020
Burtibang	400	1.022
Burtibang132	132	1.001

Bus Bar	Nominal Voltage (kV)	Voltage (p.u.)
Burtibang132(1)	132	1.001
Butwal 220	220	1.003
Butwal 400	400	1.010
Butwal1	132	0.983
Chandranigahpur	132	1.013
Chapagaun	132	0.998
Chapagaun_220	220	0.997
Chapali_132	132	0.998
Chilime Hub (220kV)	220	1.020
Chilime132	132	1.001
Chilime_400	400	1.011
Dailekh	132	1.015
Dam1	132	1.013
Damak	132	1.019
Damak 400	400	1.009
Damauli 220	220	1.010
Dana 220	220	1.020
Dana1	132	1.010
Dandakhet Hub	220	1.020
Dandakhet_132	132	1.000
Dhalke1	132	1.004
Dhalkebar 220	220	1.000
Dhalkebar 400	400	1.010
Dhangesangu 132	132	1.022
Dhangesangu S/S_220	220	1.020
Dodo132	132	1.002
Dododhara 400	400	0.998
Dudhkoshi 400	400	1.020
Dudhkoshi-4 400	400	1.020
Dudhkoshi-4 Hub	132	1.015
Duhabi	132	0.996
Duhabi 400	400	1.011
Dumre	132	1.015
Dunai	400	1.020
Dunail	132	1.011
Garjyang	132	1.020
Ghorahi	132	0.989
Gorakhpur_400	400	1.000
Gumda	400	1.020
Gumda1	132	1.020

Bus Bar	Nominal Voltage (kV)	Voltage (p.u.)
Haitar 400	400	1.030
Haitar132	132	1.020
Hapure	132	0.996
Harisidhi_220	132	0.997
Hetauda 220	220	1.000
Hetauda-1	132	0.998
Hetauda_400	400	1.012
Illam-1	132	1.020
Inaurwa 400	400	1.013
Inaurwa220	220	1.001
Inkhu	132	0.981
Jagdulla	400	1.020
Jhimruk	132	1.020
Kabeli-1	132	1.020
Kabeli-2	132	1.020
Kali-1	132	1.002
Kamane	132	0.998
Kawasoti	132	0.996
Kerung	400	1.000
Khimti 220	220	1.020
Khimti_132	132	1.015
Khudi220-I	220	1.020
Khudi220-II	220	1.020
Khudi_132	132	1.027
Kimathanka	400	1.030
Kirtipur	132	1.020
Kohalpur132	132	0.995
Kusma 220	220	1.019
Kusma 400	400	1.020
Kusma1	132	1.007
Kusum132	132	0.989
L Balephi	132	1.020
Lahan	132	0.964
Lakhnow_400	400	1.000
Lamahi	132	0.990
Lamki	132	0.988
Lamosangu	132	1.020
Lapche_132	132	1.016
Lapche_220	220	1.020
Lapsephedi_400	400	1.017

Bus Bar	Nominal Voltage (kV)	Voltage (p.u.)
Lapsiphedhi 220	220	1.025
Latse	400	1.030
Lekhnath 220	220	1.020
Lekhnath1	132	0.996
Likhu Hub	132	1.020
Lumbini	132	0.980
Madhya Marsy1	132	1.020
Mahendranagar_132	132	0.987
Maina Tara 400	400	1.018
Maintada	132	1.001
Manang 220	220	1.020
Manang132	132	1.000
Marsyangdi	132	1.017
Marsyangdi	132	1.011
Marsyangdi 220	220	1.006
Matatirtha132	132	0.994
Matatirtha_220	220	0.999
Mewa Hub	132	1.020
Mirchiya 132	132	0.971
Mirchiya_400	400	1.004
Motipur	132	0.982
Mugu Karnali 132	132	0.988
Mugu Karnali_400	400	1.020
Mulpani	132	1.004
Mulpani 220	220	0.997
Muzzaffarpur_400	400	1.000
NButwal1	132	0.987
Nalgadh	400	1.020
Nalgadh132	132	1.000
New Damauli 400	400	1.016
New Khimti_400	400	1.020
New Modi	132	1.020
Okhaldunga	132	0.954
Pahalmanpur	132	0.986
Pancheswor_400	400	1.020
Parwanipur	132	0.996
Pathliaya	132	0.999
Phidim	132	1.020
Phukhot 400	400	1.020
Phukot132	132	1.016

Bus Bar	Nominal Voltage (kV)	Voltage (p.u.)
Phulbari 400	400	1.014
Purnera_400	400	1.000
Rahughat 220	220	1.020
Ratmate2	220	0.997
Ratmate_400	400	1.017
Samundratar	132	1.020
Sandikharka	132	0.983
Sayule	132	0.992
Shivapuri	132	0.984
Singati	132	1.020
Sisne	132	1.020
Sitalpati-Hub	400	1.022
Sitalpati_132	132	1.016
Sitalpati_220	220	1.018
Suichatar	132	0.993
Sunkoshi-2_400	400	1.020
Surkhet132	132	1.001
Tamakoshi 220	220	1.020
Tamakoshi_132	132	1.021
Tamgash	132	0.996
Tamor Hub_220	220	1.020
Tamor LILO	400	1.020
Tamor1	132	1.023
Tingla 132	132	0.955
Tingla_400	400	1.020
Trishuli 220	220	1.020
Trishuli132	132	1.012
Tumlingtar 132	132	1.046
Tumlingtar I	220	1.017
Tumlingtar II	220	1.017
U Daraudi	132	1.020
U Kalangad	132	1.015
U-Balephi	132	1.020
U-Budhi400	400	1.020
U-Dudh Koshi	132	1.020
UMadi	132	1.020
Udipur	220	1.013
Udipur_132	132	1.019
West Seti_400	400	1.020

Annex 2: Power flow, Line loading and Wheeling Charges Considering INPS 2040 with Load growth of 7.2%

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Akhu Kh1-Ankhu_132	132 kV	4.4	2.73403 24	30.8825	41.364 34	32.808 93	106.2379 341	\$0.00795	\$0.00796	\$0.00846	\$0.00752
Akhu kh2-Ankhu_132	132 kV	11.8	7.33217 78	14.60211	24.432 53	15.295 54	104.7488 342	\$0.00806	\$0.00807	\$0.00858	\$0.00763
Andhi Khola 3-Hetauda_220	220 kV	68	42.2532 28	10.44772	302.83 81	84.890 24	812.5240 722	\$0.00274	\$0.00275	\$0.00293	\$0.00260
Andhi Khola Hp-Andhi Khola_220	220 kV	10.74	6.67352 454	15.23525	219.15 28	137.65 98	903.5611 493	\$0.00247	\$0.00247	\$0.00263	\$0.00233
Andhi Khola_Butwal_220	220 kV	76	47.2241 96	36.3595	7181.9 78	600.22 06	1650.794 428	\$0.00135	\$0.00137	\$0.00145	\$0.00129
Ankhu-Ratmate_220	220 kV	30	18.6411 3	14.50011	544.28 24	131.44 08	906.4813 991	\$0.00246	\$0.00247	\$0.00262	\$0.00233
ApsuwaKh-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	12	7.45645 2	16.7233	32.657 42	17.589 87	105.1818 122	\$0.00803	\$0.00804	\$0.00855	\$0.00760
Arun 4-U Arun_400	400 kV	1.8	1.11846 78	22.06661	26.204 19	284.49 7	1289.264 64	\$0.00250	\$0.00250	\$0.00266	\$0.00236
Arun3-Dhalkebar_400 kV	400 kV	300	186.411 3	23.8828	18790. 87	1207.5 828	5056.286 533	\$0.00064	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00061
Attariy-Syaule_132	132 kV	13	8.07782 3	65.45767	1099.4 688	156.28 954	238.7642 884	\$0.02857	\$0.02877	\$0.00378	\$0.00336
Attariya-Bareli_400	400 kV	200	124.274 2	36.40295	30624. 8	1830.6 248	5028.781 459	\$0.00064	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00062
Attariya-Dododhara_400	400 kV	68	42.2532 28	34.82405	9411.4 2	1753.2 898	5034.709 633	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Attariya-Mahendranagar_132	132 kV	37	22.9907 27	44.74214	1456.5 93	108.13 69	241.6891 548	\$0.08032	\$0.08140	\$0.00376	\$0.00334
Attariya-N Attariya_132	132 kV	24.4	15.1614 524	2.859246	16.337 22	8.5564 11	299.2541 041	\$0.04278	\$0.04286	\$0.00300	\$0.00267
Bafikot-Phulbari_400	400 kV	84.5	52.5058 495	36.61576	12944. 784	1874.7 784	5120.140 617	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Bafkot-Burtibang_400	400 kV	71.7	44.5523 007	11.11267	981.82 22	558.39 84	5024.880 609	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061
Bagmati Nadi-Hetauda_132	132 kV	24	14.9129 04	16.48917	62.447 19	16.825 09	102.0372 159	\$0.12340	\$0.12386	\$0.00882	\$0.00784
Bahrabise-Khimti_400	400 kV	46	28.5830 66	4.004035	78.511 32	196.69 908	4912.521 494	\$0.00066	\$0.00066	\$0.00070	\$0.00062
Bahrabise-Tamakoshi_220	220 kV	40	24.8548 4	22.36407	930.12 42	246.29 52	1101.298 646	\$0.05032	\$0.05051	\$0.00216	\$0.00192
Bajhang U seti-Bajhang_132	132 kV	24	14.9129 04	27.71295	359.50 46	61.182 15	220.7709 753	\$0.05703	\$0.05737	\$0.00409	\$0.00363
Bajhang-West Seti_400	400 kV	60	37.2822 6	13.2967	617.50 98	343.58 8	2584.009 566	\$0.00125	\$0.00125	\$0.00133	\$0.00118
Bajra Madi-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	8.02	4.98339 542	16.75907	22.106 6	18.966 47	113.1713 753	\$0.03718	\$0.03722	\$0.00794	\$0.00705
Balaju-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	4.4	2.73403 24	39.13052	314.02 92	416.53 58	1064.478 06	\$0.00573	\$0.00573	\$0.00223	\$0.00198
Balaju-Mulpani_220	220 kV	9	5.59233 9	11.3126	53.571 8	121.52 426	1074.238 106	\$0.01161	\$0.01161	\$0.00221	\$0.00196
Balaju-Suichatar_132	132 kV	4.19	2.60354 449	31.75537	83.197 78	44.897 18	141.3845 28	\$0.01555	\$0.01558	\$0.00636	\$0.00565
Balanch-U Kalangad_132	132 kV	26	16.1556 46	30.42168	670.50 84	99.078 22	325.6829 34	\$0.04188	\$0.04217	\$0.00277	\$0.00247

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Baneshwor-Basantapur_220	220 kV	20	12.4274 2	5.306914	28.600 06	40.028 14	754.2639 658	\$0.03674	\$0.03676	\$0.00314	\$0.00279
Banskot-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	23.8	14.7886 298	28.34513	525.96 52	74.768 84	263.7801 979	\$0.04734	\$0.04767	\$0.00342	\$0.00304
Bardghat-Kawasoti_132	132 kV	76	47.2241 96	11.19221	181.70 31	27.049 58	241.6822 057	\$0.16498	\$0.16609	\$0.00374	\$0.00332
Basantapur Cluster-Basantapur_132	132 kV	7	4.34959 7	21.32768	31.250 69	23.324 17	109.3610 275	\$0.03358	\$0.03363	\$0.00821	\$0.00730
Basantapur-Inaruwa_220	220 kV	77.1	47.9077 041	28.45086	6994.5 02	792.84 06	2786.701 703	\$0.03833	\$0.03867	\$0.00086	\$0.00076
Begnas Rupa-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	6.83	4.24396 393	39.25727	293.31 69	114.71 65	292.2172 123	\$0.01226	\$0.01229	\$0.00308	\$0.00274
Beni Kali-Kusma_132	132 kV	8.54	5.30650 834	36.08307	109.38	38.238 85	105.9744 916	\$0.04228	\$0.04240	\$0.00849	\$0.00755
Betan-Bhurigaon_132	132 kV	39.4	24.4820 174	34.52429	1295.5 344	104.28 366	302.0588 113	\$0.06843	\$0.06928	\$0.00301	\$0.00267
Betan-Dododhara_400	400 kV	30	18.6411 3	25.31389	12042. 49	2980.2 8	11773.29 917	\$0.00027	\$0.00027	\$0.00029	\$0.00026
Bhaktapur-Harisiddhi_132	132 kV	9	5.59233 9	33.50376	198.88 158	75.203 22	224.4620 305	\$0.02104	\$0.02109	\$0.00401	\$0.00356
Bhaktapur-Lamosangu_132	132 kV	60	37.2822 6	40.76206	1956.2 656	101.95 626	250.1253 862	\$0.12585	\$0.12827	\$0.00366	\$0.00325
Bhaktapur-Mulpani_220	220 kV	8	4.97096 8	5.139526	9.5005 54	38.340 5	745.9929 184	\$0.01486	\$0.01486	\$0.00318	\$0.00282
Bharatpur-Hetauda_220	220 kV	65	40.3891 15	33.38025	3349.9 74	357.20 62	1070.112 417	\$0.08415	\$0.08494	\$0.00223	\$0.00199
Bheri 3 sto-Maintada_400	400 kV	23.14	14.3785 2494	33.3187	755.57 14	367.09 29	1101.762 374	\$0.00293	\$0.00293	\$0.00311	\$0.00277

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Bheri Babai-Mainatada_132	132 kV	13.6	8.45064 56	34.95237	162.91 68	36.709 29	105.0266 119	\$0.06794	\$0.06824	\$0.00858	\$0.00763
Bheri-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	20.9	12.9866 539	23.05716	259.06 04	229.43 31	995.0622 713	\$0.00324	\$0.00324	\$0.00345	\$0.00306
Bheri1-Nalgadh_400	400 kV	15.8	9.81766 18	8.133722	59.176 04	206.48 98	2538.687 7	\$0.00127	\$0.00127	\$0.00135	\$0.00120
Bheri2-Nalgadh_400	400 kV	1.2	0.74564 52	19.56075	10.769 09	195.78 29	1000.896 694	\$0.00322	\$0.00322	\$0.00342	\$0.00304
Bhimgad Kh-Manang_132	132 kV	10.5	6.52439 55	19.93152	41.128 44	24.472 86	122.7847 149	\$0.04487	\$0.04494	\$0.00732	\$0.00651
Bhotekoshi 5-Lamosangu_132	132 kV	3	1.86411 3	42.90004	54.509	45.886 62	106.9617 185	\$0.01472	\$0.01473	\$0.00840	\$0.00746
Bhotekoshi 7-Inkhu_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	16.6073	40.116 73	16.825 09	101.3114 112	\$0.07768	\$0.07786	\$0.00888	\$0.00789
Bhotekoshi 8-Inkhu_132	132 kV	4.1	2.54762 11	22.53568	20.509 53	23.096 26	102.4875 22	\$0.02099	\$0.02101	\$0.00876	\$0.00779
Bhotekoshi1-Bhotekoshi_132	132 kV	3.4	2.11266 14	26.78994	24.113 33	33.650 19	125.6075 602	\$0.01420	\$0.01421	\$0.00715	\$0.00635
Bhurigaon-Dododhara_132	132 kV	29	18.0197 59	12.54745	82.255 46	2.3234 84	18.51757 927	\$0.82165	\$0.85074	\$0.05016	\$0.04459
Bhurigaon-Kohalpur_132	132 kV	55.3	34.3618 163	31.04765	1027.5 476	70.525 14	227.1512 981	\$0.12773	\$0.12959	\$0.00401	\$0.00356
Brahmayani-u Balephi_132	132 kV	6.66	4.13833 086	24.30005	38.843 31	30.591 08	125.8889 591	\$0.02776	\$0.02779	\$0.00714	\$0.00634
Budhi G Syar Kh2-U Budhigandaki_132	132 kV	2	1.24274 2	37.6562	28.036 46	45.886 62	121.8567 46	\$0.00861	\$0.00862	\$0.00737	\$0.00655

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Budhi G Syar Kh4-U Budhigandaki_132	132 kV	2	1.24274 2	47.06517	43.798 9	57.358 27	121.8698 881	\$0.00861	\$0.00862	\$0.00737	\$0.00655
Budhi Gandaki-Ratmate_400	400 kV	25	15.5342 75	18.05871	925.64 24	917.73 24	5081.937 746	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Budhi Ganga-Betan_132	132 kV	48	29.8258 08	14.63325	94.363 92	15.295 54	104.5259 255	\$0.24093	\$0.24242	\$0.00864	\$0.00768
Budhi gandaki-Gumda_400	400 kV	18	11.1846 78	15.46413	99.664 75	155.24 97	1003.934 266	\$0.00321	\$0.00321	\$0.00341	\$0.00303
Budhigandak Prok kh2 -U Budhigandaki_400	400 kV	9.7	6.02729 87	7.002722	27.958 41	183.54 65	2621.073 634	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Budhigandak Prok-U Budhigandaki_400i	400 kV	9.7	6.02729 87	2.917823	4.8507 41	76.477 69	2621.053 093	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Budhigandaki Nadi-U BUdhigandaki_132	132 kV	1.04	0.64622 584	28.61037	16.842 7	69.709 42	243.6508 86	\$0.00224	\$0.00224	\$0.00368	\$0.00327
Budhigandaki Syar-U Budhigandaki_400	400 kV	7.6	4.72241 96	20.59977	74.777 44	206.48 98	1002.388 862	\$0.00322	\$0.00322	\$0.00342	\$0.00304
Budhigandaki kha-Gumda_400	400 kV	9.8	6.08943 58	19.78625	89.060 65	198.84 28	1004.954 451	\$0.00321	\$0.00321	\$0.00341	\$0.00303
Burtibang-Kusma_400	400 kV	50	31.0685 5	12.38838	870.85 76	633.87 82	5116.715 826	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Burtibang-Tamgash_132	132 kV	20.3	12.6138 313	85.70173	2944.3 98	210.30 8	245.3952 797	\$0.04340	\$0.04401	\$0.00371	\$0.00330
Butwal-Bharatpur_220	220 kV	76	47.2241 96	15.46393	810.58 66	158.90 62	1027.592 598	\$0.10247	\$0.10299	\$0.00232	\$0.00206

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Butwal-Gorakhpur_400	400 kV	130	80.77823	25.89334	19915.208	2619.9152	10118.1045	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00034	\$0.00030
Butwal-Lumbini_132	132 kV	63.44	39.41977624	12.26717	883.0544	77.38304	630.8141161	\$0.05276	\$0.05337	\$0.00144	\$0.00128
Butwal-Motipur_132	132 kV	63.44	39.41977624	14.28114	1196.6716	89.7889	628.7236173	\$0.05294	\$0.05364	\$0.00145	\$0.00129
Butwal-N Butwal_132	132 kV	25	15.534275	12.329	351.5146	74.02826	600.4401006	\$0.02184	\$0.02195	\$0.00150	\$0.00133
Chainpur Seti-Bajhang_400	400 kV	11.5	7.1457665	23.10703	95.40636	160.6032	695.0404271	\$0.00464	\$0.00464	\$0.00493	\$0.00438
Cham Catigad-Balanch_132	132 kV	21.14	13.13578294	25.90178	279.2685	65.00604	250.9713232	\$0.04419	\$0.04438	\$0.00359	\$0.00319
Chameliya-Balanch_132	132 kV	32	19.883872	21.32423	142.7773	26.76719	125.5247669	\$0.13375	\$0.13446	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Chandranigapur-Dhalkebar_132	132 kV	69.5	43.1852845	15.84218	311.0354	31.40282	198.2228456	\$0.18395	\$0.18577	\$0.00457	\$0.00406
Chapagaun-Bhaktapur_220	220 kV	10	6.21371	11.49159	61.35644	122.8889	1069.381174	\$0.01296	\$0.01296	\$0.00222	\$0.00197
Chapagaun-Harisiddhi_132	132 kV	12	7.456452	43.58905	449.8572	105.44552	241.9082774	\$0.02603	\$0.02614	\$0.00372	\$0.00331
Chapagaun-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	10	6.21371	18.85314	165.25436	200.3178	1062.516907	\$0.01304	\$0.01305	\$0.00223	\$0.00198
Chapali-Balaju_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	26.2095	134.7573	54.76216	208.9401171	\$0.02511	\$0.02517	\$0.00430	\$0.00383
Chapali-Mulpani_132	132 kV	8	4.970968	41.40235	270.4276	95.64302	231.0086746	\$0.01817	\$0.01822	\$0.00389	\$0.00346
Chatigad-Balanch_132	132 kV	27.6	17.1498396	19.50865	103.109	24.47286	125.4461995	\$0.11543	\$0.11592	\$0.00718	\$0.00638

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Chera1-Nalgad_400	400 kV	24.6	15.2857 266	18.01103	219.49 62	227.44 46	1262.807 291	\$0.00255	\$0.00255	\$0.00271	\$0.00241
Chilime Hp-Chilime_132	132 kV	2.3	1.42915 33	18.92396	8.1268 04	21.1	111.4988 618	\$0.01082	\$0.01083	\$0.00805	\$0.00715
Chilime hub-Trishuli_220	220 kV	18.4	11.4332 264	28.62579	701.43 52	314.04 3	1097.063 173	\$0.02324	\$0.02329	\$0.00216	\$0.00192
Chilime-Kerung_400	400 kV	80	49.7096 8	29.90073	8137.2 18	1508.1 372	5043.813 98	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061
Chilime-Ratmate_400	400 kV	50	31.0685 5	21.87578	2712.0 74	1107.0 6	5060.665 265	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Chujung -Upper Arun_132	132 kV	12.06	7.49373 426	34.33702	139.51 95	36.709 29	106.9087 824	\$0.05918	\$0.05941	\$0.00842	\$0.00749
Dadagau Khalanga-Nalgad_132	132 kV	10.6	6.58653 26	44.28542	409.36 87	97.891 45	221.0466 786	\$0.02516	\$0.02526	\$0.00408	\$0.00362
Dailekh-Surkhet_132	132 kV	32.6	20.2566 946	20.14654	252.04 24	40.738 34	202.2101 065	\$0.08458	\$0.08511	\$0.00446	\$0.00397
Damak-Anarmani_132	132 kV	30	18.6411 3	39.97092	473.90 33	50.473 9	126.2765 531	\$0.12464	\$0.12581	\$0.00717	\$0.00637
Damak-Duhabi_132	132 kV	48.9	30.3850 419	32.45824	1003.4 504	78.194 76	240.9088 108	\$0.10649	\$0.10786	\$0.00377	\$0.00335
Damak-Duhabi_400	400 kV	50	31.0685 5	6.436963	79.458 76	109.64 406	1703.350 788	\$0.00189	\$0.00189	\$0.00201	\$0.00179
Damauli-Bharatpur_220	220 kV	44.1	27.4024 611	18.96099	3476.0 56	531.47 52	2802.992 882	\$0.02180	\$0.02194	\$0.00085	\$0.00076
Dana-Middle Kaligandaki_132	132 kV	6	3.72822 6	32.98149	64.472 76	40.946 16	124.1489 09	\$0.02536	\$0.02540	\$0.00724	\$0.00643
Dana-Mristi Khola_132	132 kV	4	2.48548 4	30.38059	36.400 84	32.120 63	105.7274 727	\$0.01985	\$0.01987	\$0.00849	\$0.00755

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Dana-Nilgiri Khola1_132	132 kV	6.15	3.82143 165	27.52179	45.837 44	29.053 11	105.5640 276	\$0.03057	\$0.03061	\$0.00851	\$0.00757
Dana-Nilgiri Khola2_132	132 kV	2.3	1.42915 33	38.01749	32.862 25	47.416 17	124.7219 898	\$0.00968	\$0.00968	\$0.00720	\$0.00640
Dana-Rahughat_220	220 kV	20	12.4274 2	21.98243	2120.3 46	625.04 7	2843.393 565	\$0.00975	\$0.00978	\$0.00084	\$0.00074
Dandakhet-Burtibang_132	132 kV	28	17.3983 88	38.9378	3959.5 72	249.13 96	639.8399 499	\$0.02296	\$0.02332	\$0.00142	\$0.00127
Dandakhet-Rahughat_220	220 kV	14	8.69919 4	6.273598	25.432 28	34.246 44	545.8819 644	\$0.03553	\$0.03556	\$0.00434	\$0.00386
Dhalkebar-Hetauda_400	400 kV	127.7	79.3490 767	5.889701	460.22 16	285.60 14	4849.166 367	\$0.00066	\$0.00067	\$0.00071	\$0.00063
Dhalkebar-Muzzafarpur_400	400 kV	130	80.7782 3	39.95272	35720. 28	3035.7 21	7598.283 671	\$0.00042	\$0.00043	\$0.00046	\$0.00041
Dhugesangu-Basantapur_220	220 kV	27	16.7770 17	68.40375	5893.9 44	755.84 3	1104.973 046	\$0.03385	\$0.03412	\$0.00216	\$0.00192
Dododhara-Bareli1_400	400 kV	200	124.274 2	36.51483	61252. 96	3661.2 528	10026.75 57	\$0.00032	\$0.00033	\$0.00035	\$0.00031
Dododhara-Bhuri_132	132 kV	34	21.1266 14	49.20397	1627.5 084	122.15 264	248.2576 914	\$0.07185	\$0.07281	\$0.00366	\$0.00325
Dododhara-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	94	58.4088 74	6.522631	290.59 44	35.954 64	551.2290 976	\$0.00585	\$0.00589	\$0.00626	\$0.00557
Dordi DhudhKh-Kirtipur_132	132 kV	14.35	8.91667 385	15.14665	31.863 64	15.907 36	105.0222 987	\$0.07169	\$0.07183	\$0.00856	\$0.00761
Dordi Kh-Udipur_132	132 kV	3.1	1.92625 01	19.39265	11.487 16	20.648 98	106.4783 823	\$0.01527	\$0.01528	\$0.00843	\$0.00749
Dudh Khola-Manang_132	132 kV	1.46	0.90720 166	20.25429	11.846 2	49.710 5	245.4319 554	\$0.00312	\$0.00312	\$0.00366	\$0.00325

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Dudhkoshi 10-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	6.7	4.16318 57	22.69887	68.261 48	57.358 27	252.6921 825	\$0.01391	\$0.01393	\$0.00355	\$0.00316
Dudhkoshi 4-Inkhu_132	132 kV	4.1	2.54762 11	34.244	47.419 33	35.179 74	102.7325 663	\$0.02094	\$0.02097	\$0.00874	\$0.00777
Dudhkoshi 5- Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	7.4	4.59814 54	29.17832	62.259 13	36.709 29	125.8101 563	\$0.03086	\$0.03091	\$0.00714	\$0.00635
Dudhkoshi-Mirchiya_400	400 kV	80.5	50.0203 655	24.80019	5575.2 08	1240.3 958	5001.557 649	\$0.00064	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00061
Dudhkoshi6-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	3.3	2.05052 43	25.13172	41.229 57	63.476 49	252.5751 918	\$0.00685	\$0.00686	\$0.00355	\$0.00316
Dudhkoshi9-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	1.3	0.80778 23	33.61858	29.070 15	84.890 24	252.5098 919	\$0.00270	\$0.00270	\$0.00355	\$0.00316
Duhabi-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	30	18.6411 3	14.01723	349.57 64	363.19 24	2591.042 595	\$0.00124	\$0.00125	\$0.00132	\$0.00118
Dumre-Damauli_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	36.46901	391.99 28	84.382 02	231.3800 676	\$0.03401	\$0.03417	\$0.00390	\$0.00346
Dunai-Jagdulla_400	400 kV	50	31.0685 5	13.62343	543.77 6	353.15 58	2592.267 88	\$0.00124	\$0.00125	\$0.00132	\$0.00118
Durbang Myagdi- Dandakhet_132	132 kV	1.8	1.11846 78	15.70597	4.3865 5	19.119 42	121.7334 555	\$0.00776	\$0.00776	\$0.00737	\$0.00655
Ghunsa Kh -Tamor_220	220 kV	13.34	8.28908 914	10.14889	60.860 25	54.719 79	539.1701 95	\$0.03428	\$0.03432	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
Ghunsa Kh-Tamor_220	220 kV	5.9	3.66608 89	10.14809	26.917 02	54.681 55	538.8358 795	\$0.01517	\$0.01518	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
Ghunsa Tamor-Tamor_132	132 kV	3.4	2.11266 14	25.9374	22.614 04	32.885 41	126.7876 117	\$0.01407	\$0.01408	\$0.00708	\$0.00629
Ghunsa kh2-Tamor_220	220 kV	5.9	3.66608 89	22.10461	127.72 49	119.16 75	539.1070 008	\$0.01516	\$0.01518	\$0.00440	\$0.00391

