STREET CHILDREN OF KATHMANDU METROPOLITAN CITY: A SOCIOLOGICAL STUDY

A PROPOSAL SUBMITTED TO CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY / ANTHROPOLOGY TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY / KIRTIPUR IN THE PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT OF THE MASTER'S DEGREE OF ARTS IN SOCIOLOGY

SUBMITTED BY Sushrut Kumar Thapa Roll No.126 Reg No. 6-3-28-98-2008

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY UNIVERSITY CAMPUS, KIRTIPUR, NEPAL

LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION

This is to certify that Mr. Sushrut Kumar Thapa has completed this thesis entitled "**Street Children of Kathmandu Metropolitan City: A Sociological Study**" under my supervision and guidance. I would like to forward this thesis for final approvl and acceptance.

> Surendra Mishra Associate Professor of Sociology Central Department of Sociology/Anthropology Tribhuvan University Kirtipur

Date : July 2013

TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES CENTRAL DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY UNIVERSITY CAMPUS, KIRTIPUR, NEPAL

LETTER OF APPROVAL

The thesis entitled "**Street Children of Kathmandu Metropolitan City: A Sociological Study**" prepared by Mr. Sushrut Kumar Thapa has been accepted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Master of Arts in Sociology/ Anthropology.

Dissertation Committee:

Approved by:

Head of Department

Dr. Binod Pokharel

Thesis Supervisor

Surendra Mishra

External Examiner

Prof. Dr. Keshav Kumar Shrestha

Date : July 2013

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

At the very onset, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my supervisor Surendra Mishra, Associate Professor at the Department of Sociology/Anthropology, Tribhuvan University, who provided me scholarly guidance, suggestions and encouragement from the outset to the end of the study. His kind support and cooperation provided to me during the dissertation writing will remain ever in my heart.

I am grateful to Prof. Dr. Om Gurung, head of the Department of Sociology/ Anthropology, Tribhuvan University, for his kind permission to prepare the dissertation. I would also like to express my gratitude to my father Dr. Shashi Kumar Thapa and Uncle Prem Shrestha for supporting me. I would also like to express my gratitude to the respondents. The co-operation extended by the street children for the field survey, has been highly appreciated, without them; this study would not have been possible. It has been immense learning experience for me.

It is needed very please to extend my heartfelt thanks to the staff of CWIN especially for Mr. Indra Maharjan, Technical Co-ordinator, who provided me all necessary data and required information for the study. Similarly, I thank librarians of Central Library, Tribhuvan University for providing various books, reports and other publications.

Finally, I would like to thank all people who have directly or indirectly contributed to accomplish this study.

Sushrut Kumar Thapa

Table of Contents

			Page No.	
Lette	Letter of Recommendation			
Lette	II			
Ackn	Acknowledgements			
Tabl	IV			
List o	V-VII			
List o	VIII			
CHAPTER-ONE				
1.	INTE	RODUCTION	1	
	1.1	Background of the Study	1	
	1.2	Statement of the Problem	4	
	1.3	Objectives of the Study	6	
	1.4	Importance of the Study	6	
	1.5	Organization of the Study	6	
СНА	PTER-	·TWO		
2.	REV	IEW OF LITERATURE	8	
	2.1	General Overview 8		
		2.1.1 Children as Social Issue	8	
		2.1.2 The Unified Nation's on the Rights of		
		the Child (CRC)	9	
		2.1.3 The State of Child Rights in Nepal	10	
		2.1.4 Children Rights Policies in Nepal	15	
		2.1.5 Street Children in Nepal	16	
	2.2	Overview of Relevant Literature	17	

CHAPTER-THREE

3.	RES	EARCH METHODOLOGY	19
	3.1	Research Design	
	3.2	Rationale of the Selection of the Study Area	
	3.3	Nature and Source of Data	
	3.4	Unit of Study, Universe and Sampling Procedure	20
	3.5	Data Collection Techniques	20
		3.5.1 Interview Schedule	21
		3.5.2 Interview With Key Informants	21
		3.5.3 Observation	21
	3.6	Method of Data Analysis	21
	3.7	Limitation of the Study	22
	3.8	Difficulties in Field Research	22

