CAUSES AND IMPACTS OF INTERNAL MIGRATION IN LIFE AND LIVING

(A STUDY OF KARYABINAYAK MUNICIPALITY, BHAISIPATI, LALITPUR)

A Thesis

Submitted to the Central Department of Sociology Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for The Degree of Master of Arts in

Sociology

Submitted by: Kalpana Acharya T.U. Reg. No.: 6-1-319-29-97 Central Department of Sociology Kirtipur, Kathmandu 2017

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES, CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY KIRTIPUR, KATHMANDU

LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This is to certify that the thesis work entitled "Causes and Impact of Internal Migration in Life and Living (A Study of Karyabinayak Municipality, Bhaisipati, Lalitpur)" has been prepared by Kalpana Acharya under my supervision. As a supervisor, I forward this thesis for its final evaluation and approval as per the rules of the department.

Prof. Dr. Madhusudan Subedi Supervisor Central Department of Sociology T.U. Kirtipur, Kathmmandu

Date:

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES, CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY KIRTIPUR, KATHMANDU

LETTER OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that the thesis work entitled "Causes and Impact of Internal Migration in Life and Living (A Study of Karyabinayak Municipality, Bhaisipati, Lalitpur)" has been prepared by Kalpana Acharya has been accepted for partial fulfillment of the requirements of the Master's Degree in Sociology by the evaluation committee.

Evaluation Committee

Prof. Dr. Tulsi Ram Pandey Head of the Department

.....

Dr. Tika Ram Gautam External Examiner

.....

Prof. Madhusudan Subedi Thesis Supervisor

Date:....

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the present thesis entitled "Causes and Impact of Internal Migration in Life and Living: A Study of Karyabinayak Municipality, Bhaisipati, Lalitpur" is my original work done for partial fulfillment for the requirement of the degree of M. A. Sociology under supervision of Prof. Madhusudhan Subedi. All the ideas borrowed from the different authors are well acknowledge. No part of this thesis is submitted anywhere for any purpose ad degree.

I authorize Tribhuvan University to reproduce this thesis in any version in part or as a whole, for the purpose of scholarly research.

Kalpana Acharya

Date:

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I express my heartfelt gratitude and obligation to all who were directly or indirectly involved in the completion of this thesis. Their support, guidance, amicability and help to my small endeavors were always appreciable and a boost to my zeal.

First of all, I would like to express my sincere thanks and humbleness to my guide Prof. Madhusudan Subedi. for his encouragement, guidance, supervision and support in the absence of which this thesis would have been incomplete.

I am deeply indebted to Dr. Tika Ram Gautam, kindness and valuable suggestions and friendly behavior during thesis work up.

Similarly, my sincere thanks would not be complete and sculptured without extending thanks to my colleagues and participants involved in this work.

Finally, I extend heartfelt gratitude to my parents, sons and husband who were emotionally attach with the entire work of this thesis.

Kalpana Acharya

2017

CONTENTS

LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION	2
LETTER OF APPROVAL	3
DECLARATION	4
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	5
CONTENTS	6
LIST OF TABLE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
LIST OF FIGURE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
ACRONYMS	Error! Bookmark not defined.

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2 Statement of the Problem	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3 Objectives of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4 Significance of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER - II: LITERATURE REVIEW	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1 General Concept of Migration	Error! Bookmark not defined.

Error! Bookmark not defined.

- 2.2 More Recent Concept of Migration Error! Bookmark not defined.
- 2.3 Studies Assessing Public Services in Origin Place of MigrationError! Bookmark not defined.
- 2.4 Studies in Migration in Context of South Asian Countries**Error! Bookmark not** defined.
- 2.5 Migration in the Context of Nepal Error! Bookmark not defined.
 2.6 Major Surveys/studies in Nepal Regarding Internal MigrationsError! Bookmark not defined.

CHA	PTER III: Methodology	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1	Selection of the Study Area	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2	Research Design and Sampling Procedure	Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.3 Nature and Sources of Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.	
3.4 Methods of Data collection	Error! Bookmark not defined.	
3.5 Data Analysis and presentation	Error! Bookmark not defined.	
3.6 Definition of Term used	Error! Bookmark not defined.	
3.7 Limitation of the Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.	
CHAPTER IV: DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTIC OF		
HOUSEHOLD'S POPULATION	Error! Bookmark not defined.	

4.1 Demographic Characteristics Error! Bookmark not defined. 4.1.1 Family Size Error! Bookmark not defined. Age Distribution Error! Bookmark not defined. 4.1.2 4.1.3 Sex Distribution of Study Population Error! Bookmark not defined. 4.1.4 Martial Status Error! Bookmark not defined. 4.2 Literacy Status and Education Attainment Error! Bookmark not defined. 4.2.1 Error! Bookmark not defined. **Educational Attainment** 4.3 Ethnicity **Error! Bookmark not defined.** Error! Bookmark not defined. 4.4 Religion

4.5 Occupational Status (before and after migration) Error! Bookmark not defined.

CHAPTER V: DEMOGRAPHIC AND EDUCATIONAL CHARACTERS OF RESPONDENTS/ANALYSIS OF FACTORS INVOLVED IN

	MIGRATION PROCESS	Error! Bookmark not defined.	
5.1	Age-Sex Structure	Error! Bookmark not defined.	
5.3	5.3 Class and Basis of Class in the Place of Destination Error! Bookmark not defined.		
5.4	Problems Faced at Origin Places	Error! Bookmark not defined.	
5.5	Regions Wise Analysis of Migration	Error! Bookmark not defined.	
5.6	Type of Migration Current Place Residence	Error! Bookmark not defined.	
5.7	5.7 Reason for Selecting the Current Place of Residence Error! Bookmark not defined.		
5.8	8 Responsible Person for Deciding the MigrationError! Bookmark not defined.		
5.9	Analysis of Process how the Property Owned in the Place of DestinationError!		
Bookmark not defined.			

5.10 Registration of Migration in Legal Process of GovernmentError! Bookmark not defined.

5.11 Causes of Migration Based on Gender of RespondentError! Bookmark not defined.

- 5.12 Causes of Migration based on Ethnicity of RespondentError! Bookmark not defined.
- 5.13 Causes of Migration Based on Occupation of Respondent before Migration Error!

Bookmark not defined.

5.14 Origin Place of Migration and Most Common Causes of Migration**Error! Bookmark** not defined.

- 5.15 Main Role for Migration and Education Level Error! Bookmark not defined.
- 5.9 Satisfaction level after migration Error! Bookmark not defined.
- 5.10 Impact of Migration on Various Aspects of Social LifeError! Bookmark not defined.

CHAPTER VI: SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION Error! Bookmark not defined.

- 6.1 Summary
- 6.2 Conclusion

REFERENCES QUESTIONAIRE

Error! Bookmark not defined. Error! Bookmark not defined.

Error! Bookmark not defined. Error! Bookmark not defined.