Tribhuvan U	nive	rsits
-------------	------	-------

Class Conflict in William Dean Howells' The Rise of Silas Lapham

A Thesis Submitted to the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences in partial fulfillment of the requirement for degree of the Master of Arts in English

By

Rateswar Prasad Yadav

Central Department of English

Kiritpur, Kathmandu

February 2009

Tribhuvan University

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences The Thesis Entitled Class conflict in William Dean Howells's The Rise of Silas Lapham submitted to the Central Department of English, Tribhuvan University, by Rateswar Prasad Yadav has been approved by the under signed members of the Research Committee. Members of the Research Committee: Internal Examiner ••••• External Examiner Date:..... Head

Central Department of English, T.U.

Kirtipur, Kathmandu

Acknowledgment

I am deeply indebted to my respected teacher and adviser Dr. Awadhesh

Thakur for his invaluable suggestions and scholarly guidance, without whose

constant supervision and intellectual guidance, my thesis would never come to this

form. I would like to express my profound gratitude to him.

I am thankful to Dr. Krishna Chandra Sharma, Head of the Central Department of English, for his mentioning provisions. I also express my heartfelt gratitude to all my teachers of CDE, T.U., for their academic support. Specially, I am highly indebted to my respected teacher Dr. Shiv Rijal who has provided me constructive guide lines and invaluable suggestions. I owe a debt of gratitude to Mr. Devi Gautam and Mr. Hem Sharma who provided the praiseworthy instructions on thesis writing during the writing classes.

I would like to express my deep gratitude to my mother Mrs. Gujribati Yadav and Eldest and elder brothers Mr. Kameshwar Yadav and Mr. Nageshwar Yadav without whose continues encouragement and support my dream of achieving master's degree would ever come true. I am thankful to my friends Mr. Pramod Kumar Thakur and Mr. Santosh Kumar Shah for their help in writing this thesis. I would like to thank all my friends Ramvinay, Bhogendra, Hemant, Samit, Sanjya, Jibachha, Prameshwar, Manoj, Madan, Binod Ramakant, Birendra, Tulsi and Kabita who helped me directly or indirectly on many occasions. I cannot forget my brother Mr. Riden Maharjan (R.P. Photocopy & Computer Service, Kiritipur, Panga Dobato) for helping me in computer. I would like to express my revenue to Dr. Anil Jha, campus Chief of J.S. Murarka Multiple Campus, Lahan (Siraha) and I must also mention my senior professor Dr. Rammohan Mahato who suggested me to complete this research.

Lastly, I am very much grateful and indebted to my roommate Binod Kiumar Chaudhary who lost his life in the bus accident. This incident makes me sad which I can never forget in my life and I wish him a place in heaven.

February, 2009

Rateswar Prasad Yadav

Abstract

William Dean Howells's *The Rise of Silas Lapham* stands as a novel unfolding the socio-economic situation of the late nineteenth century in the American society. This work basically focuses on the pathetic condition of oppressed class people in the America. It reflects the tussle between the upper class and lower class people in their attempt to raise their socio-economic status. The Central Characters Silas Lapham and his family are working as labourers under capitalist mode of society. However they cannot be free from the claws of bourgeois that make their life deplorable. The whole situation of human degradation has been portrayed as an inevitable consequence of private accumulation of society between poor and rich. They present cruel behaviour with the workers in their form and factory or other such places. Silas Lapham moves one place to other place to get job for the hope of getting a respectable social economic status.

Contents

	Page no
Acknowledgements	
Abstract	
I. Introduction	1
II. Marxist Criticism	11
General Development of Marxist Criticism	11
Some Important Marxist Literary Theorists	16
Lucien Goldman	16
George Lukacs: Reflection Theory of Literature	18
III. Reflection of class conflict in Howells The Rise of Silas Lapham	25
IV. Conclusion	40
Works Citied	