CHAPTER-FOUR

4.	SOCI	SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS			
	OF T	OF THE STREET CHILDREN			
	4.1	Original Place	23		
	4.2	Age and Gender	24		
	4.3	Caste, Ethnic Composition	25		
	4.4	Educational Status	26		
	4.5	Educational Attainment	27		
	4.6	Cause of not Joining/ Continuing School	28		
	4.7	Type of Size of Family	30		
	4.8	Parental Background	30		
	4.9	The Parental Occupation	31		
	4.10	Causes of Leaving Home	32		

4.11	Leaving Before they Left Home	33
4.12	Period of Arrival to the Street	34
4.13	Reasons for Leaving Home	35
4.14	Touch (relation) with Family	35
4.15	Interest of Study	36
4.16	Reasons to Want to Study	37
4.17	Future Aim	38

CHAPTER-FIVE

WORKING CONDITION AND SURVIVAL STRATEGIES TO			
COP	E STREET LIVING	40	
5.1	Previous Working Experience on the Street	40	
	5.1.1 Nature of Previous Works	41	
	5.1.2 Reasons of Leaving Previous Works	42	
5.2	Current Work	42	
	5.2.1. Current Work by Age	43	
5.3	Being Happy with Current Work	44	
5.4	Daily Return	45	
5.5	Daily Earning by Current Work	46	
5.6	Saving of Daily Earning	47	
	5.6.1 Management of Saving	48	
5.7	Strategies When Earning is not Enough	49	
5.8	Problems Faced by Street Children	49	
	5,8.1 Harassment	50	
	5.8.2 Sexual Exploitation	50	
	5.8.3 Labour Exploitation	51	
	5.8.4 Illness	51	
	COP: 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6 5.7	 5.1.1 Nature of Previous Works 5.1.2 Reasons of Leaving Previous Works 5.2 Current Work 5.2.1. Current Work by Age 5.3 Being Happy with Current Work 5.4 Daily Return 5.5 Daily Earning by Current Work 5.6 Saving of Daily Earning 5.6.1 Management of Saving 5.7 Strategies When Earning is not Enough 5.8 Problems Faced by Street Children 5.8.1 Harassment 5.8.2 Sexual Exploitation 5.8.3 Labour Exploitation 	

CHAPTER-SIX

6. SUMMARY		ARY, CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	53
	6.1	Summary	53
	6.2	Conclusion	57

6.3	Recommendations		58
	6.3.1	Recommendation for Future Research	59
BIBLIOGRA	PHY		

APPENDIX

List of Tables

Table No.	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
Table-1	Distribution of the Respondents by Place of Origin	23
Table-2	Distribution of the Respondent by Age	24
Table-3	Distribution of the Respondents by Ethnicity	25
Table-4	Distribution of the Respondents by Educational Status and Age	27
Table-5	Distribution of Literate Respondent by Educational Attainment	28
Table-6	Distribution of the Respondents by Cause of Not Continuing School	29
Table-7	Distribution of the Respondents by Type of Family	30
Table-8	Distribution of the Respondents by Parental Background	31
Table-9	Distribution of the Respondents by Parental Occupation	32
Table-10	Respondent Left Home without the Consent of Parents	33
Table-11	Distribution of the Respondents by Living before They Left Home	33
Table-12	Period of Arrival to the Street	34
Table-13	Distribution of the Respondents by Reason for Leaving Home	35
Table-14	Distribution of the Respondents by Touch (relation) with Family	36
Table-15	Distribution of the Respondents by Interest to Study	37
Table-16	Distribution of the Respondents by Reasons to Want to Read	37
Table-17	Distribution of the Respondents by Their Future Aim	38
Table-18	Distribution of the Respondents by Previous Working Experiences	40
Table-19	Distribution of the Respondents by Nature of Previous Work	41
Table-20	Distribution of the Respondents by Nature of Current Works	43
Table-21	Distribution of the Respondents by Current Work by Age	44
Table-22	Distribution of the Respondents by Being Happy with Current Work	45
Table-23	Distribution of the Respondents by Daily Return	45
Table-24	Distribution of the Respondents by Daily Earning	46
Table-25	Distribution of the Respondents by Amount of Daily Saving	47
Table-26	Distribution of the Respondents' Strategies When Earning is not enoug	ıgh 49
Table-27	Distribution of the Respondent's Harassment	50
Table-28	Distribution of the Respondents by Place to Go for Treatment	51

List of Figure

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
Figure-1	Distribution of the Respondents by Leaving Previous Work	42
Figure 2	Distribution of the Respondents by Management of Saving	48