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Ghunsa-Tamor_220	220 kV	7.22	4.48629 862	11.06972	39.191 95	59.654 89	538.9015 26	\$0.01856	\$0.01857	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
Gumda-Ratmate_400	400 kV	75	46.6028 25	28.23755	6816.5 26	1446.0 49	5121.014 394	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Haitar-Sitalpati_400	400 kV	35	21.7479 85	42.02697	3680.2 96	1098.3 122	2613.350 903	\$0.00123	\$0.00124	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
Hangpang-Kabeli_132	132 kV	20	12.4274 2	44.1181	1082.2 682	138.19 518	313.2391 921	\$0.03350	\$0.03376	\$0.00289	\$0.00257
Hapure-Kususm_132	132 kV	34	21.1266 14	18.97985	240.84 96	46.554 9	245.2859 216	\$0.07272	\$0.07310	\$0.00368	\$0.00327
Hapure-Phulbari_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	37.00434	1280.5 53	240.33 55	649.4792 232	\$0.00808	\$0.00812	\$0.00139	\$0.00123
Hetauda-Bharatpur_132	132 kV	80	49.7096 8	36.89711	3021.2 24	118.54 384	321.2821 817	\$0.13064	\$0.13397	\$0.00286	\$0.00255
Hetauda-Kamane_132	132 kV	8	4.97096 8	61.33445	594.46 36	148.01 478	241.3240 52	\$0.01739	\$0.01746	\$0.00373	\$0.00332
Himchuli Dordi-Kirtiur_132	132 kV	10.01	6.21992 371	36.38866	130.59 53	43.592 29	119.7963 596	\$0.04384	\$0.04397	\$0.00751	\$0.00668
Hongu kh-Inkhu_132	132 kV	19	11.8060 49	16.57505	50.341 96	16.725 67	100.9087 152	\$0.09879	\$0.09908	\$0.00892	\$0.00793
Humla Karnali 2-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	22.9	14.2293 959	22.23881	349.21 86	313.55 85	1409.960 785	\$0.00229	\$0.00229	\$0.00243	\$0.00216
Humla Karnali-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	19.8	12.3031 458	10.45849	99.981 08	209.54 89	2003.624 806	\$0.00161	\$0.00161	\$0.00171	\$0.00152
Humla Karnali-Mugu Karnali_400(1)	400 kV	29.5	18.3304 445	26.72053	1238.3 01	700.53 57	2621.713 342	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Ikhua Kh-U Arun_132	132 kV	4.5	2.79616 95	21.5391	20.548 12	22.943 31	106.5193 532	\$0.02216	\$0.02218	\$0.00843	\$0.00749

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Ilep Tatopani Kh-Ankhu_132	132 kV	12.17	7.56208 507	18.17572	39.167 13	19.119 42	105.1920 914	\$0.06070	\$0.06082	\$0.00855	\$0.00760
Illam-Damak_132	132 kV	31.5	19.5731 865	25.47018	399.13 5	62.217 78	244.2769 545	\$0.06765	\$0.06809	\$0.00370	\$0.00329
Illam-Phidim_132	132 kV	23.2	14.4158 072	9.479744	40.053 02	22.770 16	240.1980 475	\$0.05067	\$0.05076	\$0.00374	\$0.00333
Inaruwa-Purnea_400	400 kV	110	68.3508 1	18.14041	8094.6 08	1808.0 948	9967.221 248	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00035	\$0.00031
Inkhu Kh-Inkhu_132	132 kV	6.72	4.17561 312	15.00647	14.821 22	15.295 54	101.9263 025	\$0.03459	\$0.03462	\$0.00881	\$0.00783
Inkhu-Tingla_132	132 kV	14.3	8.88560 53	34.18778	1556.7 674	182.19 738	532.9312 988	\$0.01408	\$0.01420	\$0.00170	\$0.00151
IsuwaKh-Sitalpati_132(1)	132 kV	17	10.5633 07	52.62279	920.27 23	74.336 32	141.2625 974	\$0.06314	\$0.06392	\$0.00643	\$0.00571
Jaldigad-Nalgad_132	132 kV	11.2	6.95935 52	14.85427	24.110 81	16.427 41	110.5904 901	\$0.05313	\$0.05321	\$0.00812	\$0.00722
Jhimruk-Lamahi_132	132 kV	47.6	29.5772 596	38.56666	1962.2 254	121.82 65	315.8855 343	\$0.07906	\$0.08033	\$0.00289	\$0.00257
Jumla Cluster-Phukot_132	132 kV	55.57	34.5295 8647	12.56397	160.53 73	28.855 03	229.6649 069	\$0.12695	\$0.12765	\$0.00393	\$0.00349
Kaligandaki George-Dana_220	220 kV	1.63	1.01283 473	11.73744	19.925 25	125.42 34	1068.575 43	\$0.00211	\$0.00211	\$0.00222	\$0.00197
Kaligandaki Kowan_Dana_220	220 kV	7.68	4.77212 928	21.89092	204.12 93	305.91 08	1397.432 36	\$0.00761	\$0.00762	\$0.00170	\$0.00151
Kaligandaki-Butwal_132	132 kV	40	24.8548 4	89.50369	8941.1 22	287.05 64	320.7201 848	\$0.06543	\$0.06747	\$0.00288	\$0.00256

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Kaligandaki-Tamgash_132	132 kV	42.3	26.2839 933	20.1588	325.44 52	42.108 16	208.8822 747	\$0.10625	\$0.10707	\$0.00433	\$0.00385
Kamane-Pathlaiya_132	132 kV	29	18.0197 59	33.94934	653.89 88	79.420 32	233.9377 437	\$0.06504	\$0.06557	\$0.00387	\$0.00344
Karnali Sto-Phukot_132	132 kV	55.57	34.5295 8647	19.3838	1931.1 21	126.18 82	650.9982 563	\$0.04478	\$0.04547	\$0.00140	\$0.00124
Karuwa Seti-Banskot_132	132 kV	11.8	7.33217 78	23.16786	61.928 42	24.472 86	105.6328 034	\$0.05861	\$0.05876	\$0.00851	\$0.00757
Kasuwa Kh 2-U Arun_132	132 kV	4.6	2.85830 66	28.02136	35.656 15	34.414 96	122.8168 797	\$0.01965	\$0.01967	\$0.00731	\$0.00650
Kasuwa Kh 3-U Arun_132	132 kV	4.6	2.85830 66	39.33739	70.202 95	42.062 73	106.9281 16	\$0.02257	\$0.02261	\$0.00840	\$0.00747
Kawasoti-Bharatpur_132	132 kV	76	47.2241 96	26.5997	1057.3 064	66.356 88	249.4647 684	\$0.15984	\$0.16238	\$0.00365	\$0.00325
Kerun-Kimanthanka_400	400 kV	80	49.7096 8	13.68377	1682.7 67	701.68 28	5127.847 077	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Khadbari-Baneshwor_220	220 kV	10	6.21371	3.41914	6.0212 72	21.087 9	616.7603 549	\$0.02246	\$0.02247	\$0.00384	\$0.00342
Khani Khola-Singati_132	132 kV	19.13	11.8868 2723	24.46332	112.66 22	30.591 08	125.0487 669	\$0.08026	\$0.08056	\$0.00720	\$0.00640
Khani Khola1-Singati_132	132 kV	13.69	8.50656 899	18.36144	45.429 9	22.943 31	124.9537 618	\$0.05748	\$0.05760	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Khare-Singati_132	132 kV	7.58	4.70999 218	14.75801	16.272 02	18.431 12	124.8889 247	\$0.03184	\$0.03187	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Khimti 1-Khimti_132	132 kV	1	0.62137 1	37.06299	13.579 59	45.886 62	123.8071 186	\$0.00424	\$0.00424	\$0.00725	\$0.00644
Khimti 2-Khimti_132	132 kV	9.76	6.06458 096	30.11838	87.331 26	37.321 11	123.9147 325	\$0.04132	\$0.04142	\$0.00726	\$0.00645

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Khimti Shivalaya Sto-Khimti_220	132 kV	18	11.184678	27.49948	753.6483	382.3885	1390.52993	\$0.00679	\$0.00680	\$0.00065	\$0.00057
Khimti-Dhalkebar_220	220 kV	75	46.602825	84.45823	25002.88	932.1522	1103.684271	\$0.09415	\$0.09667	\$0.00220	\$0.00196
Khimti-Garjyang_132	132 kV	27.8	17.2741138	26.40263	382.4719	66.60093	252.2511204	\$0.05782	\$0.05815	\$0.00358	\$0.00318
Khimti-Sunkoshi_400	400 kV	22	13.670162	24.7763	1537.9018	1268.1192	5118.275126	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Khimti-Tingla_400	400 kV	57	35.418147	5.477569	186.357	273.565	4994.277571	\$0.00065	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00061
Khudi-Damauli_220	220 kV	60	37.28226	38.59894	4948.892	543.8082	1408.868223	\$0.05900	\$0.05954	\$0.00170	\$0.00151
Khudi-Manang_220	220 kV	26.5	16.4663315	20.15624	2361.28	573.1852	2843.71093	\$0.01291	\$0.01296	\$0.00084	\$0.00074
Khudi-Udipur_220	220 kV	15.8	9.8176618	28.74631	2453.13	732.2458	2547.268849	\$0.00859	\$0.00862	\$0.00093	\$0.00083
Khudi1-Nyadi Phidim_132	132 kV	17.37	10.79321427	15.06929	38.4803	18.35465	121.8016907	\$0.07482	\$0.07498	\$0.00738	\$0.00656
Kimanthanka-U Arun_400	400 kV	10	6.21371	13.6995	111.666	357.6448	2610.641264	\$0.00123	\$0.00124	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
Kirtipur-Udipur_132	132 kV	10.8	6.7108068	42.70383	549.0856	137.7768	322.6333563	\$0.01756	\$0.01763	\$0.00279	\$0.00248
Kohalpur-Kusum_132	132 kV	90	55.92339	38.72332	2623.002	93.37212	241.126329	\$0.19583	\$0.20133	\$0.00383	\$0.00340
Kulekhani 2-Hetauda_132	132 kV	9.6	5.9651616	24.18081	54.99868	24.47286	101.2077759	\$0.04977	\$0.04988	\$0.00888	\$0.00790
Kulekhani 3-Hetauda_132	132 kV	4.5	2.7961695	10.33125	4.704467	10.70688	103.6358621	\$0.02278	\$0.02279	\$0.00866	\$0.00770

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Kusma-Andhi Khola_220	132 kV	76	47.2241 96	18.47464	5689.2 22	526.17 9	2848.115 038	\$0.01400	\$0.01415	\$0.00032	\$0.00028
Kusma-N Damauli_400	400 kV	69.3	43.0610 103	20.63232	3361.0 6	1055.6 024	5116.256 437	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Kusma-Rahughat_220	220 kV	29.9	18.5789 929	27.26218	4876.2 26	776.26 58	2847.409 121	\$0.01455	\$0.01464	\$0.00084	\$0.00074
Kusum-Butwal_132	132 kV	228.9	142.231 8219	10.37899	284.13 68	18.083 866	174.2353 158	\$0.68926	\$0.70009	\$0.00523	\$0.00465
Kusum-Lamahi_132	132 kV	47.6	29.5772 596	31.97541	946.48 26	74.862 9	234.1264 741	\$0.10667	\$0.10802	\$0.00388	\$0.00345
L ApsuwaKh-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	3.5	2.17479 85	40.20118	55.823 5	42.827 51	106.5329 674	\$0.01724	\$0.01726	\$0.00843	\$0.00750
L Bagmati-Chandranigapur_132	132 kV	22.55	14.0119 1605	26.04962	148.43 53	27.455 49	105.3968 925	\$0.11225	\$0.11286	\$0.00856	\$0.00761
L Balephi-Bahrabise_132	132 kV	16.65	10.3458 2715	31.60009	1553.1 982	209.06 3	661.5898 879	\$0.01320	\$0.01330	\$0.00137	\$0.00121
L Balephi-Lamosangu_132	132 kV	7.36	4.57329 056	14.44695	15.018 3	15.295 54	105.8738 35	\$0.03647	\$0.03651	\$0.00848	\$0.00754
L Balephi-U Balephi_132	132 kV	10.75	6.67973 825	24.34729	594.70 26	158.47 382	650.8889 49	\$0.00867	\$0.00870	\$0.00138	\$0.00123
L Barun-U Barun_132	132 kV	14.4	8.94774 24	19.91375	265.76 77	132	662.8585 776	\$0.01140	\$0.01142	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
L Chameliya-Balanch_132	132 kV	6.8	4.22532 28	12.21767	10.005 82	15.295 54	125.1919 556	\$0.02850	\$0.02852	\$0.00717	\$0.00637
L Isuwa-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	12	7.45645 2	27.65494	89.883 36	29.459 21	106.5242 232	\$0.05910	\$0.05928	\$0.00845	\$0.00751
L Likhu-Khimti_132	132 kV	9.76	6.06458 096	17.39844	29.085 93	21.490 23	123.5181 43	\$0.04146	\$0.04151	\$0.00727	\$0.00646

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
L Manang Mars-Manang_220	220 kV	16.23	10.0848 5133	19.5574	144.24 23	107.07 18	547.4746 132	\$0.04107	\$0.04113	\$0.00433	\$0.00385
L Modi-Kusma_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	14.70911	31.364 83	15.295 54	103.9868 49	\$0.07568	\$0.07584	\$0.00864	\$0.00768
L Seti Sto-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	16	9.94193 6	33.08351	342.36 93	70.359 48	212.6723 555	\$0.03947	\$0.03966	\$0.00424	\$0.00377
Lahan-Duhabi_132	132 kV	86.4	53.6864 544	20.40493	618.47 1	26.149 52	128.1529 513	\$0.35372	\$0.36208	\$0.00717	\$0.00637
Lahan-Mirchiya_132	132 kV	27.7	17.2119 767	75.23665	3094.7 14	179.24 424	238.2405 915	\$0.06100	\$0.06205	\$0.00383	\$0.00340
Lamahi-Ghorahi_132	132 kV	20	12.4274 2	10.86526	65.409 16	34.065 4	313.5258 613	\$0.03347	\$0.03353	\$0.00287	\$0.00255
Lamki-Bhurigaon_132	132 kV	35.2	21.8722 592	4.463771	10.422 696	5.2293 48	117.1509 022	\$0.15764	\$0.15796	\$0.00767	\$0.00682
Lamki-Pahalmanpur_132	132 kV	35	21.7479 85	20.45817	282.46 46	46.063 54	225.1596 306	\$0.08155	\$0.08205	\$0.00401	\$0.00356
Lamosangu-Bahrabise_132	132 kV	10.2	6.33798 42	36.95902	1301.8 828	244.49 72	661.5359 39	\$0.00809	\$0.00813	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
Lamosangu-Bhotekoshi_220	220 kV	21.33	13.2538 4343	21.6749	466.38 74	142.87 24	659.1605 959	\$0.04483	\$0.04498	\$0.00361	\$0.00321
Lamosangu-Khimti_132	132 kV	43.9	27.2781 869	36.10278	1122.6 16	89.891 78	248.9885 266	\$0.09250	\$0.09366	\$0.00365	\$0.00324
Lamosangu-Singati_132	132 kV	33.37	20.7351 5027	35.11193	3835.8	229.77 94	654.4197 371	\$0.02675	\$0.02720	\$0.00139	\$0.00124
Landruk Modi-N Modi_132	132 kV	18.15	11.2778 8365	28.41182	573.16 3	132.44 406	466.1583 102	\$0.02043	\$0.02052	\$0.00193	\$0.00172
Langtang khola Res-Chilime_220	220 kV	6.55	4.06998 005	21.45478	141.03 27	237.08 08	1105.025 547	\$0.00821	\$0.00822	\$0.00215	\$0.00191

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Lapche-Tamakoshi_220	220 kV	14.76	9.17143 596	14.84783	179.42 286	208.25 5	1402.595 531	\$0.01458	\$0.01459	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
Lapsephedi-Bahrabise_400	400 kV	59.8	37.1579 858	10.34748	721.10 18	525.90 7	5082.464 523	\$0.00063	\$0.00064	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Lapsephedi-Mulpani_220	220 kV	70	43.4959 7	20.85745	1349.5 296	198.88 014	953.5208 762	\$0.10171	\$0.10240	\$0.00250	\$0.00222
Lapsephedi-Ratmate_400	400 kV	27.5	17.0877 025	6.647271	137.50 534	338.18 24	5087.537 427	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Lawan Saharta Bheri-Dunai_132	132 kV	11.2	6.95935 52	40.46578	255.75 3	65.304 3	161.3815 426	\$0.03641	\$0.03655	\$0.00558	\$0.00496
Lekhath-Damauli_132	132 kV	35	21.7479 85	33.88987	1101.1 268	86.944 94	256.5514 12	\$0.07158	\$0.07248	\$0.00354	\$0.00315
Lekhath-Damauli_220	220 kV	40.3	25.0412 513	25.68553	738.19 06	176.46 74	687.0304 019	\$0.08127	\$0.08161	\$0.00346	\$0.00308
Lekhath-Kaligandaki_132	132 kV	80	49.7096 8	36.57354	2936.0 14	112.22 882	306.8579 634	\$0.13678	\$0.14036	\$0.00300	\$0.00267
Likhu 2-Likhu_132	132 kV	5.42	3.36783 082	33.64794	60.614 81	42.062 73	125.0083 363	\$0.02275	\$0.02278	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Likhu 4-Likhu_132	132 kV	14.7	9.13415 37	32.13728	149.61 44	40.074 31	124.6972 675	\$0.06185	\$0.06208	\$0.00722	\$0.00642
Likhu A-Likhu_132	132 kV	1.43	0.88856 053	31.21583	13.773 78	39.003 62	124.9482 074	\$0.00600	\$0.00601	\$0.00718	\$0.00638
Likhu Cluster-Likhu_132	132 kV	6.63	4.11968 973	16.21612	17.196 1	20.266 59	124.9780 465	\$0.02783	\$0.02786	\$0.00718	\$0.00639
Likhu Kh-Likhu_132	132 kV	6.7	4.16318 57	18.35691	22.274 49	22.943 31	124.9845 971	\$0.02812	\$0.02815	\$0.00718	\$0.00639
Likhu-Khimti_132	132 kV	27.5	17.0877 025	33.79783	2931.9 22	222.75 64	659.0849 176	\$0.02189	\$0.02218	\$0.00138	\$0.00123

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Likhu1-Likhu_132	132 kV	11.8	7.33217 78	36.45288	218.50 34	58.887 82	161.5450 412	\$0.03832	\$0.03847	\$0.00557	\$0.00495
Lower Burbang Kh-Dunau_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	12.25531	22.184 64	15.295 54	124.8074 508	\$0.06306	\$0.06315	\$0.00720	\$0.00640
Lower Lohore_Dailekh_132	132 kV	24.75	15.3789 3225	14.83318	51.808 1	15.295 54	103.1170 659	\$0.12593	\$0.12635	\$0.00873	\$0.00776
Luja Khola-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	4	2.48548 4	15.0208	8.9186 72	18.966 47	126.2680 416	\$0.01662	\$0.01663	\$0.00711	\$0.00632
M Bhotekoshi-Bhotekoshi_132	132 kV	3.4	2.11266 14	24.35908	19.934 59	30.591 08	125.5838 89	\$0.01420	\$0.01421	\$0.00715	\$0.00635
M Hongu B-Inkhu_132	132 kV	9.93	6.17021 403	17.20361	28.703 38	17.513 39	101.8006 686	\$0.05118	\$0.05126	\$0.00883	\$0.00785
M Karnali-Phukot_132	132 kV	22.84	14.1921 1364	9.678244	40.893 01	22.943 31	237.0606 693	\$0.05055	\$0.05064	\$0.00379	\$0.00337
M Marsyangdi-Dumre_132	132 kV	12	7.45645 2	30.98185	225.46 16	58.990 02	190.4018 643	\$0.03307	\$0.03319	\$0.00473	\$0.00420
M Marsyangdi-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	25	15.5342 75	58.25441	1672.0 624	144.36 082	247.8109 726	\$0.05293	\$0.05354	\$0.00366	\$0.00326
M Tamor-Hangpang_132	132 kV	12.7	7.89141 17	19.52296	94.209 29	41.297 95	211.5352 897	\$0.03150	\$0.03157	\$0.00425	\$0.00378
Madi Seti-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	13.86	8.61220 206	29.16852	231.34 71	65.770 82	225.4856 263	\$0.03225	\$0.03236	\$0.00399	\$0.00355
Madme-U Madi_132	132 kV	6.43	3.99541 553	15.38629	14.967 18	18.354 65	119.2922 4	\$0.02828	\$0.02830	\$0.00753	\$0.00669
Mainatada-Surkhet_132	132 kV	22.8	14.1672 588	41.38717	768.18 28	99.485 22	240.3769 574	\$0.04976	\$0.05015	\$0.00376	\$0.00334

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Marsyangdi 3 - Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	6.6	4.10104 86	30.07817	58.757 06	32.120 63	106.7905 062	\$0.03243	\$0.03248	\$0.00842	\$0.00748
Marsyangdi besi-Uidpur_132	132 kV	3.3	2.05052 43	35.83517	41.817 13	38.238 85	106.7076 004	\$0.01623	\$0.01624	\$0.00842	\$0.00748
Marsyangdi-Bharatpur_132	220 kV	40	24.8548 4	56.73325	3585.2 64	183.60 234	323.6238 714	\$0.17124	\$0.17459	\$0.00746	\$0.00663
Marsyangdi-Bharatpur_220	220 kV	31.9	19.8217 349	18.62659	2428.2 74	521.55 28	2800.044 453	\$0.01578	\$0.01586	\$0.00085	\$0.00076
Marsyangdi-Matathirtha_132	132 kV	50	31.0685 5	31.4491	2297.6 92	205.41 54	653.1678 172	\$0.04016	\$0.04061	\$0.00139	\$0.00123
Marsyangdi-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	70	43.4959 7	26.26039	2670.5 6	364.97 22	1389.820 182	\$0.06978	\$0.07029	\$0.00172	\$0.00153
Marsyangdi7-Manang_132	132 kV	8.84	5.49291 964	16.81718	49.315 57	41.297 95	245.5700 064	\$0.01889	\$0.01891	\$0.00366	\$0.00325
Matathirtha-Hetauda_132	132 kV	50	31.0685 5	23.61696	762.84 04	71.131 48	301.1881 292	\$0.08710	\$0.08803	\$0.00301	\$0.00268
Matatirtha-Chapagaun_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	20.42211	81.183 54	29.365 16	143.7910 187	\$0.03649	\$0.03659	\$0.00626	\$0.00556
Mathilo Langtang-Chilime_132	132 kV	19.12	11.8806 1352	18.05446	60.195 23	18.622 32	103.1452 616	\$0.09725	\$0.09757	\$0.00873	\$0.00776
Mewa Kh-Hangpang_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	35.68277	125.12 69	38.238 85	107.1633 452	\$0.04896	\$0.04912	\$0.00840	\$0.00747
Mewa-Dhungesangu_132	132 kV	20	12.4274 2	52.73625	1094.4 894	126.05 708	239.0330 75	\$0.04390	\$0.04428	\$0.00379	\$0.00337
Mirchiya-Dhalkebar_400	400 kV	32	19.8838 72	5.72019	102.07 498	87.560 28	1530.723 28	\$0.00211	\$0.00211	\$0.00224	\$0.00199

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Mirchiya-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	120	74.5645 2	4.658865	160.35 212	136.86 924	2937.823 697	\$0.00110	\$0.00110	\$0.00117	\$0.00104
Motipur-Shivapur_132	132 kV	23	14.2915 33	21.11067	198.97 32	46.092 24	218.3362 252	\$0.05527	\$0.05551	\$0.00413	\$0.00367
Mugu Karnali-Phukot_400	400 kV	71.3	44.3037 523	43.64098	15474. 308	2234.9 22	5121.154 475	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Mugu karnali-West Seti_400	400 kV	150	93.2056 5	15.57665	4056.9 58	788.93 12	5064.832 297	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Mulpani-Bhaktapur_132	132 kV	7	4.34959 7	12.31085	20.963 14	30.599 24	248.5550 551	\$0.01478	\$0.01479	\$0.00361	\$0.00321
Myagdi Kh-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	20	12.4274 2	35.94584	254.47 82	43.821 72	121.9104 074	\$0.08607	\$0.08657	\$0.00740	\$0.00658
Myagdi Kh-Raughat_132	132 kV	6.4	3.97677 44	19.8414	24.882 24	24.472 86	123.3424 053	\$0.02722	\$0.02725	\$0.00728	\$0.00647
Myagdi Khola A-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	27.33	16.9820 6943	14.87003	59.012 36	18.125 21	121.8908 772	\$0.11764	\$0.11802	\$0.00738	\$0.00656
Myardi Khola-Manang_132	132 kV	9.4	5.84088 74	22.02582	44.676 86	22.943 31	104.1655 203	\$0.04735	\$0.04744	\$0.00863	\$0.00767
N Butwal-Bardghat_132	132 kV	63.44	39.4197 7624	1.458559	8.6451 42	7.1407 56	489.5760 816	\$0.06799	\$0.06807	\$0.00183	\$0.00163
N Marsyangdi-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	50	31.0685 5	24.81998	1431.5 586	164.07 728	661.0693 482	\$0.03968	\$0.04003	\$0.00137	\$0.00122
N Modi-Kusma_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	60	698.40 81	182.72 385	304.5397 5	\$0.01723	\$0.01729	\$0.00296	\$0.00263
Nalgad-Bafikot_400	400 kV	26.3	16.3420 573	14.41558	3424.2 12	1730.0 696	12001.38 739	\$0.00027	\$0.00027	\$0.00029	\$0.00025

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Nalgad-Jagadulla_400	400 kV	40	24.85484	27.22918	1763.6302	711.369	2612.524505	\$0.00123	\$0.00124	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
Nalgad-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	70.2	43.6202442	25.34901	5137.43	1297.7604	5119.57035	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Nalgadh-Phukot_400	400 kV	94.3	58.5952853	26.87662	7740.086	1374.4128	5113.785885	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Namlan-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	66.55	41.35224005	16.55512	551.6627	231.7274	1399.73253	\$0.00230	\$0.00231	\$0.00245	\$0.00218
Nar Khola2-Manang_132	132 kV	8.58	5.33136318	18.41025	56.88575	38.23885	207.7041322	\$0.02167	\$0.02170	\$0.00433	\$0.00385
Naumure Sto-Phulbari_400	400 kV	64	39.767744	15.80609	405.72	187.3703	1185.431059	\$0.00272	\$0.00272	\$0.00290	\$0.00257
New Damauli-Butwal_400	400 kV	74.8	46.4785508	31.60005	8526.824	1611.0268	5098.178009	\$0.00063	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
New Daumauli-Ratmate_400	400 kV	79	49.088309	6.65299	388.0922	335.309	5039.974508	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Nupche Likhu-Garjyang_132	132 kV	14.87	9.23978677	17.28311	87.62078	43.59229	252.2248021	\$0.03093	\$0.03099	\$0.00356	\$0.00317
Nyadi Khola-Khudi1_132	132 kV	5.46	3.39268566	18.70072	18.82035	22.94331	122.6867736	\$0.02335	\$0.02337	\$0.00732	\$0.00651
Okhaldhunga-Mirchiya_132	132 kV	70	43.49597	29.00215	5459.078	174.823	602.7932412	\$0.06093	\$0.06283	\$0.00153	\$0.00136
Pahalmanpur-Mahendranagar_132	132 kV	40	24.85484	37.75422	1116.776	89.68032	237.5372078	\$0.08835	\$0.08945	\$0.00382	\$0.00340
Palun Kh-Mewa_132	132 kV	11.4	7.0836294	14.11005	22.12854	16.06032	113.8218504	\$0.05255	\$0.05262	\$0.00789	\$0.00702
Pancheswor-New Attariya_400	400 kV	87.7	54.4942367	39.18467	15333.388	1987.1976	5071.364899	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Pathlaiya-Chandranigapur_132	132 kV	67.32	41.8306 9572	23.35206	722.28 96	58.398 84	250.0800 358	\$0.14123	\$0.14298	\$0.00363	\$0.00323
Pathlaiya-Parwanipur_132	132 kV	29	18.0197 59	27.85865	442.95 3	68.442 96	245.6793 85	\$0.06193	\$0.06233	\$0.00368	\$0.00327
Pelma 1-Sisne_132	132 kV	22.23	13.8130 7733	27.17517	324.04 23	68.829 92	253.2823 898	\$0.04605	\$0.04626	\$0.00356	\$0.00316
Pelma2-Sisne_132	132 kV	12.2	7.58072 62	28.11595	190.61 02	71.124 25	252.9676 216	\$0.02530	\$0.02537	\$0.00356	\$0.00316
Phidim-Kabeli_132	132 kV	7.78	4.83426 638	1.442588	0.2981 412	3.3896 34	234.9689 586	\$0.01737	\$0.01737	\$0.00382	\$0.00339
Phukot-Betan_400	400 kV	50	31.0685 5	48.62895	13475. 572	2479.3 72	5098.551 377	\$0.00063	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Phulbari-Butwal_400	400 kV	228.9	142.231 8219	9.583275	2167.1 44	463.75 26	4839.187 021	\$0.00067	\$0.00067	\$0.00071	\$0.00063
Phulbari-Lakhnow_400	400 kV	200	124.274 2	29.88157	41278. 96	3041.2 788	10177.77 446	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00034	\$0.00030
Phulbari-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	66	41.0104 86	33.42316	8412.7 42	1708.2 916	5111.101 404	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Rahughat Mangale-Rahughat_132	132 kV	12.34	7.66771 814	27.12686	88.910 83	28.302 86	104.3351 866	\$0.06205	\$0.06225	\$0.00863	\$0.00767
Rasu Bhotekoshi-Chilime_220	220 kV	4	2.48548 4	16.61348	25.737 84	91.773 23	552.4022 059	\$0.01003	\$0.01004	\$0.00429	\$0.00381
Rasuwadga-til-Chilime_132	132 kV	8.7	5.40592 77	34.18212	201.04 46	84.890 24	248.3469 135	\$0.01838	\$0.01842	\$0.00362	\$0.00322
Ratmate-Hetauda_400	400 kV	40.6	25.2276 626	27.14162	3400.6 54	1378.7 532	5079.848 587	\$0.00063	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Rolwaling Kh-Tamakoshi_132	132 kV	4.34	2.69675 014	41.13304	102.48 22	67.300 37	163.6163 289	\$0.01392	\$0.01394	\$0.00549	\$0.00488
Rolwaling Kh1-Tamakoshi_132	132 kV	5.38	3.34297 598	15.10617	12.137 49	19.119 42	126.5669 591	\$0.02230	\$0.02232	\$0.00709	\$0.00630
S Inkhu Kh-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	10.72	6.66109 712	14.59396	22.542 43	18.354 65	125.7688 112	\$0.04472	\$0.04477	\$0.00714	\$0.00635
S Tamor-Tamor_220	220 kV	9.36	5.81603 256	21.43006	100.22 09	118.54 04	553.1501 078	\$0.02344	\$0.02346	\$0.00429	\$0.00381
S akhu Kh-Ankhu_132	132 kV	8.5	5.28165 35	17.04752	24.158 01	17.972 26	105.4244 84	\$0.04230	\$0.04236	\$0.00852	\$0.00757
S dordi-Kirtipur_132	132 kV	5	3.10685 5	31.65481	49.437 74	37.932 93	119.8330 68	\$0.02189	\$0.02192	\$0.00750	\$0.00666
SR-Betan_400	400 kV	17.2	10.6875 812	13.06416	130.58 21	211.07 84	1615.705 87	\$0.00199	\$0.00200	\$0.00212	\$0.00189
Sagu Khola-Singati_132	132 kV	6.7	4.16318 57	12.24611	9.9017 89	15.295 54	124.9012 135	\$0.02814	\$0.02816	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Samundratar-Trishuli_132	132 kV	20	12.4274 2	22.40596	196.18 822	53.070 16	236.8573 362	\$0.04430	\$0.04446	\$0.00380	\$0.00338
Sandikharka-Butwal_132	132 kV	28.3	17.5847 993	35.80701	1007.3 844	109.67 61	306.2978 45	\$0.04847	\$0.04892	\$0.00296	\$0.00263
Sani Bheri-Sisne_132	132 kV	2.64	1.64041 944	26.96086	18.970 15	34.047 87	126.2862 906	\$0.01097	\$0.01097	\$0.00711	\$0.00632
Sani Bheri2-Bafikot_132	132 kV	8	4.97096 8	16.93331	22.446 88	17.826 95	105.2774 088	\$0.03987	\$0.03992	\$0.00853	\$0.00758
Sani Bheri3-Bafikot_132	132 kV	2.1	1.30487 91	35.74451	26.495 8	37.925 29	106.1010 208	\$0.01038	\$0.01039	\$0.00846	\$0.00752

