TRIBHUVAN UNIVERSITY

Politics of Empathy in To Kill A Mockingbird

A Thesis Submitted to the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences,

Tribhuvan University, in Partial fulfillment of the Requirements for the

Degree of Master of Arts in English

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$

Yashoda Bam

Central Department of English

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

December 2008

Tribhuvan University

Central Department of English

Letter of Recommendation

Ms Yashoda Bam has completed her thesis entitled "Politics of Empathy in To
Kill A Mockingbird" under my supervision. She carried out her research from June
2008 to December 2008. I hereby recommend her thesis be submitted for viva voce.

	Dr. Deerendra Pandey
	Supervisor
Date:	

Tribhuvan University

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

Letter of Approval

The thesis entitled "Politics of Empathy in Harper Lee's <i>To Kill A</i>				
Mockingbird" by Yashoda Bam has b	been submitted to the Central Department of			
English, Tribhuvan University. It has	been approved by the undersigned of the			
Research Committee: Member of Research Committee:				
	Internal Examiner			
	-			
	External Examiner			
	Head			
	Central Department of English			
	-			
Date:	_			

Acknowledgement

I am reverent to express my sincere gratitude to my respected supervisor, Dr.

Beerendra Pandey at the Central Department of English, Tribhuvan University for his

invaluable co-operation and suggestions in the accomplishment of the present

research. Without his scholarly assistance and personal encouragement, this work

would not have been possible.

Likewise, my heartfelt indebtedness goes with my honorable lecturer and

Head of the Central Department of English, Dr. Krishna Chandra Sharma, for

granting me an opportunity to conduct this research.

Similarly, I sincerely remember Dr. Arun Gupto, Dr. Shiva Rijal, Mr. Sadan

Adhikari, and Mr. Pam Gurung with gratitude for their assistance during my academic

and intellectual growth. I would also like to express my gratefulness to Hom Uncle

and friends Badal, Kamal, Madhav, Mina, Min, Sameer and Shankar, who took keen

interest in my work, by providing their valuable support in the completion of my

research work.

My parents, sisters, and brothers' selfless and invaluable love, affection, and

every sort of inspiration play equally important role in shaping the present form a

success. Last but not the least; I am indebted to all who helped me directly and

indirectly in the process of my work.

Yashoda Bam

December 2008

iii

Abstract

This research has tried to explore Politics of Empathy in Harper Lee's *To Kill A Mockingbird* where racism becomes the main cause of social disintegration and racial hatred. So, this research work studies the roots of social hatred, defining Racism and Empathy. At the surface level, the novel attempts to show whites' empathy for blacks through the characterization of Atticus Finch, a white lawyer, deferring Tom Robinson's case who is falsely alleged of raping a white woman but the politics behind this projection is to represent white as moral, humanitarian, generous, and helpful towards blacks strengthening the agreed image of whites during racism and apartheid.

Content

	Page No.
Acknowledgement	iii
Abstract	iv
Chapter-I	1-23
Empathy and Racism: Provocative issues	
Chapter-II	24-41
The Empathy in To Kill A Mockingbird	
Chapter-III	42-44
Works Cited	