AN ANALYSIS OF LOTUS ENGLISH READER FOR GRADE SEVEN

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Education Sukuna Multiple Campus, Morang in Partial Fulfilment for the Master's Degree in Education

Submitted by Gunanidhi Luitel

Faculty of Education
Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur
Kathmandu, Nepal
2009

AN ANALYSIS OF LOTUS ENGLISH READER FOR GRADE SEVEN

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of English Sukuna Multiple Campus, Morang in Partial Fulfilment for the Master's Degree in Education

Submitted by

Gunanidhi Luitel

Faculty of Education
Tribhuvan University, Kirtipur
Kathmandu, Nepal
2009

Exam Roll No.:2140099 (2064B.S.) Thesis proposal: 2065/07/04

Date of Submission: 2066/05/26

RECOMMENDATION FOR ACCEPTANCE

This is to certify that Mr. Gunanidhi Luitel has prepared this thesis entitled 'An

Analysis of Lotus English Reader for Grade Seven' under my guidance and

supervision.

I recommend the thesis for acceptance.

Date: 2066/05/27

Nara Prasad Bhandari

Asst. Lecturer

Department of English

Sukuna Multiple Campus

Morang

RECOMMENDATION FOR EVALUATION

This	thesis	has	been	recommended	for	evaluation	from	the	following	Research
Guid	ance C	omn	nittee.							

Signature

Mr. Guru Prasad Adhikari

Assistant Lecturer and

Head of Department of English

Sukuna Multiple Campus Chairperson

Mr. Nara Prasad Bhandari (Guide)

Assistant Lecturer

Sukuna Multiple Campus Member

Mr. Basu Dev Dahal

Assistant Lecturer

Sukuna Multiple Campus Member

Date: 2065/5/27

EVALUATION FOR APPROVAL

This thesis has been evaluated and approved by the follo	wing Thesis Evaluation
and Approval Committee.	
	Signature
Mr. Guru Prasad Adhikari	
Assistant Lecturer and	
Head of Department of English	
Sukuna Multiple Campus	Chairperson
Dr. Jai Raj Awasthi Professor and Chairman	Expert
English and Other Foreign Languages Education	
Subject Committee	
Tribhuvan University	
Kirtipur, Kathmandu	
Mr. Nara Prasad Bhandari (Guide)	
Assistant Lecturer	
Sukuna Multiple Campus	Member
Date://	

DECLARATION

I hereby declare to the best of my knowledge that this thesis is original. No part of it was earlier submitted for the candidature of research degree to any university.

Gunanidhi Luitel

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, I would like to owe my sincere gratitude to my thesis supervisor honorable guru **Mr. Nara Prasad Bhandari**, Assistant Lecturer of Sukuna Multiple Campus, Morang for his continuous guidance, invaluable ideas and innumerable suggestions. I think I would have been unable to present this thesis in this form without his help, co-operation and encouragement.

I am grateful to **Mr. Guru Prasad Adhikari**, Assistant Lecturer and the Head of English Department of Sukuna Multiple Campus, **Mr. Basu Dahal**, Assistant Lecturer of Sukuna Multiple Campus and Professor Doctor Govinda Raj Bhattarai, Department of English Education , Faculty of Education, Tribhuvan University , Kathmandu for giving me suggestions. I am very much indebted to all the gurus of English Department of Sukuna Multiple Campus for their help, guidance and genuine suggestions.

I must pay my sincere gratitude to **Professor Dr. Jai Raj Awasthi** for his most valuable aids from beginning to the end of this thesis preparation. Similarly I must pay my gratitude to **Dr. Anjana Bhattarai**, Reader, Department of English Education, Faculty of Education, Tribhuvan University Kathmandu for giving me the ideas and the ways to prepare this form of thesis.

I am equally indebted to all the Lecturers of Sukuna Multiple Campus for their academic support and betterment. I am also thankful to all my friends **Kesab**, **Kumar**, **Rajendra**, **Hom** and Chandra for their help and co-operation in course of this thesis preparation.