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Sani Bheri4-Bafikot_132	132 kV	11.05	6.86614 955	29.38935	93.601 1	31.134 07	105.9365 723	\$0.05473	\$0.05489	\$0.00849	\$0.00755
Sanjen Kh-Chilime_132	132 kV	8.4	5.21951 64	24.0352	95.957 52	59.652 6	248.1884 902	\$0.01776	\$0.01779	\$0.00362	\$0.00322
Sanjen-Chilime_132	132 kV	2.04	1.26759 684	26.2294	13.874 83	32.503 02	123.9182 749	\$0.00864	\$0.00864	\$0.00724	\$0.00644
Sankhuwa 1-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	8.5	5.28165 35	25.46608	54.108 54	27.027 22	106.1302 721	\$0.04202	\$0.04210	\$0.00847	\$0.00753
Sankhuwa-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	2.6	1.61556 46	18.00595	8.3086 46	19.119 42	106.1839 003	\$0.01285	\$0.01285	\$0.00845	\$0.00751
Saru kh-Nalgad_132	132 kV	1	0.62137 1	4.010312	0.4474 768	11.471 65	286.0538 033	\$0.00183	\$0.00183	\$0.00314	\$0.00279
Seti Khola-Banskot_132	132 kV	7.1	4.41173 41	21.68795	32.785 4	22.943 31	105.7882 834	\$0.03521	\$0.03526	\$0.00849	\$0.00755
Seti Khola-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	9.3	5.77875 03	14.8599	20.108 82	16.825 09	113.2247 862	\$0.04309	\$0.04315	\$0.00793	\$0.00705
Seti Nadi-Bajhang_400	400 kV	11.5	7.14576 65	7.597786	20.449 03	107.06 88	1409.210 525	\$0.00229	\$0.00229	\$0.00243	\$0.00216
Sharad Babai Sto-Mainatada_132	132 kV	21.8	13.5458 878	33.96309	489.78 47	71.124 25	209.4163 105	\$0.05462	\$0.05499	\$0.00431	\$0.00383
Shivapuri-Lamahi_132	132 kV	50.46	31.3543 8066	11.05131	108.56 928	20.393 28	184.5326 934	\$0.14346	\$0.14423	\$0.00489	\$0.00434
Simbuwa Kh-Tamor_132	132 kV	14.77	9.17764 967	27.08226	107.07 47	34.414 96	127.0756 576	\$0.06098	\$0.06117	\$0.00708	\$0.00629
Simbuwa-Tamor_132	132 kV	2.39	1.48507 669	32.3942	24.796 88	41.068 52	126.7773 861	\$0.00989	\$0.00990	\$0.00708	\$0.00629
Sisne-Bafikot_132	132 kV	14.08	8.74890 368	26.27936	908.23 04	173.46 842	660.0937 77	\$0.01119	\$0.01125	\$0.00137	\$0.00121

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Sitalpati-Dhungesangu_220	220 kV	46	28.583066	30.86963	2419.964	434.778	1408.432819	\$0.04525	\$0.04550	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
Sitalpati-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	120	74.56452	26.90532	9930.838	1378.6688	5124.149425	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Sitalpati-Tumlingtar_220	220 kV	14.8	9.1962908	1.642856	1.739115	7.423986	451.8951144	\$0.04538	\$0.04539	\$0.00524	\$0.00466
Suichatar-Matathirtha_132	132 kV	4.62	2.87073402	61.09337	340.8682	149.35142	244.4642029	\$0.00992	\$0.00994	\$0.00368	\$0.00327
Sunkoshi-Dhalkebar_400	400 kV	38	23.612098	50.0523	10841.696	2546.514	5087.706259	\$0.00063	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Super Budhigandaki-U Budhigandaki_132	132 kV	20.61	12.80645631	32.5213	215.1436	39.7684	122.2841645	\$0.08843	\$0.08890	\$0.00738	\$0.00656
Super Madi-U Madi_132	132 kV	6.4	3.9767744	28.09878	49.81388	33.65019	119.7567652	\$0.02804	\$0.02808	\$0.00750	\$0.00667
Super Nyadi-Khudi1_132	132 kV	10.5	6.5243955	25.07756	64.99551	30.79754	122.8091569	\$0.04486	\$0.04495	\$0.00732	\$0.00651
Super Trishuli-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	10.5	6.5243955	35.89415	265.7516	76.47769	213.0644966	\$0.02586	\$0.02595	\$0.00423	\$0.00376
Surkhet-Dododhara_132	132 kV	89	55.302019	33.65412	1943.2592	80.57844	239.4311306	\$0.19502	\$0.19972	\$0.00384	\$0.00341
Surkhet-Kohalpur_132	132 kV	42.5	26.4082675	10.09521	82.20344	23.95672	237.3077925	\$0.09396	\$0.09428	\$0.00379	\$0.00337
Suti Khola-Manang_132	132 kV	8.2	5.0952422	12.45908	12.5425	15.29401	122.7539273	\$0.03505	\$0.03508	\$0.00731	\$0.00650
Syar khola-U Budhgandaki_132	132 kV	7.4	4.5981454	37.29894	101.7321	45.50423	121.9987217	\$0.03182	\$0.03189	\$0.00737	\$0.00655
Syaule-Balanch_132	132 kV	115	71.457665	74.52173	12588.986	187.96506	252.2285245	\$0.23921	\$0.25523	\$0.00379	\$0.00337

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
T Bheri 1-Dunai_132	132 kV	16.2	10.0662 102	33.64064	362.04	84.125 46	250.0709 261	\$0.03399	\$0.03413	\$0.00360	\$0.00320
Tadakhani Cl-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	24.17798	86.312 23	29.459 21	121.8431 399	\$0.06459	\$0.06478	\$0.00738	\$0.00656
Tadekhani Cl-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	12.68391	23.663 66	15.448 49	121.7959 604	\$0.06461	\$0.06471	\$0.00738	\$0.00656
Tamakoshi 5-Singati_132	132 kV	2.42	1.50371 782	47.40902	75.893 87	76.477 69	161.3146 401	\$0.00787	\$0.00788	\$0.00557	\$0.00495
Tamakoshi-Khimti_220	220 kV	46	28.5830 66	28.16827	2010.9 6	395.62 06	1404.490 23	\$0.04538	\$0.04561	\$0.00170	\$0.00151
Tamgash-Sandikharka_132	132 kV	60.8	37.7793 568	52.01403	4579.4 24	165.25 552	317.7133 554	\$0.10040	\$0.10318	\$0.00290	\$0.00258
Tamor Hub-Hangpang_220	220 kV	30.5	18.9518 155	43.02515	3116.9 22	604.89 48	1405.909 799	\$0.03006	\$0.03021	\$0.00169	\$0.00151
Tamor Kh 5-Tamor_132	132 kV	3.4	2.11266 14	24.12888	19.570 26	30.591 08	126.7820 139	\$0.01407	\$0.01408	\$0.00708	\$0.00629
Tamor LILO-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	50	31.0685 5	5.100791	791.35 56	585.05 44	11469.87 595	\$0.00028	\$0.00028	\$0.00030	\$0.00027
Tamor Mewa-Hangpang_132	132 kV	7	4.34959 7	45.62735	287.26 72	97.891 45	214.5455 522	\$0.01712	\$0.01717	\$0.00419	\$0.00373
Tanahu-Damauli_132	132 kV	6.6	4.10104 86	37.42913	257.40 92	102.83 19	274.7376 175	\$0.01260	\$0.01264	\$0.00327	\$0.00291
Tatopani-Ankhu_132	132 kV	17.03	10.5819 4813	17.75347	51.944 76	18.584 08	104.6785 783	\$0.08535	\$0.08559	\$0.00859	\$0.00764
Thuli Bheri-Dunai_132	132 kV	5.6	3.47967 76	18.39249	18.709 77	22.943 31	124.7428 162	\$0.02355	\$0.02357	\$0.00720	\$0.00640
Thulibheri 2-Dunai_132	132 kV	5.6	3.47967 76	23.99837	31.867 91	29.999 99	125.0084 485	\$0.02350	\$0.02353	\$0.00718	\$0.00639

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
ThuloKh-Raughat_132	132 kV	19.4	12.0545 974	13.25899	33.477 91	16.289 75	122.8581 513	\$0.08285	\$0.08302	\$0.00732	\$0.00650
Tila 1-Phukot_400	400 kV	5.54	3.44239 534	13.25749	57.166 44	336.50 19	2538.202 179	\$0.00127	\$0.00127	\$0.00135	\$0.00120
Tila 2-Phukot_400	400 kV	15.2	9.44483 92	12.76143	143.89 79	321.20 86	2517.026 697	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
Tingla-Dudhkoshi4_400	400 kV	20	12.4274 2	22.37351	596.81 32	584.84 58	2614.010 05	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
Tingla-Dudhkoshi_400	400 kV	44.9	27.8995 579	16.08629	1317.8 098	821.16 28	5104.737 015	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Tingla-Okhaldhunga_132	132 kV	14	8.69919 4	30.73294	1234.3 398	188.31 45	612.7448 269	\$0.01199	\$0.01207	\$0.00147	\$0.00131
Tingla-U Arun_400	400 kV	62	38.5250 02	3.77008	88.927 38	180.19 866	4779.703 879	\$0.00067	\$0.00067	\$0.00072	\$0.00064
Tiptyang Kali-Rahughat_132	132 kV	7.85	4.87776 235	17.99183	50.182 75	44.357 06	246.5400 129	\$0.01671	\$0.01672	\$0.00364	\$0.00324
Trishuli-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	42.4	26.3461 304	51.46794	6196.6 38	713.75 9	1386.803 124	\$0.04236	\$0.04273	\$0.00172	\$0.00153
U Akhu Kh-Ankhu_132	132 kV	1.86	1.15575 006	25.20637	11.666 19	26.767 19	106.1921 649	\$0.00919	\$0.00919	\$0.00845	\$0.00751
U Apsuwa-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	12	7.45645 2	17.43551	35.522 3	18.354 65	105.2716 554	\$0.05981	\$0.05992	\$0.00854	\$0.00759
U Arun Hp-U Arun_400	400 kV	8.7	5.40592 77	16.16976	250.92 2	811.27 54	5017.238 351	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061
U Budhi-Gumda_400	400 kV	23	14.2915 33	14.24021	530.13 06	727.44 2	5108.365 677	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
U Budhigandaki-Gumda_400	400 kV	10.8	6.71080 68	15.44901	59.825 9	155.24 97	1004.916 82	\$0.00321	\$0.00321	\$0.00341	\$0.00303

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
U Daraudi-Marsyangdi-132	132 kV	23	14.291533	32.04419	465.0202	80.02626	249.737191	\$0.04832	\$0.04860	\$0.00361	\$0.00321
U Dudhkh-Manang_132	132 kV	16.23	10.08485133	13.1759	27.68815	16.18268	122.8203007	\$0.06933	\$0.06945	\$0.00732	\$0.00650
U Dudhkoshi 2-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	13.76	8.55006496	33.96733	741.4948	112.272	330.5293645	\$0.02184	\$0.02199	\$0.00273	\$0.00243
U Dudhkoshi-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	13.76	8.55006496	33.96733	741.4948	112.272	330.5293645	\$0.02184	\$0.02199	\$0.00273	\$0.00243
U Inkhu Kh-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	8.4	5.2195164	14.73107	18.00247	18.5229	125.7403569	\$0.03505	\$0.03508	\$0.00714	\$0.00635
U Isuwa-U Arun_132	132 kV	17.7	10.9982667	17.68111	53.49077	18.58408	105.1069757	\$0.08835	\$0.08861	\$0.00856	\$0.00761
U Jhimruk Sto-Jhimruk_132	132 kV	10.74	6.67352454	11.83223	140.1267	76.47769	646.3506034	\$0.00872	\$0.00873	\$0.00139	\$0.00124
U Kalangad HEP-U Kalangad_132	132 kV	4.7	2.9204437	27.68298	35.48253	29.41332	106.2505554	\$0.02321	\$0.02324	\$0.00845	\$0.00751
U Kalangad-West Seti_132	132 kV	35	21.747985	48.36931	2278.294	153.81086	317.9926693	\$0.05775	\$0.05860	\$0.00286	\$0.00254
U Kaligandaki-Rahughat_132	132 kV	2.083	1.294315793	22.4777	20.81685	55.44633	246.6726133	\$0.00443	\$0.00443	\$0.00364	\$0.00323
U Karnali-Betan_132	132 kV	24.75	15.37893225	31.15898	466.9751	68.82992	220.8991437	\$0.05878	\$0.05918	\$0.00409	\$0.00363
U KarnaliB-Betan_132	132 kV	24.4	15.1614524	21.05749	208.3598	45.88662	217.9111566	\$0.05875	\$0.05901	\$0.00414	\$0.00368
U Khudi-Khudi1_132	132 kV	9.3	5.7787503	17.35522	27.53416	21.2608	122.503777	\$0.03983	\$0.03988	\$0.00733	\$0.00652

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
U Lapche-Lapche_132	132 kV	6.7	4.16318 57	31.63714	66.269 08	39.768 4	125.7016 279	\$0.02796	\$0.02801	\$0.00715	\$0.00635
U Loti Karnali-M Karnali_132	132 kV	38.7	24.0470 577	13.72645	71.695 04	16.825 09	122.5742 271	\$0.16565	\$0.16635	\$0.00735	\$0.00653
U Madi HP-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	9.3	5.77875 03	16.88757	26.001 04	19.119 42	113.2159 334	\$0.04310	\$0.04316	\$0.00793	\$0.00705
U Madi-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	23.1	14.3536 701	51.17846	1681.2 056	155.68 97	304.2094 272	\$0.03984	\$0.04027	\$0.00298	\$0.00265
U Marsyangdi A-Khudi1_132	132 kV	1.73	1.07497 183	30.17119	15.567 91	38.241 91	126.7497 57	\$0.00716	\$0.00716	\$0.00708	\$0.00629
U Marsyangdi1-Khudi1_132	132 kV	5.46	3.39268 566	42.86683	198.22 52	105.53 69	246.1971 179	\$0.01164	\$0.01166	\$0.00365	\$0.00325
U Mewa Kh A-Mewa_132	132 kV	7.04	4.37445 184	18.95938	24.859 31	21.582	113.8328 363	\$0.03245	\$0.03248	\$0.00789	\$0.00701
U Modi-N Modi_132	132 kV	8.8	5.46806 48	27.38197	64.919 88	32.120 63	117.3057 673	\$0.03936	\$0.03944	\$0.00766	\$0.00681
U Myagdi-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	12.56146	23.205 86	15.295 54	121.7656 228	\$0.06463	\$0.06473	\$0.00738	\$0.00656
U Myagdi1-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	8	4.97096 8	16.79912	44.498 28	40.915 57	243.5578 173	\$0.01723	\$0.01725	\$0.00369	\$0.00328
U Nar Khola-Manang_132	132 kV	16.23	10.0848 5133	19.77461	62.486 23	24.296 96	122.8694 776	\$0.06930	\$0.06948	\$0.00732	\$0.00651
U Nyasim-U Balephi_132	132 kV	4.5	2.79616 95	26.1286	30.355 79	32.885 42	125.8598 624	\$0.01876	\$0.01878	\$0.00713	\$0.00634
U Set 1i- Banskot_132	132 kV	6.7	4.16318 57	13.27339	11.523 38	13.001 21	97.94943 116	\$0.03589	\$0.03592	\$0.00917	\$0.00815
U Seti-Banskot_132	132 kV	16.21	10.0724 2391	14.68975	33.735 43	15.295 54	104.1238 959	\$0.08168	\$0.08186	\$0.00863	\$0.00768

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
U Simbuwa Kh-Tamor_132	132 kV	10.14	6.30070 194	27.70769	76.952 39	35.179 74	126.9674 231	\$0.04190	\$0.04199	\$0.00708	\$0.00629
U Tamor A-Tamor_220	220 kV	19.66	12.2161 5386	10.20706	90.722	55.063 94	539.4691 517	\$0.05049	\$0.05057	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
U Tamor Hep-Tamor_132	132 kV	6.8	4.22532 28	19.59715	25.815 63	24.855 25	126.8309 423	\$0.02813	\$0.02816	\$0.00708	\$0.00629
U Tamor-Hangpang_220	220 kV	19.4	12.0545 974	17.69166	332.52 73	217.96 14	1232.000 841	\$0.02182	\$0.02185	\$0.00193	\$0.00171
U Trishuli2-Chilime_220	220 kV	3.7	2.29907 27	15.34242	77.407 95	165.19 18	1076.699 764	\$0.00476	\$0.00476	\$0.00220	\$0.00196
Udipur-Marsyangdi_220	220 kV	30.8	19.1382 268	31.10043	6544.7 06	880.28 58	2830.461 83	\$0.01508	\$0.01519	\$0.00084	\$0.00075
Upper Brahmayeni-U Balephi_132	132 kV	12.2	7.58072 62	12.1926	17.868 33	15.349 07	125.8884 077	\$0.05084	\$0.05090	\$0.00713	\$0.00634
Upper Chaku-Bhotekoshi_132	132 kV	4.5	2.79616 95	13.52055	8.1213 17	16.978 05	125.5721 846	\$0.01880	\$0.01881	\$0.00715	\$0.00635
Upper Chameliya-Balanch_132	132 kV	14.6	9.07201 66	24.40876	85.726 56	30.591 08	125.3282 838	\$0.06112	\$0.06129	\$0.00718	\$0.00638
Upper Khudi-Khudi1_132	132 kV	5	3.10685 5	16.21528	12.955 53	19.884 2	122.6263 13	\$0.02139	\$0.02141	\$0.00732	\$0.00651
Upper Mugu Karnali-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	22.9	14.2293 959	8.926295	107.03 94	234.02 17	2621.711 472	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Upper Rahughat-Rahughat_132	132 kV	7.7	4.78455 67	30.03132	68.601 51	37.091 68	123.5099 889	\$0.03271	\$0.03277	\$0.00728	\$0.00647
Uttar Ganga-Bafikot_400	400 kV	30.8	19.1382 268	17.55285	556.02 31	458.86 62	2614.197 694	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
West Seti-Pancheswor_400	400 kV	55.8	34.6725 018	15.02022	1424.8 14	765.99 94	5099.788 152	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
West Seti-Phukot_400	400 kV	86.8	53.9350 028	9.370437	844.09 38	472.70 52	5044.644 129	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
West Seti_Dododhara_400	400 kV	65	40.3891 15	40.31894	12007. 18	2035.5 88	5048.714 078	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061

Annex 3: Power Generated from Karnali River Basin Exported to India

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh /mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh /mile)
Betan-Dododhara_400	400 kV	30	18.64113	61.0468	70132.92	6003.006	9833.449092	\$0.00033	\$0.00033	\$0.00035	\$0.00031
Dododhara-Bareili_400	400 kV	200	124.2742	71.59186	232873.76	5932.872	8287.076212	\$0.00039	\$0.00040	\$0.00043	\$0.00038
Mugu Karnali-Phukot_400	400 kV	71.3	44.3037523	85.84217	59524.32	3815.15	4444.377396	\$0.00073	\$0.00074	\$0.00078	\$0.00070
Phukot-Betan_400	400 kV	50	31.06855	122.0375	84809.24	5225.85	4282.167367	\$0.00075	\$0.00076	\$0.00081	\$0.00072

Annex 4: Power Generated from Arun River Basin Exported to India

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Haitar_Sitalpati_400	400 kV	35	21.747985	96.39052	19407.986	2447.342	2538.986199	\$0.00127	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
Inaruwa-Purnea_400	400 kV	110	68.35081	27.30934	18716.26	2618.7164	9589.087104	\$0.00034	\$0.00034	\$0.00036	\$0.00032
Sitalpati_Inaruwa_400	400 kV	120	74.56452	54.61867	40891.54	2659.608	4869.41187	\$0.00066	\$0.00067	\$0.00071	\$0.00063

Annex 5: Power flow, Line loading and Wheeling Charges Considering INPS 2040 with Load growth of 4.5%

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Akhu Kh1-Ankhu_132	132 kV	4.4	2.7340324	30.98036	41.62775	32.88355	106.1432146	\$0.00795	\$0.00796	\$0.00846	\$0.00752
Akhu kh2-Ankhu_132	132 kV	11.8	7.3321778	14.64696	24.58566	15.33033	104.6656098	\$0.00807	\$0.00808	\$0.00859	\$0.00763
Andhi Khola 3-Hetauda_220	220 kV	68	42.253228	10.46068	303.7053	85.08331	813.3630892	\$0.00274	\$0.00275	\$0.00292	\$0.00260
Andhi Khola Hp-Andhi Khola_220	220 kV	10.74	6.67352454	15.32319	221.7156	137.9729	900.4189076	\$0.00248	\$0.00248	\$0.00264	\$0.00234
Andhi Khola_Butwal_220	220 kV	76	47.224196	39.47904	4227.807	646.1136	1636.599066	\$0.00136	\$0.00137	\$0.00146	\$0.00130
Ankhu-Ratmate_220	220 kV	30	18.64113	14.54331	273.8234	131.74976	905.9131656	\$0.00246	\$0.00247	\$0.00262	\$0.00233
ApsuwaKh-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	12	7.456452	16.7333	32.69707	17.62988	105.3580585	\$0.00801	\$0.00803	\$0.00853	\$0.00758
Arun 4-U Arun_400	400 kV	1.8	1.1184678	22.06097	26.19204	285.1441	1292.527482	\$0.00249	\$0.00249	\$0.00265	\$0.00236
Arun3-Dhalkebar_400 kV	400 kV	300	186.4113	24.471	9547.218	1210.3294	4945.974419	\$0.00065	\$0.00066	\$0.00070	\$0.00062
Attariy-Syaule_132	400 kV	13	8.077823	69.4157	618.1906	168.43014	242.6398351	\$0.01328	\$0.01333	\$0.01417	\$0.01259
Attariya-Bareli_400	400 kV	200	124.2742	36.36611	15279.79	1830.596	5033.696483	\$0.00064	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00061

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Attariya-Dododhara_400	400 kV	68	42.253228	37.72603	5523.486	1901.0446	5039.079384	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061
Attariya-Mahendranagar_132	132 kV	37	22.990727	39.73096	571.2393	95.11822	239.4057934	\$0.00353	\$0.00355	\$0.00377	\$0.00335
Attariya-N Attariya_132	132 kV	24.4	15.1614524	6.312626	90.06805	40.87869	647.5702822	\$0.00130	\$0.00131	\$0.00139	\$0.00123
Bafikot-Phulbari_400	400 kV	84.5	52.5058495	45.26708	9888.568	2303.584	5088.872532	\$0.00063	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Bafkot-Burtibang_400	400 kV	71.7	44.5523007	3.660243	48.90026	176.52228	4822.69292	\$0.00067	\$0.00067	\$0.00071	\$0.00063
Bagmati Nadi-Hetauda_132	132 kV	24	14.912904	16.50933	62.60504	16.86336	102.1444238	\$0.00827	\$0.00830	\$0.00882	\$0.00784
Bahrabise-Khimti_400	400 kV	46	28.583066	2.29316	10.32241	95.545	4166.521307	\$0.00077	\$0.00077	\$0.00082	\$0.00073
Bahrabise-Tamakoshi_220	220 kV	40	24.85484	26.93607	674.3446	295.8618	1098.385176	\$0.00203	\$0.00203	\$0.00216	\$0.00192
Bajhang U seti-Bajhang_132	132 kV	24	14.912904	27.76723	360.9338	61.32131	220.8405736	\$0.00382	\$0.00385	\$0.00409	\$0.00363
Bajhang-West Seti_400	400 kV	60	37.28226	13.32637	310.1623	344.3708	2584.130562	\$0.00125	\$0.00125	\$0.00133	\$0.00118
Bajra Madi-Lekhath_132	132 kV	8.02	4.98339542	16.42524	21.24636	19.0096	115.7340776	\$0.00730	\$0.00730	\$0.00776	\$0.00690
Balaju-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	4.4	2.7340324	29.06743	86.64323	316.7682	1089.770234	\$0.00205	\$0.00205	\$0.00217	\$0.00193
Balaju-Mulpani_220	220 kV	9	5.592339	11.72495	28.81044	128.45122	1095.537465	\$0.00204	\$0.00204	\$0.00216	\$0.00192
Balaju-Suichatar_132	132 kV	4.19	2.60354449	38.29143	60.4875	29.01236	75.76724087	\$0.01114	\$0.01117	\$0.01187	\$0.01055

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Balanch-U Kalangad_132	132 kV	26	16.15564 6	35.0427	444.54 36	113.75 2	324.60969 05	\$0.00260	\$0.00261	\$0.00277	\$0.00247
Baneshwor-Basantapur_220	220 kV	20	12.42742	6.050169	18.836 8	49.668 08	820.93706 8	\$0.00272	\$0.00272	\$0.00289	\$0.00257
Banskot-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	23.8	14.78862 98	30.0251	295.62 98	82.492 76	274.74599 59	\$0.00307	\$0.00308	\$0.00328	\$0.00291
Bardghat-Kawasoti_132	132 kV	76	47.22419 6	18.95048	262.97 07	46.534 96	245.56085 12	\$0.00344	\$0.00346	\$0.00367	\$0.00327
Basantapur Cluster-Basantapur_132	132 kV	7	4.349597	21.32212	31.234 25	23.377 21	109.63830 05	\$0.00770	\$0.00771	\$0.00819	\$0.00728
Basantapur-Inaruwa_220	220 kV	77.1	47.90770 41	24.4872	2588.3 35	683.33 34	2790.5738 51	\$0.00080	\$0.00080	\$0.00085	\$0.00076
Begnas Rupa-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	6.83	4.243963 93	38.46813	281.69 22	114.97 75	298.89027 62	\$0.00282	\$0.00283	\$0.00301	\$0.00267
Beni Kali-Kusma_132	132 kV	8.54	5.306508 34	36.2425	110.35 38	38.325 82	105.74827 9	\$0.00798	\$0.00801	\$0.00851	\$0.00756
Betan-Bhurigaon_132	132 kV	39.4	24.48201 74	35.31256	684.43 28	57.336 9	162.36970 64	\$0.00520	\$0.00526	\$0.00559	\$0.00497
Betan-Dododhara_400	400 kV	30	18.64113	25.52839	6124.2 53	3008.7 02	11785.709 95	\$0.00027	\$0.00027	\$0.00029	\$0.00026
Bhaktapur-Harisiddhi_132	132 kV	9	5.592339	19.01625	32.054 82	47.087	247.61454 02	\$0.00341	\$0.00341	\$0.00363	\$0.00322
Bhaktapur-Lamosangu_132	132 kV	60	37.28226	25.48498	379.31 33	63.258 62	248.21922 56	\$0.00340	\$0.00342	\$0.00364	\$0.00323
Bhaktapur-Mulpani_220	220 kV	8	4.970968	3.425926	2.0238 01	1.8875 596	55.096333 08	\$0.04047	\$0.04051	\$0.04304	\$0.03826
Bharatpur-Hetauda_220	220 kV	65	40.38911 5	23.1905	802.61 27	246.10 92	1061.2500 81	\$0.00210	\$0.00211	\$0.00224	\$0.00199

