Black Consciousness: Afro-American Quest for Identity

A Thesis Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Philosophy in the Department of English at Tribhuvan University

Ву

Rishi Ram Ghimire

Central Department of English

Tribhuvan University

September 2010

Tribhuvan University

Central Department of English

T. U. Kirtipur

Letter of Approval

The thesis entitled Black Consciousness: Afro-American Quest for Identity
submitted to the Central Department of English, Tribhuvan University by Rishi Ram
Ghimire has been approved by the undersigned members of the Research Committee

Ghimire has been approved by the undersigned members	ers of the Research Committee.
Members of Research Committee:	
	Internal Examiner
	External Examiner
	Head
	Central Department of English
	T. U. Kirtipur, Kathmandu
	Date:

Acknowledgements

This dissertation is the outcome of my long term study on African's predicament in America and their consciousness to identify their heritage in America. This research work is prepared under the supervision of my honorable academic guardian Dr. Anand Sharma.

I am very much grateful to pro. Dr. Krishna Chandra Sharma, former Head of the Central Department of English, Dr. Beerendra Pandey, co-ordinator of M. Phil. Programme, and Dr. Sanjeev Uprety, former co-ordinator of the programme who cordially helped and provided me the opportunity to make this research.

Similarly, I am greatly thankful to BAHA library which provided me opportunity to use electronic resources. I would also like to thank American library which helped me by providing text of Black literature. I can't help thanking Srijana Wosti and Rohit Thapa who helped me provide text from American library when I was under the pressure of time.

Likewise, I'm indebted to my parents, who have always encouraged me to continue my study, and wife, Ganga Ghimire, who inspired and encouraged me to complete this research work by providing conducive environment with my study. I am equally thankful to my son, Regal Ghimire and daughter, Reega Ghimire, who helped me being kind to my study.

September 2010

Rishi Ram Ghimire

Table of Contents

	Pa	
Chapter One:	Black Consciousness: Realizing the Potential	1-21
Chapter Two:	Harlem Renaissance: The Voice of the 'New Negro'	22-38
Chapter Three:	Cane: Integration of the Western and African Heritage	39-60
Chapter Four:	"If We Must Die": The Spirit of Defiance	61-70
Chapter Five:	Conclusion: Racial Solidarity and Dignity	71-75
Works Cited		76-81