Gunanidhi Luitel

ABSTRACT

This research attempts to find out the physical as well as academic aspects of the textbook 'LOTUS ENGLISH READER -7 which is being used in different private schools in Nepal. The findings of the book have been made on the basis of teachers, students and the researcher's observations and the theoretical framework for the textbook analysis. For this purpose, the researcher himself studied the book in detail and prepared questionnaires containing 35 closed ended and 7 open ended items for the teachers and 23 closed ended and 4 open ended items for the students (see Appendix-B &C). Then the questionnaires were administrated to the randomly selected 5 teachers who were teaching the textbook and they had at least three years' experienced in English language teaching and 75 students who were studying the same textbook. The selected teachers and the students were of private schools of Morang district. Both types of the questionnaires were concerned with the physical and academic aspects of the textbook. The researcher also developed an observation form and observed the teaching and learning activities of the same teachers and students intending to know about the textbook. There were 28 statements with four options in each observation form (see "Appendix-D). The obtained data were studied, tabulated and analyzed using a simple statistical tool percentage. The study has found out that the physical aspect of the textbook is good. The book is based on the communicative approach of language teaching and learning. Different language functions are provided to fulfill this approach. Vocabulary items and structures are selected and graded well. The exercise included in this book participate the learners in pair and group works. Despite this, the textbook also has some shortcomings which have been mentioned in the chapter four.

This thesis contains four chapters. First chapter introduces the study in terms of general background, review of related literatures, objectives and the significant of the study. Chapter two deals with the methodologies adopted for the study under the sources of data, sample population, tools for data collection and limitations of the study. Chapter three deals with the analysis and interpretation of the data obtained from the respondents. It consists of three parts. First part deals with the interpretation and analysis of the data obtained from the teachers. Second part deals with the analysis and interpretation of the data from the students. And third part deals with the interpretation and analysis of the data obtained from the class observation with the observational form by researcher. Chapter four lists the findings and recommendations made by the researcher.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Declaration	Page i
Recommendation for Acceptance	ii
Recommendation for Evaluation	iii
Evaluation for Approval	iv
Acknowledgement	ν
Abstract	vi
Table of Contents	viii
List of Tables	xi
List of Abbreviations	xii
CHAPPTER-ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 General Background	1
1.1.2 What is a Textbook?	3
1.1.3 Importance of Textbook	5
1.1.4 Types and Characteristics of Textbook	7
1.1.4.1 Traditional Textbook	7
1.1.4.2 Communicative Textbook	8
1.1.5 Qualities of a Textbook	10
1.1.6 Importance of Textbook Analysis	15
1.1.7 A Textbook: Lotus English Reader-7	17
1.2 Review of Related Literature	19
1.3 Objectives the of the Study	22
1.4 Significance of the Study	23

CF	HAPTER-TWO: METHODOLOGY	24
2.1	Sources of data	24
	2.1.2 Primary sources	24
	2.1.2 Secondary Sources	24
2.2	Sampling Procedure	25
2.3	Tools for Data Collection	25
2.4	Process of Data Collection	26
2.5	Limitations of the Study	26
CF	HAPTER-THREE: ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION	27
3.1	Analysis and Interpretation of Teachers' Responses	27
	3.1.1 Physical Aspects of the Book the From Teachers'	
	Prospective	28
	3.1.2 Academic Aspects of the book from	
	Teachers' prospective	30
	3.1.3 Subjective Judgments Expressed by Teachers	
	on the Qualities of the Textbook	36
3.2	Analysis and Interpretation of Students' Responses	38
	3.2.1 Analysis and Interpretation of the Responses	
	Made by Students on Open Ended Questions	42
	3.3 Analysis and Interpretation of the Textbook by	
	the Researcher on the Basis of the Observation Form	43

CHAPTER-FOUR: FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS48		
4.1 Findings		
4.1.1 Physical Aspects of the Book	49	
4.1.2 Academic Aspects of the Book	49	
4.1.3 Pedagogical Implications	50	
4.2 Recommendations		
REFERENCES		
APPENDIX		

List of Tables

		Page
Table No. 1	Physical aspect of the textbook	26
Table No.2	Academic aspect of the textbook	29
Table No. 3	Teachers' opinions on the Qualities	
of the textboo	k:	35
Table No. 4	Students' responses	37
Table No.5	Students' responses to open ended questions	40
Table No.6	Researchers' classroom observation record	42

List of Abbreviations

AD Anno Domini

B.Ed Bachelor of Education

ed. Edition

eg. For example

ELT English Language Teaching

ESL English as a Second language

i.e. that is to say

ISBN International Standard Book Number

L1 First Language

L2 Second Language

M.Ed. Master's in Education

NELTA Nepal English Language Teachers' Association

OALDCE Oxford Advanced Learners' Dictionary of

Current English

p. page number

PCL Proficiency Certificated Level

T.U. Tribhuvan University

Vol. Volume