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Bheri 3 sto-Maintada_400	400 kV	23.14	14.37852 494	33.44844	761.57 63	367.92 78	1099.9849 32	\$0.00293	\$0.00294	\$0.00312	\$0.00277
Bheri Babai-Mainatada_132	132 kV	13.6	8.450645 6	34.79761	161.46 46	36.792 78	105.73364 09	\$0.00799	\$0.00802	\$0.00852	\$0.00758
Bheri-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	20.9	12.98665 39	24.6966	293.79 28	229.95 49	931.11966 83	\$0.00346	\$0.00347	\$0.00368	\$0.00327
Bheri1-Nalgadh_400	400 kV	15.8	9.817661 8	8.555552	64.807 61	206.95 94	2419.0069 79	\$0.00133	\$0.00133	\$0.00142	\$0.00126
Bheri2-Nalgadh_400	400 kV	1.2	0.745645 2	20.39632	11.700 73	196.22 82	962.07649 22	\$0.00335	\$0.00335	\$0.00356	\$0.00316
Bhimgad Kh-Manang_132	132 kV	10.5	6.524395 5	19.97577	41.311 81	24.528 52	122.79136 17	\$0.00688	\$0.00689	\$0.00732	\$0.00651
Bhotekoshi 5-Lamosangu_132	132 kV	3	1.864113	42.98411	54.723 15	45.990 98	106.99530 59	\$0.00789	\$0.00790	\$0.00839	\$0.00746
Bhotekoshi 7-Inkhu_132	132 kV	15	9.320565	16.37731	38.990 05	16.863 36	102.96782 56	\$0.00820	\$0.00822	\$0.00873	\$0.00776
Bhotekoshi 8-Inkhu_132	132 kV	4.1	2.547621 1	22.2107	19.919 97	23.148 79	104.22359 49	\$0.00810	\$0.00811	\$0.00862	\$0.00766
Bhotekoshi1-Bhotekoshi_132	132 kV	3.4	2.112661 4	26.81183	24.154 38	33.726 72	125.79044 4	\$0.00671	\$0.00672	\$0.00714	\$0.00634
Bhurigaon-Dododhara_132	132 kV	29	18.01975 9	30.56511	265.81 25	74.338 22	243.21266 96	\$0.00347	\$0.00348	\$0.00370	\$0.00329
Bhurigaon-Kohalpur_132	132 kV	55.3	34.36181 63	21.16519	234.43 27	47.049 1	222.29472 07	\$0.00380	\$0.00382	\$0.00406	\$0.00361
Brahmayani-u Balephi_132	132 kV	6.66	4.138330 86	24.45123	39.314 21	30.660 65	125.39512 33	\$0.00673	\$0.00674	\$0.00716	\$0.00637
Budhi G Syar Kh2-U	132 kV	2	1.242742	37.70981	28.116 62	45.990 98	121.96025 38	\$0.00692	\$0.00693	\$0.00736	\$0.00654

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Budhigandaki_132											
Budhi G Syar Kh4-U Budhigandaki_132	132 kV	2	1.242742	47.13204	43.9238	57.48873	121.9737783	\$0.00692	\$0.00693	\$0.00736	\$0.00654
Budhi Gandaki-Ratmate_400	400 kV	25	15.534275	18.42629	480.0441	919.8196	4991.887135	\$0.00065	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00061
Budhi Ganga-Betan_132	132 kV	48	29.825808	12.89064	75.12514	15.33033	118.926058	\$0.00710	\$0.00713	\$0.00758	\$0.00674
Budhi gandaki-Gumda_400	400 kV	18	11.184678	15.54439	100.3342	155.6028	1001.022234	\$0.00322	\$0.00322	\$0.00342	\$0.00304
Budhigandak Prok kh2 -U Budhigandaki_400	400 kV	9.7	6.0272987	7.016086	28.07343	183.9639	2622.030289	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Budhigandak Prok-U Budhigandaki_400	400 kV	9.7	6.0272987	2.923405	4.872659	76.65163	2621.99832	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Budhigandaki Nadi-U BUdhigandaki_132	132 kV	1.04	0.64622584	28.6513	16.89105	69.86797	243.856195	\$0.00346	\$0.00346	\$0.00368	\$0.00327
Budhigandaki Syar-U Budhigandaki_400	400 kV	7.6	4.7224196	20.63905	75.07445	206.9594	1002.756425	\$0.00321	\$0.00322	\$0.00342	\$0.00304

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Budhigandaki kha-Gumda_400	400 kV	9.8	6.0894358	19.83449	89.47525	199.295	1004.790141	\$0.00321	\$0.00321	\$0.00341	\$0.00303
Burtibang-Kusma_400	400 kV	50	31.06855	6.880685	126.9838	165.1287	2399.887511	\$0.00134	\$0.00134	\$0.00143	\$0.00127
Burtibang-Tamgash_132	132 kV	20.3	12.6138313	55.15081	607.663	64.84011	117.5687356	\$0.00718	\$0.00725	\$0.00770	\$0.00685
Butwal-Bharatpur_220	220 kV	76	47.224196	49.89712	4404.385	538.8634	1079.948903	\$0.00206	\$0.00208	\$0.00221	\$0.00197
Butwal-Gorakhpur_400	400 kV	130	80.77823	40.40644	12115.24	4048.46	10019.34345	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00034	\$0.00030
Butwal-Lumbini_132	132 kV	63.44	39.41977624	8.952136	223.6774	48.25984	539.0874312	\$0.00157	\$0.00157	\$0.00167	\$0.00149
Butwal-Motipur_132	132 kV	63.44	39.41977624	9.79982	282.3272	63.6145	649.139474	\$0.00130	\$0.00131	\$0.00139	\$0.00123
Butwal-N Butwal_132	132 kV	25	15.534275	18.03866	380.0094	117.76134	652.8275382	\$0.00129	\$0.00130	\$0.00138	\$0.00123
Chainpur Seti-Bajhang_400	400 kV	11.5	7.1457665	23.15816	95.83114	160.9684	695.0828563	\$0.00464	\$0.00464	\$0.00493	\$0.00438
Cham Catigad-Balanch_132	132 kV	21.14	13.13578294	26.55184	292.3542	65.15389	245.3837098	\$0.00344	\$0.00346	\$0.00367	\$0.00326
Chameliya-Balanch_132	132 kV	32	19.883872	21.87556	149.3354	26.82807	122.6394661	\$0.00688	\$0.00692	\$0.00736	\$0.00654
Chandranigapur-Dhalkebar_132	132 kV	69.5	43.1852845	21.7327	296.9121	38.58598	177.5480267	\$0.00476	\$0.00479	\$0.00509	\$0.00453
Chapagaun-Bhaktapur_220	220 kV	10	6.21371	9.401579	20.51366	102.04376	1085.389593	\$0.00205	\$0.00205	\$0.00218	\$0.00194
Chapagaun-Harisiddhi_132	132 kV	12	7.456452	26.34821	82.11309	65.64134	249.1301686	\$0.00339	\$0.00339	\$0.00361	\$0.00320

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Chapagaun-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	10	6.21371	14.01339	45.603 18	151.27 246	1079.4851 21	\$0.00207	\$0.00207	\$0.00220	\$0.00195
Chapali-Balaju_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	16.20698	25.732 04	38.127 28	235.25221 85	\$0.00359	\$0.00359	\$0.00382	\$0.00339
Chapali-Mulpani_132	132 kV	8	4.970968	23.67743	44.121 67	55.762 42	235.50875 24	\$0.00359	\$0.00359	\$0.00381	\$0.00339
Chatigad-Balanch_132	132 kV	27.6	17.14983 96	20.00405	107.78 6	24.528 52	122.61776 99	\$0.00689	\$0.00692	\$0.00735	\$0.00653
Chera1-Nalgad_400	400 kV	24.6	15.28572 66	19.08057	121.05 38	113.98 1	597.36685 02	\$0.00540	\$0.00540	\$0.00574	\$0.00510
Chilime Hp-Chilime_132	132 kV	2.3	1.429153 3	18.87846	8.0876 84	21.1	111.76759 12	\$0.00755	\$0.00756	\$0.00803	\$0.00714
Chilime hub-Trishuli_220	220 kV	18.4	11.43322 64	11.10651	52.541 48	121.47 28	1093.7081 05	\$0.00204	\$0.00204	\$0.00217	\$0.00193
Chilime-Kerung_400	400 kV	80	49.70968	39.85334	7262.2 53	2014.5 24	5054.8435 84	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Chilime-Ratmate_400	400 kV	50	31.06855	28.18063	2255.1 62	1425.1 636	5057.2453 49	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Chujung -Upper Arun_132	132 kV	12.06	7.493734 26	34.39172	139.96 78	36.792 78	106.98150 6	\$0.00789	\$0.00792	\$0.00842	\$0.00748
Dadagau Khalanga-Nalgad_400	400 kV	10.6	6.586532 6	44.37438	411.02 11	98.114 09	221.10526 39	\$0.01458	\$0.01464	\$0.01555	\$0.01383
Dailekh-Surkhet_132	132 kV	32.6	20.25669 46	20.11676	125.63	40.831 28	202.97145 27	\$0.00416	\$0.00417	\$0.00443	\$0.00394
Damak-Anarmani_132	132 kV	30	18.64113	26.08083	199.24 33	31.449 24	120.58373 91	\$0.00700	\$0.00705	\$0.00749	\$0.00666

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Damak-Duhabi_132	132 kV	48.9	30.38504 19	33.40421	539.06 14	84.321 14	252.42668 51	\$0.00334	\$0.00337	\$0.00358	\$0.00318
Damak-Duhabi_400	400 kV	50	31.06855	3.807789	6.5292 56	8.3053 04	218.11355 62	\$0.01478	\$0.01479	\$0.01571	\$0.01397
Damauli-Bharatpur_220	220 kV	44.1	27.40246 11	15.29345	1129.9 07	427.65 8	2796.3474 56	\$0.00080	\$0.00080	\$0.00085	\$0.00076
Dana-Middle Kaligandaki_132	132 kV	6	3.728226	33.05501	64.760 79	41.039 29	124.15452 3	\$0.00680	\$0.00681	\$0.00724	\$0.00643
Dana-Mristi Khola_132	132 kV	4	2.485484	30.42968	36.518 9	32.193 69	105.79700 48	\$0.00798	\$0.00799	\$0.00849	\$0.00755
Dana-Nilgiri Khola1_132	132 kV	6.15	3.821431 65	27.56601	45.985 58	29.119 19	105.63440 27	\$0.00799	\$0.00801	\$0.00851	\$0.00756
Dana-Nilgiri Khola2_132	132 kV	2.3	1.429153 3	38.10404	33.012 07	47.524 01	124.72170 93	\$0.00677	\$0.00677	\$0.00720	\$0.00640
Dana-Rahughat_220	220 kV	20	12.42742	22.0325	1065.0 12	626.47 36	2843.4067 85	\$0.00078	\$0.00079	\$0.00083	\$0.00074
Dandakhet-Burtibang_132	132 kV	28	17.39838 8	38.57735	1942.9 98	246.14 34	638.05160 28	\$0.00132	\$0.00133	\$0.00142	\$0.00126
Dandakhet-Rahughat_220	220 kV	14	8.699194	5.961384	11.474 72	65.063 1	1091.4093 1	\$0.00204	\$0.00204	\$0.00217	\$0.00193
Dhalkebar-Hetauda_400	400 kV	127.7	79.34907 67	3.984089	89.867 56	178.37 326	4477.1404 45	\$0.00072	\$0.00072	\$0.00077	\$0.00068
Dhalkebar-Muzzafarpur_400	400 kV	130	80.77823	50.17981	18787. 35	5075.1 48	10113.924 31	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00034	\$0.00030
Dhangesangu-Basantapur_220	220 kV	27	16.77701 7	65.84199	2729.9 41	728.01 76	1105.7041 26	\$0.00202	\$0.00202	\$0.00215	\$0.00191
Dododhara-Bareli1_400	400 kV	200	124.2742	40.65443	19029. 32	4076.1 16	10026.252 98	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00034	\$0.00031

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Dododhara-Bhuri_132	132 kV	34	21.126614	32.09308	344.3826	78.98786	246.1211576	\$0.00343	\$0.00345	\$0.00366	\$0.00325
Dododhara-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	94	58.408874	7.626665	237.939	245.4886	3218.819759	\$0.00100	\$0.00100	\$0.00106	\$0.00095
Dordi DhudhKh-Kirtipur_132	132 kV	14.35	8.91667385	15.17017	31.96483	15.94354	105.0979653	\$0.00803	\$0.00805	\$0.00855	\$0.00760
Dordi Kh-Udipur_132	132 kV	3.1	1.9262501	19.409	11.5066	20.69594	106.6306353	\$0.00792	\$0.00792	\$0.00842	\$0.00748
Dudh Khola-Manang_132	132 kV	1.46	0.90720166	20.29934	11.89898	49.82356	245.4442361	\$0.00344	\$0.00344	\$0.00366	\$0.00325
Dudhkoshi 10-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	6.7	4.1631857	22.7503	68.57135	57.48873	252.6943821	\$0.00334	\$0.00335	\$0.00355	\$0.00316
Dudhkoshi 4-Inkhu_132	132 kV	4.1	2.5476211	33.74997	46.05752	35.25975	104.4734262	\$0.00808	\$0.00809	\$0.00860	\$0.00764
Dudhkoshi 5-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	7.4	4.5981454	29.24447	62.54197	36.79278	125.8110679	\$0.00671	\$0.00672	\$0.00714	\$0.00635
Dudhkoshi-Mirchiya_400	400 kV	80.5	50.0203655	25.48645	2960.876	1290.1098	5061.943896	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Dudhkoshi6-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	3.3	2.0505243	25.18869	41.41677	63.62086	252.5770892	\$0.00334	\$0.00335	\$0.00355	\$0.00316
Dudhkoshi9-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	1.3	0.8077823	33.69482	29.20215	85.08331	252.5115433	\$0.00334	\$0.00334	\$0.00355	\$0.00316
Duhabi-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	30	18.64113	4.479622	16.97435	112.844	2519.051831	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
Dumre-Damauli_132	132 kV	15	9.320565	23.97037	84.28225	54.12772	225.8109491	\$0.00374	\$0.00374	\$0.00398	\$0.00354
Dunai-Jagdulla_400	400 kV	50	31.06855	13.64925	272.9346	353.8354	2592.343169	\$0.00124	\$0.00124	\$0.00132	\$0.00118

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Durbang Myagdi-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	1.8	1.1184678	15.81007	4.444545	19.16291	121.2069902	\$0.00697	\$0.00697	\$0.00740	\$0.00658
Ghunsa Kh - Tamor_220	220 kV	13.34	8.28908914	10.17706	61.16749	54.84425	538.9007238	\$0.00414	\$0.00414	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
Ghunsa Kh-Tamor_220	220 kV	5.9	3.6660889	10.17577	27.05796	54.80592	538.5923621	\$0.00414	\$0.00414	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
Ghunsa Tamor-Tamor_132	132 kV	3.4	2.1126614	25.84901	22.45835	32.9602	127.5104927	\$0.00662	\$0.00663	\$0.00704	\$0.00626
Ghunsa kh2-Tamor_220	220 kV	5.9	3.6660889	22.1659	128.421	119.4386	538.8393884	\$0.00414	\$0.00414	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
Ghunsa-Tamor_220	220 kV	7.22	4.48629862	11.10026	39.39862	59.79057	538.641167	\$0.00414	\$0.00414	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
Gumda-Ratmate_400	400 kV	75	46.602825	28.29812	3428.618	1449.4234	5121.977714	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Haitar-Sitalpati_400	400 kV	35	21.747985	42.37346	1871.742	1109.6186	2618.664136	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Hangpang-Kabeli_132	132 kV	20	12.42742	43.67088	530.5423	138.5095	317.1667253	\$0.00266	\$0.00267	\$0.00284	\$0.00252
Hapure-Kusum_132	132 kV	34	21.126614	20.42913	137.8488	48.81486	238.9473267	\$0.00353	\$0.00354	\$0.00377	\$0.00335
Hapure-Phulbari_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	11.04948	114.065	71.8874	650.5953221	\$0.00130	\$0.00130	\$0.00138	\$0.00123
Hetauda-Bharatpur_132	132 kV	80	49.70968	22.99345	586.6798	74.09416	322.2402902	\$0.00262	\$0.00264	\$0.00281	\$0.00249
Hetauda-Kamane_132	132 kV	8	4.970968	39.33136	121.6193	63.77264	162.1419651	\$0.00521	\$0.00522	\$0.00554	\$0.00493
Himchuli Dordi-Kirtiur_132	132 kV	10.01	6.21992371	37.1605	136.134	43.69143	117.574925	\$0.00718	\$0.00720	\$0.00765	\$0.00680

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Hongu kh-Inkhu_132	132 kV	19	11.806049	16.34893	48.94022	16.76371	102.5370468	\$0.00823	\$0.00826	\$0.00877	\$0.00780
Humla Karnali 2-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	22.9	14.2293959	22.2981	350.9873	314.2717	1409.410219	\$0.00229	\$0.00229	\$0.00243	\$0.00216
Humla Karnali-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	19.8	12.3031458	10.4862	100.4651	210.0255	2002.875207	\$0.00161	\$0.00161	\$0.00171	\$0.00152
Humla Karnali-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	29.5	18.3304445	26.79326	1244.797	702.129	2620.543375	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Ikhuwa Kh-U Arun_132	132 kV	4.5	2.7961695	21.57372	20.61455	22.99549	106.5902867	\$0.00792	\$0.00793	\$0.00842	\$0.00749
Ilep Tatopani Kh-Ankhu_132	132 kV	12.17	7.56208507	18.23183	39.41309	19.16291	105.1068927	\$0.00803	\$0.00805	\$0.00855	\$0.00760
Illam-Damak_132	132 kV	31.5	19.5731865	56.64461	993.7335	138.48074	244.472934	\$0.00345	\$0.00348	\$0.00370	\$0.00329
Illam-Phidim_132	132 kV	23.2	14.4158072	25.31266	145.5082	61.46684	242.8304256	\$0.00348	\$0.00349	\$0.00370	\$0.00329
Inaruwa-Purnea_400	400 kV	110	68.35081	18.17847	2027.709	1808.1108	9946.441037	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00034	\$0.00031
Inkhu Kh-Inkhu_132	132 kV	6.72	4.17561312	14.79267	14.39778	15.33033	103.634638	\$0.00815	\$0.00815	\$0.00866	\$0.00770
Inkhu-Tingla_132	132 kV	14.3	8.8856053	33.70194	756.3393	182.61796	541.8618631	\$0.00156	\$0.00156	\$0.00166	\$0.00148
IsuwaKh-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	17	10.563307	52.66083	921.6196	74.50539	141.4816098	\$0.00597	\$0.00604	\$0.00642	\$0.00571

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Jaldigad-Nalgad_132	132 kV	11.2	6.959355 2	14.88411	24.208 76	16.464 77	110.61978 18	\$0.00763	\$0.00764	\$0.00812	\$0.00722
Jhimruk-Lamahi_132	132 kV	47.6	29.57725 96	37.57828	936.81 98	122.10 922	324.94627 22	\$0.00260	\$0.00262	\$0.00278	\$0.00247
Jumla Cluster-Phukot_132	132 kV	55.57	34.52958 647	12.60019	161.44 26	28.920 66	229.52558 65	\$0.00368	\$0.00370	\$0.00393	\$0.00349
Kaligandaki George-Dana_220	220 kV	1.63	1.012834 73	11.76364	20.014 34	125.70 87	1068.6207 67	\$0.00209	\$0.00209	\$0.00222	\$0.00197
Kaligandaki Kowan_Dana_220	220 kV	7.68	4.772129 28	21.93974	205.04 18	306.60 65	1397.4937 72	\$0.00160	\$0.00160	\$0.00170	\$0.00151
Kaligandaki-Butwal_132	132 kV	40	24.85484	78.87174	3466	253.56 24	321.48701 17	\$0.00263	\$0.00266	\$0.00283	\$0.00251
Kaligandaki-Tamgash_132	132 kV	42.3	26.28399 33	8.594701	25.192 17	3.3960 54	39.513346 65	\$0.02137	\$0.02153	\$0.02287	\$0.02033
Kamane-Pathlaiya_132	132 kV	29	18.01975 9	21.6512	127.88 65	21.029 4	97.128103 75	\$0.00869	\$0.00875	\$0.00929	\$0.00826
Karnali Sto-Phukot_132	132 kV	55.57	34.52958 647	19.43415	1941.0 14	126.47 52	650.78843 17	\$0.00130	\$0.00132	\$0.00140	\$0.00124
Karuwa Seti-Banskot_132	132 kV	11.8	7.332177 8	22.61915	59.045 61	24.528 52	108.44138 71	\$0.00779	\$0.00780	\$0.00829	\$0.00737
Kasuwa Kh 2-U Arun_132	132 kV	4.6	2.858306 6	27.99925	35.602 79	34.493 24	123.19344 27	\$0.00685	\$0.00686	\$0.00729	\$0.00648
Kasuwa Kh 3-U Arun_132	132 kV	4.6	2.858306 6	39.40084	70.430 18	42.158 4	106.99873 4	\$0.00789	\$0.00790	\$0.00840	\$0.00747
Kawasoti-Bharatpur_132	132 kV	76	47.22419 6	29.98595	657.15 72	71.755 52	239.29713 75	\$0.00353	\$0.00356	\$0.00378	\$0.00336

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Kerun-Kimanthanka_400	400 kV	80	49.70968	13.6907	842.27 46	701.68 46	5125.2645 96	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00059
Khadbari-Baneshwor_220	220 kV	10	6.21371	6.28176	10.677 42	76.165 26	1212.4828 07	\$0.00184	\$0.00184	\$0.00195	\$0.00174
Khani Khola-Singati_132	132 kV	19.13	11.88682 723	24.50232	113.03 66	30.660 65	125.13366 08	\$0.00675	\$0.00677	\$0.00720	\$0.00640
Khani Khola1-Singati_132	132 kV	13.69	8.506568 99	18.39119	45.582 98	22.995 49	125.03535 66	\$0.00675	\$0.00677	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Khare-Singati_132	132 kV	7.58	4.709992 18	14.78217	16.326 75	18.473 04	124.96839 1	\$0.00676	\$0.00676	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Khimti 1-Khimti_132	132 kV	1	0.621371	37.02663	13.553 2	45.990 98	124.21054 79	\$0.00680	\$0.00680	\$0.00722	\$0.00642
Khimti 2-Khimti_132	132 kV	9.76	6.064580 96	30.0858	87.161 12	37.406	124.33107 98	\$0.00679	\$0.00681	\$0.00723	\$0.00643
Khimti Shivalaya Sto-Khimti_220	220 kV	18	11.18467 8	27.48345	752.98 39	383.25 82	1394.5054 21	\$0.00160	\$0.00160	\$0.00170	\$0.00151
Khimti-Dhalkebar_220	220 kV	75	46.60282 5	65.27318	7468.3 6	720.91 18	1104.4533 15	\$0.00202	\$0.00204	\$0.00217	\$0.00193
Khimti-Garjyang_132	132 kV	27.8	17.27411 38	26.50081	384.96 56	66.751 92	251.88633 86	\$0.00335	\$0.00337	\$0.00358	\$0.00318
Khimti-Sunkoshi_400	400 kV	22	13.67016 2	28.98369	1051.8 94	1480.6 612	5108.6014 24	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Khimti-Tingla_400	400 kV	57	35.41814 7	11.80648	448.74 44	601.70 5	5096.3962 16	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Khudi-Damauli_220	220 kV	60	37.28226	44.67836	3314.3 22	628.61 76	1406.9845	\$0.00158	\$0.00159	\$0.00169	\$0.00150

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Khudi-Manang_220	220 kV	26.5	16.46633 15	20.20223	1186.0 38	574.49 6	2843.7256 68	\$0.00078	\$0.00079	\$0.00083	\$0.00074
Khudi-Udipur_220	220 kV	15.8	9.817661 8	25.85813	992.64 14	660.72 16	2555.1793 58	\$0.00087	\$0.00087	\$0.00093	\$0.00083
Khudi1-Nyadi Phidim_132	132 kV	17.37	10.79321 427	15.04886	38.404 17	18.396 39	122.24440 92	\$0.00691	\$0.00692	\$0.00735	\$0.00654
Kimanthanka-U Arun_400	400 kV	10	6.21371	13.67894	55.663 67	356.86 36	2608.8541 95	\$0.00124	\$0.00124	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
Kirtipur-Udipur_132	132 kV	10.8	6.710806 8	43.14788	280.18 6	138.08 294	320.02253 64	\$0.00264	\$0.00264	\$0.00281	\$0.00250
Kohalpur-Kusum_132	132 kV	90	55.92339	28.1799	682.18 85	66.774 34	236.95733 48	\$0.00356	\$0.00360	\$0.00382	\$0.00340
Kulekhani 2-Hetauda_132	132 kV	9.6	5.965161 6	24.20967	55.131 28	24.528 52	101.31703 57	\$0.00833	\$0.00835	\$0.00887	\$0.00789
Kulekhani 3-Hetauda_132	132 kV	4.5	2.796169 5	10.34448	4.7166 39	10.731 23	103.73870 9	\$0.00814	\$0.00814	\$0.00865	\$0.00769
Kusma-Andhi Khola_220	220 kV	76	47.22419 6	18.21681	2767.6 72	517.66 22	2841.6731 58	\$0.00078	\$0.00079	\$0.00084	\$0.00075
Kusma-N Damauli_400	400 kV	69.3	43.06101 03	16.02857	998.88 14	801.37 68	4999.6774 51	\$0.00064	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00061
Kusma-Rahughat_220	220 kV	29.9	18.57899 29	27.81115	2538.6 33	792.88 38	2850.9565 41	\$0.00078	\$0.00078	\$0.00083	\$0.00074
Kusum-Butwal_132	132 kV	228.9	142.2318 219	12.88016	280.19 67	27.149 16	210.78278 53	\$0.00401	\$0.00405	\$0.00430	\$0.00382
Kusum-Lamahi_132	132 kV	47.6	29.57725 96	5.103196	8.8453 62	6.8338 36	133.91286 56	\$0.00631	\$0.00631	\$0.00671	\$0.00596
L ApsuwaKh-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	3.5	2.174798 5	40.22581	55.892 05	42.924 92	106.70989 6	\$0.00791	\$0.00792	\$0.00842	\$0.00748

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
L Bagmati-Chandranigapur_132	132 kV	22.55	14.01191 605	25.88959	146.57 87	27.517 94	106.28959 36	\$0.00794	\$0.00799	\$0.00849	\$0.00754
L Balephi-Bahrabise_132	132 kV	16.65	10.34582 715	33.93227	895.61 01	224.56 94	661.81661 29	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
L Balephi-Lamosangu_132	132 kV	7.36	4.573290 56	14.47472	15.076 75	15.330 33	105.91106 43	\$0.00797	\$0.00798	\$0.00848	\$0.00754
L Balephi-U Balephi_132	132 kV	10.75	6.679738 25	25.55874	327.69 85	166.37 892	650.96683 17	\$0.00130	\$0.00130	\$0.00138	\$0.00123
L Barun-U Barun_132	132 kV	14.4	8.947742 4	19.89694	265.38 78	132	663.41859 6	\$0.00127	\$0.00128	\$0.00135	\$0.00120
L Chameliya-Balanch_132	132 kV	6.8	4.225322 8	12.5102	10.466 98	15.330 33	122.54264 52	\$0.00689	\$0.00689	\$0.00733	\$0.00651
L Isuwa-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	12	7.456452	27.69886	90.171 87	29.526 21	106.59720 29	\$0.00792	\$0.00795	\$0.00844	\$0.00750
L Likhu-Khimti_132	132 kV	9.76	6.064580 96	17.3763	29.022 62	21.539 11	123.95682 63	\$0.00681	\$0.00682	\$0.00725	\$0.00644
L Manang Mars-Manang_132	132 kV	16.23	10.08485 133	19.60085	144.88 65	107.31 54	547.50380 72	\$0.00154	\$0.00154	\$0.00164	\$0.00146
L Modi-Kusma_132	132 kV	15	9.320565	14.77197	31.64	15.330 33	103.77986 15	\$0.00814	\$0.00815	\$0.00866	\$0.00770
L Seti Sto-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	16	9.941936	33.0471	341.60 61	70.519 5	213.39088 76	\$0.00396	\$0.00398	\$0.00422	\$0.00376
Lahan-Duhabi_132	132 kV	86.4	53.68645 44	9.926723	68.213 7	19.019 84	191.60240 49	\$0.00441	\$0.00442	\$0.00470	\$0.00418
Lahan-Mirchiya_132	132 kV	27.7	17.21197 67	50.1286	682.56 21	114.13 496	227.68431 59	\$0.00371	\$0.00373	\$0.00396	\$0.00352

