

IMPACT OF REMITTANCE ON RURAL LIVELIHOOD:

A Case Study of Ashner, Tikapur Municipality, Nepal

**A Thesis Submitted to
The Central Department of Rural Development
Tribhuvan University,
In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the
Degree of Master of Arts (M.A.)
In
Rural Development**

**By
Shobha Dhamala
Central Department of Rural Development
Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu
TU Registration No 6-2-413-26-2009**

Symbol No: 2643

September, 2017

LETTR OF RECOMMENDATION

The thesis entitled **Impact of Remittanceon Rural Livelihood: A Case Study of Ashnery, Tikapur Municipality** has been prepared by **Shobha Dhamala** under my guidance and supervision. Thereby forward this thesis to the evaluation committee for final evaluation and approval.

.....

Lecturer Ramesh Neupane

(Thesis Supervisor)

Central Department of Rural Development

Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu.

Date: 2074-05-16 (B.S)

2017-09-01 (A.D)

LETTER OF APPROVAL

The thesis titled **Impact of Remittance on Rural Livelihood: A case study of Ashnery, Tikapur Municipality, Nepal** submitted by **Shobha Dhamala** in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Master's Degree (M.A.) in Rural Development has been evaluated and approved by the evaluation committee.

Evaluation Committee

.....

Prof. Pushpa Kamal Subedi

Head of Department

.....

Lecturer

External Examiner

.....

Ramesh Neupane

Lecturer

Thesis Supervisor

Date: 2074-05-22 (B.S)

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the thesis entitled **Impact of Remittance on Rural Livelihood: A Case Study of Ashnery, Tikapur Municipality**, submitted to the Central Department of Rural Development, Tribhuvan University is entirely my original work prepared under guidance and supervision of my supervisor **Mr. Ramesh Neupane**. I have made due acknowledgements to all ideas and information borrowed from different sources in the course of preparing this thesis. The result of this thesis has not been presented or submitted anywhere else for the award of any degree or for any other purposes. I assure that no part of the content of this thesis has been published in any form before.

Shobha Dhamala

TU Regd. No 6-2-413-26-2009

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LIST OF ACRONYMS

BTI	Butwal Technical Institutes
BOP	Balance of Payment
CBS	Central Bureau of Statistics
DFID	Department for International Development
FGD	Focus Group Discussions
FY	Fiscal year
GDP	Gross Domestic Production
IMF	International Money Fond
IME	International Money Exchange
MBS	Master of Business Statistics
MTO	Money Transfer Operators
NLSS	Nepal Living Standard Survey
NPHC	National Population and Housing Census
NRB	Nepal Rastra Bank
SAR	Saudi Arab Riyal
SLA	Sustainable Livelihood Approach
TU	Tribhuvan University
UNDP	United Nation Development Programme
UAE	United Arab Emirates
UNCTAB	United Nation Conference on Trade and Development
US\$	United State of America's Dollar
VDC	Village Development Committee
WB	World Bank