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Lamahi-Ghorahi_132	132 kV	20	12.42742	6.742993	12.51749	21.27502	315.5130074	\$0.00268	\$0.00268	\$0.00285	\$0.00253
Lamki-Bhurigaon_132	132 kV	35.2	21.8722592	11.32738	41.77216	23.61684	208.4934027	\$0.00405	\$0.00406	\$0.00431	\$0.00383
Lamki-Pahalmanpur_132	132 kV	35	21.747985	22.65093	175.5356	55.8429	246.5368972	\$0.00342	\$0.00344	\$0.00365	\$0.00324
Lamosangu-Bahrabise_132	132 kV	10.2	6.3379842	43.00931	881.518	284.4204	661.2996116	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
Lamosangu-Bhotekoshi_220	220 kV	21.33	13.25384343	21.69391	233.6629	143.19738	660.0810089	\$0.00338	\$0.00338	\$0.00359	\$0.00320
Lamosangu-Khimti_132	132 kV	43.9	27.2781869	36.11791	561.3703	89.65392	248.2256587	\$0.00340	\$0.00342	\$0.00364	\$0.00323
Lamosangu-Singati_132	132 kV	33.37	20.73515027	35.17097	1924.475	230.3018	654.8065066	\$0.00129	\$0.00130	\$0.00138	\$0.00123
Landruk Modi-N Modi_132	132 kV	18.15	11.27788365	27.6278	271.5083	66.37265	240.2386364	\$0.00351	\$0.00353	\$0.00375	\$0.00333
Langtang khola Res-Chilime_220	220 kV	6.55	4.06998005	21.48202	141.4253	237.6201	1106.134805	\$0.00202	\$0.00202	\$0.00214	\$0.00190
Lapche-Tamakoshi_220	220 kV	14.76	9.17143596	14.88162	90.12074	208.7296	1402.599986	\$0.00159	\$0.00159	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
Lapsehedi-Bahrabise_400	400 kV	59.8	37.1579858	18.4095	1154.485	940.8936	5110.913387	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Lapsehedi-Mulpani_220	220 kV	70	43.49597	8.916316	101.2988	41.18184	461.8705752	\$0.00483	\$0.00484	\$0.00514	\$0.00457
Lapsehedi-Ratmate_400	400 kV	27.5	17.0877025	17.84535	498.5248	909.6924	5097.643924	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Lawan Saharta Bheri-Dunai_132	132 kV	11.2	6.959355 2	40.55578	256.89 32	65.452 83	161.38964 66	\$0.00523	\$0.00525	\$0.00558	\$0.00496
Lekhnath-Damauli_132	132 kV	35	21.74798 5	25.74927	315.67 85	65.356 64	253.81938 98	\$0.00333	\$0.00334	\$0.00355	\$0.00316
Lekhnath-Damauli_220	220 kV	40.3	25.04125 13	31.15328	543.58 12	212.93 86	683.51903 88	\$0.00326	\$0.00327	\$0.00347	\$0.00309
Lekhnath-Kaligandaki_132	132 kV	80	49.70968	50.79669	2847.0 58	157.46 152	309.98381 98	\$0.00272	\$0.00277	\$0.00295	\$0.00262
Likhu 2-Likhu_132	132 kV	5.42	3.367830 82	33.73663	60.934 04	42.158 4	124.96328 18	\$0.00676	\$0.00677	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Likhu 4-Likhu_132	132 kV	14.7	9.134153 7	32.11381	149.44 2	40.165 46	125.07223 53	\$0.00675	\$0.00678	\$0.00720	\$0.00640
Likhu A-Likhu_132	132 kV	1.43	0.888560 53	31.29786	13.846 23	39.092 33	124.90416 28	\$0.00676	\$0.00676	\$0.00718	\$0.00639
Likhu Cluster-Likhu_132	132 kV	6.63	4.119689 73	16.2588	17.286 19	20.312 68	124.93345 14	\$0.00676	\$0.00676	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Likhu Kh-Likhu_132	132 kV	6.7	4.163185 7	18.40523	22.391 31	22.995 49	124.93997 63	\$0.00676	\$0.00676	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Likhu-Khimti_132	132 kV	27.5	17.08770 25	33.89058	1473.9 3	223.26 26	658.77479 82	\$0.00128	\$0.00129	\$0.00137	\$0.00122
Likhu1-Likhu_132	132 kV	11.8	7.332177 8	36.5498	219.66 28	59.021 76	161.48312 71	\$0.00523	\$0.00525	\$0.00558	\$0.00496
Lower Burbang Kh-Dunau_132	132 kV	15	9.320565	12.28265	22.284 33	15.330 33	124.81288 65	\$0.00676	\$0.00677	\$0.00720	\$0.00640
Lower Lohore_Dailekh_132	132 kV	24.75	15.37893 225	14.81082	51.644 61	15.330 33	103.50763 83	\$0.00816	\$0.00818	\$0.00870	\$0.00773

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Luja Khola-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	4	2.485484	15.05486	8.9591 81	19.009 6	126.26885 94	\$0.00669	\$0.00669	\$0.00711	\$0.00632
M Bhotekoshi-Bhotekoshi_132	132 kV	3.4	2.112661 4	24.37866	19.968 12	30.660 65	125.76839 74	\$0.00671	\$0.00672	\$0.00714	\$0.00634
M Hongu B-Inkhu_132	132 kV	9.93	6.170214 03	16.96076	27.888 31	17.553 22	103.49312 18	\$0.00816	\$0.00817	\$0.00868	\$0.00772
M Karnali-Phukot_132	132 kV	22.84	14.19211 364	9.705838	41.121 56	22.995 49	236.92431 3	\$0.00356	\$0.00357	\$0.00379	\$0.00337
M Marsyangdi-Dumre_132	132 kV	12	7.456452	20.68357	49.959 14	38.334 16	185.33628 38	\$0.00456	\$0.00456	\$0.00485	\$0.00431
M Marsyangdi-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	25	15.53427 5	50.90038	637.09 11	124.02 512	243.66246 38	\$0.00347	\$0.00348	\$0.00370	\$0.00329
M Tamor-Hangpang_132	132 kV	12.7	7.891411 7	18.15815	81.709 85	41.391 88	227.95207 66	\$0.00370	\$0.00371	\$0.00394	\$0.00351
Madi Seti-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	13.86	8.612202 06	28.57195	222.11 46	65.920 41	230.71722 44	\$0.00366	\$0.00367	\$0.00390	\$0.00347
Madme-U Madi_132	132 kV	6.43	3.995415 53	14.83138	13.937 85	18.396 39	124.03694 06	\$0.00681	\$0.00681	\$0.00724	\$0.00643
Mainatada-Surkhet_132	132 kV	22.8	14.16725 88	19.75671	87.908 66	49.305 94	249.56554	\$0.00338	\$0.00339	\$0.00360	\$0.00320
Marsyangdi 3 - M Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	6.6	4.101048 6	30.12652	58.947 01	32.193 69	106.86162 89	\$0.00790	\$0.00792	\$0.00841	\$0.00748
Marsyangdi besi-Uidpur_132	132 kV	3.3	2.050524 3	35.86543	41.887 93	38.325 82	106.86006	\$0.00790	\$0.00791	\$0.00840	\$0.00747
Marsyangdi-Bharatpur_132	132 kV	40	24.85484	63.65864	2258.4 23	207.01 18	325.19042 19	\$0.00260	\$0.00262	\$0.00279	\$0.00248
Marsyangdi-Bharatpur_220	220 kV	31.9	19.82173 49	22.36342	1749.3 78	625.37 86	2796.4354 29	\$0.00080	\$0.00080	\$0.00085	\$0.00076

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Marsyangdi-Matathirtha_132	132 kV	50	31.06855	23.96935	665.54 92	158.19 876	660.00438 06	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
Marsyangdi-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	70	43.49597	16.75683	532.15 11	228.35 62	1362.7649 14	\$0.00164	\$0.00164	\$0.00174	\$0.00155
Marsyangdi7-Manang_132	132 kV	8.84	5.492919 64	16.85455	49.535 71	41.391 88	245.58282 48	\$0.00344	\$0.00344	\$0.00366	\$0.00325
Matathirtha-Hetauda_132	132 kV	50	31.06855	30.11406	629.31 93	96.807 9	321.47076 81	\$0.00263	\$0.00264	\$0.00281	\$0.00250
Matatirtha-Chapagaun_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	12.62624	15.343 59	17.471 848	138.37728 41	\$0.00610	\$0.00611	\$0.00649	\$0.00577
Mathilo Langtang-Chilime_132	132 kV	19.12	11.88061 352	18.04129	60.104 98	18.664 67	103.45529 62	\$0.00816	\$0.00819	\$0.00870	\$0.00773
Mewa Kh-Hangpang_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	33.26087	108.83 05	38.325 82	115.22795 4	\$0.00733	\$0.00735	\$0.00781	\$0.00694
Mewa-Dhangesangu_132	132 kV	20	12.42742	52.03652	533.17 7	126.34 556	242.80170 93	\$0.00348	\$0.00349	\$0.00371	\$0.00330
Mirchiya-Dhalkebar_400	400 kV	32	19.88387 2	17.57158	558.79 42	877.72 92	4995.1637 82	\$0.00065	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00061
Mirchiya-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	120	74.56452	4.446378	90.460 52	176.22 818	3963.4097 69	\$0.00081	\$0.00081	\$0.00086	\$0.00077
Motipur-Shivapur_132	132 kV	23	14.29153 3	15.23945	52.029 71	36.487 34	239.42688 22	\$0.00353	\$0.00353	\$0.00375	\$0.00334
Mugu Karnali-Phukot_400	400 kV	71.3	44.30375 23	44.67904	8110.3 16	2288.1 62	5121.3320 61	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Mugu karnali-West Seti_400 kV	400 kV	150	93.20565	15.2297	1936.6 54	770.85 9	5061.5507 86	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Mulpani-Bhaktapur_132	132 kV	7	4.349597	7.421465	3.7726 28	18.057 816	243.31875 18	\$0.00347	\$0.00347	\$0.00369	\$0.00328
Myagdi Kh-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	20	12.42742	36.19861	257.97 22	43.921 39	121.33446 56	\$0.00696	\$0.00700	\$0.00744	\$0.00661
Myagdi Kh-Raughat_132	132 kV	6.4	3.976774 4	20.06546	25.415 37	24.528 52	122.24250 03	\$0.00691	\$0.00691	\$0.00735	\$0.00653
Myagdi Khola A-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	27.33	16.98206 943	14.97168	59.745 48	18.166 44	121.33868 74	\$0.00696	\$0.00698	\$0.00742	\$0.00659
Myardi Khola-Manang_132	132 kV	9.4	5.840887 4	22.06085	44.820 39	22.995 49	104.23664 55	\$0.00810	\$0.00812	\$0.00862	\$0.00767
N Butwal-Bardghat_132	132 kV	63.44	39.41977 624	3.884083	43.123 34	24.759 02	637.44827 29	\$0.00132	\$0.00133	\$0.00141	\$0.00125
N Marsyangdi-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	50	31.06855	17.07755	336.60 66	112.23 236	657.19239 59	\$0.00128	\$0.00129	\$0.00137	\$0.00122
N Modi-Kusma_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	59.71532	496.83 6	183.15 864	306.71968 27	\$0.00275	\$0.00276	\$0.00293	\$0.00261
Nalgad-Bafikot_400	400 kV	26.3	16.34205 73	14.69129	1779.8 84	1764.2 964	12009.131 94	\$0.00027	\$0.00027	\$0.00029	\$0.00025
Nalgad-Jagadulla_400	400 kV	40	24.85484	27.28604	885.51 76	712.86 24	2612.5535 26	\$0.00123	\$0.00124	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
Nalgad-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	70.2	43.62024 42	27.48319	3025.6 79	1407.2 948	5120.5656 99	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Nalgadh-Phukot_400	400 kV	94.3	58.59528 53	29.63437	4709.6 27	1516.2 136	5116.4023 4	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Namlan-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	66.55	41.35224 005	16.58013	554.03 08	232.25 45	1400.8002 35	\$0.00230	\$0.00231	\$0.00245	\$0.00218
Nar Khola2-Manang_132	132 kV	8.58	5.331363 18	18.43944	57.068 39	38.325 82	207.84698 45	\$0.00406	\$0.00407	\$0.00432	\$0.00384

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Naumure Sto-Phulbari_400	400 kV	64	39.76774 4	20.04765	616.05 98	187.79 65	936.75069 15	\$0.00344	\$0.00345	\$0.00367	\$0.00326
New Damauli-Butwal_400	400 kV	74.8	46.47855 08	50.78642	11024. 76	2561.5 1	5043.6908 13	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061
New Daumauli-Ratmate_400	400 kV	79	49.08830 9	25.6076	2941.5 74	1296.5 516	5063.1515 64	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Nupche Likhu-Garjyang_132	132 kV	14.87	9.239786 77	17.35652	88.301 24	43.691 43	251.72920 61	\$0.00335	\$0.00336	\$0.00357	\$0.00317
Nyadi Khola-Khudil_132	132 kV	5.46	3.392685 66	18.68419	18.790 63	22.995 49	123.07458 87	\$0.00686	\$0.00687	\$0.00730	\$0.00648
Okhaldhunga-Mirchiya_132	132 kV	70	43.49597	26.63497	2295.9 62	161.75 534	607.30438 22	\$0.00139	\$0.00141	\$0.00150	\$0.00133
Pahalmanpur-Mahendranagar_132	132 kV	40	24.85484	34.80524	472.66 97	83.350 74	239.47756 14	\$0.00353	\$0.00355	\$0.00377	\$0.00335
Palun Kh-Mewa_132	132 kV	11.4	7.083629 4	13.85179	21.350 12	16.096 84	116.20765 26	\$0.00727	\$0.00728	\$0.00773	\$0.00687
Pancheswor-New Attariya_400	400 kV	87.7	54.49423 67	38.85929	7542.2 82	1972.6 862	5076.4854 43	\$0.00063	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Pathlaiya-Chandranigapur_132	132 kV	67.32	41.83069 572	26.46584	456.81 71	65.363 5	246.97307 93	\$0.00342	\$0.00344	\$0.00366	\$0.00325
Pathlaiya-Parwanipur_132	132 kV	29	18.01975 9	20.04908	111.74 11	42.723 48	213.09446 62	\$0.00396	\$0.00397	\$0.00422	\$0.00375
Pelma 1-Sisne_132	132 kV	22.23	13.81307 733	27.24519	325.66 59	68.986 47	253.20605 22	\$0.00333	\$0.00335	\$0.00356	\$0.00316
Pelma2-Sisne_132	132 kV	12.2	7.580726 2	28.18732	191.56 38	71.286 02	252.90102 07	\$0.00334	\$0.00335	\$0.00356	\$0.00316

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Phidim-Kabeli_132	132 kV	7.78	4.834266 38	13.05418	13.022 47	31.692 92	242.77986 06	\$0.00348	\$0.00348	\$0.00370	\$0.00329
Phukot-Betan_400	400 kV	50	31.06855	48.74774	6771.4 93	2486.3 76	5100.4949 15	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Phulbari-Butwal_400	400 kV	228.9	142.2318 219	8.006003	688.19 26	365.16 06	4561.0849 76	\$0.00071	\$0.00071	\$0.00075	\$0.00067
Phulbari-Lakhnow_400	400 kV	200	124.2742	41.48093	19865. 28	4179.4 6	10075.617 88	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00034	\$0.00030
Phulbari-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	66	41.01048 6	42.55638	6815.5 81	2161.3 52	5078.7966 46	\$0.00063	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Rahughat Mangale-Rahughat_132	132 kV	12.34	7.667718 14	27.01527	88.173 27	28.367 24	105.00446 6	\$0.00804	\$0.00807	\$0.00857	\$0.00762
Rasu Bhotekoshi-Chilime_220	220 kV	4	2.485484	16.63672	25.814 77	91.981 96	552.88518 41	\$0.00403	\$0.00403	\$0.00429	\$0.00381
Rasuwagadhi-Chilime_132	132 kV	8.7	5.405927 7	34.13839	200.58 87	85.083 31	249.23058 76	\$0.00339	\$0.00340	\$0.00361	\$0.00321
Ratmate-Hetauda_400	400 kV	40.6	25.22766 26	14.04011	451.59 5	706.87 18	5034.6599 85	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061
Rolwaling Kh-Tamakoshi_132	132 kV	4.34	2.696750 14	41.13567	102.48 64	67.453 44	163.97797 82	\$0.00515	\$0.00516	\$0.00548	\$0.00487
Rolwaling Kh1-Tamakoshi_132	132 kV	5.38	3.342975 98	15.11532	12.146 53	19.162 91	126.77806 36	\$0.00666	\$0.00666	\$0.00708	\$0.00629
S Inkhu Kh-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	10.72	6.661097 12	14.62706	22.645 05	18.396 39	125.76956 68	\$0.00671	\$0.00672	\$0.00714	\$0.00635
S Tamor-Tamor_220	220 kV	9.36	5.816032 56	21.48984	100.75 89	118.81	552.86591 24	\$0.00403	\$0.00404	\$0.00429	\$0.00381

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
S akhu Kh-Ankhu_132	132 kV	8.5	5.2816535	17.10068	24.3106	18.01313	105.3357527	\$0.00802	\$0.00803	\$0.00853	\$0.00758
S dordi-Kirtipur_132	132 kV	5	3.106855	32.31608	51.51173	38.01921	117.6479635	\$0.00718	\$0.00719	\$0.00764	\$0.00679
SR-Betan_400	400 kV	17.2	10.6875812	13.07975	130.9074	211.5585	1617.450639	\$0.00199	\$0.00199	\$0.00212	\$0.00188
Sagu Khola-Singati_132	132 kV	6.7	4.1631857	12.26627	9.935331	15.33033	124.9795578	\$0.00676	\$0.00676	\$0.00718	\$0.00638
Samundratar-Trishuli_132	132 kV	20	12.42742	25.64416	127.8734	53.19088	207.4190771	\$0.00407	\$0.00408	\$0.00434	\$0.00385
Sandikharka-Butwal_132	132 kV	28.3	17.5847993	29.91391	350.054	90.54204	302.6753774	\$0.00279	\$0.00280	\$0.00298	\$0.00264
Sani Bheri-Sisne_132	132 kV	2.64	1.64041944	27.02844	19.06507	34.12531	126.2570463	\$0.00669	\$0.00669	\$0.00711	\$0.00632
Sani Bheri2-Bafikot_132	132 kV	8	4.970968	16.96234	22.52474	17.8675	105.336292	\$0.00802	\$0.00803	\$0.00853	\$0.00758
Sani Bheri3-Bafikot_132	132 kV	2.1	1.3048791	35.80698	26.5886	38.01155	106.1568164	\$0.00795	\$0.00796	\$0.00846	\$0.00752
Sani Bheri4-Bafikot_132	132 kV	11.05	6.86614955	29.43985	93.92574	31.20488	105.995377	\$0.00797	\$0.00799	\$0.00849	\$0.00755
Sanjen Kh-Chilime_132	132 kV	8.4	5.2195164	24.01102	95.79246	59.78828	249.0034992	\$0.00339	\$0.00340	\$0.00361	\$0.00321
Sanjen-Chilime_132	132 kV	2.04	1.26759684	26.18882	13.83375	32.57694	124.3925461	\$0.00679	\$0.00679	\$0.00722	\$0.00641
Sankhuwa 1-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	8.5	5.2816535	25.48157	54.17485	27.08869	106.3069897	\$0.00794	\$0.00796	\$0.00846	\$0.00752
Sankhuwa-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	2.6	1.6155646	18.01691	8.318791	19.16291	106.3606912	\$0.00794	\$0.00794	\$0.00844	\$0.00750

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Saru kh-Nalgad_132	132 kV	1	0.621371	4.018377	0.4492837	11.49775	286.1292009	\$0.00295	\$0.00295	\$0.00314	\$0.00279
Seti Khola-Banskot_132	132 kV	7.1	4.4117341	21.16125	31.21804	22.99549	108.667919	\$0.00777	\$0.00778	\$0.00827	\$0.00735
Seti Khola-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	9.3	5.7787503	14.5644	19.33101	16.86336	115.7847903	\$0.00729	\$0.00730	\$0.00776	\$0.00690
Seti Nadi-Bajhang_400	400 kV	11.5	7.1457665	7.615	20.54212	107.3123	1409.222587	\$0.00229	\$0.00229	\$0.00243	\$0.00216
Sharad Babai Sto-Mainatada_132	132 kV	21.8	13.5458878	33.81674	485.4992	71.28602	210.800982	\$0.00401	\$0.00403	\$0.00428	\$0.00381
Shivapuri-Lamahi_132	132 kV	50.46	31.35438066	8.833239	36.24963	20.44578	231.4641322	\$0.00365	\$0.00365	\$0.00388	\$0.00345
Simbuwa Kh-Tamor_132	132 kV	14.77	9.17764967	26.99453	106.3461	34.49324	127.7786277	\$0.00661	\$0.00663	\$0.00704	\$0.00626
Simbuwa-Tamor_132	132 kV	2.39	1.48507669	32.28364	24.62678	41.16193	127.5008952	\$0.00662	\$0.00663	\$0.00704	\$0.00626
Sisne-Bafikot_132	132 kV	14.08	8.74890368	26.34717	456.447	173.8615	659.8868114	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
Sitalpati-Dhangesangu_220	220 kV	46	28.583066	36.42772	1684.429	512.7362	1407.544035	\$0.00158	\$0.00159	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
Sitalpati-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	120	74.56452	25.07605	4312.785	1285.55	5126.604868	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Sitalpati-Tumlingtar_220	220 kV	14.8	9.1962908	8.089376	26.56593	112.26614	1387.822003	\$0.00161	\$0.00161	\$0.00171	\$0.00152
Suichatar-Matathirtha_132	132 kV	4.62	2.87073402	33.33897	50.65781	76.8727	230.5791091	\$0.00366	\$0.00366	\$0.00389	\$0.00346

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Sunkoshi-Dhalkebar_400	400 kV	38	23.612098	54.22569	6364.714	2761.402	5092.423905	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Super Budhigandaki-U Budhigandaki_132	132 kV	20.61	12.80645631	32.56481	215.7453	39.85885	122.3985339	\$0.00690	\$0.00694	\$0.00737	\$0.00655
Super Madi-U Madi_132	132 kV	6.4	3.9767744	27.12144	46.46536	33.72673	124.3544959	\$0.00679	\$0.00680	\$0.00722	\$0.00642
Super Nyadi-Khudil_132	132 kV	10.5	6.5243955	25.05492	64.89575	30.86758	123.199675	\$0.00685	\$0.00687	\$0.00730	\$0.00649
Super Trishuli-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	10.5	6.5243955	35.85373	265.1489	76.65163	213.7898344	\$0.00395	\$0.00396	\$0.00421	\$0.00374
Surkhet-Dododhara_132	132 kV	89	55.302019	21.49865	386.4359	50.1825	233.4216335	\$0.00362	\$0.00365	\$0.00387	\$0.00344
Surkhet-Kohalpur_132	132 kV	42.5	26.4082675	8.496201	28.89375	20.2519	238.3641818	\$0.00354	\$0.00355	\$0.00377	\$0.00335
Suti Khola-Manang_132	132 kV	8.2	5.0952422	12.48678	12.59853	15.32879	122.7601511	\$0.00688	\$0.00688	\$0.00731	\$0.00650
Syar khola-U Budhgandaki_132	132 kV	7.4	4.5981454	37.35095	102.0198	45.60772	122.105917	\$0.00691	\$0.00693	\$0.00736	\$0.00655
Syaule-Balanch_132	132 kV	115	71.457665	74.76897	6304.611	186.9647	250.0565408	\$0.00338	\$0.00349	\$0.00371	\$0.00330
T Bheri 1-Dunai_132	132 kV	16.2	10.0662102	33.71542	363.6558	84.3168	250.0837896	\$0.00338	\$0.00339	\$0.00360	\$0.00320
Tadakhani Cl-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	15	9.320565	24.34268	87.45511	29.52621	121.2939989	\$0.00696	\$0.00698	\$0.00742	\$0.00659

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Tadekhani Cl-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	15	9.320565	12.76911	23.96305	15.48363	121.2584902	\$0.00696	\$0.00697	\$0.00741	\$0.00659
Tamakoshi 5-Singati_132	132 kV	2.42	1.50371782	47.48668	76.14325	76.65163	161.4171174	\$0.00523	\$0.00524	\$0.00556	\$0.00495
Tamakoshi-Khimti_220	220 kV	46	28.583066	24.75718	776.1679	347.5152	1403.694605	\$0.00159	\$0.00159	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
Tamgash-Sandikharka_132	132 kV	60.8	37.7793568	39.70451	1325.899	125.06884	314.9990769	\$0.00268	\$0.00271	\$0.00288	\$0.00256
Tamor Hub-Hangpang_220	220 kV	30.5	18.9518155	44.43448	1662.332	624.764	1406.034233	\$0.00159	\$0.00159	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
Tamor Kh 5-Tamor_132	132 kV	3.4	2.1126614	24.04658	19.43528	30.66065	127.5052419	\$0.00662	\$0.00663	\$0.00704	\$0.00626
Tamor LILO-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	50	31.06855	5.049407	389.6029	586.385	11612.94782	\$0.00028	\$0.00028	\$0.00030	\$0.00026
Tamor Mewa-Hangpang_132	132 kV	7	4.349597	42.5349	249.8089	98.11409	230.6672638	\$0.00366	\$0.00367	\$0.00390	\$0.00347
Tanahu-Damauli_132	132 kV	6.6	4.1010486	35.23633	228.2298	103.0658	292.4986796	\$0.00289	\$0.00289	\$0.00307	\$0.00273
Tatopani-Ankhu_132	132 kV	17.03	10.58194813	17.80743	52.26812	18.62635	104.5987546	\$0.00807	\$0.00809	\$0.00860	\$0.00765
Thuli Bheri-Dunai_132	132 kV	5.6	3.4796776	18.43355	18.79354	22.99549	124.7480274	\$0.00677	\$0.00677	\$0.00720	\$0.00640
Thulibheri 2-Dunai_132	132 kV	5.6	3.4796776	23.99807	31.86713	29.99999	125.0100112	\$0.00675	\$0.00676	\$0.00718	\$0.00639
ThuloKh-Raughat_132	132 kV	19.4	12.0545974	13.46324	34.32411	16.3268	121.2694715	\$0.00696	\$0.00698	\$0.00741	\$0.00659
Tila 1-Phukot_400	400 kV	5.54	3.44239534	13.29579	57.49558	337.2672	2536.646563	\$0.00127	\$0.00127	\$0.00135	\$0.00120

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Tila 2-Phukot_400	400 kV	15.2	9.444839 2	12.79875	144.73 08	321.93 92	2515.3956 44	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
Tingla-Dudhkoshi4_400	400 kV	20	12.42742	22.42428	299.76 55	586.17 66	2614.0264 04	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
Tingla-Dudhkoshi_400	400 kV	44.9	27.89955 79	17.04033	739.69 67	870.08 18	5106.0149 66	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Tingla-Okhaldhunga_132	132 kV	14	8.699194	26.81975	469.56 43	163.66 13	610.22679 18	\$0.00138	\$0.00139	\$0.00147	\$0.00131
Tingla-U Arun_400	400 kV	62	38.52500 2	10.20159	365.28 68	521.49 1	5111.8600 14	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Tiplyang Kali-Rahughat_132	132 kV	7.85	4.877762 35	18.20738	51.293 28	44.457 95	244.17543 88	\$0.00346	\$0.00346	\$0.00368	\$0.00327
Trishuli-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	42.4	26.34613 04	37.88491	1683.0 59	533.99 82	1409.5274 35	\$0.00158	\$0.00159	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
U Akhu Kh-Ankhu_132	132 kV	1.86	1.155750 06	25.28667	11.740 76	26.828 07	106.09570 18	\$0.00796	\$0.00796	\$0.00846	\$0.00752
U Apsuwa-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	12	7.456452	17.44596	35.565 49	18.396 39	105.44785 15	\$0.00801	\$0.00802	\$0.00852	\$0.00758
U Arun Hp-U Arun_400	400 kV	8.7	5.405927 7	16.16433	250.79 99	813.12 06	5030.3390 24	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061
U Budhi-Gumda_400	400 kV	23	14.29153 3	14.27245	266.26 91	729.09 24	5108.3899 4	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
U Budhigandaki-Gumda_400	400 kV	10.8	6.710806 8	15.50106	60.145 04	155.60 28	1003.8203 84	\$0.00321	\$0.00321	\$0.00341	\$0.00303
U Daraudi-Marsyangdi-132	132 kV	23	14.29153 3	33.06435	246.69 41	80.208 28	242.58235 83	\$0.00348	\$0.00349	\$0.00371	\$0.00330

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
U Dudhkh-Manang_132	132 kV	16.23	10.08485 133	13.20517	27.812 09	16.219 49	122.82681 71	\$0.00687	\$0.00689	\$0.00732	\$0.00650
U Dudhkoshi 2-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	13.76	8.550064 96	34.04437	744.86 35	112.52 72	330.53101	\$0.00255	\$0.00257	\$0.00273	\$0.00243
U Dudhkoshi-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	13.76	8.550064 96	34.04437	744.86 35	112.52 72	330.53101	\$0.00255	\$0.00257	\$0.00273	\$0.00243
U Inkhu Kh-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	8.4	5.219516 4	14.76449	18.084 4	18.565 03	125.74108 55	\$0.00671	\$0.00672	\$0.00714	\$0.00635
U Isuwa-U Arun_132	132 kV	17.7	10.99826 67	17.70847	53.660 28	18.626 35	105.18328 24	\$0.00803	\$0.00805	\$0.00855	\$0.00760
U Jhimruk Sto-Jhimruk_132	132 kV	10.74	6.673524 54	11.59169	134.81 04	76.651 63	661.26362 94	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
U Kalangad HEP-U Kalangad_132	132 kV	4.7	2.920443 7	27.7093	35.550 29	29.480 22	106.39106 73	\$0.00794	\$0.00795	\$0.00844	\$0.00750
U Kalangad-West Seti_132	132 kV	35	21.74798 5	52.39557	1338.6 32	168.39 208	321.38610 19	\$0.00263	\$0.00265	\$0.00281	\$0.00250
U Kaligandaki-Rahughat_132	132 kV	2.083	1.294315 793	22.71761	21.254 83	55.572 44	244.62273 98	\$0.00345	\$0.00345	\$0.00367	\$0.00326
U Karnali-Betan_132	132 kV	24.75	15.37893 225	28.00541	380.39 38	68.986 47	246.33265 5	\$0.00343	\$0.00345	\$0.00366	\$0.00326
U KarnaliB-Betan_132	132 kV	24.4	15.16145 24	18.82471	168.48 42	45.990 98	244.31175 83	\$0.00346	\$0.00347	\$0.00369	\$0.00328
U Khudi-Khudi1_132	132 kV	9.3	5.778750 3	17.33789	27.488 65	21.309 15	122.90509 4	\$0.00687	\$0.00688	\$0.00731	\$0.00650
U Lapche-Lapche_132	132 kV	6.7	4.163185 7	31.70899	66.570 58	39.858 85	125.70204 85	\$0.00672	\$0.00673	\$0.00715	\$0.00635

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
U Loti Karnali-M Karnali_132	132 kV	38.7	24.04705 77	13.76914	72.107 27	16.863 36	122.47213 7	\$0.00689	\$0.00692	\$0.00736	\$0.00654
U Madi HP-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	9.3	5.778750 3	16.55134	24.991 88	19.162 91	115.77860 16	\$0.00729	\$0.00730	\$0.00776	\$0.00690
U Madi-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	23.1	14.35367 01	49.31657	781.75 3	156.04 832	316.42168 14	\$0.00267	\$0.00268	\$0.00285	\$0.00253
U Marsyangdi A-Khudil_132	132 kV	1.73	1.074971 83	30.23431	15.633 74	38.328 88	126.77279 55	\$0.00666	\$0.00666	\$0.00708	\$0.00629
U Marsyangdi1-Khudil_132	132 kV	5.46	3.392685 66	42.83477	197.94 73	105.77 7	246.94191 19	\$0.00342	\$0.00343	\$0.00364	\$0.00324
U Mewa Kh A-Mewa_132	132 kV	7.04	4.374451 84	18.61307	23.971 79	21.631 09	116.21452 02	\$0.00727	\$0.00727	\$0.00773	\$0.00687
U Modi-N Modi_132	132 kV	8.8	5.468064 8	26.66256	61.607 92	32.193 69	120.74493 22	\$0.00699	\$0.00701	\$0.00744	\$0.00662
U Myagdi-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	15	9.320565	12.6461	23.500 29	15.330 33	121.22575 34	\$0.00697	\$0.00698	\$0.00741	\$0.00659
U Myagdi1-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	8	4.970968	16.9113	45.077 87	41.008 62	242.49241 63	\$0.00348	\$0.00349	\$0.00370	\$0.00329
U Nar Khola-Manang_132	132 kV	16.23	10.08485 133	19.81848	62.765 1	24.352 22	122.87632 55	\$0.00687	\$0.00689	\$0.00732	\$0.00651
U Nyasim-U Balephi_132	132 kV	4.5	2.796169 5	26.2901	30.725 34	32.960 22	125.37122 34	\$0.00673	\$0.00674	\$0.00716	\$0.00637
U Set 1i-Banskot_132	132 kV	6.7	4.163185 7	12.0719	9.5419 51	13.030 78	107.94307 44	\$0.00782	\$0.00783	\$0.00832	\$0.00739
U Seti-Banskot_132	132 kV	16.21	10.07242 391	14.32881	32.115 22	15.330 33	106.98955 46	\$0.00789	\$0.00791	\$0.00840	\$0.00747
U Simbuwa Kh-Tamor_132	132 kV	10.14	6.300701 94	27.61583	76.425 65	35.259 75	127.67948 67	\$0.00661	\$0.00663	\$0.00704	\$0.00626

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
U Tamor A-Tamor_220	220 kV	19.66	12.21615 386	10.2356	91.165 96	55.189 18	539.18851 85	\$0.00414	\$0.00414	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
U Tamor Hep-Tamor_132	132 kV	6.8	4.225322 8	19.53079	25.635 58	24.911 78	127.55131 77	\$0.00662	\$0.00663	\$0.00704	\$0.00626
U Tamor-Hangpang_220	220 kV	19.4	12.05459 74	17.11769	311.72 69	218.45 72	1276.2072 45	\$0.00175	\$0.00175	\$0.00186	\$0.00165
U Trishuli2-Chilime_220	220 kV	3.7	2.299072 7	15.36295	77.627 53	165.56 75	1077.7064 3	\$0.00207	\$0.00207	\$0.00220	\$0.00195
Udipur-Marsyangdi_220	220 kV	30.8	19.13822 68	29.26835	2897.5 11	830.24 18	2836.6539 28	\$0.00079	\$0.00079	\$0.00084	\$0.00074
Upper Brahmayeni-U Balephi_132	132 kV	12.2	7.580726 2	12.26831	18.067 37	15.383 98	125.39608 14	\$0.00673	\$0.00674	\$0.00716	\$0.00637
Upper Chaku-Bhotekoshi_132	132 kV	4.5	2.796169 5	13.53152	8.1359 42	17.016 66	125.75571 7	\$0.00671	\$0.00672	\$0.00714	\$0.00634
Upper Chameliya-Balanch_132	132 kV	14.6	9.072016 6	25.0144	89.815 17	30.660 65	122.57199 85	\$0.00689	\$0.00691	\$0.00734	\$0.00652
Upper Khudi-Khudi1_132	132 kV	5	3.106855	16.20065	12.934 72	19.929 43	123.01623 7	\$0.00686	\$0.00687	\$0.00730	\$0.00649
Upper Mugu Karnali-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	22.9	14.22939 59	8.949941	107.55 48	234.55 4	2620.7323 6	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Upper Rahughat-Rahughat_132	132 kV	7.7	4.784556 7	30.35392	70.012 9	37.176 04	122.47525 2	\$0.00689	\$0.00691	\$0.00734	\$0.00652
Uttar Ganga-Bafikot_400	400 kV	30.8	19.13822 68	17.6306	560.59 37	459.90 98	2608.5884 77	\$0.00124	\$0.00124	\$0.00131	\$0.00117

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
West Seti-Pancheswor_400	400 kV	55.8	34.67250 18	15.42491	751.54 42	786.77 26	5100.6625	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
West Seti-Phukot_400	400 kV	86.8	53.93500 28	10.82173	566.62 27	547.77 2	5061.7784 77	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
West Seti_Dododhara_400	400 kV	65	40.38911 5	39.52586	5770.5 77	1997.8 3	5054.4883 78	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060

Annex 6: Power flow, Line loading and Wheeling Charges Considering INPS 2040 with Load growth of 9.2%

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Akhu Kh1-Ankhu_132	132 kV	4.4	2.73403 24	30.94758	41.53941	32.8539 8	106.1600 939	\$0.00795	\$0.00796	\$0.00846	\$0.00752
Akhu kh2-Ankhu_132	132 kV	11.8	7.33217 78	14.63193	24.53429	15.3165 4	104.6788 769	\$0.00807	\$0.00808	\$0.00858	\$0.00763
Andhi Khola 3-Hetauda_220	220 kV	68	42.2532 28	10.52579	308.296	85.0068 1	807.6050 349	\$0.00276	\$0.00277	\$0.00294	\$0.00262
Andhi Khola Hp-Andhi Khola_220	220 kV	10.74	6.67352 454	15.34704	222.4135	137.848 9	898.2116 421	\$0.00248	\$0.00249	\$0.00264	\$0.00235
Andhi Khola_Butwal_220	220 kV	76	47.2241 96	33.77582	3094.08	552.520 4	1635.845 999	\$0.00136	\$0.00137	\$0.00146	\$0.00129
Ankhu-Ratmate_220	220 kV	30	18.6411 3	14.52886	273.2603	131.627 94	905.9756 925	\$0.00246	\$0.00247	\$0.00262	\$0.00233
ApsuwaKh-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	12	7.45645 2	16.82262	33.05303	17.6140 2	104.7043 802	\$0.00806	\$0.00808	\$0.00858	\$0.00763
Arun 4-U Arun_400	400 kV	1.8	1.11846 78	22.22691	26.58445	284.887 7	1281.724 27	\$0.00251	\$0.00252	\$0.00267	\$0.00238
Arun3-Dhalkebar_400 kV	400 kV	300	186.411 3	23.75918	9425.054	1209.24 1	5089.573 798	\$0.00063	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Attariy-Syaule_132	132 kV	13	8.07782 3	62.54066	501.9069	147.431 66	235.7372 947	\$0.00358	\$0.00359	\$0.00382	\$0.00339
Attariya-Bareli_400	400 kV	200	124.274 2	36.49889	15397.46	1830.79 5	5016.029 255	\$0.00064	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00061

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Attariya-Dododhara_400	400 kV	68	42.2532 28	32.14146	4001.389	1613.87 34	5021.157 72	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061
Attariya-Mahendranagar_132	132 kV	37	22.9907 27	48.84854	870.9322	117.241 1	240.0094 251	\$0.00352	\$0.00354	\$0.00377	\$0.00335
Attariya-N Attariya_132	132 kV	24.4	15.1614 524	8.673178	167.0157	44.6161 5	514.4152 466	\$0.00164	\$0.00165	\$0.00175	\$0.00156
Bafikot-Phulbari_400	400 kV	84.5	52.5058 495	32.7006	5155.616	1674.91 06	5121.956 784	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Bafkot-Burtibang_400	400 kV	71.7	44.5523 007	16.78995	1139.12	853.597 6	5083.979 404	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Bagmati Nadi-Hetauda_132	132 kV	24	14.9129 04	16.76489	64.62989	16.8482	100.4969 314	\$0.00840	\$0.00843	\$0.00896	\$0.00797
Bahrabise-Khimti_400	400 kV	46	28.5830 66	5.89715	86.84698	290.785	4930.941 217	\$0.00065	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00062
Bahrabise-Tamakoshi_220	220 kV	40	24.8548 4	19.71962	361.2203	217.020 4	1100.530 335	\$0.00203	\$0.00203	\$0.00216	\$0.00192
Bajhang U seti-Bajhang_132	132 kV	24	14.9129 04	27.74572	360.3671	61.2661 7	220.8130 479	\$0.00382	\$0.00385	\$0.00409	\$0.00363
Bajhang-West Seti_400	400 kV	60	37.2822 6	13.31461	309.6042	344.060 8	2584.084 701	\$0.00125	\$0.00125	\$0.00133	\$0.00118
Bajra Madi-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	8.02	4.98339 542	15.59007	19.20827	18.9925 1	121.8244 049	\$0.00693	\$0.00694	\$0.00737	\$0.00655
Balaju-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	4.4	2.73403 24	48.26775	238.8527	482.630 6	999.9028 337	\$0.00223	\$0.00223	\$0.00237	\$0.00211
Balaju-Mulpani_220	220 kV	9	5.59233 9	10.53919	23.25815	109.895 48	1042.731 747	\$0.00214	\$0.00214	\$0.00227	\$0.00202
Balaju-Suichatar_132	132 kV	4.19	2.60354 449	30.99415	39.69677	62.9923 6	203.2395 146	\$0.00415	\$0.00416	\$0.00442	\$0.00393

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Balanch-U Kalangad_132	132 kV	26	16.1556 46	27.19133	268.1214	88.7383 4	326.3479 205	\$0.00259	\$0.00260	\$0.00276	\$0.00245
Baneshwor-Basantapur_220	220 kV	20	12.4274 2	9.754213	50.73963	100.134 42	1026.576 106	\$0.00217	\$0.00217	\$0.00231	\$0.00205
Banskot-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	23.8	14.7886 298	26.35691	227.0964	69.3435	263.0941 943	\$0.00321	\$0.00322	\$0.00342	\$0.00304
Bardghat-Kawasoti_132	132 kV	76	47.2241 96	9.600447	54.53362	14.5634 96	151.6960 2	\$0.00557	\$0.00559	\$0.00594	\$0.00528
Basantapur Cluster-Basantapur_132	132 kV	7	4.34959 7	21.56572	31.95751	23.3561 9	108.3023 892	\$0.00780	\$0.00781	\$0.00829	\$0.00737
Basantapur-Inaruwa_220	220 kV	77.1	47.9077 041	32.08575	4429.429	866.212	2699.678 206	\$0.00083	\$0.00083	\$0.00088	\$0.00078
Begnas Rupa-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	6.83	4.24396 393	36.48493	253.6819	114.874 1	314.8535 573	\$0.00268	\$0.00269	\$0.00286	\$0.00254
Beni Kali-Kusma_132	132 kV	8.54	5.30650 834	36.27667	110.5631	38.2913 5	105.5536 52	\$0.00800	\$0.00802	\$0.00852	\$0.00758
Betan-Bhurigaon_132	132 kV	39.4	24.4820 174	33.02622	591.4206	96.0903 8	290.9517 953	\$0.00290	\$0.00292	\$0.00310	\$0.00276
Betan-Dododhara_400	400 kV	30	18.6411 3	24.54273	5659.257	2888.55 2	11769.48 123	\$0.00027	\$0.00027	\$0.00029	\$0.00026
Bhaktapur-Harisiddhi_132	132 kV	9	5.59233 9	43.07946	164.6118	92.3157 8	214.2918 69	\$0.00394	\$0.00395	\$0.00419	\$0.00373
Bhaktapur-Lamosangu_132	132 kV	60	37.2822 6	51.8995	1595.768	130.969 32	252.3517 953	\$0.00335	\$0.00339	\$0.00360	\$0.00320
Bhaktapur-Mulpani_220	220 kV	8	4.97096 8	8.070231	11.93451	68.9660 4	854.5733 078	\$0.00261	\$0.00261	\$0.00277	\$0.00246
Bharatpur-Hetauda_220	220 kV	65	40.3891 15	40.64899	2496.708	436.446 4	1073.695 558	\$0.00208	\$0.00209	\$0.00222	\$0.00197

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Bheri 3 sto-Maintada_400	400 kV	23.14	14.3785 2494	33.32526	755.8734	367.597	1103.058 161	\$0.00292	\$0.00293	\$0.00311	\$0.00277
Bheri Babai-Mainatada_132	132 kV	13.6	8.45064 56	34.86477	162.094	36.7597	105.4350 853	\$0.00801	\$0.00804	\$0.00855	\$0.00760
Bheri-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	20.9	12.9866 539	22.89787	256.6568	229.748 1	1003.360 138	\$0.00321	\$0.00322	\$0.00342	\$0.00304
Bheri1-Nalgadh_400	400 kV	15.8	9.81766 18	8.118795	59.04555	206.773 3	2546.847 161	\$0.00127	\$0.00127	\$0.00135	\$0.00120
Bheri2-Nalgadh_400	400 kV	1.2	0.74564 52	19.54943	10.75767	196.051 7	1002.851 234	\$0.00321	\$0.00321	\$0.00342	\$0.00304
Bhimgad Kh-Manang_132	132 kV	10.5	6.52439 55	19.95823	41.2391	24.5064 7	122.7887 944	\$0.00688	\$0.00689	\$0.00732	\$0.00651
Bhotekoshi 5-Lamosangu_132	132 kV	3	1.86411 3	42.97289	54.69456	45.9496 3	106.9270 184	\$0.00790	\$0.00791	\$0.00840	\$0.00747
Bhotekoshi 7-Inkhu_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	16.43685	39.28027	16.8482	102.5026 085	\$0.00824	\$0.00826	\$0.00877	\$0.00780
Bhotekoshi 8-Inkhu_132	132 kV	4.1	2.54762 11	22.29488	20.07187	23.1279 8	103.7367 324	\$0.00814	\$0.00815	\$0.00866	\$0.00769
Bhotekoshi1-Bhotekoshi_132	132 kV	3.4	2.11266 14	26.74967	24.04427	33.6963 9	125.9693 671	\$0.00670	\$0.00671	\$0.00713	\$0.00633
Bhurigaon-Dododhara_132	132 kV	29	18.0197 59	35.31682	349.6199	60.9173 2	172.4881 232	\$0.00490	\$0.00492	\$0.00523	\$0.00465
Bhurigaon-Kohalpur_132	132 kV	55.3	34.3618 163	41.39538	921.7955	95.5565 2	230.8386 105	\$0.00366	\$0.00369	\$0.00392	\$0.00349
Brahmayani-u Balephi_132	132 kV	6.66	4.13833 086	24.27967	38.78862	30.6330 8	126.1676 127	\$0.00669	\$0.00670	\$0.00712	\$0.00633

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Budhi G Syar Kh2-U Budhigandaki_132	132 kV	2	1.24274 2	37.67609	28.06636	45.9496 3	121.9596 566	\$0.00692	\$0.00693	\$0.00736	\$0.00654
Budhi G Syar Kh4-U Budhigandaki_132	132 kV	2	1.24274 2	47.08991	43.8453	57.4370 3	121.9731 148	\$0.00692	\$0.00693	\$0.00736	\$0.00654
Budhi Gandaki-Ratmate_400	400 kV	25	15.5342 75	18.30547	474.2232	918.992 6	5020.316 878	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061
Budhi Ganga-Betan_132	132 kV	48	29.8258 08	15.41346	104.5892	15.3165 4	99.37119 894	\$0.00850	\$0.00855	\$0.00909	\$0.00808
Budhi gandaki-Gumda_400	400 kV	18	11.1846 78	15.51375	100.0556	155.462 9	1002.097 494	\$0.00322	\$0.00322	\$0.00342	\$0.00304
Budhigandak Prok kh2 -U Budhigandaki_400	400 kV	9.7	6.02729 87	7.00983	28.02317	183.798 5	2622.010 805	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Budhigandak Prok-U Budhigandaki_400i	400 kV	9.7	6.02729 87	2.920799	4.863917	76.5827 1	2621.978 096	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Budhigandaki Nadi-U BUdhigandaki_132	132 kV	1.04	0.64622 584	28.62568	16.86085	69.8051 4	243.8549 582	\$0.00346	\$0.00346	\$0.00368	\$0.00327
Budhigandaki Syar-U	400 kV	7.6	4.72241 96	20.62065	74.94031	206.773 3	1002.748 701	\$0.00321	\$0.00322	\$0.00342	\$0.00304

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Budhigandaki_400											
Budhigandaki kha-Gumda_400	400 kV	9.8	6.0894358	19.80843	89.28524	199.1158	1005.207379	\$0.00321	\$0.00321	\$0.00341	\$0.00303
Burtibang-Kusma_400	400 kV	50	31.06855	17.06234	828.1432	874.3122	5124.222117	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00059
Burtibang-Tamgash_132	132 kV	20.3	12.6138313	108.881	2378.683	268.841	246.9126845	\$0.00342	\$0.00345	\$0.00367	\$0.00326
Butwal-Bharatpur_220	220 kV	76	47.224196	13.12361	299.0939	139.8308	1065.490364	\$0.00209	\$0.00210	\$0.00223	\$0.00198
Butwal-Gorakhpur_400	400 kV	130	80.77823	15.77887	1780.361	1557.1216	9868.39742	\$0.00033	\$0.00033	\$0.00035	\$0.00031
Butwal-Lumbini_132	132 kV	63.44	39.41977624	16.04121	759.0141	99.268	618.8311231	\$0.00136	\$0.00137	\$0.00146	\$0.00130
Butwal-Motipur_132	132 kV	63.44	39.41977624	18.12819	966.077	111.0301	612.472067	\$0.00138	\$0.00139	\$0.00148	\$0.00131
Butwal-N Butwal_132	132 kV	25	15.534275	6.836152	53.4047	38.61708	564.8949877	\$0.00149	\$0.00150	\$0.00159	\$0.00141
Chainpur Seti-Bajhang_400	400 kV	11.5	7.1457665	23.1379	95.6627	160.8237	695.0661037	\$0.00464	\$0.00464	\$0.00493	\$0.00438
Cham Catigad-Balanch_132	132 kV	21.14	13.13578294	25.68	275.4749	65.0953	253.4863707	\$0.00333	\$0.00335	\$0.00355	\$0.00316
Chameliya-Balanch_132	132 kV	32	19.883872	21.12832	140.969	26.80395	126.8626658	\$0.00666	\$0.00669	\$0.00711	\$0.00632
Chandranigapur-Dhalkebar_132	132 kV	69.5	43.1852845	13.95777	130.7331	34.21332	245.1202449	\$0.00344	\$0.00346	\$0.00367	\$0.00327

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Chapagaun-Bhaktapur_220	220 kV	10	6.21371	13.42452	41.74985	134.499 12	1001.891 464	\$0.00223	\$0.00223	\$0.00237	\$0.00210
Chapagaun-Harisiddhi_132	132 kV	12	7.45645 2	58.83923	410.7334	138.834 9	235.9563 509	\$0.00358	\$0.00359	\$0.00381	\$0.00339
Chapagaun-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	10	6.21371	23.25328	125.5734	231.841 8	997.0283 762	\$0.00224	\$0.00224	\$0.00238	\$0.00211
Chapali-Balaju_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	31.12953	95.5809	71.6221 2	230.0777 429	\$0.00367	\$0.00367	\$0.00390	\$0.00347
Chapali-Mulpani_132	132 kV	8	4.97096 8	54.46534	234.2071	120.704 14	221.6164 262	\$0.00381	\$0.00382	\$0.00406	\$0.00361
Chatigad-Balanch_132	132 kV	27.6	17.1498 396	19.33672	101.8462	24.5064 7	126.7354 029	\$0.00666	\$0.00669	\$0.00711	\$0.00632
Chera1-Nalgad_400	400 kV	24.6	15.2857 266	17.95894	109.3925	113.878 5	634.1047 968	\$0.00508	\$0.00509	\$0.00541	\$0.00481
Chilime Hp-Chilime_132	132 kV	2.3	1.42915 33	18.80304	8.023053	21.1	112.2158 97	\$0.00752	\$0.00753	\$0.00800	\$0.00711
Chilime hub-Trishuli_220	220 kV	18.4	11.4332 264	39.85043	679.855	433.596	1088.058 523	\$0.00205	\$0.00205	\$0.00218	\$0.00194
Chilime-Kerung_400	400 kV	80	49.7096 8	27.92227	3544.821	1407.08 96	5039.309 483	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061
Chilime-Ratmate_400	400 kV	50	31.0685 5	22.14222	1391.803	1123.01 68	5071.834 712	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Chujung -Upper Arun_132	132 kV	12.06	7.49373 426	34.37004	139.79	36.7597	106.9527 414	\$0.00789	\$0.00792	\$0.00842	\$0.00748
Dadagau Khalanga-Nalgad_400	132 kV	10.6	6.58653 26	44.33913	410.3659	98.0258 7	221.0820 781	\$0.00382	\$0.00384	\$0.00407	\$0.00362

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Dailekh-Surkhet_132	132 kV	32.6	20.2566 946	20.14413	125.9885	40.7943 6	202.5123 944	\$0.00417	\$0.00418	\$0.00444	\$0.00395
Damak-Anarmani_132	132 kV	30	18.6411 3	52.92011	827.8534	64.7167 4	122.2913 936	\$0.00690	\$0.00699	\$0.00743	\$0.00660
Damak-Duhabi_132	132 kV	48.9	30.3850 419	33.75943	537.0966	73.2636	217.0166 973	\$0.00389	\$0.00392	\$0.00416	\$0.00370
Damak-Duhabi_400	400 kV	50	31.0685 5	10.75876	124.6202	197.335 86	1834.187 769	\$0.00176	\$0.00176	\$0.00187	\$0.00166
Damauli-Bharatpur_220	220 kV	44.1	27.4024 611	21.60721	2256.353	602.639 6	2789.067 168	\$0.00080	\$0.00080	\$0.00085	\$0.00076
Dana-Middle Kaligandaki_132	132 kV	6	3.72822 6	33.02587	64.64657	41.0023 8	124.1523 085	\$0.00680	\$0.00681	\$0.00724	\$0.00643
Dana-Mristi Khola_132	132 kV	4	2.48548 4	30.41022	36.47208	32.1647 4	105.7695 078	\$0.00798	\$0.00799	\$0.00849	\$0.00755
Dana-Nilgiri Khola1_132	132 kV	6.15	3.82143 165	27.54848	45.92684	29.0930 1	105.6065 888	\$0.00800	\$0.00801	\$0.00851	\$0.00756
Dana-Nilgiri Khola2_132	132 kV	2.3	1.42915 33	38.06975	32.95266	47.4812 8	124.7218 067	\$0.00677	\$0.00677	\$0.00720	\$0.00640
Dana-Rahughat_220	220 kV	20	12.4274 2	22.01266	1063.093	625.908 2	2843.401 025	\$0.00078	\$0.00079	\$0.00083	\$0.00074
Dandakhet-Burtibang_132	132 kV	28	17.3983 88	39.38445	2026.668	254.097 8	645.1729 045	\$0.00131	\$0.00132	\$0.00140	\$0.00125
Dandakhet-Rahughat_220	220 kV	14	8.69919 4	6.704661	14.53476	73.2279 8	1092.195 116	\$0.00204	\$0.00204	\$0.00217	\$0.00193
Dhalkebar-Hetauda_400	400 kV	127.7	79.3490 767	5.172932	150.2917	226.429 8	4377.204 262	\$0.00074	\$0.00074	\$0.00078	\$0.00070
Dhalkebar-Muzzafarpur_400	400 kV	130	80.7782 3	29.87258	6644.605	3026.57 84	10131.62 706	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00034	\$0.00030

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Dhungesangu-Basantapur_220	220 kV	27	16.7770 17	71.27673	3194.906	775.196 4	1087.586 931	\$0.00205	\$0.00206	\$0.00219	\$0.00194
Dododhara-Bareli1_400	400 kV	200	124.274 2	30.34331	10525.23	3042.10 08	10025.60 63	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00034	\$0.00030
Dododhara-Bhuri_132	132 kV	34	21.1266 14	65.39029	1437.47	162.320 36	248.2331 245	\$0.00340	\$0.00343	\$0.00365	\$0.00324
Dododhara-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	94	58.4088 74	6.815787	163.8153	74.3418 8	1090.730 682	\$0.00296	\$0.00296	\$0.00315	\$0.00280
Dordi DhudhKh-Kirtipur_132	132 kV	14.35	8.91667 385	15.16085	31.92471	15.9292	105.0679 876	\$0.00804	\$0.00805	\$0.00856	\$0.00760
Dordi Kh-Udipur_132	132 kV	3.1	1.92625 01	19.43191	11.53388	20.6773 3	106.4091 487	\$0.00793	\$0.00794	\$0.00844	\$0.00750
Dudh Khol-Manang_132	132 kV	1.46	0.90720 166	20.28149	11.87805	49.7787 6	245.4393 637	\$0.00344	\$0.00344	\$0.00366	\$0.00325
Dudhkoshi 10-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	6.7	4.16318 57	22.72992	68.44848	57.4370 3	252.6934 983	\$0.00334	\$0.00335	\$0.00355	\$0.00316
Dudhkoshi 4-Inkhu_132	132 kV	4.1	2.54762 11	33.87794	46.40837	35.2280 5	103.9852 187	\$0.00812	\$0.00813	\$0.00864	\$0.00768
Dudhkoshi 5-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	7.4	4.59814 54	29.21825	62.42982	36.7597	125.8107 518	\$0.00671	\$0.00672	\$0.00714	\$0.00635
Dudhkoshi-Mirchiya_400	400 kV	80.5	50.0203 655	24.00768	2599.529	1186.62 62	4942.694 171	\$0.00065	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00062
Dudhkoshi6-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	3.3	2.05052 43	25.16612	41.34254	63.5636 5	252.5762 811	\$0.00334	\$0.00335	\$0.00355	\$0.00316
Dudhkoshi9-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	1.3	0.80778 23	33.66461	29.14981	85.0068 1	252.5109 009	\$0.00334	\$0.00334	\$0.00355	\$0.00316

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Duhabi-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	30	18.64113	21.4606	408.9132	547.0916	2549.283804	\$0.00126	\$0.00127	\$0.00134	\$0.00120
Dumre-Damauli_132	132 kV	15	9.320565	46.30221	316.465	108.10972	233.4871705	\$0.00362	\$0.00363	\$0.00385	\$0.00343
Dunai-Jagdulla_400	400 kV	50	31.06855	13.63902	272.5197	353.5662	2592.313817	\$0.00124	\$0.00124	\$0.00132	\$0.00118
Durbang Myagdi-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	1.8	1.1184678	15.5333	4.292089	19.14568	123.2557151	\$0.00685	\$0.00685	\$0.00728	\$0.00647
Ghunsa Kh - Tamor_220	220 kV	13.34	8.28908914	10.18084	61.15395	54.79493	538.2161983	\$0.00414	\$0.00415	\$0.00441	\$0.00392
Ghunsa Kh-Tamor_220	220 kV	5.9	3.6660889	10.17119	27.02843	54.75664	538.3503798	\$0.00414	\$0.00414	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
Ghunsa Tamor-Tamor_132	132 kV	3.4	2.1126614	25.99158	22.70643	32.93056	126.6970303	\$0.00666	\$0.00667	\$0.00709	\$0.00630
Ghunsa kh2-Tamor_220	220 kV	5.9	3.6660889	22.14271	128.1511	119.3312	538.918678	\$0.00414	\$0.00414	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
Ghunsa-Tamor_220	220 kV	7.22	4.48629862	11.09426	39.34867	59.73681	538.4479001	\$0.00414	\$0.00414	\$0.00440	\$0.00391
Gumda-Ratmate_400	400 kV	75	46.602825	28.27276	3420.958	1448.12	5121.961917	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Haitar-Sitalpati_400	400 kV	35	21.747985	42.12324	1846.939	1095.1202	2599.80049	\$0.00124	\$0.00124	\$0.00132	\$0.00117
Dhungesangu-Kabeli_132	132 kV	20	12.42742	43.58452	528.4759	69.19248	158.7547138	\$0.00532	\$0.00536	\$0.00569	\$0.00506
Hapure-Kusum_132	132 kV	34	21.126614	44.43296	662.6495	107.60076	242.1642853	\$0.00349	\$0.00351	\$0.00373	\$0.00331
Hapure-Phulbari_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	55.69432	2900.61	356.4736	640.0537793	\$0.00132	\$0.00133	\$0.00141	\$0.00126

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Hetauda-Bharatpur_132	132 kV	80	49.70968	48.07853	2584.436	155.47696	323.3812681	\$0.00261	\$0.00265	\$0.00282	\$0.00251
Hetauda-Kamane_132	132 kV	8	4.970968	83.66351	553.6692	203.4862	243.2197741	\$0.00347	\$0.00348	\$0.00370	\$0.00329
Himchuli Dordi-Kirtiur_132	132 kV	10.01	6.21992371	35.65135	125.4454	43.65214	122.4417589	\$0.00690	\$0.00692	\$0.00735	\$0.00653
Hongu kh-Inkhu_132	132 kV	19	11.806049	16.40746	49.30126	16.74864	102.07942	\$0.00827	\$0.00830	\$0.00881	\$0.00783
Humla Karnali 2-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	22.9	14.2293959	22.26196	350.0347	313.9891	1410.428821	\$0.00229	\$0.00229	\$0.00243	\$0.00216
Humla Karnali-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	19.8	12.3031458	10.46954	100.2344	209.8366	2004.258067	\$0.00161	\$0.00161	\$0.00171	\$0.00152
Humla Karnali-Mugu Karnali_400(1)	400 kV	29.5	18.3304445	26.74708	1241	701.4976	2622.707226	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Ikhuwa Kh-U Arun_132	132 kV	4.5	2.7961695	21.56	20.58821	22.97481	106.5621985	\$0.00792	\$0.00793	\$0.00843	\$0.00749
Ilep Tatopani Kh-Ankhu_132	132 kV	12.17	7.56208507	18.21303	39.33058	19.14568	105.1207844	\$0.00803	\$0.00805	\$0.00855	\$0.00760
Illam-Damak_132	132 kV	31.5	19.5731865	6.465936	10.80555	6.359888	98.35989716	\$0.00858	\$0.00860	\$0.00914	\$0.00812
Illam-Phidim_132	132 kV	23.2	14.4158072	2.258408	1.118499	5.541536	245.3735552	\$0.00344	\$0.00344	\$0.00366	\$0.00325
Inaruwa-Purnea_400	400 kV	110	68.35081	18.04506	2015.732	1808.0628	10019.71066	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00034	\$0.00030

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Inkhu Kh-Inkhu_132	132 kV	6.72	4.17561 312	14.84805	14.50687	15.3165 4	103.1552 291	\$0.00819	\$0.00819	\$0.00871	\$0.00774
Inkhu-Tingla_132	132 kV	14.3	8.88560 53	33.82778	762.0187	182.452 1	539.3558 194	\$0.00157	\$0.00157	\$0.00167	\$0.00148
IswaKh-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	17	10.5633 07	52.64575	921.0854	74.4383 9	141.3948 704	\$0.00597	\$0.00605	\$0.00642	\$0.00571
Jaldigad-Nalgad_132	132 kV	11.2	6.95935 52	14.87229	24.16992	16.4499 7	110.6081 848	\$0.00763	\$0.00764	\$0.00812	\$0.00722
Jhimruk-Lamahi_132	132 kV	47.6	29.5772 596	43.17184	1220.003	121.961 76	282.5030 39	\$0.00299	\$0.00302	\$0.00321	\$0.00285
Jumla Cluster-Phukot_132	132 kV	55.57	34.5295 8647	12.55315	160.4263	28.8946 6	230.1785 608	\$0.00367	\$0.00369	\$0.00392	\$0.00348
Kaligandaki George-Dana_220	220 kV	1.63	1.01283 473	11.75325	19.97901	125.595 6	1068.603 152	\$0.00209	\$0.00209	\$0.00222	\$0.00197
Kaligandaki Kowan_Dana_220	220 kV	7.68	4.77212 928	21.92039	204.68	306.330 8	1397.469 662	\$0.00160	\$0.00160	\$0.00170	\$0.00151
Kaligandaki-Butwal_132	132 kV	40	24.8548 4	99.20257	5497.269	313.875 6	316.3986 578	\$0.00267	\$0.00272	\$0.00289	\$0.00256
Kaligandaki-Tamgash_132	132 kV	42.3	26.2839 933	30.84956	389.9928	69.3555 8	224.8187 008	\$0.00376	\$0.00378	\$0.00401	\$0.00357
Kamane-Pathlaiya_132	132 kV	29	18.0197 59	47.90681	656.863	115.489 88	241.0719 478	\$0.00350	\$0.00352	\$0.00374	\$0.00333
Karnali Sto-Phukot_132	132 kV	55.57	34.5295 8647	19.38807	1932.548	126.361 5	651.7487 3	\$0.00130	\$0.00132	\$0.00140	\$0.00124
Karuwa Seti-Banskot_132	132 kV	11.8	7.33217 78	23.17805	61.98349	24.5064 7	105.7313 708	\$0.00799	\$0.00801	\$0.00851	\$0.00756
Kasuwa Kh 2-U Arun_132	132 kV	4.6	2.85830 66	28.21151	36.13723	34.4622 2	122.1565 95	\$0.00691	\$0.00692	\$0.00735	\$0.00653

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Kasuwa Kh 3-U Arun_132	132 kV	4.6	2.85830 66	39.3757	70.34007	42.1204 9	106.9707 713	\$0.00789	\$0.00791	\$0.00840	\$0.00747
Kawasoti-Bharatpur_132	132 kV	76	47.2241 96	27.18899	540.3321	64.5191 4	237.2987 742	\$0.00356	\$0.00359	\$0.00381	\$0.00339
Kerun-Kimanthanka_400	400 kV	80	49.7096 8	13.68992	842.175	701.684 4	5125.555 153	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00059
Khadbari-Baneshwor_220	220 kV	10	6.21371	8.262327	18.47805	86.7272	1049.670 389	\$0.00212	\$0.00212	\$0.00226	\$0.00201
Khani Khola-Singati_132	132 kV	19.13	11.8868 2723	24.46315	112.6898	30.6330 8	125.2213 227	\$0.00674	\$0.00677	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Khani Khola1-Singati_132	132 kV	13.69	8.50656 899	18.36226	45.44519	22.9748 1	125.1197 293	\$0.00675	\$0.00676	\$0.00718	\$0.00639
Khare-Singati_132	132 kV	7.58	4.70999 218	14.75916	16.27731	18.4564 3	125.0506 804	\$0.00675	\$0.00676	\$0.00718	\$0.00638
Khimti 1-Khimti_132	132 kV	1	0.62137 1	37.38199	13.81386	45.9496 3	122.9191 651	\$0.00687	\$0.00687	\$0.00730	\$0.00649
Khimti 2-Khimti_132	132 kV	9.76	6.06458 096	30.38274	88.83334	37.3723 6	123.0052 326	\$0.00686	\$0.00688	\$0.00731	\$0.00650
Khimti Shivalaya Sto-Khimti_220	220 kV	18	11.1846 78	27.72565	765.6679	382.913 5	1381.080 335	\$0.00161	\$0.00162	\$0.00172	\$0.00153
Khimti-Dhalkebar_220	220 kV	75	46.6028 25	99.0114	17184.25	1091.18 36	1102.078 751	\$0.00202	\$0.00206	\$0.00218	\$0.00194
Khimti-Garjyang_132	132 kV	27.8	17.2741 138	26.42163	383.2253	66.6923 9	252.4158 805	\$0.00335	\$0.00336	\$0.00357	\$0.00318
Khimti-Sunkoshi_400	400 kV	22	13.6701 62	19.9075	496.2925	1018.77 62	5117.549 667	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Khimti-Tingla_400	400 kV	57	35.4181 47	1.65736	5.70762	67.1703 8	4052.853 936	\$0.00080	\$0.00080	\$0.00085	\$0.00075
Khudi-Damauli_220	220 kV	60	37.2822 6	34.46069	1970.147	484.782 4	1406.769 278	\$0.00158	\$0.00159	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
Khudi-Manang_220	220 kV	26.5	16.4663 315	20.184	1183.898	573.976 6	2843.720 769	\$0.00078	\$0.00079	\$0.00083	\$0.00074
Khudi-Udipur_220	220 kV	15.8	9.81766 18	31.16657	1441.131	785.345	2519.831 345	\$0.00088	\$0.00089	\$0.00094	\$0.00084
Khudi1-Nyadi Phidim_132	132 kV	17.37	10.7932 1427	15.44072	40.26093	18.3798 5	119.0349 284	\$0.00709	\$0.00711	\$0.00755	\$0.00671
Kimanthanka-U Arun_400	400 kV	10	6.21371	13.6895	55.75022	357.173 6	2609.106 249	\$0.00124	\$0.00124	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
Kirtipur-Udipur_132	132 kV	10.8	6.71080 68	42.43579	271.2412	137.973 3	325.1342 793	\$0.00260	\$0.00260	\$0.00276	\$0.00246
Kohalpur-Kusum_132	132 kV	90	55.9233 9	50.59192	2264.157	123.260 64	243.6370 076	\$0.00347	\$0.00353	\$0.00375	\$0.00333
Kulekhani 2-Hetauda_132	132 kV	9.6	5.96516 16	24.6073	56.97432	24.5064 7	99.59024 355	\$0.00848	\$0.00850	\$0.00903	\$0.00803
Kulekhani 3-Hetauda_132	132 kV	4.5	2.79616 95	10.51544	4.875354	10.7215 8	101.9603 554	\$0.00828	\$0.00828	\$0.00880	\$0.00782
Kusma-Andhi Khola_220	220 kV	76	47.2241 96	18.30877	2799.319	520.758 6	2844.312 316	\$0.00078	\$0.00079	\$0.00084	\$0.00074
Kusma-N Damauli_400	400 kV	69.3	43.0610 103	24.83825	2433.301	1271.30 88	5118.350 931	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Kusma-Rahughat_220	220 kV	29.9	18.5789 929	26.81736	2360.105	764.401 8	2850.399 144	\$0.00078	\$0.00078	\$0.00083	\$0.00074
Kusum-Butwal_132	132 kV	228.9	142.231 8219	9.253929	88.37057	12.8185 12	138.5196 709	\$0.00610	\$0.00614	\$0.00652	\$0.00580

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Kusum-Lamahi_132	132 kV	47.6	29.5772 596	57.98225	1570.835	135.427 34	233.5668 933	\$0.00362	\$0.00366	\$0.00389	\$0.00345
L ApsuwaKh-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	3.5	2.17479 85	40.44748	56.51093	42.8863 2	106.0296 463	\$0.00796	\$0.00797	\$0.00847	\$0.00753
L Bagmati-Chandranigapur_132	132 kV	22.55	14.0119 1605	26.45342	153.1693	27.4931 9	103.9305 693	\$0.00812	\$0.00817	\$0.00868	\$0.00772
L Balephi-Bahrabise_132	132 kV	16.65	10.3458 2715	29.97547	698.8153	198.334 1	661.6546 796	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
L Balephi-Lamosangu_132	132 kV	7.36	4.57329 056	14.47101	15.06895	15.3165 4	105.8429 232	\$0.00798	\$0.00799	\$0.00848	\$0.00754
L Balephi-U Balephi_132	132 kV	10.75	6.67973 825	23.53338	277.7906	153.163 58	650.8354 516	\$0.00130	\$0.00130	\$0.00138	\$0.00123
L Barun-U Barun_132	132 kV	14.4	8.94774 24	19.95255	266.6842	132	661.5695 738	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
L Chameliya-Balanch_132	132 kV	6.8	4.22532 28	12.12448	9.874529	15.3165 4	126.3273 971	\$0.00668	\$0.00669	\$0.00711	\$0.00632
L Isuwa-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	12	7.45645 2	27.68145	90.05747	29.4996 6	106.5683 337	\$0.00792	\$0.00795	\$0.00844	\$0.00751
L Likhu-Khinti_132	132 kV	9.76	6.06458 096	17.55805	29.60047	21.5197 4	122.5633 826	\$0.00689	\$0.00690	\$0.00733	\$0.00652
L Manang Mars-Manang_132	220 kV	16.23	10.0848 5133	19.58363	144.6311	107.218 9	547.4924 72	\$0.00407	\$0.00408	\$0.00433	\$0.00385
L Modi-Kusma_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	14.78545	31.69924	15.3165 4	103.5919 772	\$0.00815	\$0.00817	\$0.00868	\$0.00771
L Seti Sto-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	16	9.94193 6	33.3103	347.1395	70.4560 9	211.5144 265	\$0.00399	\$0.00401	\$0.00426	\$0.00379

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Lahan-Duhabi_132	132 kV	86.4	53.6864 544	22.98969	404.964	34.6361 4	150.6594 478	\$0.00560	\$0.00567	\$0.00602	\$0.00535
Lahan-Mirchiya_132	132 kV	27.7	17.2119 767	97.18597	2586.436	231.475 6	238.1780 004	\$0.00355	\$0.00358	\$0.00381	\$0.00339
Lamahi-Ghorahi_132	132 kV	20	12.4274 2	15.67658	67.45492	43.5793 4	277.9900 973	\$0.00304	\$0.00304	\$0.00323	\$0.00287
Lamki-Bhurigaon_132	132 kV	35.2	21.8722 592	15.46362	78.4597	27.3478 2	176.8526 386	\$0.00477	\$0.00479	\$0.00509	\$0.00452
Lamki-Pahalmanpur_132	132 kV	35	21.7479 85	19.01917	120.64	38.2170 4	200.9395 783	\$0.00420	\$0.00422	\$0.00448	\$0.00398
Lamosangu-Bahrabise_132	132 kV	10.2	6.33798 42	32.89	515.5183	217.466	661.1918 516	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
Lamosangu-Bhotekoshi_220	220 kV	21.33	13.2538 4343	21.64502	232.6766	143.068 8	660.9779 062	\$0.00337	\$0.00338	\$0.00359	\$0.00319
Lamosangu-Khimti_132	132 kV	43.9	27.2781 869	35.64401	546.7945	88.5146 6	248.3296 913	\$0.00340	\$0.00342	\$0.00363	\$0.00323
Lamosangu-Singati_132	132 kV	33.37	20.7351 5027	35.11772	1918.765	230.095 2	655.2111 014	\$0.00129	\$0.00130	\$0.00138	\$0.00123
Landruk Modi-N Modi_132	132 kV	18.15	11.2778 8365	28.4203	286.7733	66.3129 6	233.3295 567	\$0.00362	\$0.00363	\$0.00386	\$0.00343
Langtang khola Res-Chilime_220	220 kV	6.55	4.06998 005	21.61829	143.0819	237.406 4	1098.173 815	\$0.00203	\$0.00203	\$0.00216	\$0.00192
Lapche-Tamakoshi_220	220 kV	14.76	9.17143 596	14.86823	89.95844	208.541 6	1402.598 695	\$0.00159	\$0.00159	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
Lapsephedi-Bahrabise_400	400 kV	59.8	37.1579 858	7.208056	167.1827	351.424 2	4875.436 595	\$0.00066	\$0.00066	\$0.00070	\$0.00062
Lapsephedi-Mulpani_220	220 kV	70	43.4959 7	33.5834	1790.074	319.774 6	952.1805 416	\$0.00234	\$0.00235	\$0.00250	\$0.00222

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Lapsehedi-Ratmate_400	400 kV	27.5	17.0877 025	1.442168	2.050599	42.5496 2	2950.392 742	\$0.00109	\$0.00109	\$0.00116	\$0.00103
Lawan Saharta Bheri-Dunai_132	132 kV	11.2	6.95935 52	40.52011	256.4411	65.3939 7	161.3864 572	\$0.00523	\$0.00525	\$0.00558	\$0.00496
Lekhnath-Damauli_132	132 kV	35	21.7479 85	37.58323	680.168	103.848 82	276.3169 105	\$0.00306	\$0.00308	\$0.00327	\$0.00290
Lekhnath-Damauli_220	220 kV	40.3	25.0412 513	22.25611	274.7504	148.975 24	669.3678 275	\$0.00333	\$0.00334	\$0.00355	\$0.00315
Lekhnath-Kaligandaki_132	132 kV	80	49.7096 8	25.35183	709.5201	80.1354 6	316.0933 944	\$0.00267	\$0.00269	\$0.00286	\$0.00255
Likhu 2-Likhu_132	132 kV	5.42	3.36783 082	33.71703	60.86243	42.1204 9	124.9234 882	\$0.00676	\$0.00677	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Likhu 4-Likhu_132	132 kV	14.7	9.13415 37	32.41148	152.0864	40.1293 4	123.8121 184	\$0.00682	\$0.00685	\$0.00727	\$0.00647
Likhu A-Likhu_132	132 kV	1.43	0.88856 053	31.27942	13.82986	39.0571 8	124.8654 227	\$0.00676	\$0.00676	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Likhu Cluster-Likhu_132	132 kV	6.63	4.11968 973	16.24928	17.26537	20.2944 2	124.8942 722	\$0.00676	\$0.00677	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Likhu Kh-Likhu_132	132 kV	6.7	4.16318 57	18.39447	22.36446	22.9748 1	124.9006 359	\$0.00676	\$0.00677	\$0.00719	\$0.00639
Likhu-Khimti_132	132 kV	27.5	17.0877 025	33.83488	1469.233	223.059 2	659.2581 383	\$0.00128	\$0.00129	\$0.00137	\$0.00122
Likhu1-Likhu_132	132 kV	11.8	7.33217 78	36.52933	219.4123	58.9686 9	161.4283 372	\$0.00523	\$0.00525	\$0.00558	\$0.00496
Lower Burbang Kh-Dunau_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	12.27181	22.2448	15.3165 4	124.8107 655	\$0.00677	\$0.00677	\$0.00720	\$0.00640

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Lower Lohore_Dailekh_132	132 kV	24.75	15.3789 3225	14.83141	51.79485	15.3165 4	103.2709 634	\$0.00818	\$0.00820	\$0.00872	\$0.00775
Luja Khola-U Dudhkoshi_132	132 kV	4	2.48548 4	15.04136	8.943118	18.9925 1	126.2685 688	\$0.00669	\$0.00669	\$0.00711	\$0.00632
M Bhotekoshi-Bhotekoshi_132	132 kV	3.4	2.11266 14	24.32178	19.87665	30.6330 8	125.9491 698	\$0.00670	\$0.00671	\$0.00713	\$0.00634
M Hongu B-Inkhu_132	132 kV	9.93	6.17021 403	17.02365	28.0983	17.5374 4	103.0180 954	\$0.00820	\$0.00821	\$0.00872	\$0.00775
M Karnali-Phukot_132	132 kV	22.84	14.1921 1364	9.674379	40.88423	22.9748 1	237.4809 794	\$0.00356	\$0.00356	\$0.00378	\$0.00336
M Marsyangdi-Dumre_132	132 kV	12	7.45645 2	39.1248	180.1907	75.5323 4	193.0548 91	\$0.00437	\$0.00438	\$0.00466	\$0.00414
M Marsyangdi-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	25	15.5342 75	63.79457	1004.961	160.885 72	252.1934 39	\$0.00335	\$0.00337	\$0.00358	\$0.00318
M Tamor-Hangpang_132	132 kV	12.7	7.89141 17	19.57276	94.6988	41.3546 6	211.2868 088	\$0.00400	\$0.00401	\$0.00426	\$0.00378
Madi Seti-Lekhath_132	132 kV	13.86	8.61220 206	27.04687	199.8199	65.8611 3	243.5074 003	\$0.00347	\$0.00348	\$0.00370	\$0.00328
Madme-U Madi_132	132 kV	6.43	3.99541 553	15.17829	14.57514	18.3798 5	121.0930 217	\$0.00697	\$0.00698	\$0.00741	\$0.00659
Mainatada-Surkhet_132	132 kV	22.8	14.1672 588	54.26036	661.7617	132.911 68	244.9517 106	\$0.00345	\$0.00346	\$0.00368	\$0.00327
Marsyangdi 3 - M Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	6.6	4.10104 86	30.10735	58.87169	32.1647 4	106.8335 141	\$0.00790	\$0.00792	\$0.00841	\$0.00748
Marsyangdi besi-Uidpur_132	132 kV	3.3	2.05052 43	35.90777	41.98708	38.2913 5	106.6380 619	\$0.00792	\$0.00793	\$0.00842	\$0.00749

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Marsyangdi-Bharatpur_132	132 kV	40	24.8548 4	51.9036	1497.094	164.771 32	317.4564 385	\$0.00266	\$0.00268	\$0.00285	\$0.00253
Marsyangdi-Bharatpur_220	220 kV	31.9	19.8217 349	15.75039	868.9071	438.775 6	2785.807 843	\$0.00080	\$0.00080	\$0.00085	\$0.00076
Marsyangdi-Matathirtha_132	132 kV	50	31.0685 5	39.24743	1784.807	243.681 4	620.8849 853	\$0.00136	\$0.00137	\$0.00146	\$0.00129
Marsyangdi-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	70	43.4959 7	35.23674	2387.425	472.635 4	1341.314 208	\$0.00166	\$0.00167	\$0.00178	\$0.00158
Marsyangdi7-Manang_132	132 kV	8.84	5.49291 964	16.83974	49.44842	41.3546 6	245.5777 821	\$0.00344	\$0.00344	\$0.00366	\$0.00325
Matathirtha-Hetauda_132	132 kV	50	31.0685 5	23.50169	365.439	38.5834 2	164.1729 595	\$0.00514	\$0.00519	\$0.00552	\$0.00490
Matatirtha-Chapagaun_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	20.83143	42.53705	43.1218 2	207.0036 479	\$0.00408	\$0.00408	\$0.00434	\$0.00386
Mathilo Langtang-Chilime_132	132 kV	19.12	11.8806 1352	17.9623	59.56644	18.6478 9	103.8168 275	\$0.00813	\$0.00816	\$0.00867	\$0.00771
Mewa Kh-Hangpang_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	35.77539	125.7814	38.2913 5	107.0326 557	\$0.00789	\$0.00791	\$0.00841	\$0.00747
Mewa-Dhungesangu_132	132 kV	20	12.4274 2	51.91852	530.7948	126.232 14	243.1350 894	\$0.00347	\$0.00349	\$0.00371	\$0.00329
Mirchiya-Dhalkebar_400	400 kV	32	19.8838 72	12.52759	275.1496	524.500 8	4186.765 371	\$0.00077	\$0.00077	\$0.00082	\$0.00073
Mirchiya-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	120	74.5645 2	8.466614	419.7673	377.979 6	4464.353 755	\$0.00072	\$0.00072	\$0.00077	\$0.00068
Motipur-Shivapur_132	132 kV	23	14.2915 33	25.39581	144.589	54.7924 2	215.7537 799	\$0.00391	\$0.00392	\$0.00417	\$0.00371

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Mugu Karnali-Phukot_400	400 kV	71.3	44.3037 523	43.24477	7597.039	2214.6	5121.081 694	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Mugu Karnali-West Seti_400 kV	400 kV	150	93.2056 5	15.64853	2047.761	792.673 8	5065.484 106	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Mulpani-Bhaktapur_132	132 kV	7	4.34959 7	16.83664	19.57575	39.4143 4	234.0986 087	\$0.00361	\$0.00361	\$0.00383	\$0.00341
Myagdi Kh-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	20	12.4274 2	35.49316	248.5199	43.8818 9	123.6347 792	\$0.00683	\$0.00687	\$0.00730	\$0.00649
Myagdi Kh-Raughat_132	132 kV	6.4	3.97677 44	20.12506	25.56375	24.5064 7	121.7709 165	\$0.00693	\$0.00694	\$0.00737	\$0.00656
Myagdi Khola A-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	27.33	16.9820 6943	14.69429	57.9459	18.1501	123.5180 468	\$0.00684	\$0.00686	\$0.00729	\$0.00648
Myardi Khola-Manang_132	132 kV	9.4	5.84088 74	22.04696	44.76347	22.9748 1	104.2085 167	\$0.00810	\$0.00812	\$0.00863	\$0.00767
N Butwal-Bardghat_132	132 kV	63.44	39.4197 7624	4.980412	69.39719	29.1288	584.8672 76	\$0.00144	\$0.00145	\$0.00154	\$0.00137
N Marsyangdi-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	50	31.0685 5	32.16366	1197.523	206.012	640.5116 831	\$0.00132	\$0.00133	\$0.00141	\$0.00125
N Modi-Kusma_132	132 kV	10	6.21371	61.3134	523.6386	182.975	298.4257 927	\$0.00283	\$0.00284	\$0.00301	\$0.00268
Nalgad-Bafikot_400	400 kV	26.3	16.3420 573	15.27626	1922.605	1833.09 08	11999.60 462	\$0.00027	\$0.00027	\$0.00029	\$0.00025
Nalgad-Jagadulla_400	400 kV	40	24.8548 4	27.26351	884.0495	712.270 6	2612.541 819	\$0.00123	\$0.00124	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
Nalgad-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	70.2	43.6202 442	23.85412	2271.978	1220.54 74	5116.715 268	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Nalgadh-Phukot_400	400 kV	94.3	58.5952 853	27.34077	4005.6	1398.28 34	5114.279 517	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Namlan-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	66.55	41.3522 4005	16.58684	553.3	232.045 6	1398.974 126	\$0.00230	\$0.00231	\$0.00245	\$0.00218
Nar Khola2-Manang_132	132 kV	8.58	5.33136 318	18.42787	56.99597	38.2913 5	207.7904 283	\$0.00406	\$0.00407	\$0.00432	\$0.00384
Naumure Sto-Phulbari_400	400 kV	64	39.7677 44	15.15638	386.1689	187.627 6	1237.944 681	\$0.00260	\$0.00261	\$0.00277	\$0.00246
New Damauli-Butwal_400	400 kV	74.8	46.4785 508	18.57433	1469.904	949.209 2	5110.328 071	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
New Daumauli-Ratmate_400	400 kV	79	49.0883 09	7.267607	229.036	363.957 6	5007.942 78	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061
Nupche Likhu-Garjyang_132	132 kV	14.87	9.23978 677	17.29022	87.73088	43.6521 4	252.4672 329	\$0.00334	\$0.00335	\$0.00356	\$0.00316
Nyadi Khola-Khudi1_132	132 kV	5.46	3.39268 566	19.11995	19.65591	22.9748 1	120.1614 544	\$0.00703	\$0.00703	\$0.00747	\$0.00664
Okhaldhunga-Mirchiya_132	132 kV	70	43.4959 7	30.42316	3015.703	188.456 72	619.4514 968	\$0.00136	\$0.00138	\$0.00147	\$0.00131
Pahalmanpur-Mahendranagar_132	132 kV	40	24.8548 4	39.95392	627.207	93.7770 2	234.7129 393	\$0.00360	\$0.00362	\$0.00385	\$0.00342
Palun Kh-Mewa_132	132 kV	11.4	7.08362 94	13.81401	21.2359	16.0823 7	116.4207 207	\$0.00725	\$0.00726	\$0.00772	\$0.00686
Pancheswor-New Attariya_400	400 kV	87.7	54.4942 367	39.36522	7729.459	1990.30 06	5055.987 494	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Pathlaiya-Chandranigapur_132	132 kV	67.32	41.8306 9572	26.6488	458.5512	61.2918 6	229.9985 74	\$0.00367	\$0.00370	\$0.00393	\$0.00349
Pathlaiya-Parwanipur_132	132 kV	29	18.0197 59	36.7634	386.5622	87.6620 2	238.4491 641	\$0.00354	\$0.00356	\$0.00378	\$0.00336

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Pelma 1-Sisne_132	132 kV	22.23	13.8130 7733	27.75971	336.4318	68.9244 4	248.2894 814	\$0.00340	\$0.00342	\$0.00363	\$0.00323
Pelma2-Sisne_132	132 kV	12.2	7.58072 62	28.67833	197.7798	71.2219 2	248.3475 154	\$0.00340	\$0.00341	\$0.00362	\$0.00322
Phidim-Kabeli_132	132 kV	7.78	4.83426 638	7.954472	4.774683	17.3456 1	218.0611 108	\$0.00387	\$0.00387	\$0.00412	\$0.00366
Phukot-Betan_400	400 kV	50	31.0685 5	47.07009	6312.341	2400.15 6	5099.110 709	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Phulbari-Butwal_400	400 kV	228.9	142.231 8219	10.90458	1409.753	530.407 4	4864.079 13	\$0.00066	\$0.00066	\$0.00071	\$0.00063
Phulbari-Lakhnow_400	400 kV	200	124.274 2	24.90937	7104.874	2528.41 96	10150.47 591	\$0.00032	\$0.00032	\$0.00034	\$0.00030
Phulbari-Maina Tara_400	400 kV	66	41.0104 86	30.80243	3568.916	1575.40 64	5114.552 326	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Rahughat Mangale-Rahughat_132	132 kV	12.34	7.66771 814	27.04699	88.38263	28.3417 3	104.7870 022	\$0.00806	\$0.00808	\$0.00859	\$0.00763
Rasu Bhotekoshi-Chilime_220	220 kV	4	2.48548 4	16.74348	26.12611	91.8992 5	548.8658 869	\$0.00406	\$0.00406	\$0.00432	\$0.00384
Rasu wagadhi-Chilime_132	132 kV	8.7	5.40592 77	34.21475	201.2506	85.0068 1	248.4507 705	\$0.00340	\$0.00341	\$0.00362	\$0.00322
Ratmate-Hetauda_400	400 kV	40.6	25.2276 626	34.56772	2757.658	1746.76 88	5053.179 093	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Rolwaling Kh-Tamakoshi_132	132 kV	4.34	2.69675 014	41.21026	102.8654	67.3927 8	163.5339 84	\$0.00516	\$0.00517	\$0.00549	\$0.00488
Rolwaling Kh1-Tamakoshi_132	132 kV	5.38	3.34297 598	15.13289	12.18145	19.1456 8	126.5170 103	\$0.00667	\$0.00668	\$0.00710	\$0.00631

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
S Inkhu Kh-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	10.72	6.66109 712	14.61394	22.60436	18.3798 5	125.7692 997	\$0.00671	\$0.00672	\$0.00714	\$0.00635
S Tamor-Tamor_220	220 kV	9.36	5.81603 256	21.47268	100.5863	118.703 2	552.8103 618	\$0.00403	\$0.00404	\$0.00429	\$0.00381
S akhu Kh-Ankhu_132	132 kV	8.5	5.28165 35	17.08287	24.25942	17.9969 4	105.3507 988	\$0.00801	\$0.00803	\$0.00853	\$0.00758
S dordi-Kirtipur_132	132 kV	5	3.10685 5	31.02665	47.51447	37.9850 2	122.4270 748	\$0.00690	\$0.00691	\$0.00734	\$0.00652
SR-Betan_400	400 kV	17.2	10.6875 812	13.07216	130.7489	211.368 3	1616.934 768	\$0.00199	\$0.00199	\$0.00212	\$0.00188
Sagu Khola-Singati_132	132 kV	6.7	4.16318 57	12.24728	9.905472	15.3165 4	125.0607 482	\$0.00675	\$0.00676	\$0.00718	\$0.00638
Samundratar-Trishuli_132	132 kV	20	12.4274 2	21.81656	93.25769	53.1430 4	243.5903 736	\$0.00347	\$0.00347	\$0.00369	\$0.00328
Sandikharka-Butwal_132	132 kV	28.3	17.5847 993	40.86037	656.8634	123.083 1	301.2285 498	\$0.00280	\$0.00282	\$0.00299	\$0.00266
Sani Bheri-Sisne_132	132 kV	2.64	1.64041 944	27.46613	19.67732	34.0946 2	124.1333 235	\$0.00680	\$0.00681	\$0.00723	\$0.00643
Sani Bheri2-Bafikot_132	132 kV	8	4.97096 8	15.25038	18.26135	17.8514 3	117.0556 406	\$0.00721	\$0.00722	\$0.00767	\$0.00682
Sani Bheri3-Bafikot_132	132 kV	2.1	1.30487 91	32.2788	21.61515	37.9773 7	117.6542 189	\$0.00718	\$0.00718	\$0.00763	\$0.00678
Sani Bheri4-Bafikot_132	132 kV	11.05	6.86614 955	26.52647	76.43732	31.1768 2	117.5309 794	\$0.00718	\$0.00720	\$0.00765	\$0.00680
Sanjen Kh-Chilime_132	132 kV	8.4	5.21951 64	24.08087	96.19573	59.7345 1	248.0579 398	\$0.00340	\$0.00341	\$0.00362	\$0.00322
Sanjen-Chilime_132	132 kV	2.04	1.26759 684	26.22062	13.86298	32.5476 5	124.1299 786	\$0.00680	\$0.00681	\$0.00723	\$0.00643

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Sankhuwa 1-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	8.5	5.28165 35	25.61996	54.76935	27.0643 3	105.6376 747	\$0.00799	\$0.00801	\$0.00851	\$0.00756
Sankhuwa-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	2.6	1.61556 46	18.11639	8.411198	19.1456 8	105.6815 403	\$0.00799	\$0.00799	\$0.00849	\$0.00755
Saru kh-Nalgad_132	132 kV	1	0.62137 1	4.015181	0.448567 2	11.4874 1	286.0994 311	\$0.00295	\$0.00295	\$0.00314	\$0.00279
Seti Khola-Banskot_132	132 kV	7.1	4.41173 41	21.69753	32.81456	22.9748 1	105.8867 53	\$0.00797	\$0.00799	\$0.00848	\$0.00754
Seti Khola-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	9.3	5.77875 03	13.82653	17.50273	16.8482	121.8541 456	\$0.00693	\$0.00694	\$0.00737	\$0.00655
Seti Nadi-Bajhang_400	400 kV	11.5	7.14576 65	7.608179	20.50521	107.215 8	1409.217 633	\$0.00229	\$0.00229	\$0.00243	\$0.00216
Sharad Babai Sto-Mainatada_132	132 kV	21.8	13.5458 878	33.88027	487.3572	71.2219 2	210.2165 065	\$0.00402	\$0.00404	\$0.00430	\$0.00382
Shivapuri-Lamahi_132	132 kV	50.46	31.3543 8066	12.83138	73.98853	21.9199	170.8304 173	\$0.00494	\$0.00496	\$0.00527	\$0.00468
Simbuwa Kh-Tamor_132	132 kV	14.77	9.17764 967	27.14225	107.4931	34.4622 2	126.9689 138	\$0.00665	\$0.00667	\$0.00709	\$0.00630
Simbuwa-Tamor_132	132 kV	2.39	1.48507 669	32.45953	24.89581	41.1249 2	126.6959 811	\$0.00666	\$0.00667	\$0.00709	\$0.00630
Sisne-Bafikot_132	132 kV	14.08	8.74890 368	26.84389	473.3124	173.687 1	647.0265 673	\$0.00130	\$0.00131	\$0.00139	\$0.00124
Sitalpati-Dhangesangu_220	220 kV	46	28.5830 66	27.20824	941.5281	382.353 6	1405.286 046	\$0.00159	\$0.00159	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
Sitalpati-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	120	74.5645 2	28.28332	5483.345	1445.36 12	5110.295 397	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Sitalpati-Tumlingtar_220	220 kV	14.8	9.19629 08	6.183605	14.99091	63.7284 4	1030.603 345	\$0.00216	\$0.00216	\$0.00230	\$0.00204

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Suichatar-Matathirtha_132	132 kV	4.62	2.87073 402	88.954	361.4341	209.432 2	235.4387 661	\$0.00359	\$0.00359	\$0.00382	\$0.00339
Sunkoshi-Dhalkebar_400	400 kV	38	23.6120 98	45.26335	4430.794	2299.47 4	5080.211 694	\$0.00063	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
Super Budhigandaki-U Budhigandaki_132	132 kV	20.61	12.8064 5631	32.53585	215.3608	39.8230 1	122.3973 248	\$0.00690	\$0.00694	\$0.00737	\$0.00655
Super Madi-U Madi_132	132 kV	6.4	3.97677 44	27.73044	48.53457	33.6964	121.5141 195	\$0.00695	\$0.00696	\$0.00739	\$0.00657
Super Nyadi-Khudi1_132	132 kV	10.5	6.52439 55	25.64049	67.85842	30.8398 3	120.2778 496	\$0.00702	\$0.00704	\$0.00748	\$0.00664
Super Trishuli-Marsyangdi_132	132 kV	10.5	6.52439 55	36.14401	269.4923	76.5827 1	211.8821 625	\$0.00398	\$0.00400	\$0.00425	\$0.00378
Surkhet-Dododhara_132	132 kV	89	55.3020 19	45.79812	1814.656	110.648 74	241.6010 526	\$0.00349	\$0.00355	\$0.00377	\$0.00335
Surkhet-Kohalpur_132	132 kV	42.5	26.4082 675	14.83174	86.66956	29.7210 4	200.3880 866	\$0.00421	\$0.00423	\$0.00449	\$0.00399
Suti Khola-Manang_132	132 kV	8.2	5.09524 22	12.4758	12.57631	15.3150 1	122.7577 39	\$0.00688	\$0.00688	\$0.00731	\$0.00650
Syar khola-U Budhgandaki_132	132 kV	7.4	4.59814 54	37.31762	101.8377	45.5667 1	122.1050 807	\$0.00691	\$0.00693	\$0.00736	\$0.00655
Syaule-Balanch_132	132 kV	115	71.4576 65	74.74205	6360.458	188.939 48	252.7887 314	\$0.00334	\$0.00345	\$0.00367	\$0.00326
T Bheri 1-Dunai_132	132 kV	16.2	10.0662 102	33.68579	363.0151	84.2409 8	250.0786 83	\$0.00338	\$0.00339	\$0.00360	\$0.00320
Tadakhani Cl-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	23.89454	84.45651	29.4996 6	123.4577 439	\$0.00684	\$0.00686	\$0.00729	\$0.00648

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Tadekhani Cl-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	15	9.320565	12.53998	23.21184	15.46971	123.3631154	\$0.00684	\$0.00685	\$0.00728	\$0.00647
Tamakoshi 5-Singati_132	132 kV	2.42	1.50371782	47.4128	75.90697	76.58271	161.5232806	\$0.00523	\$0.00523	\$0.00556	\$0.00494
Tamakoshi-Khimti_220	220 kV	46	28.583066	30.30618	1164.303	425.7778	1404.920713	\$0.00159	\$0.00159	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
Tamgash-Sandikharka_132	132 kV	60.8	37.7793568	61.77237	3239.131	194.72802	315.234821	\$0.00268	\$0.00272	\$0.00289	\$0.00257
Tamor Hub-Hangpang_220	220 kV	30.5	18.9518155	42.02119	1487.941	592.1892	1409.263279	\$0.00158	\$0.00159	\$0.00169	\$0.00150
Tamor Kh 5-Tamor_132	132 kV	3.4	2.1126614	24.1799	19.65102	30.63308	126.6881997	\$0.00666	\$0.00667	\$0.00709	\$0.00630
Tamor LILO-Inaruwa_400	400 kV	50	31.06855	5.3407	428.7503	585.8578	10969.68188	\$0.00029	\$0.00029	\$0.00031	\$0.00028
Tamor Mewa-Hangpang_132	132 kV	7	4.349597	45.74655	288.776	98.02587	214.2803556	\$0.00394	\$0.00395	\$0.00420	\$0.00373
Tanahu-Damauli_132	132 kV	6.6	4.1010486	37.50782	258.4964	102.9731	274.5376831	\$0.00308	\$0.00308	\$0.00328	\$0.00291
Tatopani-Ankhu_132	132 kV	17.03	10.58194813	17.78934	52.15961	18.6096	104.6109636	\$0.00807	\$0.00809	\$0.00860	\$0.00764
Thuli Bheri-Dunai_132	132 kV	5.6	3.4796776	18.41728	18.76032	22.97481	124.7459451	\$0.00677	\$0.00677	\$0.00720	\$0.00640
Thulibheri 2-Dunai_132	132 kV	5.6	3.4796776	23.99819	31.86744	29.99999	125.0093861	\$0.00675	\$0.00676	\$0.00718	\$0.00639
ThuloKh-Raughat_132	132 kV	19.4	12.0545974	13.50773	34.53504	16.31212	120.7613715	\$0.00699	\$0.00701	\$0.00744	\$0.00662
Tila 1-Phukot_400	400 kV	5.54	3.44239534	13.25548	57.15489	336.9639	2542.072411	\$0.00127	\$0.00127	\$0.00135	\$0.00120

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
Tila 2-Phukot_400	400 kV	15.2	9.44483 92	12.75734	143.8463	321.649 7	2521.291 272	\$0.00128	\$0.00128	\$0.00136	\$0.00121
Tingla-Dudhkoshi4_400	400 kV	20	12.4274 2	22.40417	299.2266	585.649 2	2614.018 73	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
Tingla-Dudhkoshi_400	400 kV	44.9	27.8995 579	15.02313	574.3671	766.646 6	5103.108 34	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
Tingla-Okhaldhunga_132	132 kV	14	8.69919 4	33.55029	736.164	210.495 2	627.4020 284	\$0.00135	\$0.00135	\$0.00143	\$0.00128
Tingla-U Arun_400	400 kV	62	38.5250 02	1.501284	3.969943	53.4415	3559.719 547	\$0.00091	\$0.00091	\$0.00096	\$0.00086
Tiptyang Kali-Rahughat_132	132 kV	7.85	4.87776 235	18.26253	51.59582	44.4179 7	243.2191 487	\$0.00347	\$0.00348	\$0.00369	\$0.00328
Trishuli-Matathirtha_220	220 kV	42.4	26.3461 304	62.75017	4595.52	824.933 4	1314.631 339	\$0.00170	\$0.00171	\$0.00181	\$0.00161
U Akhu Kh-Ankhu_132	132 kV	1.86	1.15575 006	25.25978	11.71576	26.8039 5	106.1131 57	\$0.00796	\$0.00796	\$0.00846	\$0.00752
U Apsuwa-Sitalpati_132	132 kV	12	7.45645 2	17.53918	35.95278	18.3798 5	104.7930 975	\$0.00806	\$0.00807	\$0.00858	\$0.00762
U Arun Hp-U Arun_400	400 kV	8.7	5.40592 77	16.28878	254.5605	812.389 4	4987.417 106	\$0.00065	\$0.00065	\$0.00069	\$0.00061
U Budhi-Gumda_400	400 kV	23	14.2915 33	14.25964	265.7904	728.436 6	5108.380 015	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060
U Budhigandaki-Gumda_400	400 kV	10.8	6.71080 68	15.47744	60.00434	155.462 9	1004.448 41	\$0.00321	\$0.00321	\$0.00341	\$0.00303
U Daraudi-Marsyangdi-132	132 kV	23	14.2915 33	32.14704	234.0617	80.1361 4	249.2799 959	\$0.00339	\$0.00340	\$0.00361	\$0.00321
U Dudhkh-Manang_132	132 kV	16.23	10.0848 5133	13.19357	27.76294	16.2049	122.8242 242	\$0.00687	\$0.00689	\$0.00732	\$0.00650

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
U Dudhkoshi 2-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	13.76	8.55006 496	34.01384	743.5277	112.426 1	330.5304 547	\$0.00255	\$0.00257	\$0.00273	\$0.00243
U Dudhkoshi-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	13.76	8.55006 496	34.01384	743.5277	112.426 1	330.5304 547	\$0.00255	\$0.00257	\$0.00273	\$0.00243
U Inkhu Kh-Dudhkoshi4_132	132 kV	8.4	5.21951 64	14.75125	18.05191	18.5483 3	125.7407 338	\$0.00671	\$0.00672	\$0.00714	\$0.00635
U Isuwa-U Arun_132	132 kV	17.7	10.9982 667	17.69762	53.59306	18.6096	105.1531 223	\$0.00803	\$0.00805	\$0.00856	\$0.00761
U Jhimruk Sto-Jhimruk_132	132 kV	10.74	6.67352 454	13.14416	172.3448	76.5827 1	582.6367 756	\$0.00145	\$0.00145	\$0.00154	\$0.00137
U Kalangad HEP-U Kalangad_132	132 kV	4.7	2.92044 37	27.72773	35.59779	29.4537 1	106.2247 432	\$0.00795	\$0.00796	\$0.00846	\$0.00752
U Kalangad-West Seti_132	132 kV	35	21.7479 85	45.72074	1016.425	143.681 26	314.2583 869	\$0.00269	\$0.00271	\$0.00287	\$0.00256
U Kaligandaki-Rahughat_132	132 kV	2.083	1.29431 5793	22.78402	21.37849	55.5224 6	243.6903 584	\$0.00346	\$0.00347	\$0.00368	\$0.00327
U Karnali-Betan_132	132 kV	24.75	15.3789 3225	32.78574	516.6584	68.9244 4	210.2268 852	\$0.00402	\$0.00405	\$0.00430	\$0.00382
U KarnaliB-Betan_132	132 kV	24.4	15.1614 524	22.17532	230.8724	45.9496 3	207.2106 738	\$0.00407	\$0.00410	\$0.00435	\$0.00387
U Khudi-Khudi1_132	132 kV	9.3	5.77875 03	17.75369	28.76565	21.2899 9	119.9186 761	\$0.00704	\$0.00705	\$0.00749	\$0.00666
U Lapche-Lapche_132	132 kV	6.7	4.16318 57	31.68052	66.45103	39.8230 1	125.7018 824	\$0.00672	\$0.00673	\$0.00715	\$0.00635
U Loti Karnali-M Karnali_132	132 kV	38.7	24.0470 577	13.73581	71.82391	16.8482	122.6589 477	\$0.00688	\$0.00691	\$0.00735	\$0.00653

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
U Madi HP-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	9.3	5.77875 03	15.71116	22.61077	19.1456 8	121.8603 846	\$0.00693	\$0.00694	\$0.00737	\$0.00655
U Madi-Lekhnath_132	132 kV	23.1	14.3536 701	50.50909	819.1439	155.905 24	308.6676 873	\$0.00274	\$0.00275	\$0.00292	\$0.00260
U Marsyangdi A-Khudi1_132	132 kV	1.73	1.07497 183	30.39444	15.79578	38.2944 2	125.9915 3	\$0.00670	\$0.00670	\$0.00712	\$0.00633
U Marsyangdi1-Khudi1_132	132 kV	5.46	3.39268 566	43.79737	206.8313	105.681 8	241.2971 372	\$0.00350	\$0.00351	\$0.00373	\$0.00331
U Mewa Kh A-Mewa_132	132 kV	7.04	4.37445 184	18.56236	23.84243	21.6116 4	116.4272 215	\$0.00725	\$0.00726	\$0.00771	\$0.00686
U Modi-N Modi_132	132 kV	8.8	5.46806 48	27.39173	64.96826	32.1647 4	117.4250 038	\$0.00719	\$0.00721	\$0.00766	\$0.00680
U Myagdi-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	15	9.32056 5	12.4178	22.75938	15.3165 4	123.3434 264	\$0.00685	\$0.00686	\$0.00728	\$0.00647
U Myagdi1-Dandakhet_132	132 kV	8	4.97096 8	16.61109	43.57799	40.9717 5	246.6529 891	\$0.00342	\$0.00343	\$0.00364	\$0.00324
U Nar Khola-Manang_132	132 kV	16.23	10.0848 5133	19.8011	62.65452	24.3303 3	122.8736 282	\$0.00687	\$0.00689	\$0.00732	\$0.00651
U Nyasim-U Balephi_132	132 kV	4.5	2.79616 95	26.10748	30.31185	32.9305 8	126.1346 557	\$0.00669	\$0.00670	\$0.00712	\$0.00633
U Seti 1 - Banskot_132	132 kV	6.7	4.16318 57	13.27752	11.53064	13.0190 6	98.05340 154	\$0.00861	\$0.00862	\$0.00916	\$0.00814
U Seti-Banskot_132	132 kV	16.21	10.0724 2391	14.69604	33.765	15.3165 4	104.2222 259	\$0.00810	\$0.00812	\$0.00863	\$0.00767
U Simbuwa Kh-Tamor_132	132 kV	10.14	6.30070 194	27.76785	77.26133	35.2280 5	126.8663 22	\$0.00666	\$0.00667	\$0.00709	\$0.00630
U Tamor A-Tamor_220	220 kV	19.66	12.2161 5386	10.24866	91.21093	55.1395 5	538.0171 652	\$0.00414	\$0.00415	\$0.00441	\$0.00392

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
U Tamor Hep-Tamor_132	132 kV	6.8	4.22532 28	19.64409	25.93009	24.8893 8	126.7016 187	\$0.00666	\$0.00667	\$0.00709	\$0.00630
U Tamor-Hangpang_220	220 kV	19.4	12.0545 974	21.15351	474.2654	218.260 7	1031.794 251	\$0.00216	\$0.00217	\$0.00230	\$0.00205
U Trishuli2-Chilime_220	220 kV	3.7	2.29907 27	15.45814	78.54405	165.418 7	1070.107 4	\$0.00208	\$0.00208	\$0.00221	\$0.00197
Udipur-Marsyangdi_220	220 kV	30.8	19.1382 268	32.70192	3615.442	918.025 8	2807.253 519	\$0.00079	\$0.00080	\$0.00085	\$0.00075
Upper Brahmayeni-U Balephi_132	132 kV	12.2	7.58072 62	12.18249	17.85627	15.3701 5	126.1659 152	\$0.00669	\$0.00670	\$0.00712	\$0.00633
Upper Chaku-Bhotekoshi_132	132 kV	4.5	2.79616 95	13.50007	8.099722	17.0013 6	125.9353 47	\$0.00670	\$0.00671	\$0.00713	\$0.00634
Upper Chameliya-Balanch_132	132 kV	14.6	9.07201 66	24.20519	84.49374	30.6330 8	126.5558 337	\$0.00667	\$0.00669	\$0.00711	\$0.00632
Upper Khudi-Khudi1_132	132 kV	5	3.10685 5	16.58042	13.5327	19.9115	120.0904 44	\$0.00703	\$0.00704	\$0.00748	\$0.00664
Upper Mugu Karnali-Mugu Karnali_400	400 kV	22.9	14.2293 959	8.935734	107.3131	234.343 1	2622.538 898	\$0.00123	\$0.00123	\$0.00131	\$0.00116
Upper Rahughat-Rahughat_132	132 kV	7.7	4.78455 67	30.44236	70.4153	37.1426 1	122.0096 274	\$0.00692	\$0.00693	\$0.00737	\$0.00655
Uttar Ganga-Bafikot_400	400 kV	30.8	19.1382 268	17.6008	558.5514	459.496 3	2610.655 766	\$0.00123	\$0.00124	\$0.00131	\$0.00117
West Seti-Pancheswor_400	400 kV	55.8	34.6725 018	15.03342	713.6671	766.677	5099.817 606	\$0.00063	\$0.00063	\$0.00067	\$0.00060

Line Name	Voltage Level	Length (km)	Length (Miles)	Loading (%)	Losses (kW)	Power flow (MW)	Line Capacity (MW)	Wheeling Charge (Cents/kWh/mile)		At ref pf=0.85	
								Without transmission loss	With transmission loss	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.8 (Cents/kWh/mile)	Wheeling Charge with pf 0.9 (Cents/kWh/mile)
West Seti-Phukot_400	400 kV	86.8	53.9350028	8.922701	381.669	449.5104	5037.828792	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00060
West Seti-Dododhara_400	400 kV	65	40.389115	40.59633	6080.7	2040.778	5027.001209	\$0.00064	\$0.00064	\$0.00068	\$0.00061

Publications

Paper entitled “Evaluation of Wheeling Charge in Context of Nepalese Power Market” has been accepted for the Journal of Advanced College of Engineering and Management (JACEM) for Vol 9, 2024.

Msc Thesis Prajwol

ORIGINALITY REPORT

14%

SIMILARITY INDEX

PRIMARY SOURCES

- 1 Daniel Kirschen, Goran Strbac. "Fundamentals of Power System Economics", Wiley, 2004 101 words — 1%

Crossref
- 2 doed.gov.np 101 words — 1%

Internet
- 3 Shuvam Sahay, Niranjana Kumar, Himani Joshi. "Modified MW mile method for pricing the transmission services by including transmission losses and variation in the load power factor", 2018 International Conference on Smart Electric Drives and Power System (ICSEDPS), 2018 89 words — 1%

Crossref
- 4 pt.scribd.com 71 words — 1%

Internet
- 5 Syarifuddin Nojeng, Mohammad Yusri Hassan, Dalila Mat Said, Md. Pauzi Abdullah, Faridah Hussin. "Improving the MW-Mile Method Using the Power Factor-Based Approach for Pricing the Transmission Services", IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, 2014 51 words — 1%

Crossref
- 6 Shaik Riyaz, Ramanaiah Upputuri, Niranjana Kumar. "Wheeling charge evaluation by using proposed MW-mile method considering transmission losses and load power 46 words — 1%

factor variation", 2020 First IEEE International Conference on Measurement, Instrumentation, Control and Automation (ICMICA), 2020

Crossref

7 www.nea.org.np 44 words — 1%

Internet

8 www.researchgate.net 43 words — 1%

Internet

9 Muqthiar Ali Shaik, Padma Lalitha Mareddy, visali N. "Performance analysis of hybrid techniques for evaluation of power transmission cost and loss allocation based on transmission reliability margin", International Transactions on Electrical Energy Systems, 2021 37 words — < 1%

Crossref

10 Abhyankar, Abhijit R.. "Optimization Based Generalized Framework for Real Power Tracing: Applications in Transmission Pricing.", Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay (India), 2021 32 words — < 1%

ProQuest

11 Pal, Kirti, Manjaree Pandit, and Laxmi Srivastava. "Incentive charge calculation based on counter flow effect", International Journal of Power and Energy Conversion, 2014. 26 words — < 1%

Crossref

12 R. Chaturvedi. "Transmission planning for Indian power grid: a mixed integer programming approach", International Transactions in Operational Research, 09/1999 26 words — < 1%

Crossref

13 www.coursehero.com 25 words — < 1%

Internet

-
- 14 "Regulation of the Power Sector", Springer Science and Business Media LLC, 2013
Crossref 22 words — < 1%
-
- 15 Avinash D., B. Chalapathi. "MW-Mile method considering the cost of loss allocation for transmission pricing", 2015 Conference on Power, Control, Communication and Computational Technologies for Sustainable Growth (PCCCTSG), 2015
Crossref 22 words — < 1%
-
- 16 N. H. Radzi, K. Iskandar, M. N. Abdullah, M. S. Kamaruddin, S. A. Jumaat, R. Aziz. "Investigation on cost reflective network pricing and modified cost reflective network pricing methods for transmission service charges", 2017 2nd International Conference Sustainable and Renewable Energy Engineering (ICSREE), 2017
Crossref 21 words — < 1%
-
- 17 posoco.in
Internet 19 words — < 1%
-
- 18 www.digsilent.de
Internet 19 words — < 1%
-
- 19 www.sciencepubco.com
Internet 19 words — < 1%
-
- 20 5dok.net
Internet 18 words — < 1%
-
- 21 vdocuments.site
Internet 18 words — < 1%
-
- 22 Hossein Seifi, Mohammad Sadegh Sepasian. "Electric Power System Planning", Springer 17 words — < 1%

23 www.ptcul.org 16 words — < 1%
Internet

24 N. H. Radzi, Z. Y. Dong, M. Y. Hassan. "A new transmission charging methodology for Australian National Electricity Market", 2011 IEEE PES Innovative Smart Grid Technologies, 2011 15 words — < 1%
Crossref

25 coek.info 15 words — < 1%
Internet

26 erepository.uonbi.ac.ke 14 words — < 1%
Internet

27 new.jee.ro 14 words — < 1%
Internet

28 M.Z. Meah, A. Mohamed, S. Serwan. "Comparative analysis of using MW-mile methods in transmission cost allocation for the Malaysia power system", Proceedings. National Power Engineering Conference, 2003. PCon 2003., 2003 13 words — < 1%
Crossref

29 www.gei-journal.com 12 words — < 1%
Internet

30 Dash, P.. "Software technique for a microcomputer-based digital instrumentation scheme using functional expansion", Microprocessors and Microsystems, 198506 11 words — < 1%
Crossref

31 F. Gubina. "Ex-ante transmission service pricing via load distribution factors", 2003 IEEE Power Engineering Society General Meeting (IEEE Cat No 03CH37491) PES-03, 2003 11 words — < 1%

Crossref

32 A. Roy, A.R. Abhyankar, P. Pentayya, S.A. Khaparde. "Electricity transmission pricing: tracing based point-of-connection tariff for Indian power system", 2006 IEEE Power Engineering Society General Meeting, 2006 10 words — < 1%

Crossref

33 nepra.org.pk 10 words — < 1%

Internet

34 Ramanaiah Upputuri, Niranjan Kumar. "Assessment and enhancement of static power system security with multi-line devices under congestion conditions ", International Transactions on Electrical Energy Systems, 2021 9 words — < 1%

Crossref

35 powermin.gov.in 9 words — < 1%

Internet

36 H. Rudnick, R. Palma, J.E. Fernandez. "Marginal pricing and supplement cost allocation in transmission open access", IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, 1995 8 words — < 1%

Crossref

37 npti.in 8 words — < 1%

Internet

38 vsip.info 8 words — < 1%

Internet

-
- 39 wireilla.com Internet 8 words — < 1%
-
- 40 www.gercin.org Internet 8 words — < 1%
-
- 41 "ICMICA 2020 Breaker Page", 2020 First IEEE International Conference on Measurement, Instrumentation, Control and Automation (ICMICA), 2020 Crossref 7 words — < 1%
-
- 42 Hiromu Hamada, Ryuichi Yokoyama. "Wheeling Charge Reflecting the Transmission Conditions based on the Embedded Cost Method", Journal of International Council on Electrical Engineering, 2014 Crossref 7 words — < 1%
-
- 43 Kankar Bhattacharya, Math H. J. Bollen, Jaap E. Daalder. "Operation of Restructured Power Systems", Springer Science and Business Media LLC, 2001 Crossref 7 words — < 1%
-
- 44 Kusic, . "Generator Base Power Setting", Computer-Aided Power Systems Analysis Second Edition, 2008. Crossref 6 words — < 1%
-

EXCLUDE QUOTES ON

EXCLUDE BIBLIOGRAPHY ON

EXCLUDE SOURCES OFF

EXCLUDE MATCHES OFF

Msc Thesis Prajwol

ORIGINALITY REPORT

14%

SIMILARITY INDEX



PRIMARY SOURCES

- 1 Daniel Kirschen, Goran Strbac. "Fundamentals of Power System Economics", Wiley, 2004
Crossref 101 words — 1%
- 2 doed.gov.np
Internet 101 words — 1%
- 3 Shuvam Sahay, Niranjana Kumar, Himani Joshi. "Modified MW mile method for pricing the transmission services by including transmission losses and variation in the load power factor", 2018 International Conference on Smart Electric Drives and Power System (ICSEDPS), 2018
Crossref 89 words — 1%
- 4 pt.scribd.com
Internet 71 words — 1%
- 5 Syarifuddin Nojeng, Mohammad Yusri Hassan, Dalila Mat Said, Md. Pauzi Abdullah, Faridah Hussin. "Improving the MW-Mile Method Using the Power Factor-Based Approach for Pricing the Transmission Services", IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, 2014
Crossref 51 words — 1%
- 6 Shalk Riyaz, Ramanaiah Upputuri, Niranjana Kumar. "Wheeling charge evaluation by using proposed MW-mile method considering transmission losses and load power 46 words — 1%